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OF THE

J 2529
5278A

SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY,

OF THE

STATE OF IOWA;

BEGUN AND HELD AT IOWA CITY, DECEMBER 1ST, A. D., 1856.

Appendix to the Journal of the House of Representatives.

IOWA CITY:
P. Moriarty, State Printer.

.....
1857.



APPENDIX.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, IOWA. }
IOWA CITY, NOVEMBER 1st, 1856. }

To his Excellency,

JAMES W. GRIMES,

Governor of Iowa :

Sir—In conformity with the Code of Iowa, I have the honor of transmitting to you a detailed statement of the financial condition of the Treasury, for the last two fiscal years, commencing on the 1st day of November, 1854, and ending on the 31st day of October, 1856, both days inclusive. For the particulars in relation to the various Warrants redeemed, at this office during the above period, I would refer you to the AUDITOR OF STATE, for the necessary information.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

MARTIN L. MORRIS,

State Treasurer.

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1854. Nov. 1	Amount (brought forward) on hand,		\$10,006 86
" 9	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	\$5022 30	
" 24	Bremer County, John Hunter, Tr. By Revenue,	40 60	
" 28	Jefferson County, H. P. Warren, Tr. By Revenue,	100 00	
Dec. 15	Fremont County, J. J. Singleton, Tr. By Revenue,	105 00	
" 16	Winneshiek County, N. Burdick, Tr. By Revenue,	55 70	
" 20	D. C. Cloud, Attorney General, By Cash,	180 00	
" 20	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	597 47	
" 22	Lucas County, S. Walthal, Tr. By Revenue,	50 00	6,151 07
	Carried forward, ...		\$16,157 93

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1854.	Amount brought forward,		\$16,157 93
Dec 22	Decatur County, J. Jordan, Tr. By Revenue,	\$20 95	
" 26	Clinton County, T. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	300 00	
" 29	Decatur County, J. Jordon, Tr. By Revenue,	262 00	
1855. Jan. 1	Monroe County, J. Webber, Tr. By Revenue,	507 77	
" 1	Jasper County, A. J. Ault, Tr. By Revenue,	400 00	
" 2	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	10 56	
" "	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	17 14	
" "	Scott County, H. Price, Tr. By Revenue,	13 45	\$1,531 87
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$17,689 80</u>

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$17,689 80
Jan. 2	Washington County, W. H. Jenkins, Tr. By Revenue,	\$2 45	
" "	Mahaska County, H. Blackburn, Tr. By Revenue,	2,285 35	
" "	Mahaska County, H. Blackburn, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	
" 4	Linn County, J. Cook, Tr. By Revenue,	1,000 00	
" "	Appanoose County, J. F. Overstreet, Tr. By Revenue,	487 25	
" 5	Marion County, D. Stanfield, Tr. By Revenue,	1,100 00	
" 8	Story County, T. J. Admanson, Tr. By Revenue,	95 50	
" 10	Wayne County, John Hays, jr., Tr. By Revenue,	236 21	\$5,456 76
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$23,146 56</u>

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$23,146 56
Jan. 10	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	143 14	
" 12	Polk County, S. Gray, Tr. By Revenue,	1,200 00	
" "	Butler County, A. G. Clark, Tr. By Revenue,	50 00	
" 13	Clayton County, S. L. Peck, Tr. By Revenue,	1,400 00	
" 15	Winneshiek County, N. Burdick, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Fayette County, E. L. Henkley, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Dallas County, J. W. Hays, Tr. By Revenue,	420 00	
" "	Linn County, J. Cook, Tr. By Revenue,	22 70	\$4,235 84
	Carried forward,.....		\$27,382 40

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$27,382 40
Jan. 15	Pottowattamie County, W. D. Turner, Tr. By Revenue,	492 68	
" "	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Scott County, H. Price, Tr. By Revenue,	3,793 40	
" "	Davis County, W. S. Stevens, Tr. By Revenue,	825 86	
" "	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	540 00	
" "	Marshall County, N. T. Yeamons, Tr. By Revenue,	347 54	
" "	Webster County, W. T. Woolsey, Tr. By Revenue,	69 90	
" "	Boone County, L. J. Dunn, Tr. By Revenue,	285 00	\$6,854 88
	Carried forward, ...		\$34,236 78

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MARTIN L MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$34,236 78
Jan. 15	Wapello County, J. Pomroy, Tr. By Revenue,	\$880 00	
" "	Blackhawk County, A. Dow, Tr. By Revenue,	420 00	
" 16	Muscatine County, A. T. Banks, Tr. By Revenue,	1,800 00	
" "	Linn County, J. Cook, Tr. By Revenue	1,000 00	
" 17	Keokuk County, M. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	46 57	
" "	Jackson County, John Pope, Tr. By Revenue,	1,000 00	
" "	Tama County, John Ross, Tr. By Revenue,	120 00	
" "	Clinton County, T. J. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	476 50	\$5,743 07
	Carried forward,.....		\$39,979 85

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$39,979 85
Jan. 17	Jefferson County, H. P. Warren, Tr. By Revenue,	\$427 66	
" "	Keokuk County, H. T. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	34 13	
" "	Washington County, W. H. Jenkins, Tr. By Revenue,	1,250 00	
" "	Guthrie County, L. Hammot, Tr. By Revenue,	174 77	
" "	Buchanan County, J. Leslie, Tr. By Revenue, " Pedlars Licenses,	500 00 7 00	
" "	Henry County, W. S. Viney, Tr. By Revenue,	600 00	
" 18	Madison County, E. Berger, Tr. By Revenue,	579 88	
" 19	Keokuk County, H. T. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	1,300 00	\$4,873 44
	Carried forward, ...		\$44,853 29

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$44,853 29
Jan. 19	Warren County, H. T. Brinkerhoof, Tr. By Revenue,	670 00	
" 20	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	71 30	
" "	Adams County, J. H. Colvin, Tr. By Revenue,	31 30	
" 22	Lucas County, S. Walthal, Tr. By Revenue,	300 00	
" 23	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	15 47	
" "	Benton County, W. Johnson, Tr. By Revenue,	640 00	
" "	Jones County, J. J. Huber, Tr. By Revenue,	702 00	
" 24	Van Buren County, Thos. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	1,300 00	\$3,730 07
	Carried forward,.....		\$48,583 36

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$48,583 36
Jan. 24	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	\$80 00	
" "	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	107 05	
" "	Fremont County, J. J. Singleton, Tr. By Revenue,	125 00	
" "	Delaware County, Z. A. Willman, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	
" 27	Hardin County, S. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	64 50	
" 30	Clinton County, T. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	34 75	
Feb. 2	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	784 96	
" 3	Muscatine County, A. T. Banks, Tr. By Revenue,	31 10	\$2,027 36
	Carried forward,.....		\$50,610 72

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$50,610 72
Feb. 3	Linn County, J. Cook, Tr. By Revenue,	\$250 00	
" 5	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Poweshiek County, H. M. Taylor, Tr. By Revenue,	400 00	
" "	Muscatine County, A. T. Banks, Tr. By Revenue,	286 75	
" 10	Tama County, John Ross, Tr. By Revenue,	2 35	
" 12	Clinton County, T. J. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	39 81	
" 13	Louisa County, J. C. Tucker, Tr. By Revenue,	1,500 00	
" 14	Poweshiek County, J. W. Carter, Tr. By Revenue,	16 00	\$2,994 91
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$53,605 63</u>

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$53,605 63
Feb 16	Clark County, E. G. Lamson, Tr. By Revenue,	200 00	
" "	Clinton County, T. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	6 13	
" "	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	900 00	
" "	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	12 10	
" 17	Johnson County, S. B. Gardner, Tr. By Revenue,	2,000 00	
" 19	Poweshiek County, J. W. Carter, Tr. By Revenue,	9 50	
" 20	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	2,677 65	
" "	Allamakee County, J. J. Shaw, Tr. By Revenue,	300 00	\$6,105 38
	Carried forward,.....		\$59,711 01

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$59,711 01
Feb 22	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	\$7 43	
" "	Keokuk County, H. T. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	17 35	
" 24	Jefferson County, H. P. Warren, Tr. By Revenue,	1,058 96	
" 26	Washington County, W. H. Jenkins, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Clinton County, T. J. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	3 09	
" "	Washington County, W. H. Jenkins, Tr. By Revenue,	304 48	
Mar 1	Jasper County, A. T. Ault, Tr. By Revenue,	485 00	
" "	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	44 39	\$2,420 70
	Carried forward, ...		\$62,131 71

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$62,137 71
Mar 2	D. C. Claud, Attorney General. By Cash,	\$30 00	
" 12	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue.	9 50	
" 16	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	13 44	
" 19	Breman County, John Hunter, Tr. By Revenue,	150 50	
" "	Clinton County, T. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	19 82	
" 26	Greene County, J. H. Phillips, Tr. By Revenue.	4 83	
" 28	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	415 32	
" 26	Henry County, W. S. Viney, Tr. By Revenue,	1,427 00	\$2,070 41
	Carried forward,.....		<u>\$64,202 12</u>

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$71,403 08
Apr. 6	Des Moines, C. C. Clautman, Tr. By Revenue,	\$3,955 91	
" 9	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	1,600 00	
" 11	Jackson County, Mr. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	124 92	
May 21	Jackson County, John Pope, Tr. By Revenue,	3 40	
" "	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	
" 23	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	400 00	
June 4	Van Buren County, Thos. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	844 28	
" 8	Muscatine County, A. T. Banks, Tr. By Revenue,	22 45	\$7,200 96
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$71,403 08</u>

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$71,403 08
July 9	Marion County, David Stanfield, Tr. By Revenue,	953 12	
" 19	Mills County, A. Richardson, Tr. By Revenue,	404 00	
" 24	Des Moines County, J. P. Chapman, Tr. By Revenue,	1,400 00	
" 28	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	5 92	
" 31	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	12 89	
Aug 10	Dubuque County, W. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	2,079 13	
" "	Louisa County, J. C. Tucker, Tr. By Revenue,	600 00	
" 13	Monroe County, John Webb, Tr. By Revenue,	357 36	\$5,812 42
	Carried forward, ...		\$77,215 50

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$77,215 50
Au. 24	Keokuk County, H. T. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	505 88	
" "	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	204 49	
" 25	Wapello County, Pomroy, Tr. By Revenue,	648 80	
" 28	Page County, C. McBee, Tr. By Revenue,	124 23	
" 28	Washington County, W. H. Jenkins, Tr. By Revenue,	200 00	
" "	Clark County, Robert Beckett, Tr. By Revenue,	75 06	
" 29	Marshall County, Thos. Mercer, Tr. By Revenue,	59 77	
" "	Jackson County, John Pope, Tr. By Revenue,	1,624 10	\$3,442 33
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$80,657 83</u>

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$80,657 83
Sep. 1	Warren County, P. S. Cooke, Tr. By Revenue,	\$380 28	
" 6	Poweshiek County, W. A. Malone, Tr. By Revenue,	120 00	
" 7	Davis County, W. S. Stevens, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Appanoose County, J. F. Overstreet, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" 10	Clinton County, J. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	1,279 02	
" 11	Alamakee County, L. O. Hatch, Tr. By Revenue,	434 73	
" 12	Buchanan County, H. G. Hastings, Tr. By Revenue,	267 19	
" 14	Adair County, J. E. Chapman, By Revenue,	52 00	\$3,533 22
	Carried forward,.....		\$84,191 05

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$84,191 05
Sept 15	Muscatine County, A. T. Banks, Tr. By Revenue,	1,730 16	
" 18	Winneshiek County, N. Burdick, Tr. By Revenue,	75 00	
" "	Fayette County, P. L. Henkley, Tr. By Revenue,	109 14	
" 20	Jefferson County, H. P. Warren, Tr. By Revenue,	442 13	
" "	Linn County, J. Cook, Tr. By Revenue,	1,356 82	
" 21	Mnscatine County, A. T. Banks, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	
" 26	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	130 00	
" 27	Boone County, L. J. Dunn, Tr. By Revenue,	22 48	\$4,115 73
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$88,306 78</u>

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$88,306 78
Oct. 3	Henry County, W. S. Viney, Tr. By Revenue,	\$762 00	
" 5	Blackhawk County, Orrin Harvey, Tr. By Revenue,	210 31	
" 6	Clayton County, S. L. Peck, Tr. By Revenue,	1,091 60	
" 8	Butler County, D. C. Hilton, Tr. By Revenue,	40 68	
" "	Washington County, W. H. Jenkins, Tr. By Revenue,	92 43	
" 10	Van Buren County, T. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	652 74	
" 13	Van Buren County, T. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	80 58	
" 15	Mills County, A. Richardson, Tr. By Revenue,	100 00	\$3,030 34
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$91,337 12</u>

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount brought forward,		\$91,337 12
Oct. 18	Louisa County, J. C. Tucker, Tr. By Revenue,	\$25 50	
" 19	Mahaska County, H. Blackburn, Tr. By Revenue,	57 78	
" "	Iowa County, R. McKee, Tr. By Revenue,	14 65	
" 22	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	37 80	
" 24	Story County, Thos. Adaman, Tr. By Revenue,	49 18	
" 30	Linn County, N. M. Day, Tr. By Revenue,	6 51	
Nov. 1	Jasper County, A. J. Ault, Tr. By Pedlar's License,	27 50	
Dec. 3	Guthrie County, Thos. Seely, Tr. By Revenue,	60 00	\$278 92
	Carried forward, ...		\$91,616 04

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount carried forward,		\$91,616 04
Dec. 5	Benton County, W. R. Johnson, Tr. By Revenue,	\$143 67	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	460 40	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	50 00	
" 18	Johnson County, Thos. Hughes, Tr. By Revenue,	148 71	
" 20	Cedar County, H. C. Pratt, Tr. By Revenue,	334 30	
" "	Johnson County, Thos. Hughes, Tr. By Revenue,	40 90	
1856. Jan. 2	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	190 00	
" 3	Jasper County, A. T. Ault, Tr. By Revenue,	150 00	\$1,517 98
	Carried forward,.....		\$93,134 02

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$93,134 02
Jan. 3	Clinton County, T. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	\$400 00	
" 4	Louisa County, S. Townsend, Tr. By Revenue,	350 00	
" 5	Marion County, D. Stanfield, Tr. By Revenue,	1,800 00	
" 7	Polk County, S. Gray, Tr. By Revenue,	613 92	
" "	Polk County, S. M. Dyer, Tr. By Revenue,	600 00	
" "	Dallas County, J. P. Eckles, Tr. By Revenue,	550 00	
" "	Van Buren County, J. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	1,249 00	
" "	Poweshiek County, W. A. Malone, Tr. By Revenue,	1,400 00	\$6,962 92
4	Carried forward,.....		\$100,096 94

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In^account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$100,096 94
Jan. 7	Madison County, Dr. Tedrick, Tr. By Revenue,	\$225 00	
" "	Davis County, Geo. Duffield, Tr. By Revenue,	940 29	
" "	Monroe County, D. A. Noble, Tr. By Revenue,	772 50	
" 8	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	4,511 93	
" "	Wayne County, John Hays, Tr. By Revenue,	1,049 37	
" "	Buchanan County, H. G. Hastings, Tr. By Revenue,	1,000 00	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" 9	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	1,959 18	\$10,958 27
	Carried forward, ...		\$111,055 21

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$111,055 21
Jan. 9	Clark County, R. Becket, Tr. By Revenue,	\$318 09	
" "	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue.	250 00	
" 10	Lucas County, Mr. Hull, Tr. By Revenue,	340 00	
" 11	Cedar County, J. C. Betts, Tr. By Revenue,	87 63	
" "	Cedar County, H. C. Piatt, Tr. By Revenue,	1,612 00	
" 12	Keokuk County, A. C. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	11 79	
" "	Marshall County, Thos. Mercer, Tr. By Revenue,	1,003 50	
" "	Appanoose County, A. J. Morrison, Tr. By Revenue,	550 00	\$4,173 61
	Carried forward, ...		\$115,228 82

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$115,228 82
Jan. 14	Mahaska County, W. Moreland, Tr. By Revenue,	\$2,485 00	
" "	Boone County, C. W. Hamilton, Tr. By Revenue,	590 00	
" "	Mitchell County, A. W. White, Tr. By Revenue,	170 00	
" "	Washington County, S. M. Case, Tr. By Revenue,	2,202 68	
" "	Keokuk County, A. C. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	1,338 21	
" 15	Van Buren County, Thos. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	180 00	
" "	Johnson County, Thos. Hughes, Tr. By Revenue,	1,459 00	
" "	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	1,300 00	\$9,754 89
	Carried forward,.....		\$124,983 71

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$124,983 71
Jan. 15	Muscatine County, W. G. Robb, Tr. By Revenue,	\$2,265 00	
" "	Linn County, N. M. Day, Tr. By Revenue	1,305 58	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	200 47	
" "	Decatur County, J. Jordan, Tr. By Revenue,	661 10	
" 16	Wapello County, Peter Knox, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	
" "	Jefferson County, T. B. Shamp, Tr. By Revenue,	1,011 56	
" "	Jones County, J. J. Huber, Tr. By Revenue,	1,903 00	
" "	Butler County, D. C. Hilton, Tr. By Revenue,	201 40	\$8,348 11
	Carried forward,.....		\$133,331 82

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$133,301 82
Jan. 17	Warren County, S. Cocke, Tr. By Revenue,	\$800 00	
" 18	Keokuk County, A. C. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	45 00	
" 19	Hardin County, S. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	528 74	
" "	Madison County, L. M. Tidrick, Tr. By Revenue,	900 00	
" "	Clinton County, T. J. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	400 00	
" 21	Wainesheik County, N. Burdick, Tr. By Revenue,	910 00	
" "	Fayette County, Mr. Hinkley, Tr. By Revenue,	640 00	
" "	Scott County, J. McCash, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	\$5,023 74
	Carried forward, ...		\$138,325 56

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, DR.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$138,325 56
Jan. 23	Polk County, S. M. Dyer, Tr. By Revenue,	\$5 57	
" "	Delaware County, G. Watson, Tr. By Revenue,	1,055 00	
" "	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	5 76	
" 24	Scott County, J. McCash, Tr. By Revenue,	17 94	
" "	Boone County, C. W. Hamilton, Tr. By Revenue,	6 00	
" "	Washington County, S. M. Case, Tr. By Revenue.	3 90	
" "	Poweshiek County, W. A. Malone, Tr. By Revenue,	31 90	
" 25	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	18 00	\$1,144 07
	Carried forward,.....		\$139,469 63

MARTIN L MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$139,469 63
Jan. 25	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	\$57 00	
" "	Des Moines, County, J. P. Chapman, Tr. By Revenue,	1,742 33	
" 29	Monroe County, D. A. Noble, Tr. By Revenue,	2 30	
" "	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	123 02	
" "	Mahaska County, W. Moreland, Tr. By Revenue,	50 00	
" 30	Henry County, W. S. Viney, Tr. By Revenue,	1,000 00	
" "	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	
Feb. 1	Fayette County, P. L. Henkley, Tr. By Revenue,	7 40	\$3,232 05
	Carried forward,.....		\$142,691 68

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$142,691 68
Feb. 1	Iowa County, J. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	\$30 48	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	29 57	
" 4	Polk County, S. M. Dyer, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	
" "	Floyd County, J. Jackson, Tr. By Revenue,	300 00	
" "	Chickasaw County, G. M. Howard, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Iowa County, J. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	13 25	
" 8	Keokuk County, Mr. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	5 25	
" 9	Bremer County, W. B. Hamilton, Tr. By Revenue,	510 00	\$2,198 55
5	Carried forward,.....		\$144,890 23

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$144,890 23
Feb. 9	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	\$23 50	
" 16	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	16 46	
" 18	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	172 36	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	26 90	
" "	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	63 65	
" 19	Greene County, Jas. H. Phillips, Tr. By Revenue,	125 00	
" 20	Alamakee County, L. O. Hatch, Tr. By Revenue,	860 00	
" "	Blackhawk County, F. B. Davison, Tr. By Revenue,	848 80	\$2,136 67
	Carried forward, ...		<u>\$147,026 90</u>

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$147,026 90
Feb.22	Wapello County, Peter Knose, Tr. By Revenue,	\$1,100 00	
" 25	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	13 05	
" 26	Cass County, S. H. Myers, Tr. By Revenue,	75 00	
" "	Madison County, L. M. Tedrick, Tr. By Revenue,	100 00	
" "	Fremont County, J. J. Singleton, Tr. By Revenue,	49 35	
" "	Fremont County, H. G. Bourn, Tr. By Revenue,	468 60	
" "	Pottawattamie County, W. D. Turner, Tr. By Revenue,	757 65	
" "	Mills County, A. Richardson, Tr. By Revenue,	403 43	\$2,967 08
	Carried forward, ...		\$149,993 98

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, DR.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$149,993 98
Feb. 26	Webster County, Treasurer of same, By Revenue,	\$300 00	
" 27	Adams County, J. H. Calvin, Tr. By Revenue,	100 00	
" "	Montgomery County, R. W. Rodgers, Tr. By Revenue,	90 00	
Mar. 6	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	22 50	
" 7	Johnson County, Thos. Hughes, Tr. By Revenue,	1,769 08	
" 8	Louisa County, S. Townsend, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	
" 15	Jasper County, A. T. Ault, Tr. By Revenue,	200 00	
" 17	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	5 40	\$3,286 98
	Carried forward,.....		\$153,280 96

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Amount carried forward, .		\$153,280 96
Mar. 18	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	\$10 00	
" 20	Keokuk County, A. C. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	2 50	
" 27	Story County, Jas. C. Moss, Tr. By Revenue,	317 35	
" 31	Scott County, J. McCosh, Tr. By Revenue,	5,500 00	
Apr. 1	Van Buren County, T. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	984 56	
" 4	Marshall County, Thos Mercer, Tr. By Revenue,	3 54	
" "	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	5,262 69	
" "	Lucas County, Abraham Hull, Tr. By Revenue,	400 00	\$12,480 64
	Carried forward, ...		\$165,761 60

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$165,761 60
Apr. 4	Jefferson County, T. B. Shamp, Tr. By Revenue,	\$480 00	
" "	Des Moines County, J. P. Chapman, Tr. By Revenue,	2,000 00	
" "	Davis County, Geo. Duffield, Tr. By Revenue,	1,151 58	
" "	Clark County, R. Beckett, Tr. By Revenue,	381 11	
" "	Union County, Thos. M. Robinson, Tr. By Revenue,	166 05	
" 7	Linn County, N. M. Day, Tr. By Revenue,	2,118 99	
" 10	Appanoose County, A. J. Morrison, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	
" 11	Linn County, N. M. Day, Tr. By Revenue,	506 20	\$7,053 93
	Carried forward, ...		\$172,815 53

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$172,815 53
Ap. 25	Keokuk County, A. C. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	\$9 99	
May 1	Clinton County, T. J. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	
" 2	Clark County, R. Becket, Tr. By Revenue,	3 90	
" 5	Poweshiek County, M. A. Malone, Tr. By Revenue,	6 84	
" "	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	19 55	
" 12	Jackson County, John Pope, Tr. By Revenue,	2,478 75	
" 19	Jasper County, A. J. Ault, Tr. By Revenue,	300 00	
" 29	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	2 50	\$3,621 53
	Carried forward,.....		\$176,437 06

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, DR.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$176,437 06
June 5	Adair County, J. E. Chapman, Tr. By Revenue,	\$6 85	
" 19	Muscatine County, W. G. Robb, Tr. By Revenue,	2,629 15	
" "	Franklin County, J. L. Miller, Tr. By Revenue,	31 60	
" "	Clayton County, B. F. Fase, Tr. By Revenue,	2,420 00	
" "	Cedar County, H. C. Piatt, Tr. By Revenue,	800 00	
" 23	Received of D. C. Cloud, Attor- ney Gen., account of R. Quinton, late Warden of Iowa Penitentiary,	23 00	
" 30	Delaware County, Geo. Watson, Tr. By Revenue,	340 00	
" "	Warren County, S. Cocke, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	\$6,500 60
	Carried forward, ...		\$182,937 66

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$182,987 66
July 1	Wapello County, P. Knose, Tr. By Revenue,	\$725 00	
" 2	Boone County, C. W. Hamilton, Tr. By Revenue,	50 00	
" "	Madison County, L. M. Tedrick, Tr. By Revenue,	400 00	
" "	Mahaska County, W. Moreland, Tr. By Revenue,	852 60	
" 3	Davis County, Geo. Duffield, Tr. By Revenue,	375 20	
" "	Alamakee County, L. O. Hatch, Tr. By Revenue,	80 00	
" 4	Blackhawk County, O. E. Hardy, Tr. By Revenue,	200 00	
" 7	Keokuk County, H. C. Romig, Tr. By Revenue,	1,122 77	\$3,825 57
6	Carried forward,.....		\$186,743 23

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$186,743 23
July 8	Scott County, J. McCash, Tr. By Revenue,	\$2,088 53	
" 9	Jackson County, John Pope, Tr. By Revenue,	500 00	
" "	Washington County, S. M. Cox, Tr. By Revenue,	976 22	
" 10	Lucas County, A. Hull, Tr. By Revenue,	200 00	
" "	Jefferson County, T. B. Shamp, Tr. By Revenue,	750 00	
" 11	Fayette County, P. L. Henkley, Tr. By Revenue,	385 00	
" "	Warren County, S. Cocke, Tr. By Revenue,	650 00	
" 12	Dallas County, J. P. Eckles, Tr. By Revenue,	339 83	\$5,889 58
	Carried forward,.....		\$192,632 81

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$192,632 81
July 14	Appanoose County, James Hughes, Tr. By Revenue,	\$558 96	
" "	Louisa County, S. Townsend, Tr. By Revenue,	1,034 00	
" 15	Lee County, R. McFarland, Tr. By Revenue,	1,232 53	
" "	Monroe County, D. A. Noble, Tr. By Revenue,	594 23	
" "	State of Iowa, J. W. Grimes, Gov. By Cash,	40,000 00	
" "	Linn County, N. M. Day, Tr. By Revenue	691 50	
" 16	Winneshiek County, N. Burdick, Tr. By Revenue,	160 00	
" 17	Iowa County, E. C. Hendershott, Tr. By Revenue,	648 55	\$44,919 77
	Carried forward, ...		\$237,552 58

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, DR.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$237,552 58
July 17	Bremer County, W. G. Hamilton, Tr. By Revenue,	\$81 74	
" 22	Benton County, J. W. Filkins, Tr. By Revenue,	411 38	
" 24	Dubuque County, M. O'Brien, Tr. By Revenue,	7,992 55	
" 28	Henry County, W. S. Viney, Tr. By Revenue,	2,337 70	
" "	Jasper County, A. T. Ault, Tr. By Revenue,	325 00	
Aug. 1	Scott County, J. McCosh, Tr. By Revenue,	1,853 51	
" 8	Van Buren County, J. Rankin, Tr. By Revenue,	722 54	
" 15	Marshall County, Thos. Mercer, Tr. By Revenue,	383 25	\$14,107 67
	Carried forward,.....		\$251,660 25

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$251,660 25
Au. 20	Poweshiek County, M. A. Malone, Tr. By Revenue,	\$130 00	
" 25	Ringgold County, J. M. Caper, Tr. By Revenue,	92 04	
" 27	Butler County, D. C. Hilton, Tr. By Revenue,	97 55	
Sep. 4	Hardin County, S. Smith, Tr. By Revenue,	134 00	
" "	Adair County, J. E. Chapman, Tr. By Revenue,	109 75	
" 10	Wapello County, P. Knose, Tr. By Revenue,	390 00	
" 8	Johnson County, Thos. Hughes, Tr. By Revenue,	999 88	
" 11	Taylor County, Paid by the Co. Treas. By Revenue,	213 61	\$2,166 82
	Carried forward,.....		\$253,837 08

MARTIN L MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$253,837 08
Sep. 13	Marion County, D. Stanfield, Tr. By Revenue,	\$639 80	
" 17	Jackson County, John Pope, Tr. By Revenue,	300 00	
" 19	Tama County, T. J. Staley, Tr. By Revenue,	487 00	
" "	Buchanan County, H. G. Hastings, Tr. By Revenue,	290 94	
" 25	Winneshek County, N. Burdick, Tr. By Revenue,	100 00	
" 26	Clark County, R. Becket, Tr. By Revenue,	156 00	
Oct. 4	Polk County, S. M. Dyer, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	
" "	Decatur County, J. Jordan, Tr. By Revenue,	250 00	\$2,463 74
	Carried forward,.....		\$256,300 82

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1856.	Amount brought forward,		\$256,300 82
Oct. 11	Polk County, S. M. Dyer, Tr. By Revenue,	\$1,300 00	
" 17	Clinton County, T. F. Butterfield, Tr. By Revenue,	604 65	
" "	Page County, C. McBee, Tr. By Revenue,	75 00	
" "	Fremont County, H. G. Bowen, Tr. By Revenue,	125 84	
" 23	Des Moines County, J. P. Chapman, Tr. By Revenue,	2,000 00	\$4,105 49
	Total Amount, ...		<u>\$260,406 31</u>

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	NO.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
Nov. 4	Nov. 4	5655	J. D. Eads,		\$300 00
" 7	" 7	5661	Joseph Dungan,		25 00
" 8	" 8	5663	Joseph Williams,		160 38
" 9	Oct. 3	5641	W. Winters,		30 00
" "	Aug. 19	5607	D. C. Ray,		50 00
" "	" 10	5601	George Grigsby,		125 00
" "	" 7	5600	R. P. Lowe,		250 00
" "	July 19	5593	W. Winters,		30 00
" "	Feb. 1	5883	W. H. Leech,		30 00
" "	June 17	5574	P. W. Crawford,		14 00
" "	May 27	5561	Jacob Peters,		20 00
" "	" "	5560	W. G. Crawford,		30 00
" "	" 10	5547	Jacob Peters,		25 00
" "	" 4	5539	R. P. Lowe,		250 00
" "	Apr. 18	5531	Erie J. Leech,		45 00
" "	" "	5530	George Grisby,		167 11
" "	" "	5529	" "		500 00
" "	March 9	5513	E. J. Leech,		30 00
" "	" 7	5505	N. McCullough,		50 00
" "	Feb. 22	5490	George Grigsby,		125 00
" "	Jan. 10	5464	J. D. Eads,		30 00
" "	" "	5463	George Grigsby,		180 00
" "	" "	5461	" "		250 00
" "	" "	5462	W. H. Leech,		30 00
" "	" "	5460	N. McCullough,		50 00
" "	Dec. 3	5418	W. G. Crawford,		38 00
" "	Nov. 10	5400	George Grigsby,		125 00
" "	Oct. 26	5394	Joseph Hallman,	18	9 00
" "	" "	5392	N. McCullough,	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	5391	George Grigsby,	5 00	250 00
" "	Sept. 27	5367	C. D. Gage,	3 96	162 50
" "	" "	5356	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5365	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5364	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5363	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5362	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5361	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5360	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5359	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5358	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	5357	" "	2 33	100 00
Carried forward,				\$34 44	\$4,430 99

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT. ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1854.			Brought forward,	\$34 44	\$4,430 99
Nov. 9	Apr. 23	5250	D. C. Dunlap,		20 00
" "	" "	5249	" "		20 00
" "	" 18	5332	Jacob Peters,		25 00
" 9	July 13	5312	N. McCullough,	1 40	25 00
" 15	Nov. 15	5666	R. L. Tedrick,		80 40
" 16	" "	5667	Jacob Minturn,		100 00
" 21	" 6	5668	A. Bridgman,		200 00
" "	" 21	5669	W. P. Doty,		100 00
" 25	" 25	5670	John Hunter,		18 00
" 27	" 27	5671	W. Pattee, (Sup. St. H.)		314 39
" 28	" 19	5652	Jefferson Co. Agr. Soc.		200 00
" 29	" 29	5672	W. Winter,		30 00
" "	" "	5673	D. C. Ray,		75 00
" 30	" 30	5674	A. A. Bradford,		250 00
" "	" "	5675	David Henderson,		100 00
" "	" "	5676	Martin Hank,		100 00
" "	" "	5677	Joseph Middleton,		100 00
" "	" "	5678	James Fay,		100 00
" "	" "	5679	W. Hummer,		100 00
Dec. 1	Oct. 11	5654	W. Vogt, P. M.		16 54
" "	July 22	5595	W. Vogt, P. M.		13 87
" 5	Dec. 5	5681	A. J. Stevens,		150 00
" "	" 4	5680	R. M. Burnett,		105 20
" "	Nov. 7	5660	Louisa Co. Agr. Soc.		122 45
" 6	Dec. 6	5682	Joseph Dungan,		26 00
" 7	" 7	5684	M. L. Morris,		100 00
" "	" "	5685	George Grigsby,		125 00
" "	" "	5686	S. H. Riddle,		500 00
" 8	" 8	5687	Scrips & Bross,		12 00
" 11	" 11	5689	J. C. McFarland,		250 00
" "	" "	5688	M. L. Morris, Interest,		2,585 62
" "	" "	5690	" "		37 50
" 12	" 12	5692	William Sterrett,		150 00
" 14	" 11	5691	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	" 14	5693	William Lee,		2 00
" 19	" 19	5694	Mahony & Dorr,		149 00
" 20	" 20	5695	D. C. Cloud,		200 00
" "	" 7	5683	G. W. McCleary,		125 00
" 22	" "	5664	Mahaska Co. Agr. Soc.		83 00
" "	Nov. 6	5656	J. B. Booth,		250 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$11,691 96

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.		INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1854.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$11,691 96
Dec. 25	Dec. 25	5698	W. Lee,		11 00
" "	" "	5697	" "		22 00
" "	" "	5699	T. S. Wilson,		250 00
" "	" "	5700	Wm. Sterrett,		93 00
" 29	" 29	2902	Mahony & Dorr,		114 00
1855.					
Jan. 1	May 6	5541	A. C. Webb,		100 00
" "	Jan. 1	5783	John S. Townsend,		250 00
" "	" "	5704	Joseph Dungan,		35 00
" 2	" 2	5705	Johnson Co. A. So.		200 00
" "	" "	5506	J. C. Hall,		250 00
" "	" "	5507	W. H. Severs,		250 00
" 3	" 3	5708	Pres. B. Asylum,		752 50
" 4	" 4	5712	James D. Eads,		300 00
" "	" "	5709	W. E. Ijams,		100 00
" "	" "	5714	W. E. Ijams,		600 00
" 5	" 5	5715	W. Sterrett,		60 00
" "	" "	5716	George Green,		250 00
" 6	" 6	5717	Jas. Williams,		250 00
" 8	" 8	5719	T. J. Admanson,		22 00
" 9	" 4	5713	John Overstreet,		26 00
" "	" "	5721	S. H. Riddle,		250 00
" "	" 8	5720	William Smyth,		250 00
" 10	" 10	5722	John Hays, Jr.,		28 00
" "	" "	5723	D. A. Mahony,		245 00
" "	" "	5724	C. A. Robbins,		21 00
" 12	" 12	5725	A. Clark,		22 00
" 15	D. 20 '53	5435	S. H. Riddle,		100 00
" "	" "	5437	" "		50 00
" "	Jan. 15	5727	W. D. Turner,		60 00
" "	" "	5728	Davis Co. Ag. Society,		88 00
" "	" "	5729	W. T. Woolsey,		40 00
" "	" "	5730	S. B. Mulholland,		78 00
" 16	" 16	5732	A. Hemsworth,		10 00
" "	" "	5731	W. F. Morgan,		112 00
" "	" "	5734	Cyrus Franklin,		118 00
" "	" "	5735	S. Tufts,		24 00
" "	" "	5736	Sam. Gray,		24 00
" 17	" 17	5737	J. B. Booth,		250 00
" "	" "	5738	P. G. Bryan,		84 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$17,431 46

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$17,431 46
Jan. 17	Jan. 16	5733	Warden of Penitent'ry,		180 00
" "	" 17	5739	L. Hamnot,		32 00
" "	N.2, '54	5654	Washington Co. A. So.		150 00
" "	Jan. 17	5740	T. S. Smith,		95 00
" "	" "	5744	John Leslie,		15 00
" "	" "	5743	T. Bryan,		104 00
" 18	" 18	5744	W. S. Viney,		10 00
" "	" "	5745	John Brown,		292 70
" "	" "	5746	George P. Albright,		96 00
" 19	" 19	5747	J. Tracey,		66 00
" "	" "	5748	H. T. Cleaver,		112 00
" "	" "	5749	Mahony & Dorr,		131 99
" "	" "	5750	" "		69 48
" 20	" 20	5751	William Winters,		30 00
" "	" "	5752	J. H. Calvin,		50 00
" "	" "	5753	W. H. Holmes,		115 00
" 22	" 22	5754	J. D. Hillis,		128 00
" "	" "	5765	Lafayette Bigelow,		133 30
" "	" "	5756	Nathan Udell,		108 00
" "	" "	5758	William Sterrett,		54 00
" "	" "	5759	A. M. Lyon,		127 00
" 23	" 23	5760	Ezra Vanfossin,		84 00
" "	" "	5761	Jas. D. McKay,		145 00
" "	" "	5762	Geo. Newsom,		89 00
" "	" "	5763	Geo. N. Rosser,		126 00
" "	" "	5764	Joseph Baker,		124 00
" "	" "	5765	R. P. Crew,		89 00
" "	" "	5766	Samuel Boyles,		104 00
" "	" "	5767	Jas. A. Brown,		124 00
" "	" "	5768	John S. Baldwin,		172 00
" "	" "	5769	E. Meacham,		100 00
" "	" "	5770	John Connell,		46 20
" "	" "	5771	David Kynert,		114 00
" "	" "	5772	J. H. Pigman,		78 00
" "	" "	5773	M. Poston,		104 00
" "	" "	5774	J. W. Young,		111 60
" "	" "	5776	Willet Dorland,		96 40
" "	" "	5777	S. G. McAchran,		111 00
" "	" "	5778	W. Lee,		3 50
" "	N.15'54	5768	Jas. Mann,		102 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$21,454 63

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'T.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$21,454 63
Jan. 23	Jan. 23	5775	James Wamsley,		118 00
" "	" "	5779	Josiah Hinkle,		129 00
" "	" "	5780	James Jordon,		132 00
" "	" "	5782	J. W. Rodgers,		141 00
" "	" "	5781	Samuel Coffin,		121 00
" "	" "	5783	Francis White,		116 00
" "	" "	5784	D. S. Jackson,		123 00
" "	" "	5785	A. D. Graham,		85 00
" "	" "	5786	W. Monroe,		134 00
" "	" "	5787	A. M. Lyon,		4 00
" 24	" 24	5788	Henry Weatherington,		128 00
" "	" "	5790	George Newsom,		3 00
" "	" "	5789	G. W. Wilkinson,		111 00
" "	" "	5792	A. H. McCrary,		124 00
" "	" 22	5757	S. W. Walthal,		26 00
" "	" 24	5793	S. P. Yeomans,		136 00
" "	" "	5794	Robert Holmes,		62 00
" "	" "	5796	Amos Witter,		74 00
" "	" "	5797	O. D. Tisdale,		128 00
" "	" "	5798	Resin Pritchard,		112 00
" "	" "	5799	T. E. Turner,		128 00
" "	" "	5800	D. C. Greenleaf,		103 00
" "	" "	5801	William Monroe,		2 00
" "	" "	5803	William Dewey,		109 00
" "	" "	5804	M. A. Goodfellow,		67 00
" "	" "	5805	J. J. Mathews,		74 00
" "	" "	5806	D. Anderson,		107 00
" "	" "	5807	A. C. Fulton,		116 00
" "	" "	5808	Joseph Birge,		84 00
" "	" "	5810	John P. Conkey,		112 00
" "	" "	5812	Geo. W. Lucas,		174 00
" "	" "	5813	W. G. Coop,		96 00
" "	" "	5814	J. G. Shields,		74 00
" "	" "	5815	Geo. A. Hawley,		64 00
" "	" "	5816	Robert Stephenson,		120 00
" 25	" "	5817	C. C. Nourse,		146 00
" "	" 25	5819	A. R. Fulton,		216 00
" "	" "	5820	J. L. Hogan,		64 00
" "	" "	5821	John Park,		116 00
" "	" "	5822	A. D. Graham,		2 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$25,399 63

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$25,399 63
Jan. 25	Jan. 25	5823	N. Udell,		4 00
" "	" "	5818	R. Noble.		214 00
" "	" "	5824	I. N. Preston,		112 00
" "	" "	5825	E. T. Clark,		124 00
" "	" "	5826	S. R. Creamer,		124 00
" "	" "	5827	Josiah Hinkle,		3 00
" "	" "	5828	J. M. Moore,		124 00
" "	" "	5829	John Mohin,		12 00
" "	" 24	5809	W. W. Hamilton,		124 00
" "	" 25	5830	Geo. Schramm,		124 00
" "	" "	5831	Jas. Bean.		4 00
" "	" "	5832	Green T. Clark,		132 00
" "	" "	5833	J. M. Walters,		92 00
" "	" "	5791	Robert Meek,		124 00
" "	" "	5834	George Smith,		112 00
" "	" "	5836	T. L. Sargeant,		120 00
" "	" "	5811	M. D. Browning,		45 00
" "	" "	5837	W. S. Hall,		126 00
" "	" "	5839	F. A. Barker,		171 00
" "	" "	5840	E. S. McCulloch,		128 00
" "	" "	5841	J. B. Brown,		94 00
" "	" "	5838	A. Beach,		20 00
" 25	" "	5846	J. L. Carse,		120 00
" "	" "	5847	J. P. Edie,		124 00
" "	" "	5848	J. W. Rodgers,		3 00
" "	" "	5849	Israel Kister,		141 00
" "	" "	5844	J. R. Needham,		124 00
" "	" "	5851	Samuel Russell,		112 00
" "	" "	5852	A. Sanders,		116 00
" "	" "	5843	M. T. Williams,		121 00
" "	" "	5853	J. M. Lane,		108 00
" "	" "	5854	Thos. B. Neely,		164 00
" "	" "	5855	J. D. Hillis,		4 00
" "	" "	5857	J. D. McKay,		3 00
" "	" "	5845	S. H. McCrory,		58 00
" "	" "	5858	A. J. Hyde,		104 00
" "	" "	5859	Oscar Blaney,		108 00
" "	" "	5835	W. Damon,		129 00
" "	" "	5861	Jas. C. Ramsay,		124 00
" "	" "	5850	John H. Carleton,		48 00

Carried forward, \$35 84 \$29,279 63

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$29,279 63
Jan. 25	Jan. 25	5860	Horace Dewey,		132 00
" "	" "	5862	R. B. Cochran,		58 00
" "	" "	5864	John C. Lockwood,		116 00
" "	" "	5863	Samuel McFarland,		116 00
" "	" "	5718	R. W. Albright,		21 00
" "	" "	5866	M. L. Fisher,		244 00
" 26	" 26	5871	P. B. Bradley,		200 00
" "	" "	5874	Henry Curtis,		98 00
" "	" "	5876	P. B. Bradley,		25 00
" "	" "	5879	Samuel McFarland,		15 50
" "	" "	5878	John Hoak,		2 50
" "	" "	5877	Jas. M. Walters,		68 00
" "	" "	5872	— McIntosh,		91 00
" "	" "	5881	Dr. Dewey,		37 95
" "	" "	5875	John Mohin,		8 00
" "	" "	5886	Ed. Muscatine Journal,		69 00
" "	" "	5888	E. Van Meter,		16 00
" "	" "	5887	Charles Weore,		122 00
" "	" "	5889	C. H. Wood,		108 00
" "	" "	5868	J. P. Edie,		32 00
" "	" "	5880	John W. Templin,		108 00
" "	" "	5890	H. W. Fyffe,		220 40
" "	" "	5891	James Wicks,		88 00
" "	" "	5892	C. J. Brown,		68 00
" "	" "	5870	M. T. Williams,		37 95
" "	" "	5866	William Said,		116 00
" "	" "	5894	Geo. W. Clark,		20 00
" "	" "	5895	Edward Baldwin,		88 00
" "	" "	5893	D. A. Mahony,		170 00
" "	" "	5867	I. N. Preston,		43 90
" "	" "	4083	C. Voortins,		10 00
" "	" "	4081	" "		10 00
" "	" "	4082	" "		10 00
" "	" "	4080	" "		10 00
" "	" "	4079	" "		10 00
" "	" "	5897	E. Sangster,		83 00
" "	" "	5898	Rolla Johnson,		112 00
" "	" "	5899	Ballard & Lathrop,		815 40
" "	" "	5900	E. C. Lyon,		100 80
" "	" "	5901	Joseph Dungan,		40 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$33,021 03

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$33,021 03
Jan. 26	Jan. 26	5896	Thos. Hughes,		68 00
" "	" "	5912	Banbury & Redhead,		80 90
" "	" "	5903	L. B. & O. A. Patterson,		174 85
" "	" "	5904	W. W. Hamilton,		30 00
" "	" "	5905	Leroy Newton,		4 00
" "	" "	5906	Geo. S. Hampton,		111 40
" "	" "	5907	F. Thompson,		68 00
" "	" "	5908	Charles Nourse,		500 00
" "	" "	5869	A. H. McCrary,		37 95
" "	" "	5909	Rev. L. B. Dennis,		100 00
" "	" "	5910	W. Vogt,		1317 36
" "	" "	5913	M. L. Morris,		190 55
" "	" "	5915	M. L. Morris,		302 87
" "	" "	5914	John Pattee,		6 15
" "	" "	5916	A. P. Scott,		2 00
" "	" "	5912	Council Bluffs Bugle,		10 50
" 27	" 25	5856	Geo. W. McCleary,		1000 00
" "	" 27	5917	Mahony & Dorr,		2303 30
" "	" "	5919	B. P. Rankin,		400 00
" "	" "	5920	B. P. Rankin,		200 00
" "	" "	2918	Finkbine & Lovelace,		12 20
" "	" "	5921	John Remlin,		12 00
" "	" "	5922	John Kuntz,		100 00
" "	" "	5923	Ben. Samuels,		124 00
" "	" "	5924	W. F. Coolbaugh,		120 00
" "	" "	5925	S. B. McCall,		138 00
" "	" "	5926	I. E. Neal,		132 00
" "	" "	5927	James D. Quest,		174 00
" "	" "	5928	W. A. Thurston,		132 00
" "	" "	5929	Ruben Noble,		30 00
" "	" "	5930	E. S. Smith,		20 00
" "	" "	5931	A. D. Graham,		25 00
" "	" "	5932	A. Witter,		50 00
" "	" "	5933	A. J. Hide,		20 00
" "	" "	5934	J. H. Pegman,		35 00
" "	" "	5935	G. S. Albright,		20 00
" "	" "	5936	J. Tracy,		50 00
" "	" "	5937	W. Dorland,		20 00
" "	" "	5938	Samuels Bagles,		25 00
" "	" "	5939	Jos. B. Neally,		20 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$41,187 84

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$41,187 84
Jan. 27	Jan. 27	5941	Hiram Watts,		127 09
" "	" "	5942	D. S. Jackson,		50 00
" "	" "	5943	A. J. Stephens,		100 00
" "	" "	5944	F. A. Shearer,		100 00
" "	" "	5945	Peter Daggy,		277 00
" "	" "	5953	Seydell & Bixby,		23 10
" "	" "	5946	Geo. Newsom,		40 00
" "	" "	5947	R. Creal,		60 00
" "	" "	5948	Robert Holmes,		50 00
" "	" "	5949	S. H. McCrory,		50 00
" "	" "	5950	John Connel,		75 00
" "	" "	5951	E. Meacham,		20 00
" "	" "	5952	D. C. Greenleaf,		25 00
" "	" "	5954	Nimrod Poston,		20 00
" "	" "	5955	M. A. Goodfellow,		45 00
" "	" "	5956	J. M. Walters,		25 00
" "	" "	5957	P. Gad Bryan,		50 00
" "	" "	5958	F. Van Fassen,		50 00
" "	" "	5959	William Dewey,		75 00
" "	" "	5960	M. D. Browning,		75 00
" "	" "	5961	W. G. Coop,		20 00
" "	" "	5962	B. Anderson,		25 00
" "	" "	5963	Nathan Udell,		20 00
" "	" "	5964	S. G. McAchran.		25 00
" "	" "	5965	J. L. Hogan.		50 00
" "	" "	5966	J. D. Hillis,		25 00
" "	" "	5967	J. J. Mathews.		50 00
" "	" "	5968	Jas. Birge,		40 00
" "	" "	5969	J. G. Shields,		50 00
" "	" "	5970	James Wicks,		20 00
" "	" "	5971	T. A. Barker,		45 00
" "	" "	5974	Sylvester, Har. & Bro.		903 00
" "	" "	5972	P. B. Bradley.		75 00
" "	" "	5973	J. B. Browne,		96 00
" "	" "	5975	Thos. Hughes,		20 00
" "	" "	5976	E. Sangster,		25 00
" "	" "	5977	McIntosh.		125 00
" "	" "	5978	C. J. Brown,		40 00
" "	" "	5979	E. Baldwin,		20 00
" "	" "	5980	F. Thompson.		40 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$44,239 05

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.		INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$44,239 05
Jan. 27	Jan. 27	5981	H. G. Curtis,		10 00
" "	" "	5982	Charles Wear,		40 00
" "	" "	5983	R. B. Cochran,		50 00
" "	" "	5984	Chas. C. Nourse,		70 00
" "	" "	5985	A. P. Scott,		10 00
" "	" "	5986	B. Searcey,		10 00
" "	" "	5987	M. L. Morris,		600 00
" 29	" 29	5988	Hart & Love,		59 83
" "	" "	5989	J. B. Middleton,		99 89
" "	" "	5990	Peter Roberts,		37 00
" "	" "	5991	C. A. Robbins,		95 02
" "	" "	5992	J. Powell & Brother,		149 87
" "	" "	2993	D. H. & O. Startzman,		22 85
" 30	" 26	5911	W. H. McClure,		50
" "	" 30	5994	Mahony & Dorr,		137 10
" "	" "	5995	John Clark,		389 25
" "	" "	5996	E. K. Rugg,		6 25
" "	" "	5997	S. W. Marquardt,		6 00
" "	" "	5998	Charles Gamon,		30 00
" "	" "	5999	R. B. Cochran,		20 00
Feb. 2	Feb. 2	6000	W. W. Junkin,		7 00
" "	" "	6001	Dubuque City Guards,		784 96
" 3	" 3	6002	H. W. Mitchell & Co.,		1 80
" 3	" 3	6003	Treas. Blind Asylum,		1,000 00
" 5	Jan. 24	5795	N. W. Isbell,		250 00
" 5	17	5742	W. G. Woodward,		250 00
" 6	Feb. 6	6010	G. W. McCleary,		400 00
" 9	" 9	6019	W. Vogt,		198 44
" "	" "	6020	W. Vogt,		183 36
" 12	" 12	6021	Western Stage Co.,		50
" "	" 8	6013	John Pattee,		200 00
" "	" "	6012	M. L. Morris,		500 00
" "	" "	6014	M. L. Morris,		500 00
" "	" 12	6022	Joseph Dungan,		19 00
" "	" "	6023	Allen A. Bradford,		250 00
" 13	" 13	6024	J. C. Tucker,		10 00
" 17	" 14	6004	Treas. Blind Institute,		1,000 00
" "	" 15	6029	Inst. Deaf and Dumb,		1,000 00
" 20	" 20	6069	Mahoney & Dorr,		300 00
" "	" "	6071	Mahoney & Dorr.		2,677 65
" 24	" 24	6077	Beal & Green,		25 00
			Carried forward,	\$35 84	\$55,640 32

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$35 84	\$55,640 32
Jan. 27	Jan. 27	6076	H. P. Warren,		11 00
Feb. 26	Feb. 26	6078	J. D. Eads, School Sup.		1,644 20
" "	" "	6079	" " " "		235 37
" "	" "	6080	" " " "		600 00
March 1	Jan. 24	5802	Richard Bonson,		124 00
" "	Mar. 1	6084	John Pattee,		37 50
" "	" "	6086	M. L. Morris,		100 00
" "	" "	6061	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" 5	" "	6087	A. J. Stevens,		150 00
" "	" 5	6088	D. C. Cloud,		200 00
" "	" 1	6085	G. W. McCleary,		125 00
" 7	Feb. 23	6075	Wm. Vogt, P. M.		5 62
" 9	Mar. 9	6096	Mahony & Dorr,		10 00
" 12	Feb. 6	6011	Ed. Cedar Co. Adv.		3 00
" 19	" 3	6005	A. J. Stevens,		100 00
" "	Mar. 19	6103	Louis Wall,		10 00
" 20	Feb. 15	6008	Robert Coles,		26 50
" "	Mar. 20	6107	Western Stage Co.,		11 50
" 24	Feb. 22	6074	Jas. Cavanaugh,	19	22 50
" "	Mar. 8	6091	W. Vogt, P. M.		11 90
" "	" "	6090	W. Vogt, P. M.		10 90
" 28	" 9	6094	Mahony & Dorr,		50 00
" "	" "	6093	" "		100 00
" "	" "	6095	" "		40 00
" "	Feb. 5	6009	A. H. Hackley,		89 00
" "	Dec. 20	5696	D. A. Mahony,		111 00
" "	" 3	5640	C. Rattray,		17 95
" "	F. 14 '52	4519	W. H. Merritt,		7 57
April 3	" 8	6015	M. L. Morris,		500 00
" "	" "	6016	" "		500 00
" "	Apr. 2	6117	Louis Swafford,		20 00
" "	" 3	6118	Census Board,		40 00
" "	" "	6119	" "		12 00
" 6	" 6	6123	J. C. Culberston,		1,500 00
" "	Jan. 26	5883	Editor State Gazette,		59 00
" "	Mar. 15	6101	Jas. Thompson,		45 00
" "	Jan. 26	5882	A. W. Carpenter,		140 00
" "	Nov. —	5653	J. P. Weightman,		137 00
" "	Jan. 26	5884	Editor of Telegraph,		35 00
" "	" 25	5842	James W. Grimes,		1,000 00
			Carred forward,	\$36 03	\$63,732 83

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'T.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$36 03	\$63,732 83
Apr. 6	Jan. 26	6885	Editor of Hawk Eye,		19 00
" "	April 6	6124	Treas. Des Moines Co.,		15 00
" 10	" 11	6132	Samuel Mitchell,		10 00
" 12	" 12	6135	A. J. Stevens,		150 00
" 14	" 9	6130	William Lee,		3 00
" 16	Feb. 15	6027	Sylvester & Harrisous,	4 00	300 00
" "	" "	6028	" "	2 03	158 00
" 24	" 24	6177	Samuel Mitchell,		2 50
" 25	Apr. 25	6179	Lewis Wake,		25 00
" 30	Feb. 14	6026	P. Moriarty,		3 50
May 14	" 16	6031	James H. Gower,	12 60	630 00
" 21	May 19	6213	T. S. Wilson,		250 00
" 23	" 23	6214	M. L. Morris,		2,585 62
" "	Apr. 3	6120	Cedar Co. Ag. Society,		108 00
June 1	June 1	6245	John Pattee,		37 50
" "	" "	6244	M. L. Morris,		100 00
" "	" "	6241	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	" "	6242	G. W. McCleary,		125 00
" "	" "	6243	A. J. Stevens,		150 00
" 3	Apr. 9	6129	G. W. McCleary,	6 67	400 00
" "	" 3	6104	W. Smyth,	4 16	250 00
" "	May 4	6205	Sylvester & Harrisous,	18	21 00
" "	" 2	6200	R. M. Burnett,		15 60
" 4	Feb. 17	6059	D. C. Ray,		100 00
" "	Apr. 7	6127	" "		66 00
" "	June 19	5873	Geo. G. Wright,		250 00
" "	April "	6146	" "		250 00
July 9	" 26	6191	T. A. Barker,	2 00	100 00
" "	Feb. 17	6067	John R. Needham,	40	15 50
" "	Apr. 26	6194	T. A. Barker,	2 00	100 00
" "	" "	6188	" "	2 00	100 00
" "	" "	6192	" "	2 00	100 00
" "	" "	6187	" "	2 00	100 00
" "	" "	6185	" "	2 00	100 00
" "	July 9	6317	Pro. N. Y. Tribune,		116 00
" "	" "	6316	David Stanfield,		24 00
" 10	" 10	6318	James D. Eads,		300 00
" 19	De. 2	535436	S. H. Riddle,		100 00
" "	April 10	6131	" "		250 00
" "	" 16	6142	I. N. Saunders,		14 00
			Carried forward,	\$78 07	\$71,427 05

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	\$78 07	\$71,427 05
July 19	Apr. 16	6142	I. N. Sanders,		20 00
" "	" "	6141	I. N. Sanders,		20 00
" 24	July 6	6314	J. Wilson Williams,	1 25	171 43
" "	May 5	6207	R. P. Lowe,	4 16	250 00
" "	July 24	6346	J. P. Chapman,		15 00
" 28	" 28	6348	William J. Close,		2 20
" "	" "	6349	J. B. Middleton,		10 50
Aug. 10	Feb. 27	6082	N. S. Bemis,		2 00
" "	Apr. 21	6172	Mahony & Dorr,	46	50 00
" "	Mar. 28	6108	Mahony & Dorr,	53 11	2,000 00
" 13	" 31	6113	J. S. Townsend,		250 00
" "	Apr. 7	6128	A. C. Barnes,		10 00
" "	Aug. 13	6376	J. S. Townsend,		35 00
" 18	" 18	6380	M. L. Morris,		5 35
" 20	" 20	6381	Geo. Knapp & Co.,		9 00
" "	" "	6382	Lewis Wall,		86 00
" 24	July 13	6330	Struble & Sperry,		100 00
" "	" "	6328	" "		50 00
" "	" "	6329	" "		50 00
" "	" "	6332	" "		50 00
" "	" "	6331	" "		50 00
" "	" "	6333	" "		50 00
" "	" "	6334	" "		25 00
" "	" "	6335	" "		25 00
" "	" "	6336	" "		20 00
" "	" "	6337	" "		20 00
" 25	May 30	6238	Ed. De Moines Courier,		7 00
" "	Apr. 26	6186	F. A. Barker,	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	6181	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	6190	" "	2 34	100 00
" "	" "	6193	" "	2 33	100 00
" "	" "	6183	" "	2 33	100 00
" 29	Aug. 14	6379	Peter Moriarty,		71 05
" "	Apr. 21	6158	Mahony & Dorr,	2 85	100 00
" "	" "	6157	" "	2 85	100 00
" "	" "	6153	" "	2 85	100 00
" "	" "	6154	" "	2 85	100 00
" "	" "	6156	" "	2 85	100 00
" "	" "	6160	" "	2 85	100 00
" "	Feb. 16	6032	Culbertson & Reno,		7 00
			Carried forward,	165 82	\$75,998 58

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	165 82	\$75,998 58
Sept. 1	Sept. 1	6391	M. L. Morris,		100 00
" "	" "	6392	G. W. McCleary,		125 00
" 6	Feb. 20	6070	Mahony & Dorr,		10 00
" "	July 26	6347	G. W. McCleary,	90	94 60
" "	" 13	6338	A. J. Stevens,		50 00
" "	" "	6339	" "		50 00
" "	Sept. 5	6393	D. C. Cloud,		200 00
" 10	May 29	6235	A. J. Stevens,		50 00
" "	" "	6236	" "		50 00
" "	" "	6237	" "		50 00
" 11	Feb. 17	6063	W. Lee.	1 16	29 25
" "	Mar. 14	6100	Alamakee Co. Ag. So.		33 00
" "	Feb. 17	6065	W. H. Morrison,		25 00
" "	Apr. 21	6164	Mahony & Dorr,	1 54	50 00
" "	" 3	6121	W. Sterrett,	3 04	87 00
" "	" "	6122	Sylvester & Harrisons,	5 77	165 00
" "	" 2	6116	Lewis Swafford,	61	17 50
" "	Mar. 23	6110	Mahony & Dorr,	10 80	300 00
" "	Mar. 14	6098	Ballard & Lathrop,	27 53	704 00
" "	Apr. 14	6140	Mahony & Dorr,	32 44	1,000 00
" 14	Sept. 14	6397	A. J. Stevens,		150 00
" "	" "	6398	J. E. Chapman,		41 00
" "	" "	6399	W. Vogt,		29 66
" "	" "	6400	"		7 40
" "	" "	6401	"		44 44
" 15	June 30	6299	R. M. Burnett,		53 00
" "	" "	6300	" "		14 00
" "	July 14	6341	W. G. Woodward,	66	250 00
" "	" 12	6326	" "		16 00
" "	Sept. 15	6404	Lewis Wall,		5 30
" 18	Apr. 21	6165	Mahony & Dorr,	1 60	50 00
" "	" "	6163	" "	1 60	50 00
" "	" "	6169	" "	1 60	50 00
" "	May 26	6281	C. & W. Teal,	1 00	45 00
" "	" "	6230	" "		3 50
" "	" 4	6206	Lewis Wall,	1 00	35 00
" 20	Feb. 20	6072	Ed. Fairfield Sentinel,		2 50
" "	Mar. 29	6112	Henn, Williams & Co.,	1 46	52 50
" "	Sept. 20	6405	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	July 4	6301	William Smith,	3 96	250 00
			Carried forward,	262 49	\$80,578 23

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	262 49	\$80,578 23
Sept. 20	July 14	6342	N. W. Isbell,	3 59	250 00
" "	Apr. 13	6139	N. W. Isbell,	8 59	250 00
" "	Feb. 27	6083	Pub. Linn Co. Register,		4 00
" "	Mar. 28	6111	Mahony & Dorr,	11 46	300 00
" 21	Sept. 20	6407	John Pattee,		37 50
" "	Apr. 16	6144	W. G. Woodard,		250 00
" "	Sept. 21	6409	John Pattee,		150 00
" 25	" 25	6491	Lewis Wall,		30 00
Oct. 1	Oct. 1	6478	James D. Eads,		300 00
" 4	" 4	6482	Fayette Co. Treasurer,		35 00
" 5	" 5	6484	W. S. Viney,		10 00
" "	" "	6485	M. T. Close,		8 80
" "	Apr. 21	6173	Mahony & Dorr,		50 00
" "	" "	6175	Mahony & Dorr,		50 00
" "	May 2	6201	James H. Gower,	21 00	630 00
" "	Aug 24	6388	O. J. McFarland,	2 28	250 00
" "	" 9	6373	Lemp & Sells,	1 50	121 80
" 6	May 19	6212	E. Price,		137 00
" "	Apr. 11	6134	B. F. Spaulding,		120 00
" "	Aug. 7	6367	S. Murdock,		100 00
" "	" "	6368	S. Murdock,		100 00
" "	" "	6369	S. Murdock,		100 00
" "	" "	6366	S. Murdock,		100 00
" 1	" "	6370	S. Murdock,		100 00
" 8	Oct. 8	6486	William Smyth,		92 43
" 10	July 14	6340	Geo. G. Wright,		250 00
" "	April 26	6180	F. A. Barker,	3 33	100 00
" "	" "	6184	" "	3 33	100 00
" "	June 14	6261	" "	2 35	100 00
" "	" "	6260	" "	2 35	100 00
" 13	Oct. 12	6500	Van Buren Co. A. So.,		93 00
" 15	ly 10	6323	S. H. Riddle,		50 00
" "	" "	6324	" "		50 00
" 18	Mar. 12	6097	Ballard & Lathrop,		7 00
" "	Apr. 29	6199	" "		11 00
" "	June "	6298	" "		5 00
" "	" 9	6251	" "		13 50
" "	" "	6250	" "		4 10
" 19	May 2	6202	James H. Gower,	37 10	1,000 00
" 26	Oct. 26	6522	John Pattee,		37 50
			Carried forward,	359 37	\$86,075 86

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	359 37	\$86,057 86
Oct. 27	Oct. 27	6523	Lewis Wall,		36 00
Nov. 1	" 31	6525	Geo. W. McCleary,		100 00
" 2	May 28	6234	Anson Hart,	8 33	250 00
" 6	Apr. 27	6475	James Hall,		500 00
" "	" "	6474	do do		500 00
" 9	Nov. 9	6530	Lewis Wall,		5 00
" 17	" 8	6529	Census Board,		1 00
" 24	" 24	6540	Lewis Wall,		30 00
Dec. 1	Dec. 1	6545	John Pattee,		150 00
" "	" "	6546	Geo. W. McCleary,		125 00
" "	" "	6547	M. L. Morris,		100 00
" "	" "	6548	Lewis Wall,		10 50
" 3	Aug. 7	6365	A. J. Stevens,		40 00
" "	Dec. 3	6549	Morsman & Cochran,		50
" 5	July 12	6327	William Smyth,	54	16 00
" "	Dec. 5	6560	J. W. Filkins,		10 00
" "	" "	6562	D. C. Cloud,		200 00
" 6	" 6	6564	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	Oct. 24	6503	Sylvester & Harrisons,		9 00
" 18	Dec. 18	6568	M. L. Morris,		2,585 62
" 29	" 29	6627	Lewis Wall,		31 00
1856.					00
Jan. 1	" 25	6614	P. Moriarty,		450 00
" 5	Sept. "	6449	T. A. Barker.		25 00
" "	" "	6439	do do		25 00
" "	N. 6, "	54 5659	W. Winters,		30 00
" "	Jan. 5	6634	Co. Trea. Marion Co.		24 00
" 7	Feb. 26	6081	C. J. McFarland,	18 00	250 00
" "	Apr. 21	6174	Mahony & Dorr,	1 00	50 00
" "	" 7	6125	T. A. Walker,	8 00	304 92
" "	Jan. 7	6635	Samuel Gray,		24 00
" "	" "	6636	S. M. Dyer,		24 00
" "	" "	6637	J. P. Eckles.		30 00
" "	Sept. 25	6470	T. A. Barker.	2 20	100 00
" "	" "	6413	do do	2 20	100 00
" "	" "	6414	do do	2 20	100 00
" "	" "	6411	do do	2 20	100 00
" "	" "	6412	do do	2 20	100 00
" "	" "	6467	do do	2 20	100 00
" "	Dec. 5		Van Buren Co. Ag. So.		61 00
" "	Oct. 11	6493	Geo. G. Wright,	1 63	100 00
				410 07	\$93,023 50

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	410 07	\$93,023 50
Jan. 7	Oct. 11	6492	George G. Wright.	1 63	100 00
" "	" "	6494	do do	90	50 00
" "	Sept. 28	6477	John Cassaday,		66 00
" "	Jan. 7	6638	J. S. Townsend,		250 00
" "	Jun 3 '55	5711	J. K. Swartz,		15 00
" "	Nov. 30	6544	Albia In. Press,		1 00
" "	Jan. 14	6270	F. A. Barker.	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6295	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6262	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6297	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	Sept. 25	6423	do do	1 00	50 00
" "	" "	6424	do do	1 00	50 00
" "	Aug. 12	6377	J. S. Townsend,	6 66	215 00
" "	Dec. 27	6620	Peter Moriarty,		270 00
" 8	Nov. 8	5662	R. P. Lowe,		250 00
" "	Feb. 17	6033	George Grigsby,	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6034	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6035	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6036	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6037	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6038	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6039	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6040	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6041	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6042	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6043	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6044	do do	4 00	100 00
" "	" "	6045	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6046	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6047	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6048	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6049	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6050	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	Jan. 8	6051	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6052	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6053	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6054	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6055	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6056	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6058	W. Winters,	1 20	30 00
			Carried forward,	504 46	\$96,420 50

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	50 46	\$96,420 50
Jan. 8	Jan. 8	6060	George Grigsby,	5 00	125 00
do do	do do	6062	do do	2 00	50 00
do do	do do	6064	R. P. Lowe,	10 00	250 00
do do	do do	6066	James D. Eads,	24 00	600 00
do do	June 5	6089	Ed Des Moines Whig,	1 75	69 50
do do	do 20	6105	L. V. Taft,	60	18 50
do do	Apr. 26	5182	F. A. Barker,		100 00
do do	do do	6196	J. H. Moore,	2 00	100 00
do do	do 29	6198	D. Reddington,		10 50
do do	June 14	6258	F. A. Barker,	1 30	100 00
do do	do do	6266	do do	65	50 00
do do	July 3	6710	W. Winters,		30 00
do do	Apr. 26	6195	F. A. Barker,	3 33	125 00
do do	June 14	6292	do do	2 80	125 00
do do	do do	6267	do do	95	50 00
do do	Aug. 28	6389	R. P. Lowe,	1 67	250 00
do do	Sep. 25	6446	F. A. Barker,	33	25 00
do do	do do	6447	do do	33	25 00
do do	do do	6446	do do	33	25 00
do do	do do	6459	do do	33	25 00
do do	do do	6608	do do		25 00
do do	Dec. 3	6558	Seydell & Bixby,		11 60
do do	Jan. 8	6648	Paul C. Jeffins,		16 00
do 9	do 9	6650	W. H. McCure,		2 50
do do	do do	6652	Amos Witter,		17 00
do do	Apr. 21	6147	Mahony & Dorr,	5 57	100 00
do do	do 25	6178	do do	52 25	918 75
do do	Aug. 4	6356	do do	40	15 00
do do	Nov. 17	6538	do do	1 07	112 50
do do	do 21	6539	Dubuque Co. Ag. So.,	1 72	200 00
do do	Sep. 20	6408	R. J. Thomas & Co.,	20	9 00
do do	Aug. 4	6338	Mahony & Dorr,	2 83	86 75
do do	Apr. 21	6176	do do	1 29	23 25
do do	do do	6170	do do	3 10	50 00
do do	do 13	6137	John P. Davis,		100 00
do do	do do	6136	John P. Davis,		100 00
do do	Aug. 8	6372	Dubuque Co. Ag. So.,		75 50
do do	Apr. 13	6138	John P. Davis,		100 00
do do	Jan. 9	6633	R. P. Lowe,		250 00
do do	Oct. 8	6489	N. W. Isbell,	5 00	250 00
			Carried forward,	635 26	\$101,036 85

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	635 26	\$101,036 85
Jan. 9	Aug. 8	6487	W. Smyth,	3 25	157 57
do do	do do	6488	do do	32	16 00
do do	Jan. 4	6632	do do		250 00
do 10	July 6	6306	Mahony & Dorr,	4 00	100 00
do do	Dec. 19	6570	S. B. & O.A. Patterson,		4 05
do do	Apr. 21	6151	Mahony & Dorr,	4 70	100 00
do do	Jan. 5	6633	S. W. Babbitt,		100 30
do do	May 2	6203	James H. Gower,	55 15	1,000 00
do do	Dec. 13	6565	Peter Moriarty,	1 60	301 75
do do	Jan. 11	6657	Thos. S. Wilson,		32 00
do do	do do	6528	W. Smyth,		20 00
do 11	do do	6656	Jas. D. Eads,		300 00
do do	do do	6660	Cedar Valley Times,		6 00
do do	Nov. 6	6527	W. H. Tuthill,	3 33	250 00
do do	Aug. 28	6390	do do	7 26	250 00
do do	May 3	6204	do do	13 66	250 00
do do	Jan. 11	6661	W. Braden,		4,099 65
do 12	May 30	6239	Mahony & Dorr,	27 13	550 00
do do	July 6	6310	do do	41 33	1,000 00
do 13	Dec. 27	6621	Peter Moriarty,		270 00
do do	do 19	6571	do do		39 25
do do	do 3	6555	Sylvester & Harrisons,		10 35
do 14	do 21	6575	Mahaska Co. Ag. So.,		74 00
do do	Sep. 12	6476	John R. Needham,	1 80	97 00
do do	Aug. 7	6364	W. H. Seevers,	8 72	250 00
do do	Nov. 8	6528	do do	3 66	250 00
do do	May 14	6209	do do	13 13	250 00
do do	Jan. 14	6663	E. Shepperd & Co.,		2 55
do do	do 3	6630	Washington Co. A. So.,		175 00
do do	Aug. 24	6387	Western Friend,		1 00
do 15	Jan. 14	6666	Geo. G. Wright,		250 00
do do	do 10	6659	W. G. Woodward,		19 00
do do	do 15	6665	W. G. Woodward,		250 00
do do	do do	6668	N. H. White,		46 00
do do	do do	6667	W. G. Woodward,		16 00
do do	Aug 8	6371	Anson Hart,	9 50	250 00
do do	Sep. 15	6462	William Lee,	64	23 75
do do	May 18	6211	William Lee,	1 98	37 25
do do	Oct. 8	6490	William Lee,	4 21	200 00
do do	July 10	6319	William Lee,	05	1 00
			Carried forward,	840 88	\$112,336 32

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Broguht forward,	840 88	\$112,336 30
Jan. 15	May 8	6208	William Lee,	10	2 00
do do	Sept. 27	6472	Thos. Hughes,	1 84	76 00
do do	Oct. 2	6479	Struble & Sperry,	2 29	100 00
do do	June 4	6246	Peter Moriarty,	2 46	50 00
do do	Dec. 27	6623	C. A. Robbins,	10	20 00
do do	do do	6622	" "	10	20 00
do do	do 19	6573	Daniel S. Warren,	72	120 00
do do	Aug. 4	6359	Banberry & Redhead,		1 75
do do	Apr. 27	0197	F. Sanxey,		3 55
do do	Nov. 1	6526	James H. Gower,	12 50	694 50
do do	Aug. 22	6386	State Treasurer,	15 00	500 00
do do	Oct. 15	6501	W. G. Woodward,		250 00
do do	May 25	6219	W. H. Merritt,	49 00	1000 00
do do	D.29'54	5702	John Jordon,		35 00
do do	Feb. 5	6007	Robert Coles,		50 00
do do	do do	6006	Robert Coles,		50 00
do 16	Nov. 9	6534	Struble & Sperry,	1 42	140 57
do do	July 30	6351	J. C. Culbertson,	21 11	500 00
do do	Feb. 15	6030	Deaf and Dumb Inst.	73 33	1000 00
do do	Nov. 9	6532	Struble & Sperry,	1 43	101 43
do do	Oct. 2	6481	" "	1 15	50 00
do do	do do	6480	" "	1 15	50 00
do do	July 30	6353	Peter Roberts,	1 84	50 00
do do	Nov. 9	3531	Struble & Sperry,	1 44	100 00
do do	July 20	6343	S. B. Mulholland,	3 50	90 00
do do	Oct. 3	6524	Struble & Sperry,	3 10	186 00
do do	Nov. 9	6533	" "	2 90	200 00
do do	Apr. 21	6149	Mahony & Dorr,	5 66	100 00
do do	do do	6148	" "	5 66	100 00
do do	do do	6152	" "	5 66	100 00
do do	Oct. 22	6502	Muscatine Ag. So.	3 33	200 00
do do	Sept. 7	6396	Claggett, T. S. A. So.,	11 56	1000 00
do do	Mar. 9	6092	Mahony & Dorr,	5 72	100 00
do do	Feb. 24	6025	Ed. Anamosa News,		3 00
do do	July 6	6308	Mahony & Dorr,	12 76	300 00
do do	Oct. 8	6491	D. C. Hilton,		21 40
do do	Apr. 11	6133	W. H. Leech,	10 48	154 75
do do	Sept. 7	6395	J. F. Overstreet,	73	26 00
do do	Apr. 2	6114	W. S. Viney,	63	10 00
do do	Feb. 20	6106	Kirby & Co.,	20	3 00
			Carried forward,	109985	\$119,895 27

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	1099 85	\$119,895 27
Jan. 16	Apr. 2	6115	James D. Eads,	21 33	300 00
" "	Sept. 7	6394	W. S. Stevens,	55	20 00
" "	Apr. 7	6126	W. Winters,	2 86	46 00
" "	Jan. 4	6664	Census Board,		4 00
" "	Nov. 12	6535	Anson Hart,	3 55	250 00
" "	Jan. 16	6669	Lewis Wall,		3 00
" 17	Sept. 27	6473	Peter Roberts,	1 20	50 00
" 18	Jan. 18	6670	D. Meek,		8 00
" 19	May 25	6220	W. H. Merritt,	52 44	1,000 00
" "	" "	6277	do do	52 44	1,000 00
" "	Dec. 27	6625	C. A. Robins,		3 00
" "	" "	6626	do do		3 00
" "	" "	6624	do do		10 00
" "	" 3	6554	Peter Moriarty,		25 00
" 21	May 25	6218	W. H. Merritt,	52 44	1,000 00
" "	July 6	6303	Mahony & Dorr,	37 75	1,000 00
" "	Jan 12 '55	5726	Daniel Reed,		82 00
" 22	" 22	6673	C. Gaymon,		18 00
" "	" "	6674	Lewis Wall,		5 00
" 23	May 25	6229	W. H. Merritt,	10 94	164 19
" "	" 24	6215	P. Moriarty,	13 17	196 00
" "	" 25	6226	W. H. Merritt,	6 67	100 00
" "	" "	6224	do do	6 67	100 00
" "	" "	6223	do do	6 67	100 00
" "	" "	6225	do do	6 67	100 00
" "	" "	6221	do do	52 30	1,000 00
" "	" "	6222	do do	52 30	1,000 00
" "	" "	6675	Western Stage Co.		3 00
" "	Apr. 21	6162	Mahony & Dorr,	6 00	100 00
" "	Nov. 14	6537	Dela. Co. Agri. Soc.		93 00
" 24	Jan. 24	6678	James W. Howard,		10 00
" "	" "	6681	Geo. W. McCleary,		100 00
" "	" "	6689	Sylvester & Harrison's		10 00
" "	" "	6688	P. Moriarty,		44 00
" "	" "	6682	do do		207 78
" "	" 25	6687	do do		30 00
" 25	Dec. 22	6606	F. A. Barker,	15	25 00
" "	" "	6610	do do	15	25 00
" "	June 14	6293	do do	4 20	90 00
" "	" "	6283	do do	1 17	25 00
			Carried forward,	1491 47	\$128,245 24

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	1491 47	\$128,245 24
Jan. 25	Jan. 25	6286	F. A. Barker,	1 17	25 00
" "	" "	6280	do do	1 17	25 00
" "	" "	6284	do do	1 17	25 00
" "	" "	6272	do do	1 17	25 00
" "	" "	6274	do do	1 17	25 00
" "	" "	6577	Jacob H. Little,	67	100 00
" "	" "	6576	Geo. Schell,	1 10	139 00
" 28	" "	6696	William Vogt,		14 67
" "	Dec. 22	6698	John Pattee.		37 50
" "	" "	6697	William Vogt,		87 68
" 29	Jan. 28	6644	F. A. Barker,		50 00
" 30	" "	6679	James W. Howard,		84 00
" "	" "	6700	R. P. Lowe.		250 00
Feb. 4	Jan. 8	6567	Wm. Montgomery,		1 00
" "	" 24	6227	Wm H. Merritt,	5 54	100 00
" "	" 30	6228	do do	5 54	100 00
" "	Dec. 14	6559	C. J McFarland,	8 43	250 00
" "	May 25	6574	Geo. W. McCleary,		100 00
" "	" "	6406	Talmon Luermore,	6 91	197 00
" "	Dec. 5	6536	James H. Gower,	12 47	758 33
" 5	" 19	6402	Willis R. Ogle,		9 00
" "	Sept. "	6551	Peter Moriarty,	4 00	200 00
" "	Nov. 14	6677	William Crum,	10	40 00
" "	Feb. 5	6704	Patrick McGhee,		2 50
" "	Dec. 3	6705	D. Newton,		40 00
" 8	Jan. 24	6671	U. S. Express Co.,		2 25
" "	Feb. 5	6706	J. M. Bay,		61 50
" 9	" "	6556	Peter Moriarty,	2 93	200 00
" "	Jan. 19	6552	do do	50	35 20
" "	Feb. 8	6554	do do	5 30	360 75
" "	Dec. 3	6360	do do	20 55	500 00
" "	" "	6361	do do	20 55	500 00
" "	" "	6709	Jesse Berry,		20 00
" "	Aug. 4	6733	E. W. Lake,		75 45
" 12	" "	6736	W. Vogt,		18 25
" "	Feb. 9	6692	do do		18 00
" "	" "	6692	do do		9 00
" "	" 12	6695	do do		9 00
" "	Jan. 25	6654	N. W. Isbell,		250 00
" 13	" 9	6737	W. G. Woodward,		9 40
			Carried forward,	1586 91	\$132,999 72

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	1586 91	\$132,999 72
Feb. 13	Feb. 13	6738	George W. Wright,		8 88
" 14	" 14	6739	Lewis Wall,		3 00
" 18	Dec. 26	6619	Startsman & Brother,		1 50
" "	Feb. 18	6744	Messrs. Haas & Son,		12 90
" "	Aug. 4	6362	State Printer,	21 60	500 00
" 19	Feb. 16	6741	G. W. Marquardt,		4 00
" 23	" 22	6748	W. W. Hamilton,		98 00
" "	" 8	7608	Anson Hart,		250 00
" "	" 23	6749	William Vogt,		34 29
" "	Aug. 4	6363	State Printer,	18 40	418 70
" "	" 14	6378	Sylvester, Har. & Bro.	6 27	149 87
" 27	" 24	6385	State Treasurer,		500 00
" "	Feb. 26	6755	C. J. McFarland,		166 67
" "	" "	6754	James D. Eads,		235 37
" "	" "	6753	do do		600 00
" "	" "	6752	do do		1642 00
" "	Oct. 11	6495	S. H. Riddle,	75	50 00
" "	" "	6499	do do	75	50 00
" "	June 10	6655	do do		250 50
" "	July 10	6321	do do		50 00
" "	" "	6322	do do		50 00
" "	" "	6320	do do		50 00
" "	Oct. 11	6496	do do	50	50 00
" "	" "	6498	do do	75	50 00
" "	Dec. 5	6563	Thomas Fastinin,		54 90
" "	Oct. 25	6509	E. H. Sears,	89	50 00
" "	" "	6521	do do		20 00
" "	" "	6520	do do	35	20 00
" "	" "	6512	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6507	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6516	do do	18	10 00
" "	" "	6513	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6518	do do	18	10 00
" "	" "	6517	do do	18	10 00
" "	" "	6519	do do	18	10 00
" "	" "	6508	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6506	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6511	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6510	do do	89	50 00
" "	" "	6514	do do		20 00
			Carried forward,	1644 12	\$138,769 80

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	1,644 12	\$138,769 80
Feb. 27	Oct. 25	6515	E. H. Sears,		10 00
" "	May 26	6233	do do	12 59	250 00
" "	Feb. 20	6745	do do		250 00
" "		26 6761	Treas. Fremont co.,		60 00
" "		6760	Treas. Mills co.,		63 00
" "		6759	" Pottawattamie co,		58 00
" "		6758	Treas. Cass co.,		46 00
" "		6757	Treas. Webster co.,		24 00
" "		6756	Treas. Polk co.,		24 00
" "		6699	P. Sanders, (in part),		2000 00
Mar. 1	Mar. 1	6766	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	" "	6765	John Pattee,		150 00
" "	" "	6764	Martin L. Morris.		100 00
" "	" "	6763	Geo. W. McCleary,		125 00
" 3	3	6767	Lewis Wall,		5 00
" 5	5	6769	D. C. Cloud,		200 00
" "		6770	Gower, Mygatt & Co.		12 25
" 6	Jan. 24	6683	Peter Moriarty,	4 35	500 00
" "	Mar. 6	6771	D. P. Greely,		4 00
" 8	Feb. 5	6703	J. W. Howard,	25	34 35
" "	Dec. 18	6569	Le Grand Byington,	32	17 50
" "	Jan. 12	6662	Johnson co., Ag. So.,	2 56	200 00
" "	Nov. 28	6542	Samuel Bacon,		2 00
" "	Jan. 8	6649	Robert Walker,		5 00
" "		6777	William Vogt,		8 42
" "	Apr. 21	6161	Mahony & Dorr,	7 02	100 00
" "		6155	do do	7 02	100 00
" "		6159	do do	7 02	100 00
" 10	D25'50	6613	Peter Moriarty,	3 43	200 00
" "		6612	do do	1 71	100 00
" 11	Mar. 11	6779	D. S. Warren,		130 00
" 12	" 12	6780	Lewis Swafford,		1 00
" "		6781	John Pattee,		200 00
" "	May 25	6216	E. H. Sears,	15 95	250 00
" 15	Mar. 13	6782	Western Stage Co.,		23 75
" "	Dec. 19	6572	Peter Moriarty,	75	39 25
" 21	M28'55	6109	Mahony & Dorr,	40 80	600 00
" 22	" 24	6784	Lewis Wall,		15 00
" 31	" 21	6785	do do		5 00
" "	June 4	6248	Peter Moriarty,	3 28	50 00
			Carried forward,	1,757 17	\$145,082 32

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	1,757 17	\$150,351 18
Mar. 31	Feb. 9	6735	E. K. Rugg, T. B. As.	8 60	735 00
Apr. 1	" "	6728	John C. Culhertson,	5 00	500 00
" "	Sep. 25	6432	F. A. Barker,	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6421	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6469	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6429	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6425	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6427	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6426	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6428	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6422	do do	2 00	50 00
" "	" "	6460	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6452	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6441	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6461	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6444	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6440	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6464	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6465	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6438	do do	1 00	25 00
" 2	Jan. 24	6684	Peter Moriarty,	7 67	500 00
" "	July 6	6302	Mahony & Dorr,	35 45	600 00
" "	Apr. 2	6788	Abel Beach,		3 00
" "	" "	6787	John Gaitz,		12 00
" 3	" 21	6171	Mahony & Dorr,	3 63	50 00
" "	July 6	6305	do do	5 34	100 00
" "	Aug. 3	6355	do do	80	15 00
" "	July 6	6312	do do	27 36	455 50
" "	Aug. 3	6354	do do	17 89	337 50
" "	" 4	6357	do do	6 19	116 50
" "	July 6	6309	do do	4 15	69 36
" "	Jan. 24	6685	Peter Moriarty,	6 86	500 00
" 4	Feb. 27	6762	Caleb Baldwin,		250 00
" "	Jan. 26	6695	Davis Co. Ag. Soc'y,	3 00	200 00
" "	Mar. 6	6772	James Thompson,		30 00
" "	Jan. 7	6639	George Duffield,		20 00
" "	June 14	6282	F. A. Barker,	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6291	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6273	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6283	do do	1 62	25 00
			Carried forward,	1,921 79	\$150,351 18

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	1,921 79	\$150,351 18
Apr. 4	June 14	6287	F. A. Barker,	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6281	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6277	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6285	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6288	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6289	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6279	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	" "	6264	do do	3 24	50 00
" "	" "	6265	do do	3 24	50 00
" "	" "	6263	do do	3 24	50 00
" "	" "	6294	do do	6 48	100 00
" "	" "	6296	do do	6 48	100 00
" "	" "	6257	do do	6 48	100 00
" "	" "	6252	do do	6 48	100 00
" "	" "	6268	do do	3 24	50 00
" "	" "	6269	do do	3 24	50 00
" "	" "	6290	do do	1 62	25 00
" 6	" "	6275	do do	1 62	25 00
" "	Sep. 25	6433	do do	2 06	50 00
" "	" "	6437	do do	1 03	25 00
" "	" "	6445	do do	1 03	25 00
" "	" "	6430	do do	2 06	50 00
" "	Dec. 22	6580	do do	2 16	100 00
" "	Apr. 4	6789	James W. Grimes,		900 00
" "	" "	6790	Treas. of Union Co.,		40 00
" "	" "	6791	Treas. of Lucas Co.,		26 00
" "	" "	6792	Treas. of Lee Co.,		18 00
" "	Sep. 25	6418	F. A. Barker,	4 20	100 00
" "	" "	6416	do do	4 20	100 00
" "	" "	6420	do do	4 20	100 00
" "	" "	6419	do do	4 20	100 00
" "	" 21	6417	do do	4 20	100 00
" "	Dec. 22	6600	do do	55	25 00
" "	" "	6598	do do	55	25 00
" "	" "	6594	do do	1 15	50 00
" "	" "	6588	do do	1 15	50 00
" "	" "	6592	do do	1 15	50 00
" "	" 25	6616	do do	2 75	125 00
" "	" "	6617	Dep. War. of Penit'y,	2 20	100 00
" "	Sep. 1	6431	F. A. Barker,	2 10	50 00
			Carried forward,	2,020 23	\$153,435 18

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.		INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1855.			Brought forward,	2,020 23	\$153,435 18
Apr. 4	June 14	6256	F. A. Parker,	6 45	100 00
" "	Dec. 22	6581	do do	2 25	100 00
" "	June 14	6255	do do	6 45	100 00
" "	Dec. 22	6585	do do	2 25	100 00
" "	" "	6599	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6584	do do	2 25	100 00
" "	" "	6586	do do	2 25	100 00
" "	Jan. 8	6645	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6644	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6641	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6642	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6646	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6643	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6640	do do		100 00
" "	June 14	6253	do do	6 45	100 00
" "	" "	6254	do do	6 45	100 00
" "	Dec. 22	6602	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6603	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6595	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6604	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6607	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6597	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6591	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6593	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6601	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6605	do do	50	25 00
" "	" "	6582	do do	1120 25	100 00
" "	" "	6583	do do	1120 25	100 00
" "	Feb. 23	6751	James Scott,	50	50 00
" "	Mar. 22	6783	W. Lee,	135	135 00
" "	Dec. 22	6587	F. A. Barker,	50	50 00
" "	" "	6589	do do	50	50 00
" "	Sep. 25	6442	do do	25	25 00
" "	" "	6454	do do	25	25 00
" "	Apr. 26	6189	do do	100	100 00
" "	Dec. 22	6609	do do	25	25 00
" "	Sep. 25	6436	do do	50	50 00
" "	Dec. 22	6590	do do	25	25 00
" "	June 14	6278	do do	25	25 00
" "	Dec. 22	6578	George Brewster,	1 60	100 00
01 020,8312	11 710,2		Carried forward,	2,081 09	\$156,020 18

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'T.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,081 09	\$156,020 18
Apr. 4	Sep. 25	6457	Francis A. Barker,	90	25 00
" "	" "	6435	do do	2 65	50 00
" "	Dec. 22	6579	do do	1 33	100 00
" "	June 14	6271	do do	2 30	50 00
" "	Dec. 25	6618	Clerk of Penitentiary,	1 70	90 00
" "	" 22	6611	Francis A. Barker,	40	40 00
" "	Sep. 25	6463	do do	60	25 50
" 5	Apr. 5	6793	Thos. A. Walker,		32 00
" 8	" 8	6797	James Hall,		1,500 00
" "	July 6	6313	Mahony & Dorr,	28 80	480 00
" "	" "	6307	do do	30 00	520 00
" "	" "	6304	do do	60 00	1,000 00
" "	Apr. 7	6794	Peter Moriarty,		87 22
" 9	" 9	6801	Robert Coles,		314 75
" "	" 8	6798	T. Van Buren Co.,		15 50
" 10	" 10	6802	John S. Townsend,		250 00
" "	" "	6804	Geo. G. Wright,		250 00
" 11	" 11	6805	N. W. Isbell,		5 80
" "	" "	6806	N. W. Isbell,		250 00
" "	" 8	6799	Treasurer Linn Co.,		6 20
" "	" "	6800	William Smyth,		250 00
" "	" 11	6807	Lewis Wall,		10 00
" "	" "	6808	Wm. G. Woodward,		250 00
" "	" "	6812	John Pattee,		87 50
" "	" "	6809	Jesse Bowen,		8 00
" 14	" "	6813	Lewis Wall,		5 60
" "	" "	6810	do do		4 00
" "	" "	6811	do do		11 50
" 13	" "	6815	U. S. Express Co.,		75
" "	" 18	6821	Lathrop & Ballard,		56 00
" "	" "	6822	G. D. Palmer,		10 25
" 19	" 11	6813	Western Stage Co.,		40 50
" "	" 19	6826	R. L. & C. L. Wilson,		20 00
" 22	" 22	6828	Lewis Wall,		80 75
" "	" "	6829	J. D. Whitney,		500 00
" 23	Feb. 5	6701	S. Caldren & Co.,	15	12 25
" "	Jan. 29	6699	F. Sanders, (p. 5, 1900.)		1,000 00
" 25	Apr. 10	6803	Sup. Court Expenses,		90
" 30	June 14	6247	Peter Moriarty,	3 62	50 00
" "	" "	6249	do do	2 90	40 25
			Carried forward,	2,217 44	\$163,650 40

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,217 44	\$163,650 40
May 1	Jan. 24	6691	P. Moriarty,	1 10	44 00
" "	April 7	6795	do		85 33
" "	May 1	6832	Treas'r of Clinton Co.		16 00
" 2	Apr. 21	6829	Chicago Tribune,		23 00
" 5	May 1	6834	James D. Eads,		300 00
" "	" 5	6837	Stuart Goodrell,		108 00
" 10	" 10	6856	Lewis Wall,		5 00
" "	" "	6855	Anson Hart,		250 00
" 12	Dec. 13	6556	Peter Moriarty,	3 26	301 75
" "	Jan. 24	6690	do	1 04	155 84
" "	Dec. 25	6615	do		750 00
" "	" 3	6550	do	4 30	760 75
" "	" "	6553	do	41	26 40
" "	Jan. 24	6688	do (in part)		475 00
" "	May 12	6859	Sylvester & Harrisons		7 50
" "	" 13	6860	M. H. Cropper,		25 00
" 19	" 19	6863	Lewis Wall,		15 00
" 21	" 20	6864	G. W. Marquardt,		2 00
" 30	" 30	6872	Western Stage Com.		12 00
June 3	June 3	6877	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	" "	6874	G. W. McCleary,		125 00
" "	" "	6876	John Pattee,		150 00
" "	" "	6875	Martin L. Morris,		100 00
" 5	" 5	6879	Lewis Wall,		30 00
" 7	" 7	6883	D. S. Warren,		125 00
" 11	May 14	6861	G. D. Palmer,		11 35
" "	" 31	6873	do		11 35
" 16	" 16	6885	Western Stage Com.		25
" 19	" 19	6888	Samuel Murdock,		250 00
" "	Jan. 3	6629	do do		500 00
" "	Feb. 16	6742	Clayton Co. Ag. So.		156 00
" "	" "	6743	A. W. Dripps,		15 00
" "	Jan. 24	6688	P. Moriarty, (balance)	30 82	995 00
" "	June 21	6889	State Treasurer,		2585 62
" 28	" 17	6886	L. D. Stockton,		250 00
" 24	" 24	6892	Parker's Express,		1 50
" "	" "	6891	W. G. Woodward,		10 80
" 25	" 23	6890	D. C. Cloud,		200 00
" 27	Feb. 9	6725	J. C. Culbertson,	14 75	500 00
" 28	May 10	6856	Ins. for the Blind,	10 27	770 00
			Carried forward,	2,283 39	\$174,049 84

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,283 39	\$174,049 84
June 28	June 28	6894	John Pattee,		37 50
do 30	do 30	6896	J. S. Townsend,		250 00
do do	do do	6899	Thomas Farner,		69 00
do do	do do	6898	Dr. Lake,		18 00
July 1	May 5	6835	J. H. D. Street,		75 00
do do	June 6	6880	H. B. Hendershott,		250 00
do do	do 30	6897	E. C. Bidwell,		15 00
do 2	July 2	6904	Amos Witter,		17 00
do do	Dec. 22	6596	F. A. Barker,	1 06	25 00
do do	May 5	6840	Wm. H. McHenry,		55 00
do do	do do	6839	J. A. L. Crookham,		51 00
do do	do do	6841	B. Cullen,		58 00
do do	July 2	6905	Lewis Wall,		9 00
do 5	do 5	6909	do do		20 00
do 8	do 30	6350	J. C. Culbertson,		500 00
do do	do do	6352	A. J. Stevens,		256 89
do do	Feb. 17	6068	Davenport Banner,		5 50
do do	do 8	6017	W. H. Holmes,		10 50
do do	Mar. 14	6099	T. D. Eagle,		20 00
do do	Nov. 13	5665	L. J. Centre,		42 50
do do	Feb. 8	6018	W. H. Holmes,		7 00
do do	Nov. 28	6541	T. S. Wilson,	2 15	119 40
do do	do 29	6543	do		24 00
do do	Sept. 22	6410	Scott County Ag. So.	1 65	200 00
do do	Apr. 21	6167	Mahony & Dorr,	2 35	50 00
do do	do do	6166	do do	2 35	50 00
do do	do do	6168	do do	2 35	50 00
do do	July 12	6325	C. J. McFarland,	6 07	250 00
do do	Apr. 21	6150	Mahony & Dorr,	4 67	100 00
do do	Aug. 10	6374	Thos. S. Wilson,	6 07	250 00
do do	do do	6375	do do	6 07	250 00
do do	Feb. 22	6073	Ed. of Dav. Gazette,	3 24	81 50
do 9	June 24	6680	L B & O A Patterson	20	17 55
do 10	Oct. 25	6505	Jefferson Co. Ag. So.		200 00
do do	May 1	6833	Caleb Baldwin,		250 00
do do	July 9	6911	Morris & Seymour,		300 00
do 11	May 24	6869	William Lee,	53	50 00
do do	do 7	6843	Peter Moriarty,	1 48	100 00
do do	June 27	6893	J. W. Howard,		48 00
do do	July 1	6903	Lorain Dewey,		20 00
			Carried forward,	2,323 76	\$178,252 18

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,323 76	\$178,252 18
July 11	June 17	6887	Lewis Wall,		5 00
" "	Feb. 22	6746	Warren Co. Ag. So'y,		200 00
" 12	" 9	6726	J. C. Culbertson,	16 46	500 00
" "	" "	6723	do do	3 29	100 00
" 14	July 7	6315	John S. Townsend,	15 46	250 00
" "	Mar. 29	6785	Louisa Co. Ag. So'y,		66 00
" "	" 8	6776	S. Townsend,		9 00
" "	June 4	6631	do do		9 00
" "	July 12	6913	Treas. Madison Co.,		30 00
" 15	Apr. 15	6816	Francis A. Barker,	2 78	125 00
" "	" 18	6823	do do	2 77	125 00
" "	" "	6824	Dep. Ward. Penit'y,	2 22	100 00
" "	" 15	6817	do do do	2 22	100 00
" "	" 18	6825	Clerk of Penitentiary,	2 00	90 00
" "	" 15	6818	do do	2 00	90 00
" "	" "	6819	Chaplain do	1 12	50 00
" "	May 5	6836	Guy Wells,		87 00
" "	June "	6878	R. P. Lowe,		250 00
" "	Oct. 25	6504	Monroe Co. Ag. So'y,		165 00
" "	July 11	6912	W. M. Coles,		19 00
" "	" 15	6916	do do		9 65
" "	" 8	6910	F. A. Barker,		50 00
" 16	" 1	6918	Burlingt'n Hawk Eye,		50
" "	" "	6919	A. W. Carpenter,		360 00
" "	" "	6917	Burlington Gazette,		3 00
" "	" "	6921	T. A. Shearer,		50 00
" "	" "	6920	A. A. Munson,		50 00
" "	" "	6922	F. A. Barker,		23 00
" "	" 14	6914	W. G. Woodward,		250 00
" "	" 16	6924	Sylvester & Harrisons,		549 50
" "	" "	6923	F. A. Barker,		1,000 00
" "	" "	6971	Truesdale & Carey,		135 80
" "	" "	6977	Gower, Mygatt & Co.,		18 60
" 17	" "	6976	W. B. Daniels & Co.,		29 18
" "	" "	6973	Sallie Patton,		10 00
" "	" "	6970	W. P. Doty,		113 13
" "	" "	6928	F. A. Barker,		100 00
" "	" "	6927	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6926	do do		100 00
" "	" "	6925	do do		100 00
			Carried forward,	2,373 95	\$183,674 54

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,373 95	\$183,674 54
July 17	July 16	6934	F. A. Barker,		100 00
" "	" "	6933	do do		500 00
" "	" "	6969	C. C. Nourse,		350 00
" "	" "	6668	do do		120 00
" "	" "	6967	Mrs. Wentz,		13 50
" "	" "	6965	Post Master,		383 12
" "	" "	6966	W. Vogt & Brother,		3 10
" "	" "	6964	Lewis & Mrs. Wall,		19 75
" "	" "	6962	Moffit & Snaveley,		12 60
" "	" "	6963	Morsman & Cochran,		6 50
" "	" "	6961	Fairfield Ledger,		1 00
" "	" "	6931	Francis A. Barker,		500 00
" "	" "	6932	do do		500 00
" "	" "	6960	Iowa Statesman,		3 75
" "	" "	17 6978	Peter Moriarty,		100 25
" "	" "	6979	do do		115 55
" "	May 10	6851	Preston Sanders.	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6847	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6854	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6853	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6846	do do	14 56	1,000 00
" "	" "	6845	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6848	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6852	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6856	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	" "	6849	do do	14 66	1,000 00
" "	Jan. 29	6699	do do (bal.)	59 76	2,000 00
" "	July 3	6907	James D. Eads,		300 00
" 18	May 5	6838	B. R. Pegram,	1 64	102 00
" "	" 12	6857	Peter Moriarty.	5 53	382 85
" "	" "	6858	do do	5 15	356 15
" "	Feb. 9	6734	E. K. Rugg,	68 22	2,000 00
" "	" "	6714	John C. Culhertson,	6 75	200 00
" "	" "	6710	do do	6 75	200 00
" "	" "	6712	do do	6 75	200 00
" "	" "	6713	do do	6 75	200 00
" "	" "	6723	do do	16 90	500 00
" "	" "	6732	do do	3 38	100 00
" "	" "	6722	do do	3 38	100 00
" "	" "	6717	do do	3 37	100 00
			Carried forward,	2,713 78	\$203,144 66

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,713 78	\$203,144 66
July 18	July 18	6721	John C. Culbertson,	3 38	100 00
do do	do do	6720	do do	3 37	100 00
do do	do do	6724	do do	3 37	100 00
do do	do do	6719	do do	3 37	100 00
do do	do do	6718	do do	3 37	100 09
do do	do do	6716	do do	3 37	100 00
do do	do do	6715	do do	3 37	100 00
do do	do do	6729	do do	10 17	300 00
do do	do do	6731	do do	10 15	300 00
do do	do do	6730	do do	10 15	300 00
do do	do do	6711	do do	6 75	200 00
do 21	do 21	6986	F. Kimball & Co.,		17 60
do do	do do	6985	Muscatine Journal,		2 50
do do	do do	6983	W. Vogt,		120 00
do 22	do 22	6987	Mrs. Hutchinson,		5 25
do do	do do	6988	Treas. of Jackson Co.		18 00
do do	do 23	6989	Trusdell & Carey,		6 40
do 26	do 26	6992	Anson Hart,		250 00
do do	do 25	6991	Burrows & Co.,		181 00
do 28	do 28	6994	W. S. Viney,		20 00
do do	do do	6995	William Lee,		142 60
do do	do do	7005	J. N. Seydel,		5 00
do do	do do	6993	P. Sanders,		2070 30
do do	do do	7011	James Trimble,		45 00
do do	do do	7010	P. B. Bradley,		150 00
do do	do do	7009	M. L. Fisher,		30 00
do do	do do	7008	J. W. Templin,		30 00
do do	do do	7007	T. Thompson,		30 00
do do	do do	7006	F. Connelly,		45 00
do do	do do	6999	F. A. Barker,		60 00
do do	do do	7004	William Tomlinson,		184 00
do do	do do	7002	R. B. Cochran,		45 00
do do	do do	7001	Silas Foster,		60 00
do do	do do	7000	A. B. Fulton,		120 00
do do	do do	6998	J. D. Hawkins,		45 00
do do	do do	6997	A. P. Aylworth,		45 00
do do	do do	6996	A. H. Woods,		45 00
do do	do do	7003	J. M. Peck,		30 00
do do	June 7	6882	Peter Moriarty,	47	55 41
do do	do do	6881	do do	50	56 21
			Carried forward,	2,775 67	\$208,858 93

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL
1856.			Brought forward,	2,775 67	\$208,858 93
July 28	Apr. 22	6830	J. D. Whitney,	20 44	1,000 00
" "	July 26	6232	McFarland & Co.,		12 00
" "	" 16	6210	Henry Swan,		65
" "	" 4	6908	W. Smyth,		250 00
" "	May 15	6862	T. S. Wilson,	3 35	250 00
" "	Mar. 6	6774	William Lee,		82 00
" "	Dec. 31	6828	John Pattee,		12 50
" "	Apr. 7	6796	Jessie T. Jennette,		1,296 50
" "	Jly 6 '55	6311	Mahony & Dorr,	40 00	1,000 00
" "	" 24	6990	T. S. Wilson,		250 00
" "	Apr. 15	6820	W. W. Hamilton,		310 00
" "	June 9	6551	Lincoln Clark,		18 00
" 29	July 29	1002	Lewis Wall,		20 00
" "	" 19	6982	D. S. Warren,		40 00
" "	" 21	6983	E. Shepard,		5 00
" "	" 16	6972	Wm. Penn Clarke,		32 50
" "	Feb. 23	6750	Peter Moriarty,		175 00
" "	July 16	6995	S. Couldren,		14 90
" "	" 31	7014	William Lee.		8 95
" "	" "	7013	do do		14 00
Aug. 1	Aug. 1	7015	T. C. Carson & Co.,		4 00
" "	" "	7016	Sylvester & Harrisons		101 00
" 6	" 6	7017	U. S. Express Co.,		131 25
" "	" "	7018	Noxan & Goodwin,		457 26
" "	" "	7019	Thos. W. Claggett.		150 00
" "	July 19	6981	J. Teesdale,		20 00
" "	" 18	6980	J. Teesdale,		576 00
" "	Aug. 6	7021	Lewis Wall,		4 00
" "	" "	7024	William Vogt,		7 82
" "	" "	7022	do do		26 36
" "	" "	7025	do do		75 78
" "	" "	7023	do do		16 76
" "	Sep. 25	6466	F. A. Barker,	8 33	125 00
" "	" "	6415	do do	6 66	100 00
" "	June 14	6259	do do	8 75	100 00
" "	" "	6468	do do	6 00	90 00
" "	" "	6276	do do	2 23	25 00
" "	July 14	6915	G. G. Wright,	60	250 00
" "	" 16	6974	J. W. Holt,		6 80
" 9	Aug. 9	7026	G. W. Marquardt,		13 00
			Carried forward,	2,872 03	\$215,930 96

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	NO.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,872 03	\$215,930 96
Aug. 9	July 16	6939	F. A. Barker,		50 00
" "	" "	6936	do do		50 00
" 13	Aug. 13	7628	Daniel S. Warren,		45 00
" "	" 9	7029	Lewis Wall,		20 00
" 15	" 15	7030	Samuel Riddle,		500 00
" "	May 26	6871	C. J. McFarland,		250 00
" "	" "	6870	do do		250 00
" 16	Aug. 16	7031	Census Board,		200 00
" "	" "	7032	L. Wall and others,		4 00
" 23	" 23	7035	Lewis Wall,		13 00
" "	" "	7036	J. W. Coper,		40 00
" "	" 20	7033	L. D. Stockton,		250 00
" 25	" 25	7037	Census Board,		200 00
" 26	" 26	7038	Peter Moriarty,		41 00
" 27	" 27	7039	P. Sanders,		5,000 00
" "	" "	7045	M. & M. Railroad,		2 90
" "	" "	7047	Peter Moriarty,		500 00
" "	" "	7048	Crum & Boye,		14 00
" 30	" 30	7049	T. S. Wilson,		250 00
" "	" "	7050	John Pattee,		37 50
SENATE CERTIFICATES.					
			Wm. F. Coolbaugh,		135 00
			H. T. Cleaver,		125 00
			S. G. McAchran,		140 00
			M. L. Fisher,		144 00
			Joseph Birge,		130 00
			Nathan Udell,		144 00
			W. D. Thurston,		140 00
			D. S. Brigham,		140 00
			J. R. Needham,		120 00
			M. D. Browning,		135 00
			A. Saunders,		128 00
Aug. 30			J. D. Test,		175 00
" "			I. M. Preston,		108 00
" "			Samuel Workman,		104 00
" "			J. C. Ramsey,		138 00
" "			E. S. McCulloch,		140 00
" "			J. D. Hillis,		130 00
			Carried forward,	2,872 03	\$225,894 36

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,872 03	\$225,894 36
Aug. 13			J. C. Jordon,		128 00
do do			A. H. Creay,		136 00
do do			D. Anderson,		130 00
do do			W. G. Coop,		112 00
do do			J. L. Hogan,		110 00
do do			J. J. Mathews,		120 00
do do			W. W. Hamilton,		138 00
do do			A. C. Fulton,		111 00
do do			George Schramm,		138 00
do do			G. W. Wilkinson,		108 00
do do			G. W. Lucas,		180 00
			HOUSE CERTIFICATES.		
do do			Cyrus Franklin,		138 00
do do			J. P. Edie,		120 00
do do			J. Scott Richman,		110 00
do do			W. H. Holmes,		115 00
do do			Geo. Newsom,		140 00
do do			Lewis Kinsey,		120 00
do do			Lafayette Bigelow,		140 00
do do			P. Gad Bryan,		140 00
do do			S. P. Yeomans,		140 00
do do			Samuel S. Jackson,		175 00
do do			John T. Baldwin,		175 00
do do			M. T. Williams,		120 00
do do			Amos Witter,		118 00
do do			J. S. Hamilton,		140 00
do do			S. B. McCall,		135 00
do do			G. S. Albright,		120 00
do do			H. Weatherington,		142 00
do do			Richard Bonson,		138 00
do do			M. A. Goodfellow,		140 00
do do			J. E. Turner,		130 00
do do			O. D. Tisdale,		140 00
do do			Robert Holmes,		115 00
do do			S. J. Reid,		140 00
do do			Joseph A. Brown,		120 00
do do			J. M. Moore,		17 00
do do			Samuel A. Russell,		108 00
			Carried forward,	2,872 03	\$230,677 36

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, CR.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,872 03	\$230,677 36
Aug. 30			T. D. McKay,		145 00
do do			Reuben Noble,		175 00
do do			Francis White,		126 00
do do			Willet Dorland,		126 00
do do			J. W. Rodgers,		138 00
do do			Nimrod Poston,		140 00
do do			R. Johnson,		108 00
do do			J. L. Corse,		120 00
do do			B.M.Samuels,(in part)		70 00
do do			Samuel Coffin,		120 00
do do			Thos. L. Sargent,		122 00
do do			R. P. Creel,		14 00
do do			L. B. Neely,		190 00
do do			Ezra Vanfossin,		132 00
do do			Joshua Tracy,		120 00
do do			A. Jackson Hyde,		115 00
do do			Samuel McFarland,		126 00
do do			J. S. Hamilton,		14 00
do do			Samuel J. Reid,		14 00
do do			J. W. Rodgers,		12 00
do do			Lafayette Bigelow,		5 00
do do			George Newsom,		14 00
do do			W. F. B. Lynch,		14 00
do do			J. M. Anderson,		14 00
do do			David Kynert,		115 00
do do			Jarius C. Neal,		132 00
do do			Green T. Clark,		132 00
do do			John P. Conkey,		108 00
do do			John Connell,		120 00
do do			Albert Meek,		140 00
do do			Robert P. Creel,		140 00
do do			J. H. Pigman,		108 00
do do			J. M. Anderson,		138 00
do do			William Bickford,		120 00
do do			George Smith,		108 00
do do			Joseph W. Russell,		180 00
do do			W. T. B. Lynch,		140 00
do do			William S. Hall,		138 00
do do			William Monroe,		148 00
do do			William Dewey,		180 00
			Carried forward,	2,872 03	\$234,992 36

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,872 03	\$234,992 36
Aug. 30			D. C. Greenleaf,		140 00
" "			S. K. Creamer,		138 00
" "			C. E. Noble,		120 00
" "			J. M. Moore,		123 00
" "			S. H. McCrary,		104 00
" "			Joseph Barker,		140 00
" "			James N. Young,		108 00
" "			A. M. Lyon,		130 00
" "			Robert Stephenson,		120 00
" "			Thos. S. Smith,		120 00
Sep. 2	Sept. 2	7052	John Pattee,		50 00
" "	" "	7051	M. L. Morris,		100 00
" 3	" 3	7053	William Vogt,		3 88
" 4	Aug. 9	7027	J. Teesdale,		83 50
" "	Sept. 4	7054	S. Smith,		22 00
" "	" "	7055	Hass & Son,		3 00
" "	" "	7056	Hass & Son,		2 60
" "	" "	7058	J. E. Chapman,		41 00
" "	" "	7059	James W. Grimes,		250 00
" "	Aug. 5	7063	Shepard & Wagner,		19 19
" 6	" 6	7064	Lewis Wall,		10 00
" "	" 7,	513631	D. Windrem,		9 00
" "	Sept. 6	7067	Geo. W. McCleary,		125 00
" 9	" 4	7057	T. D. Walker,		400 31
" 10	Feb. 22	6747	Wappello Co. Ag. So.,		190 00
" "	May 7	6842	Peter Moriarty,	2 67	100 00
" "	" 23	6865	William Lee,	60	30 00
" "	Feb. 7	7606	Geo. Andrews,		1 65
" "	Sept. 10	7069	D. S. Warren,		40 00
" 11	" 6	7068	William Lee,		9 00
" "	" "	7065	William Lee,		36 70
" "	July 1	6902	E. H. Sears,		175 00
" "	" "	6900	E. H. Sears,		250 00
" 13	" 16	6947	F. A. Barker,		25 00
" "	" "	6959	do do		25 00
" "	Sept. 25	6451	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6455	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6458	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6462	do do	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6450	do do	1 00	25 00
			Carried forward,	2,880 30	\$238,362 19

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT'ST	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,880 30	\$238,362 19
Sep. 13	Sep. 25	6448	F. A. Barker,	1 00	25 00
" "	" "	6453	do do	1 00	25 00
" 14	" 4	7060	J. W. Howard,		90 00
" "	" 6	7066	Finkbine & Lovelace,		14 38
" "	" 14	7071	H. B. Hendershott,		250 00
" 15	" 12	7070	Lewis Wall,		10 00
" "	" 15	7072	M. A. Malone,		12 50
" 17	" 17	7073	W. Braden,		1,949 79
" 19	" 19	7075	D. Ham,		3 00
" "	" "	7076	M. T. & C. D. Close,		18 00
" 20	" 20	7077	Census Board,		200 00
" 23	Sep. 23	7079	P. B. Bradley,		400 00
" 25	" 25	6443	F. A. Barker,	2 00	25 00
" "	July 16	6930	do do		100 90
" "	" "	6937	do do		50 00
" "	Sept. 4	7962	W. Vogt,		9 40
" 26	June 14	6884	W. H. Tuthill,		250 00
" "	Sep. 26	7080	D. T. Warren,		20 00
" 29	" 29	7083	Lee Co Ag. Society,		200 00
" 30	Apr. 24	6831	N. G. Grimes,		65 60
" "	Sep. 30	7084	Lewis Wall,		15 00
Oct. 1	" 20	7078	Geo. W. McCleary,		250 00
" 4	Oct. 4	7089	C. J. McFarland,		250 00
" "	" "	7088	John J. Townsend,		250 00
" 15	" 8	7091	Census Board,		100 00
" "	" 14	7101	Peter Moriarty,		389 60
" 16	" 16	7104	W. G. Woodward,		250 00
" "	" "	7105	George G. Wright,		250 00
" "	" "	7106	Lewis Wall,		20 00
" "	" 8	7090	William M. Coles,		497 00
" "	" 13	7098	Daniel J. Warren,		25 00
" "	" 16	7103	Thos. W. Claggett,		200 00
" 17	" 17	7113	John Pattee,		4 85
" "	" "	7110	Love, Gordon & Co.,		7 00
" "	" "	7112	U. S. Express Co.,		50
" "	" "	7111	J. Teesdale,		2 50
" "	" 16	7100	Dallas Co. Ag. So'y,		150 00
" "	" 17	7115	Treas. of Polk Co.,		24 00
" "	" 9	7097	Chaplin of Peniten'y,		50 00
" "	" 15	7102	John Pattee,		15 00
			Carried forward,	2,884 30	\$244,830 31

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

DATE.	DATE.	No.	PAYEE.	INT' ST.	PRINCIPAL.
1856.			Brought forward,	2,884 30	\$244,830 31
Oct. 17	Oct. 1	7085	Muscatine Co. Ag. So.,		200 00
" "	" 14	7099	R. P. Lowe,		250 00
" "	" 1	7087	M. & M. R. R. Co.,		3 49
" "	" 17	7115	S. Bacon,		3 00
" "	July 1	6901	E. H. Sears,		75 00
" "	Oct. 17	7116	E. H. Sears,		250 00
" 18	" 18	7117	Census Board,		300 00
" "	Sep. 4	7061	F. Kimble & Co.,		10 00
" "	" 17	7074	J. W. & C. A. White,		30 00
" 23	Oct. 23	7120	Lewis Wall,		20 00
" 25	" 25	7121	Census Board,		200 00
" 28	" 28	7122	M. L. Morris,		56 25
" 30	" 30	7123	John Pattee,		37 50
Total amount,				2,884 30	\$246,265 55

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1854.			
Nov. 1	Saline Land Fund, Amount on hand,		\$5,515 70
Dec. 4	Lucas County, E. A. Temple, S. F. C. By Cash,	\$3,061 65	
" "	Lucas County, E. A. Temple, S. F. C. By Cash,	1,100 00	
" "	Monroe County, J. N. Massey, S. F. C. By Cash,	178 25	
" 21	Lucas County, E. A. Temple, S. F. C. By Cash,	400 00	
" 29	Decatur County, J. Jordan, S. F. C. By Cash,	265 00	
1855.			
Jan. 4	Appanosse County, D. P. Sparks, S. F. C. By Cash,	960 00	
" 15	Lucas County, E. A. Temple, S. F. C. By Cash,	500 00	\$6,464 90
	Carried forward, ...		\$11,980 60

MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Dr.

1855.	Brought forward,		\$11,980 60
Dec. 4	Lucas County, E. A. Temple, S. F. C. By Cash,	1,000 00	
" 5	Lucas County, E. A. Templin, S. F. C. By Cash,	1,500 00	
1856. Jan. 7	Lucas County, C. Kelsey, S. F. C. By Cash,	156 21	
" "	Decatur County, J. Jordon, S. F. C. By Cash,	500 00	
Mar. 22	Appanoose County, D. P. Sparks, S. F. C. By Cash,	300 00	\$3,456 21
	Total amount,.....		\$15,436 81

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MARTIN L. MORRIS, In account with the State of Iowa, Cr.

SALINE LAND FUNDS.			
Oct. 1	Charles J. Clark—paid,	1,500 00	
" 13	Loaned, per order of the Commissioners, to E. K. Rugg,	1,000 00	
" "	Loaned, per order of the Commissioners, to H. D. Downey,	2,980 60	
" 23	H. Evans—paper, Per order of Commissioners,	4,325 00	
Nov 22	Paid, per order of the Commissioners, to Pusley Sanders,	2,075 00	
Dec. 25	Paid, per order of the Commissioners, to Ford Barnes,	100 00	
1856. Jan. 24	Loaned, per order of the Commissioners, to E. K. Gibbons,	500 00	
" "	Deposited with Cook, Sargent & Downey,	2,000 00	
Total amount,.....			\$14,480 60

RECAPITULATION.

Amount received from the first day of
November, 1854, to the 31st day of
October, 1856, both days inclusive, \$260,406 31

CONTRA.

Amount of Warrants redeemed from the
1st day of November, 1854, to the 31st
day of October, 1856, both days in-
clusive,..... \$246,265 55
Interest paid on same,..... 2,884 30
\$249,149 85
Amount on hand,.... \$11,256 46

SALINE LAND FUNDS.

Amount received from the first day of
November, 1854, to the 31st day of
October, 1856, both days inclusive,.....\$15,436 81

CONTRA.

Amount loaned and paid out from first
day of November, 1854, to the 31st
day of October, 1856, both days
inclusive,.... \$14,480 60

Amount on hand,..... \$956 21

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REPORT
OF THE
DEMOINE RIVER IMPROVEMENT
AND
NAVIGATION COMPANY.

OTTUMWA, NOV. 15, 1856.

To His Excellency,

JAMES W. GRIMES,

Governor of the State of Iowa.

SIR: The Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, beg herewith respectfully to present to you and through you to the General Assembly, the accompanying full exhibit of its affairs and financial condition.

In order to a correct understanding of the operations of the company, and a just appreciation of the causes, which have disappointed its expectations of a rapid completion of the work, it is necessary to give a brief narration of its history.

Almost from the first, it has had to encounter serious obstacles, which have not only embarrassed its most earnest efforts, but have impaired the confidence of the people, who not aware of the justifying circumstances have naturally attributed the results to inaction or bad faith.

The company was organized under the Laws of Iowa, May 6, 1854, and having purchased their rights from the parties who then held the contract from the State, on the 9th day of June, 1854, entered directly into a new contract with the State officers. With this contract which was published in the journal of the next Legislature you are doubtless familiar. It was based upon the public

assumption that the grant of Congress for the improvement of the river covered the unappropriated odd sections to the source of the river and comprised somewhat over a million of acres.

The State agreed to sell these lands to the company for \$1,300,000 to be expended upon the Improvement and in payment of the State debt then outstanding, the lands to be conveyed to the company, at the rate of 24,000 acres whenever the disbursements should reach \$30,000. The company at once adjusted and paid the State debt to the amount of over \$70,000, and immediately entered upon the necessary surveys of the river which were indispensable preliminaries to the active work of construction.

As early as the ensuing May, nearly half the work was prepared for "letting" and was put under contract.

At this point information was received that the General Assembly had passed an act in derogation of the title which had been agreed to be given to the company, and requiring that no patents should issue to the company except with a derogatory clause inserted. (Vide Sec. 8, of Chapter 153, page 224, Laws of 1854).

The immediate effect of this was to dishearten the friends of the enterprise, by the impression that the Legislative body was disposed to embarrass it; but this was passed over, in the belief, that as the work progressed, a more liberal feeling would prevail; and the construction was urged with as much vigor as the season admitted of. An unusually inclement winter retarded the work, though the surveys of the remaining portion of the river was continued to completion and the balance of the work was prepared for letting.

Early in the winter rumors became rife that the General Government intended to take the position that the grant did not extend beyond the Raccoon fork. Application was at once made to the General Land Office for the transfer of the remaining lands to the State, and the Commissioner of the General Land Office promptly responded that he held the grant as not extending above Fort Des Moines.

In the meantime the locks and dams to Fort Des Moines had been advertised for "letting." An immediate appeal was taken from the decision of the Commissioner to the Secretary of the Interior who sustained his subordinate, and thence an appeal was taken to the President of the United States, by whom the matter was referred to the Attorney General. Much delay followed,

though the Government was informed of the immediate necessity of a decision as the "lettings" of the new work were then immediately pending. The Attorney General and other members of the Cabinet urged upon the company not to permit the pendency of this question to interfere with the lettings but to proceed, upon the assurance that the action of the Land Office would not be sustained. To this were added the solicitations of your Senators and Representatives in Congress and the State officers having charge of the Improvement to the same effect, who assiduously co-operated with the officers of the company in their efforts to avert the blow so insidiously aimed against the greatest interests of the State. The company accordingly proceeded and allotted the work to contractors but it did not feel at liberty to enter upon the prosecution of the new work whilst a question striking at the validity of the whole grant was in doubt. Again the company pressed upon the Government a settlement of the question, but it was not until June that a decision was given and then it was that the grant might be construed as extending to the North line of the State provided the State should release the lands lying above. Thus the matters have stood until this time, the Government refusing to recognize the grant as extending beyond the North line of the State (cutting off about 300,000 acres of land) and refusing to recognize the grant as extending beyond the lands already approved to the State except on the condition of the execution of a release of the balance. In this condition of the grant the company felt that good faith towards the State required of it, a suspension of new work until the wishes of the State in the premises could be ascertained.

The progress of the work having demonstrated the necessity of modifications in the proposed plans of construction, supplemental contracts were entered into with the officers of the Improvement, which having been filed in the office of the Secretary of State, were submitted to the late Legislature and accompany this statement. The company has expended in payment of State indebtedness and construction (exclusive of the salaries of its officers and office expenses) more than the sum of \$360,914 19, on account of which there have been certified to it by the Register and Commissioner of the Des Moines Improvement Two Hundred and Five Thousand Four Hundred and Eighty-nine and Twenty-three one-

hundredths acres of land under its contract, leaving over a Hundred Thousand Dollars due from the State and for which it is in arrears to the company. To pay this, would more than exhaust the balance of the lands the title to which has as yet been transferred by the General Government to the State, excluding those which have been erroneously approved, and the entire balance of the grant is embarrassed by the refusal of the General Government to make more transfers to the State except on condition of a release of the lands north of the State line.

The company availed itself of the assembling of the Legislature in extra session in July last, to lay before that body these facts and procure their request that the grant should be sustained and such other action as the emergency of the interests of the State required, but in the press of business upon their attention no action was taken.

It again presents these facts for your consideration. By reason of their existence, the company has not been able to make that progress with the work that it wished and the public expected. It has endeavored to conduct all its operations with a strict regard to the interests of the State and it is conscious of having been actuated by only honorable intentions. The embarrassments which have been narrated, and others arising from two seasons of almost universal and often fatal sickness of contractors and men, and from differences of opinion amongst the officers of the State as to the construction of some portions of the contract have entailed much loss upon the company in many ways but it is still desirous of completing the work in the true spirit of its contract, and to this end, or any other it is ready to concur in any proper action which the wisdom and justice of your Excellency and the General Assembly may devise.

The accompanying exhibits are herewith respectfully presented marked as follows:

No. 1. Report of Alvah Hunt, Treasurer, showing the financial operations and resources of the company.

No. 2. Report of Ed. H. Tracy, Chief Engineer, upon the present condition of the work, with an abstract of the estimated cost of completing it.

No. 3. Opinion of the Attorney General of the United States

upon the construction of the grant, and the order of the Secretary of the Interior thereon.

No. 4. Contracts of the company with the State.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

W. C. JOHNSON,
President Demoiné N. & R. R. Co.

TREASURER'S REPORT.**EXHIBIT NO. 1**

A. HUNT, TREASURER, in account with the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company.

1856	To Cash received to this date, on	
Nov. 15	account of subscription of	
	\$1,000,000 for Bonds, (balance	
	payable in installments when-	
	ever called for,)	\$280,600 00
"	" To Cash received to this date, on	
	account of Stock subscribed,	168,075 00
"	" To Cash received to this date, from	
	the sale of lands in Iowa, . . .	7,619 06
"	" To Cash received to this date, for	
	installments on Bond & Stock	
	subscription, and for interest	
	on amounts loaned on call,	6,528 80
		<u>\$462,822 86</u>
"	" To Cash in Stock issued to I. J.	
	Speed, Jr., for relinquishing	
	his contract made with Henry	
	O'Reily, ...	50,000 00
"	" To cash in Stock allowed Bonney	
	& Whittlesey, for relinquish-	
	ing their contract made with	
	the State, for the Keosauqua	
	work, ...	5,000 00
"	" To cash allowed Jno. T. Clark,	
	for services, ...	1,000 00
		<u>56,000 00</u>
	Total,	<u>\$518,822 86</u>

A. HUNT, TREASURER, in account with the Des Moines Navigation
and Railroad Company.

1856	By cash paid on account of State	
Nov. 15	Liabilities,.....	70,053 33
" "	By cash paid for construction of Locks and Dams, for En- gineering, for advances for materials, not yet put into the work, for lands, for loca- tion of Locks and Dams, and for salaries of Registers and Commissioners,.....	290,860 86
		360,914 19
" "	By cash paid for salaries of offi- cers of the company, office expences and furniture, and interest on Bonds of the Co.	20,133 85
" "	By cash allowed H. O'Riely, on original purchase from him by the Company, applied on first instalment on his stock, This Stock, excepting 5 shares, (on which \$5 per share has been paid,) has all been sold by O'Rielly.	15,000 00
" "	By cash allowed I.I. Speed for relinquishing his contract made with O'Rielly, applied on Stock given Speed, \$50,000	
" "	By cash allowed Bonney & Whittlesey, for re- linquishing their con- tract made with the State, applied on Stock given him,.....	5,000
" "	By cash allowed Jno. T. Clark for services, ap-	

A. HUNT, TREASURER, in account with the Des Moines Navigation
and Railroad Company.

plied on Stock given him, ...	1,000		
		56,000 00	
			452,048 04
Cash on hand, Nov. 15, 1856,			\$66,774 82
			A. HUNT, Treasurer.

STATE OF NEW YORK, }
CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK. } s. s.

Alvah Hunt, Treasurer of Des Moines Navigation and Railroad
Company, being duly sworn, deposes and says, that the foregoing
statement is correct and true, as deponent verily believes.

A. HUNT.

Sworn to before me this 22nd day of November, 1856.

JOHN J. CHRISTIE, Com'r of Deeds.

RESOURCES.

Cash on hand, November 15th, 1856, as per statement rendered, ...	66,774 82	
Balance due on Bond Subscription of \$1,000,000, on which \$280,600 has been paid, balance payable whenever called for, ...	719,400 00	
197,997 83-100ths Acres of land held by the Company, unsold, at \$1 25 per acre;	247,497 29	
		\$1,033,672 11
Amount of Bonds provided to be issued if necessary, ...	1,000,000	
Amount of Stock that may be issued hereafter, ...	1,000,000	
		\$2,000,000
		A. HUNT, Treasurer.

NEW YORK, November 15th, 1856.

ABSTRACT of the estimated cost of the Des Moines River Improvement, from its Mouth to Fort Des Moines.

LOCATIONS.	EXTRA BULKHEADS,	LOCK AND DAM, &c.	TOTAL.
Work below St Francisville.		\$75,000	
St. Francisville Work	31,200	87,000	118,200
Portage	4,700	2,100	6,800
Keosauqua, Bonaparte & Johnson's Port		27,000	
Keosauqua Mouth		37,000	
Keosauqua		25,000	
St. Louis	4,200	700	4,900
Jeffersonfield	4,200	700	4,900
Greenville	4,200	1,300	5,500
Jordan	4,200	700	4,900
Alpine	4,200	6,000	10,200
Wiley	4,200	6,200	10,400
Sugar Creek	4,200	1,000	5,200
Ottumwa		2,400	2,400
Camp	3,700	6,000	9,700
Bells	4,200	2,400	6,600
Johnson's Port	4,200	2,000	6,200
Neida	4,200	1,300	5,500
Rocky Ripple	4,200	1,500	5,700
Delashmutt	4,200	1,500	5,700
Bellefontaine	4,200	1,500	5,700
Coal Bank	4,200	12,000	16,200
George	4,200	12,000	16,200
Amsterdam	4,200	12,000	16,200
White Breast	3,700	8,000	11,700
Red Rock	4,200	7,000	11,200
Big Bend	4,200	19,200	23,400
Bennington	4,200	21,000	25,200
Lafayette	4,200	21,000	25,200
Adelphi	4,200	20,400	24,600
Yellow Bank	4,200	21,000	25,200
Newcomer	4,200	10,800	15,000
Agency Prairie	4,200	10,800	15,000
Excavating Channel below Lock, at Keosauqua and Alpine.....		15,000	
	116,900	\$233,600	1,603,300
Add for Enineering & contingencies, 10 per cent..	11,690	23,360	160,330
	128,590	\$256,960	1,763,630

OTTUMWA, NOVEMBER 19, 1856.

To the President of the Des Moines

Navigation and Rail Road Company:

SIR: In accordance with your instructions, I have prepared an estimate of the cost of completing the slackwater navigation of the Des Moines River, from its mouth on the Mississippi, to Fort Des Moines, (Raccoon Fork) and herewith present the same:

The estimate contemplates improving the present channel of the river, from the Mississippi to St. Francisville, a distance of about twelve miles without locks. It is proposed to remove the snags and trees from the present bed of the river, and deepen the channel in several shallow places, by dredging and confining the water by means of water-dams, in its lower stages, to a narrow channel. From St. Francisville to Fort Des Moines, the estimate is based upon building locks and dams. The locks are estimated as stone locks, and the dams as timber and stone, with wooden abutments on the side of the river opposite the locks.

As to the present state of the work: Since the 1st of August we have had a party at work, with the proper tools and fixtures, clearing snags and trees from the channel of the river below St. Francisville; they have cleared a channel wide enough for the passage of steamboats from the Mississippi to near the Big Yellow Banks, a distance of about six miles, and we are now going on vigorously with the work beyond that point.

We have also built a most substantial Dredging Machine, which is at work excavating channels through the bars on the lower part of the river. It is intended to keep the snagging and dredging going on until the river is closed by ice. If the fall and winter are open, it is expected to clear the snags from the channel as far as St. Francisville, by the opening of navigation in the spring.

At St. Francisville the coffer-dam is built, and the excavation of the pit nearly completed. The water-sills of the lock are in, and the masonry started. A large amount of materials are now delivered, and the work is being prosecuted with vigor.

At Belfast, the 2d lock, the walls are now built above high-wa-

ter, and can be completed early next season. The work has been energetically prosecuted during the low water of this year.

At Croton, the 3d lock is now in working order, though it is one of the short locks, and will eventually have to be lengthened, and some additional work done to the dam.

At Farmington the 4th lock, the walls are built to nearly their full height, and there is stone enough prepared to furnish them.—It was expected to finish this lock this season, but owing to the sickness during the months of August, September and October, the contractors were not able to keep the requisite force at work to complete it. It can be finished early next season, and the dam can be built during the low water of next summer.

At Bonaparte, the 5th, and Benton's Fort, the 6th locks and dams are in navigable order, though the locks are short, and will eventually have to be lengthened, and the dams require some more work to complete them.

At Keosauqua, the 7th lock, the masonry is well started, and with proper energy on the part of the sub-contractors, the work can be completed and brought into use, by the time of the June rise of the river to this place.

At Pittsburg, the 8th lock, the coffer-dam is now in, but I have been unable to get any masonry laid this year.

At Litchfield, the 9th lock, the masonry is started, and it is hoped that it will be completed early next year.

At Orville, the 10th lock, the masonry is started, and it is hoped that it will be completed next year.

At Iowaville, or Jordan's, the 10th lock, we had to change the location of the lock a short distance, to get a good foundation. The masonry of the lock is started, and nearly all the materials for the lock are prepared, and it is expected to complete it early next season.

At Alpine, the 12th lock, the foundation for the lock is now about prepared, and the masonry can be started early in the spring.

At White Breast, the coffer-dam is in, and the foundation for the lock is nearly prepared.

Below Alpine a very large amount of materials is now prepared, and there will be no difficulty in procuring all the balance that will

be required to complete the work on this part of the line, during the coming winter.

The water in the river has been low this season, but the workmen have been very sickly. Some of the time more than one-half of our men, between St. Francisville and Ottumwa, have been sick at the same time, and for a short time nearly all the men were sick at once. This sickness has very materially retarded the work.

Respectfully Yours,

EDW. H. TRACY,
Chief Engineer D. N. & R. R. Co.

EXHIBIT NO. 3.

Opinion of Attorney General in the matter of the Des Moines Grant, and the Order of the Secretary of the Interior.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE,

May 29, 1856.

SIR: Your communication of the 7th ultimo referred to me certain questions which have arisen out of a grant of lands made by Congress to the State of Iowa for the improvement of the navigation of the river Des Moines in that State.

It appearing, on a cursory examination of the subject, that the State, and a company to which it had committed the construction of the contemplated works, are largely interested in the questions to be resolved, notice of the reference was given, and further examination suspended, in order that arguments might be submitted in behalf either of the State of Iowa or of said company. Those arguments came to hand on the 20th instant, since which day the matter has remained under advisement.

The history of the case exhibits a spectacle of vacillation and contradiction of opinion, on the part of the government, which it is humiliating to contemplate, and which constitutes all there is really embarrassing in the points now to be determined.

At the foundation is the act of Congress, the essential part of which is in the following words:

"That there be, and hereby is, granted to the Territory of Iowa, for the purpose of aiding said Territory to improve the navigation of the Des Moines river from its mouth to the Racoon Fork, (so called,) in said Territory, one equal moiety, in alternate sections, of the public lands (remaining unsold, and not otherwise disposed of, encumbered, or appropriated,) in a strip of five miles in width, on each side of said river, *to be selected within said Territory* by an agent or agents, to be appointed by the governor thereof, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States.

"SEC. 2. * * * That the lands hereby granted shall not be conveyed or disposed of by said Territory, nor by any State to be formed out of the same, except as said improvements shall pro-

gress ; that is, the said Territory or State may sell so much of said land as shall produce the sum of thirty thousand dollars, and then the sales shall cease, until the governor of said Territory or State shall certify the fact to the President that one-half of said sum has been expended upon said improvements, when the said Territory or State may sell and convey a quantity of the residue of said lands sufficient to replace the amount expended, and thus the sales shall progress as the proceeds thereof shall be expended, and the fact of such expenditure shall be certified as aforesaid.

"SEC. 3. * * * That the said river Des Moines shall be and forever remain a public highway, for the use of the government of the United States, free from any toll or other charge whatever for any property of the United States, or persons in their service, passing through or along the same. * * *

"SEC. 4. * * * That whenever the Territory of Iowa shall be admitted into the Union as a State, the lands hereby granted for the above purpose shall be and become the property of said State, for the purpose contemplated in this act, and no other." * * *

This act originated in a bill introduced into the House of Representatives by the Hon. A. C. Dodge, delegate of the Territory of Iowa, referred to the Committee on Public Lands, and reported and passed substantially in the same words, in so far as regards the grant, as they now stand in the statute-book.

While the bill was pending before the committee, Mr. Dodge obtained from the Commissioner of Public Lands (Mr. Shields,) a report of the quantity of land which the grant would embrace; which he stated at 261,000 acres, expressly assuming that the range of land *proposed* to be granted was limited to the line "from its mouth to the Racoon Fork." That report accompanied the report of the committee and was reasoned upon *therein*, as the basis of the bill which they presented to the House:

Notification of this act was made to the Governor of Iowa by the Commissioner of Public Lands soon after its passage, by letter, which assumed that the range of selection was limited as above stated, and transmitted plans in conformity therewith to guide the State in making selections: The agent proceeded to make the selections within the limits defined; and information to that effect

was communicated to the Commissioner by that agent and by the governor.

In all this series of acts there seemed to be ample contemporaneous exposition of the law.

A suggestion of doubt, whether the grant did not extend above the Racoon Fork, first appears in a letter from the Commissioner, (Mr. Young,) dated February 23, 1848; which doubt, however, as appears from a letter to him dated January 8, 1849, he had then ceased to entertain. Indeed, by proclamation of President Polk, under date of June 19, 1848, countersigned by the same Commissioner, the lands on the Des Moines, above the Racoon Fork, were brought into market with advertisement as usual in the State of Iowa; and a considerable quantity of land was entered, on sale or by pre-emption, or land warrants, which would have been covered by the grant if it extended above that fork.

In this stage of the case, the delegation of the State of Iowa in Congress, on the 8th of January, 1849, addressed a letter to the Secretary of the Treasury, to whose department the General Land Land Office then belonged, claiming that the State was entitled along the whole course of the Des Moines to its source, and requesting corresponding action on the part of the government.— To this letter the Secretary replied under date of March 2, 1849, expressing the opinion that the grant “extends on both sides of the river from its source to its mouth, but not into lands on the river in the State of Missouri;” and on the same day he communicated a copy of the letter, as his decision on the question, to the Commissioner of Public Lands.

And thus things stood when, immediately afterwards, the supervision of the public lands passed to the new Secretary of the Interior, Mr. Ewing.

Subsequently, a list of selections, made up in conformity with Mr. Walker’s opinion, having been reported by the Commissioner to Mr. Ewing, for confirmation by the latter, he refused it, upon the conviction expressed by him, that the grant does not extend to the lands above Racoon Fork. He considered, as undoubtedly he might lawfully do, that Mr. Walker’s opinion, not having been carried into effect, being an unexpected opinion merely, was open to revision. And he decided to suspend sales of the lands embra-

ced in the claim of the State, in order to leave opportunity to Congress to "extend the grant," if it should see fit.

Mr. Ewing's decision is dated April 6th, 1850, and an appeal was taken therefrom to the President, (General Taylor.) He referred the question to the Attorney General, (Mr. Johnson,) who, in his opinion dated July 19th, 1850, came to the conclusion that the grant applied to the lands above the Racoon Fork. (Opinions, ed. 1851, p. 2149.)

It does not appear that this opinion was acted on, so as to dispose of the question: for, in a paper addressed by the Commissioner of Public Lands (Mr. Butterfield) to the President, dated September 26th, 1850, the opinion of Mr. Johnson is reviewed, and objections to its conclusions are submitted; and thus the question remained open at the accession of the next President, (Mr. Fillmore).

During the administration, the first material step in the business consists of a reference of the case to the Attorney General, (Mr. Crittenden,) followed by an opinion of the latter, dated December 3d, 1850, to the effect that the questions involved were not of a nature to call for or justify the present interposition of the President of the United States, they being appropriate only to the jurisdiction of the Secretary of the Interior. (Opinions, Farnham's ed., vol. v, p. 275).

It would appear from this conclusion, that Mr. Crittenden did not become aware that the matter was regularly before the President on appeal from the decision of the Secretary of the Interior.

Thus, the papers went back to the Interior Department, and the Secretary (Mr. Stuart) referred the subject to the Attorney General, (Mr. Crittenden,) requesting his official opinion on these points, namely: 1. The effect of Mr. Walker's letter; 2. That of Mr. Johnson's opinion; and 3. The true construction of the disputed grant.

Mr. Crittenden, by letter of June 30th, 1851, replied, that, in his opinion, the letter of Mr. Walker was not an act done, but an opinion expressed, and, therefore, had no binding effect on his successors; that the opinion of Attorney General Johnson was but advisory, having no compulsory effect on the Secretary to whom it was addressed; and that the grant, in his judgment, was limited

APPENDIX.

to the lands below Racoon Fork. (Opinions, Farnham's ed., vol. v, p. 390).

On the 26th of the same July, Mr. Stuart communicated Mr. Crittenden's opinion to the Commissioner, with expression of concurrence in its conclusions, but permitting Mr. Ewing's order to withhold the lands from market to continue in force "until the end of the approaching session of Congress."

But, on the 26th of October, he again addressed the Commissioner on the subject, and directed the selections of the State, above Racoon Fork, to be reported for his approval, assigning the following reasons:

"I have considered and carefully reviewed my decision of the 26th of July, last, and, in doing so, find that no decision which I can make will be final, as the question involved partakes more of a judicial than of an executive character, which must ultimately be determined by the judicial tribunals of the country; and although my own opinions as to the true construction of the grant is unchanged, yet, in view of the great conflict of opinion among the executive officers of the government, and, also, in view of the opinions of several eminent jurists which have been presented to me in favor of the construction contented for by the State, I am willing to recognise the claim of the State, and to approve the selections without prejudice to the rights, if any there be, of other parties, thus leaving the question as to the proper construction of the statute entirely open to the action of the judiciary."

It would appear from this that Mr. Stuart was overruled; for he expressly says that his own opinion of the law remains unchanged, and the reasons which he gives for acting against the law, as he understands it, and as expounded by Attorney General Crittenden, are not satisfactory, and would equally well apply to any other controverted subject before the Department.

However this may be, here was a decision; and in conformity with it, three lists were made out at the Land Office, namely:

List No. 1: "Showing the tracts falling within the limits of the Des Moines grant above Racoon Forks of the Des Moines river, so far as the surveys have extended, under the decision of the Secre-

tary of the Treasury of 2d March, 1849, that such grant extended to the north boundary of the State."

List No. 2. Showing tracts disposed of within those limits, in the interval between the date of one of the previous orders limiting the grant and one of those extending it above the forks.

List No. 3. Showing the vacant lands subject to the claim of the State.

To the latter Mr. Stuart appended the following order:

"DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

"October 30, 1851.

"The selections embraced in the within list (No 3) are hereby approved in accordance with the views expressed in my letter of the 29th inst. to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, subject to any rights which may have existed at the time the selections were made known at the land office by the agents of the State; it being expressly understood that this approval conveys to the State no title to any tract or tracts which may have been sold or otherwise disposed of, prior to the receipt by the local land officers of the letter of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, communicating the decision of Mr. Secretary Walker to the effect that the grant extended above the Racoon Fork.

"ALEX'R H. H. STUART,

"Secretary."

Continuing to act on the same premises of judgment, the Land Office, it seems, reported another list to you, in the following terms:

"A list showing the vacant lands in the odd numbered sections above the Racoon Forks, and within five miles of the Des Moines river, so far as the surveys have progressed, falling to the State of Iowa under the act of the 8th of August, 1846, as construed by the Secretary of the Treasury in his letter of the 2d March, 1849, and of the Secretary of the Interior of the 29th of October, 1851, which have not heretofore been approved."

Which list you approved in these words:

"DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,

"December 17, 1853."

"The selections in the within list are hereby approved to the

State of Iowa, under the act of 8th August, 1846, without prejudice to the rights, if any there be, of other parties.

“R. McCLELLAND,
“Secretary.”

It is true, as stated in your communication to me, your attention was not called to the general question involved; but still the act was done.

To the administrative history of the case, as thus presented, certain collateral facts are now to be added, in order to the full understanding of all its relations.

Of lands included within the grant, the amount selected and approved is 321,000 acres, *below* the Fork.

Proceeding above it, we at length come to two confluent of the Des Moines. One of them, in a map before me is denominated the “East fork of the Des Moines.” This stream flows out of the lake situated on the line which divides the Territory of Minnesota from the State of Iowa, and the stream itself is wholly within that State. The other confluent has its origin far up in the Territory of Minnesota, at a distance of say eighty-five miles north of the dividing line; and this also on the same map, bears the name of “Des Moines.”

In a map before me, published in 1844, and founded on Nickollett's, the main river is called “Keosagna or Des Moines,” only to a point just above the Racoon Fork, beyond which it is called the river of the Sioux. This may serve to explain the phraseology of the act, and to justify the original construction placed on the grant by the government.

Of lands embraced in the claim of the State, and within its limits, the quantity above the Racoon Fork is 560,000 acres, of which 260,347 acres have already been passed over to the State by Mr. Stuart and by yourself, leaving less than 300,000 acres now in controversy between the United States and the State, within the limits of the State.

Add to this an estimated quantity of 272,000 acres on the west branch of the Des Moines, north of the line of Iowa and in Minnesota.

The Des Moines, it may be further added, according to a statement before me made up at the Land Office, can scarcely be con-

sidered as a navigable river in the upper part of its course above the Racoon Fork.

On these facts, you present the following questions, namely :

1. Whether the decision of Mr. Stuart and the consequent action of the Department down to the present time are conclusive in favor of the claim of the State of Iowa?
2. Whether, if it be an open question, the grant extends, in my opinion, above the Racoon Fork?
3. Whether it is to be considered as reaching into the Territory of Minnesota?

I proceed to state such views as occur to me on the whole subject to be applied afterwards to the particular questions which you propound.

I suppose it must be conceded that an opinion of the Attorney General is not conclusive, that is, it is not compulsory on the President, or even on a head of department.

It is inconvenient, however, to have conflict of opinion between the Attorney General and a head of Department; and that inconvenience is placed in the strongest light by the facts of this case where the affirmative opinion of one Attorney General went disregarded by one Secretary, and a negative opinion of another Attorney General by the succeeding Secretary. There could be no more flagrant example of confusion of opinion and action.

A Secretary, undoubtedly, is entitled to have and to act upon his conscientious opinion of a question, even after he has taken the opinion of the Attorney General; but the interests of parties and the credit of the government require decision; and it would seem that any such conflict of opinion between the Secretary asking, and the Attorney General giving official advice, should be referred at once to their common superior, the President, in order that the particular question of administration itself may receive the authoritative decision of the executive department.—That did not happen in this case in either of its stages; and thus all the embarrassment of contradicting opinions and acts, with the uncertainty of present duty which they create, are transmitted to you for determination.

Is it necessary, now, for me to weigh the reasons of Mr. Crittenden against the reasons assigned by Mr. Johnson, and conclude

which of them shall be overruled by me? That would be an unwelcome task. It must be admitted on the mass of argument before me, that there are two sides to the question of the true legal intendment of the act of Congress. At the same time, it is due to frankness to say, that, if constrained to judge between them, the inclinations of my mind would be to the side accepted by Mr. Crittenden, because the language of the statute admits of such construction, and because, on a retrospect of the history of the case, it is impossible for me to doubt as to the actual intentions of Congress. That is, if the question were one of new impression, the tendency of my judgment would be to say that the grant is limited to the line of the improvements, namely, the river Des Moines below the Racoon Fork.

But it is not a question of new impression. Nay, it has passed beyond opinion into action, and at this point of time it is more material to consider what has been done than what has been thought on the subject matter. I wish, if possible, to find something firm to stand upon in what has been done.

In so far as regards selections already approved, whether by yourself or by Mr. Stuart, it is clear that the government cannot undo that. What Mr. Stuart did in this respect with deliberation, what you did without the questions involved being suggested to you, was, in each case, done by the competent legal authority, and binds the government. One Secretary has no more lawful power to undo a thing lawfully done by his predecessor, in a matter of grant than in a matter of account; no more right, where a settlement is in favor of a third party, than where it is in favor of the United States. When a thing is decided and done by the head of a department, acting within the scope of his lawful authority, it can be revised by his successor only on the ground of mistake in a matter of fact, or the discovery and production of material new testimony. (Mr. Crittenden's Opinion of December 28, 1852, MS.; see also *Bank of Metropolis vs. The United States*, xv Peters, p. 400; *Ex parte Randolph*, ii Brocken., p. 470).

If the acts of Mr Stuart and yourself, in this respect, had undertaken (as they do not) to dispose of any contending rights of third parties, the latter would have had their remedy at law. But what you have *done* is final as respects the United States.

But have you erred in continuing to follow the line of action which your predecessor had prescribed, and which the Commissioner of Public Lands assumed as settled, in presenting to you for approval lists made out on the premises of the subsisting decision of Mr. Stuart? And if you erred (inadvertently) in thus approving selections made by the State above the Racoon Fork, shall you now stop and change the rule of action which Mr. Stuart had prescribed to the Commissioner? The answer to these questions is not included in the preceding conclusion. It is one thing to undo an act done, and quite another to cease to persevere in a previous line of action as to acts of a continuous nature.

It might with much plausibility be argued, that, while Mr. Walker's order was an opinion merely, and did not bind Mr. Ewing, so what Mr. Stuart did, though final as to lands actually approved, was but a precedent, when a new list comes up, and may be rejected by you as a precedent, though it cannot be reversed or annulled as an act; that the disposition of the particular lands made by him is irrevocable, but the principle on which he did it is open to re-examination, as respects any other lands in the same right claimed by the State; and that, in executing the same law, you are to execute it according to your own understanding of its force and effect.

That may be so. And yet the contingency is not exactly of the application of a precedent to a new case. For the grant to Iowa is one thing, although it be composed of parts, or of new sets of parcels appertaining to the general whole. Mr. Stuart decided to adopt the opinion of Mr. Walker, which carried the grant above the Racoon Fork; and he proceeded to execute, and did execute, that decision in part. And the true question is of the completion of execution by you of what had been partially executed by Mr. Stuart.

I think it must be a clear case of manifest illegality in the work commenced and half executed by one Secretary to justify the abandonment of it by his successor. Is the present such a case of palpable violation of law? That cannot be pretended in face of the opinions of Mr. Walker and Mr. Johnson, and the administrative acquiescence in those opinions on the part of Mr. Stuart. In my judgment it is not for the good of the public service, while it is

prejudicial, and sometimes grossly unjust to private interests concerned, for the executive to break off things half done, because of mere *doubts* of the legality of the decisions upon which commencement was made, or even the belief that, upon better reflection at the outset, a different decision would have been rendered. To indulge in such oscillation of action, under the influence of ordinary causes of perturbation, is not seemly on the part of the government.

In the present case of lands above the Racoon Fork claimable by the State within its limits, twenty-sixth fifty-sixth parts, nearly half, the United States have already recognized as belonging to the State. I think you may, if you choose, well consider that a determination of the question proper to be acquiesced in by you as a settled fact of administration.

But this conclusion is placed by me on the ground only of a decision by Mr. Stuart, proper to be accepted by his successor as constituting final action of the government.

It has been suggested in argument that inferences in favor of the present claim of the State may be deduced from a clause in the recent act making a grant of lands to the State of Iowa to aid in the construction of certain railroads in that State. (May 16, 1856.) The words are :

“That any and all lands heretofore reserved to the United States by any act of Congress, or in any manner by competent authority, for the purpose of aiding in any object of internal improvement, or for any other purpose whatsoever, be, and the same are hereby, reserved to the United States from the operation of this act, except so far as it may be found necessary to locate the routes of railroads through such reserved lands, in which case the right of way only shall be granted, subject to the approval of the President of the United States.”

This provision is rather doubtfully worded. I suppose it intends to enact that the alternate sections reserved to the United States for the sake of augmented sale-value, in case of any previous grants to the State for State objects, shall continue to be so reserved now, and shall not be taken as part of the lands subject to present grant to the State; and if the title still remains in the United States, the

right of way is to be passed upon by the President of the United States.

Such an act of the President would apply still more distinctly to any case of actual continuing reservation to the United States for the uses of the United States.

Concluding, at any rate, that the general object is to protect the rights of the United States in any such case, if it exists, it is urged that such a provision would have been superfluous, had not the Des Moines grant extended above the Racoon Fork.

Well, suppose a construction which makes it superfluous; what then? There are very many superfluous provisions in the statutes. Of course, no very cogent argument can be derived from that consideration.

Moreover, if it were expressly said in the provision that the Des Moines grant was intended, still it would only operate as enactment *ex majori cantela*, to guard against interferences in case the present controversy should be determined in favor of the State.

But the argument errs in supposing that no other grants of land have been made to the State of Iowa for the purpose of aiding in objects of internal improvements, or for any other purpose whatever. Various other grants of land have, from time to time, been made to the State. (See, exempli gratia, v Stat. at Large, pp. 453, 455; *ibid.*, pp. 789, 790; vi Stat. at Large, p. 810).

In a word, Congress, by this provision, said: "We have already made several grants of land to Iowa for one purpose or another, which may or may not have been located, and we do not design by this act to undertake to do what, indeed, we could not do if we would—that is, divert those grants from their lawful destination for the use of railroads on account of which the present new grants are made to the State."

On the whole, therefore, it seems to me that this provision does not serve, in any way, to change the premises of the question, or the conclusions founded on those premises.

Remains the question, on which of the two upper confluent of the Des Moines, the eastern or western, the land is to be taken. I conceive that point to be absolutely determined by the premises of my conclusions.

Mr. Walker's decision, as we have seen, was, that the grant ex-

tends "on both sides of the river from its source to its mouth, but not into lands on the river in the State of Missouri."

Now, the language of the act is explicit, granting to Iowa the alternate sections "in a strip of five miles in width *on each side of said river*" Des Moines; and the improvement is, in the equally explicit terms of the act, "from its *mouth* to the Racoon Fork."— But, while carrying the grant above the Racoon Fork to the "source" of the Des Moines, where the improvement does not reach, he lops it off below, along the line of improvement, by excluding "lands on the river in the State of Missouri." The explanation of which is, that, for the last twenty-five miles of its course, the river Des Moines is the dividing line between the States of Missouri and Iowa. Missouri enjoys, directly, all the benefits of the improvement of the navigation of the river; but no lands in Missouri are to be comprehended in the grant, notwithstanding its terms are of lands *on each side* of the river, for the obvious and sufficient reason that the act contains no provisions adequate to enable Iowa to take, hold, and manage lands in the State of Missouri.

I conceive that the considerations which induced Mr. Walker to diminish, by construction, the scope of selection for twenty-five miles on one side of the river below the Racoon Fork, show that in extending the grant above to the "source" of the Des Moines, he intended to confine it within the limits of the State of Iowa.

Such was the understanding of the subject which guided the action of Mr. Stuart; the lists which he approved expressly referring to the limit of the *north boundary* of the State. And that is the utmost point to which, in my judgment, you can lawfully go, in case you acquiesce in, and accept as a rule for yourself, the opinion of Mr. Walker and the action of Mr. Stuart.

They, unquestionably, had before them the maps of the State, in which the eastern branch of the Des Moines was alone depicted, taking its rise in a lake on the boundary line of Minnesota. If they had knowledge of any western branch of greater or less length, they treated the eastern branch as the true Des Moines.

I think they must have done so, because they could not have done otherwise. Mr. Walker did not say, and could not have said, that the grant extends into Minnesota. If he had apprehended any such consequence of deciding that the grant extends above the Ra-

coon Fork, he could not have made this decision, but must have referred the State, as Mr. Ewing afterwards did, to Congress. That is plainly to be inferred from the consideration that the act of Congress cannot be executed, if it be so construed as to assume that the grant extends into Minnesota. It contains no provisions, in virtue of which one State is to hold public domain within the limits of another State, or inchoate State.

Impressed by the force of this consideration, Mr. Walker excluded from the purview of the grant the land on one side of the river, for the length of twenty-five miles, though plainly comprehended by the *letter* of the act.

Of course it availed nothing to say, that, when the grant was made, the part of Minnesota affected was included in the limits of the State of Iowa, and, that therefore the *letter* of the law extends the grant beyond the northern line of the State. So, also, the letter of the law comprehends lands in Missouri. But the letter of the law in the former case, as well as in the latter, must yield to the legal objection, that without apt language of enactment to that express effect, it cannot be inferred from other words of enactment that a grant of lands to one State extends into another State, (including in each phrase inchoate States).

Moreover, we are not dealing with the import of the grant on its face, or as construed while Iowa was a Territory and included in a part of the present Minnesota.

If we go back to that day, we find the grant construed, and accepted on both sides, as not extending above the Racoon Fork, and of course not involving any possible question of the upper course of the Des Moines. If we now stood there, at that point of time, my decision in the case would be precisely the reverse of what is now in effect, though precisely the same in form and tenure, that is, to accept as final the previous action of the Executive, (including President Polk's proclamation,) which limited the grant to the Racoon Fork. I should be the more fortified in such a conclusion, because the maxim *stare decisis* would then have applied to the case without qualification or doubt; and also, because, if the naked question of the construction of the statute were before me, as it would then have been, my judgment would have been satisfied with the construction put upon it in that early stage of the case by the United States, and not objected to by the State.

While, at that time, the idea of acquiescing in the thing decided, would have confined the grant to the Des Moines below the Racoon Fork, the same idea requires that the grant, though carried by your predecessor above the Racoon Fork, should yet be confined within the limits of the State of Iowa. That is the decision, whose authority is invoked as controlling you, and which, if you accept at all, you accept on the FINAL decision of the whole matter.

If you throw up the decision of Mr. Stuart, founded on Mr. Walker's opinion, if you come to the conclusion that that is not to be acquiesced in as final administrative action; if you go behind it, then you come at once, *per saltum*, to the state of the question as it stood anterior to the 2d of March, 1849. At that point we shall have all the arguments of Mr. Attorney General Johnson in favor of the finality of the executive action to counsel acquiescence in the then existing practical construction of the law. If, passing over this consideration, we proceed to reason about the meaning of the law, we do not have the advantage of the elaborate arguments on that point which have since been officially presented by Mr. Johnson and also by Mr. Attorney General Crittenden; but all those arguments would possibly occur to us, and we might be the more easily brought to the same conclusion with the latter, by fresher contemporaneous knowledge of the legislative history of the act of Congress.

In fine, after the most mature reflection, it seems to me that only two tenable alternatives present themselves in the case; one, to stand on the action of Mr. Walker and Mr. Stuart, not as legal doctrine, but as decision; and the other, rejecting all the intermediate vacillations of opinion, to go back to the original action, and stand on that as decision, not as legal doctrine. Either of these conclusions would be perfectly advisable, according to the rules of law; for if it be unlawful to go behind executive decisions, then the last decision in the case was a violation of law and should be rejected because of its illegality. I have hesitated much on the question whether that be not the true view of the subject; but, for reasons already suggested, have come to the conclusion, on the whole, to advise you to stand on the last decision, which gives to the State the lands along the course of the Des Moines up to the northern boundary of the State. There is a collateral consideration which has weight with me. It is discreditable to the government

that its views of a law, and its consequent action, should be shifting about like a weather vane, as they have done in this case. I wish, if it be possible, to stop that. I think the alternative lines of duty, either of which you may lawfully pursue, and beyond which there is no other apparently lawful course, indicate the means of producing the desirable result of now concluding the subject, in so far as regards the Executive.

I advise, therefore, that you propose to the State of Iowa and its assigns, to acquiesce in and accept the decision of Mr. Stuart as final, and to approve selections accordingly, provided the State or its assigns will themselves agree to acquiesce in and accept that decision as final. If they refuse to treat that decision as final, they cannot expect you to do so. They should be bound if you are. If they consent to enter into satisfactory stipulations of contract to that effect, you can with safety award to them the residue of the claim, up to the northern boundary of the State.

If they decline this proposition, then it is clear, in my opinion, that you are completely discharged from any obligation to act on the premises of Mr. Walker and Mr. Stuart. Nay, it becomes impossible for you to do so; for the very supposition of this alternative is, that the State of Iowa denies the finality of the decision; that is, denies that, so far as regards her, it is a decision; and if not a decision for her, then it is not one for the United States.

In that event you are forcibly thrown back on the first decision of the government—that from which Mr. Walker departed—and must, in my opinion, absolutely refuse to approve any more selections above the Racoon Fork; the effect of which would probably be to remit the parties to Congress, which alone has full power to cut the Gordian knot in which the subject has been tangled up, by reason of the inexplicitness of the original act of Congress, and the uncertainties regarding its meaning, which have embarrassed the action of the successive administrators of the government.

I am, very respectfully,

C. CUSHING.

Hon. R. McCLELLAND,

Secretary of the Interior.

GENERAL LAND OFFICE, }
November 17, 1856. }

I, THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, Commissioner of the General Land Office, do hereby certify that the annexed is a true and literal exemplification of the original on file in this office.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto subscribed my name, and

L. S. caused the Seal of this Office to be affixed, at the City of Washington, on the day and year above written.

THOS. A. HENDRICKS,
Commissioner of the General Land Office.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, }
June 9th, 1856. }

SIR—I return, herewith, the papers in reference to the grant for the improvement of the Des Moines river, which accompanied your report of the 24th of March, and enclose therewith, several letters and arguments which have been received here since the date of your report.

Having submitted the subject to the Attorney General for his opinion upon the questions involved, I enclose a copy of such opinion, furnished me under date of the 29th ult.; and, also, a letter under date of the 5th inst., from Hon. Reverdy Johnson (Attorney for the claimants under the grant) in regard to the conditions upon which the subsequent approvals, up to the limits of the State of Iowa, are recommended by the Attorney General to be made.

In the subsequent action upon selections not yet approved, I have concluded to be governed by the advice of the Attorney General, as contained in the paragraph near the close of such opinion, beginning with the words: "I advise, therefore, that you propose to the State of Iowa, and its assigns," and ending with "you can with safety award to them the residue of the claim up to the northern boundary of the State."

It will be perceived from the endorsement on Mr. Johnson's letter, above referred to, that he has undertaken to procure the assent of the State, and its assigns, to the conditions referred to, so that

the necessity is obviated of any direct proposition to that effect on the part of the Department, but no further action will be taken until the parties are heard from on this point.

In the certificate of approval, hereafter prepared for my signature on any lists submitted, the fact should be stated, that the approval being based upon the prior action of the Department, and upon the ground that the grant is to be confined to the northern boundary of the State of Iowa, the acceptance by the State and its assigns would be considered an acquiescence on their part in this limit, and an abandonment of all claim beyond it, as it is upon this base alone, I can feel justified in yielding my assent to the claim preferred.

Should the assent of the parties be given in writing, the certificate of approval will be so varied from the language above, as to conform to that state of facts, but without losing sight of the real groundwork of my assent to the approval.

Respectfully Your Obed't Servant,

R. McCLELLAND,

Secretary.

To Hon. THOS. A. HENDRICKS,

Commissioner of the General Land Office.

EXHIBIT NO. 4.

Contracts of the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company.

Articles of agreement made and entered into this ninth day of June, 1854, by and between the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, (a corporation formed under the laws of the State of Iowa), party of the first part, and the State of Iowa, by Josiah H. Bonney, Commissioner of the Des Moines River Improvement, by and with the consent and approval of Uriah Biggs and George G. Wright, Assistant Commissioner in the State of Iowa, for and in behalf of said State of Iowa, party of the second part,

WITNESSETH:

That whereas the Commissioners before named have heretofore entered into an agreement with Henry O'Reilly, bearing date the 17th day of December, eighteen hundred and fifth-three, and an additional and explanatory agreement dated April, 18th, 1854, for the completion of the Des Moines river improvement; and which said agreements, contracts and all rights of said Henry O'Reilly, by and with the consent and approval of both parties thereto, have been assigned and transferred to, and for the benefit of the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company; and in pursuance of a stipulation of the said party of the second part, made simultaneously with said agreements, and to carry the same fully into effect:

The said parties, for the purpose of simplifying and more fully explaining the said contracts and agreements, the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, of the first part, and the said Josiah H. Bonney, Commissioner, with the consent and approval of Uriah Biggs and George G. Wright, Assistant Commissioners, of the second part, hereby enter into the following agreement;

First. The said party of the first part, doth hereby covenant and agree, to and with the party of the second part, for considerations hereinafter named, to make and finish the Des Moines river improvement, from the Mississippi river to Racoon Forks, on said Des Moines river. The said improvement to be made according to the plan and specification of the engineer of said improvement heretofore made and determined upon, as to style, character and quali-

ty of work, from the town of St. Francisville, on said river to said Racoon Forks, except that the said party of the first part may improve the style and character of the work, and enlarge the size of the locks, as hereinafter provided; and so far as relates to the said work below the said town of St. Francisville, the same shall be done and completed upon such plan as may be determined upon by the engineer employed on said work, in connection with Wm. J. McAlpine, late State Engineer of the State of New York, as consulting engineer, or such other consulting engineer as the said party of the first part shall select for that purpose; provided that all said said work shall be done and completed in a substantial manner, so as to secure the navigation of said river to the fullest extent, and for the longest period each year, practicable; and provided further, that the said party of the first part shall not be required to expend below the said town of St. Francisville, in said improvement, more than the sum of three hundred thousand dollars; and provided also that during the progress of the work the said party of the first part, their successors, or representatives, by and with the consent of the engineer in charge of the work, may alter or change the style and character of the work, or locations of either of the locks, dams, or canals, or all of them, or any part thereof; Provided no change shall be made authorizing an inferior kind of work, or the use of less valuable materials, or lessening the capacity of said locks, or of any piece of canal necessary for the use of any of said locks, or diminishing in usefulness or value the said general improvement; and in case of any disagreement between the engineer in charge of said work and the party of the first part or their successors, in reference to the proposed sites, or locations, or modes of constructing the locks, dams, or otherwise, the matters of difference shall be submitted for arbitration to a consulting engineer, or other person to be agreed upon by both parties to this contract, whose decision upon the points submitted shall be conclusive upon all parties.

Second. The said party of the first part further agrees to, and with the party of the second part, to complete all said work from the river Mississippi to said Racoon Forks, on or before the 1st day of July, 1858; and in like maner undertakes and covenants to complete at least one-fourth part of said work each and every year, commencing on the first day of July, 1854.

Third. The said party of the first part doth further covenant and agree with the said party of the second part, to pay and discharge any and all debts of every kind and description, outstanding against the said Des Moines river improvement, on the 23d day of December last, within ninety days from the date of this contract, provided that the whole amount of said debts shall not exceed the sum of sixty thousand dollars, and to meet and discharge said liabilities, the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company have deposited with and paid over to the said Josiah H. Bonney, Commissioner, the sum of fifty-five thousand dollars; and it is hereby agreed that the said party of the first part, shall have, and is hereby entitled to all moneys due and owing to the said improvement, from the general government, and all claims and demands against the said general government, and all sums of money due from any other source, as also all sums of money now in the hands of said register, or that were in his hands on the 17th day of December last, or that may have been received by him, or have been in his hands on account of said improvement, at any time since the said 17th day of December, 1853; and the said sums of money in the said register's hands, on the said 17th day of December, or that may have been in his hands at any time since, may be applied to the payment of any portion of the above-named debts, or for any debts incurred since the 17th day of December, in prosecuting the said improvement, and shall be, by the said register, accounted for, to the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company.

Fourth. All claims by mill owners or other persons, for damages, or rights of way, or other necessary privileges, in the prosecution of said work, as well as all other claims for damages, shall be settled for by the said party of the first part, and on such terms as they may deem best; and the title to all such rights of way so procured, shall be taken and vest in the State of Iowa, subject to the right of the party of the first part therein, as in this contract, mentioned; and all work now progressing under contracts existing on the said seventeenth day of December last, at the dams and locks at Belfast, Farmington, and Keosauqua, shall progress and be carried on under and according to the terms of the respective contracts then existing in relation thereto, if the said contractors shall so elect, and shall be paid for, by the said party of the first part, on the estimates made by the engineer from time to time.

Fifth. The said party of the first part doth hereby further agree and covenant, that the salaries of the commissioner and register of said improvement, and the salaries of the engineer, and such assistants as may be required in the prosecution of said work, shall by them be paid from time to time, as the same shall become due and payable; provided that the salaries of the commissioner and register of said improvement shall not be greater than that now fixed by law, and the salaries of the engineer and assistants shall be such as may be agreed upon by said commissioner, by and with the advice and consent of the party of the first part.

Sixth. The said party of the first part, further agrees and covenants, that in all cases where bona fide settlement was made on any of the said lands belonging to said improvement, which were unsurveyed on the 24th day of January, 1853, the settlers on said lands so unsurveyed, shall have the right to purchase at any time within one year, after said lands are surveyed, their said lands, under the rules and regulations established by the Commissioner and Register, at the rate of one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre; but no such settler or claimant shall be entitled so to purchase more than one hundred and sixty acres.

Seventh. The said improvement shall be prosecuted in such manner as not to unnecessarily impede the navigation of said river, during the construction of said work; but in all cases the locks shall be constructed and finished, so as to allow the passage of boats and other water crafts, before any material obstructions shall be created by the erection of dams.

Eighth. The said party of the second part, on their part, hereby covenant and agree, with the said party of the first part, to sell and convey to the said party of the first part, in manner, and upon the terms hereinafter provided, all of the lands donated to the State of Iowa, for the improvement of the Des Moines River, by act of Congress, of August 8th, 1846, which the said party of the second part, had not sold up to the 23d day of December, 1853; for which said lands, the said party of the first part covenants and agrees, in manner and form, as fixed by this agreement, to pay the sum of thirteen hundred thousand dollars.

Ninth. The said party of the second part, hereby transfer and assign to, and hereby invest in, the said party of the first part, any and all stone, timber, and all other materials of every kind and description, belonging to said improvement, now remaining along the line of said work, or elsewhere, and hereby give said party of the first part, full power and authority to use and control the same as they may deem proper, in connection with said improvement.

Tenth. The said party of the second part, further covenants and agrees, that the parties of the first part, their successors and assigns, shall, from the date hereof, have full possession and control of all locks and dams now completed, and shall from time to time, as each lock and dam is completed, have the control and possession thereof; and when the whole work is completed, shall have the entire and exclusive possession and control thereof, for forty years from the first day of July, 1858, and shall from this date have the right to control and receive as herein provided, all tolls and water rents, accruing from said improvement, and to make such contract, or contracts, or agreements, and fix such rates in relation thereto, as they may deem proper: Provided always, that this grant of said tolls and water rents, is made subject to the following express conditions:

1st. That the tolls to be taken and received by the said party of the first part, shall in no event exceed the rate of tolls allowed and chargeable on the Monongahela improvement in the State of Pennsylvania, on the 5th day of February, 1851.

2d. All contracts now outstanding, between the Commissioner and Register, or either of them, with reference to the water rents, with any individual or individuals, shall be carried out by the said party of the first part. And nothing herein contained shall be so construed as to interfere with said contracts; but the money arising therefrom shall belong to, and become the property of the said party of the first part, in the same manner as all other water rents, as fixed by this contract.

3d. All moneys arising from said tolls and water rents, on the entire work, after deducting the necessary contingent expenses attending the superintendence of the locks, and the collection of said rents and tolls, and the repairs of said works during the time fixed for the completion of said works, shall be reported to the Register

of the Des Moines river improvement, semi-annually, and shall be expended by the said parties of the first part, in said improvement; but such sums shall not be taken into the estimates upon which lands are to be transferred to the party of the first part, but shall constitute a portion of the one million three hundred thousand dollars, to be expended by the party of the first part, and of the aggregate sum expended by the party of the first part in said improvement.

4th. At the expiration of said forty years, the said works shall revert to, and become the property of the State of Iowa, and shall be in ordinary repair for their respective uses.

Eleventh. The said party of the second part, hereby covenants and agrees, that whenever the said party of the first part shall have done work to the amount of thirty thousand dollars, according to estimates to be made by the acting engineer, under the scale of prices fixed in this contract, the said party of the second part, or the then proper agent or officer, or officers of the State, shall transfer and convey to the said party of the first, or to the then Register of said improvement, or such other person as the party of the first part may direct, an amount in value of the lands belonging to said improvement, valued at one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, to the amount of said thirty thousand dollars, deducting fifteen per cent, and so on, in the same manner, on each estimate of thirty thousand dollars, until work shall be done to the amount of thirteen hundred thousand dollars, if so much land shall remain unsold, from and after the said 23d day of December, A. D. 1853, or until said work shall be completed. And upon the expenditure of said thirteen hundred thousand dollars, or the completion of said works, all of said lands remaining unconveyed, if any, shall be transferred and conveyed to the said party of the first part, or their assigns, or to such person or persons as they shall direct. And all moneys paid by the party of the first part, to the Register of the Des Moines river improvement, or to the Commissioner thereof, in payment of the liabilities resulting from the former prosecution of the work, by the State of Iowa, shall, without requiring any estimate to be made thereof by the engineer, be deemed to be a portion of the sums expended in the said improvement, by the said party of the first part. And the said Register shall convey to the party of the first part, or such person or

persons as they shall designate, a quantity of land estimated at one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, equal to the amount of cash thus paid; and the said sums, thus paid, shall form part of the thirteen hundred thousand dollars mentioned in this contract.

Twelfth. For the purpose of determining the lands which the said party of the first part, shall have the right to select on estimates made, as contemplated by the last section, it is agreed that within a reasonable time after concluding this contract, the said party of the first part, shall have all the unsold lands in this contract mentioned, divided into three classes, according to value, and thereafter they shall take one third of such amounts as they may, from time to time, be entitled to, from each class. And for all moneys expended until such classification, they shall have the right to take said lands, as they remain unsold, commencing with the lands lowest down on the river, making no distinction in quality or value. And for the purpose of classifying said lands, unless a Commissioner is mutually agreed upon, each party may choose or select a Commissioner, who shall mutually agree upon such classification. And in case of disagreement, the said two Commissioners shall select a third, and the decision of a majority shall be conclusive. The expenses of said Commission shall be defrayed by the party of the first part; and the records of such classification duly certified by the said Commissioners, or a majority of them, shall be filed with the Register of the Des Moines improvement, for reference by, and government of, both parties under this contract.— The River Land Office, for the sale of lands belonging to the Des Moines improvement, having in accordance with the contract with Henry O'Rielly, heretofore referred to, been closed on the 23d day of December last, the said office shall remain closed for the entry or sale of lands, excepting by the direction of the party of the first part.

Thirteenth. It is understood and agreed between the said parties, that in the conveyance of land as contemplated by this contract, all moneys advanced by said parties of the first part, for salaries and pay of officers, or agents, or servants, for rights of way, damages to mill owners, and other matters not covered by actual work done on the improvement, shall be included in making estimates; but the moneys that were in the hands of the Register, on the 17th

day of December last, and the value of the materials on hand (which shall be used), shall not be included for estimates.

Fourteenth. And it is also agreed and covenanted, between the parties hereto, that the following shall be the prices for the different items of work mentioned, upon which the engineer is to make his estimates, and by which the parties are to be governed in the conveyance of land, and other purposes contemplated by this agreement; adding twenty per centum to the aggregate amount of all estimates, to cover all contingencies, to wit:

Preparing lock foundation, \$3,000.

Masonry in Lock walls, \$5 per perch.

Masonry in side walls, \$3,50 per perch.

Hydraulic cement, \$3 per barrel.

Lock gates and all fixtures, \$2,500.

Square timber, 14 cents per foot.

Oak plank, \$2,25 per hundred feet, board measure.

Crib-filling in dams and abutments, \$1 per perch.

Stone protection rip-rap, \$1,15 per perch.

Embankments around locks, 20 cents per yard.

Excavation on canals, when the dirt is wasted, 20 cents per yard; when the dirt is used in embankments, 15 cents per yard for the excavation, and 15 cents per yard for the embankment.

Excavation of rock under water, \$2 per perch.

Excavation of rock above water, \$1 per perch.

Iron bolts, spikes, and other irons, 8 cents per pound.

Round timber, 11 cents per foot.

Excavations for foundations, 40 cents per yard and all other items not embraced and enumerated above, shall be rated according to the estimate of the engineer in charge; and the engineer or engineers in charge of said works, shall, from time to time, as shall be found convenient, be appointed by the joint assent of both parties hereto.

Fifteenth. All the work on said improvement, during the progress thereof, shall be and remain under the general supervision of the Board of Public Works and engineer, except as herein modified; and all work, as far as practicable, shall be so conducted as

to perfect the navigation in a continuous line, from the mouth of the river upwards, to Fort Des Moines.

Sixteenth. That, for the purpose of providing more effectually for securing the improvement of the Des Moines river, to the greatest practicable extent, and at the earliest practicable period, the party of the first part shall have the right to such tolls and water-rents as they can collect on the river above Fort Des Moines, for a similar period to that provided for the use of the river below Fort Des Moines, under this contract; provided, they shall, within eight years, at their own expense, improve the river, so as to render it navigable for boats of at least two hundred tons burthen, to the Lizzard Forks, or Fort Dodge, or such other point above Fort Des Moines as they may find it practicable; provided further, that no higher average of tolls shall be charged on vessels or rafts, or articles transported, than the maximum allowed on the section of the river between the *Mississippi River and Fort Des Moines*; and, provided also that at the end of said period in this section first named, the improvement on said upper region of the river, above Fort Des Moines, shall be surrendered to and become the property of the people of the State of Iowa, upon the payment to the party of the first part, or their successors, of such sum as the said improvement may be worth at the time, as determined by appraisers, to be mutually agreed upon.

Seventeenth. The same right which is now, or may hereafter be given by law, to this said Board of Public Works, to condemn lands in procuring right of way for the location of dams, locks, water-power, and canals, shall be, and is hereby given to the party of the first part; and in procuring the same, they may, if necessary, use the name of the said Board of Public Works, or that of the State; and the Board shall assist therein, in accordance with the general spirit of the contract.

Eighteenth. The said party of the first part, hereby covenant and agree, that the State shall not be liable to them in this contract, but will look alone to the funds belonging to, and arising from the said improvement, for compensation as hereinbefore mentioned; and the said party of the second part does hereby agree, that if the indebtedness named in the third section of this contract, shall exceed

the sum of sixty thousand dollars, the time for the use of said improvement by the said company, shall be extended one year beyond the time named in the tenth section of this contract, to-wit: the first day of July, in the year 1899, (eighteen hundred and ninety-nine.)

Nineteenth. The fifteen per cent. raised in the conveyance of land by section eleventh, of this contract, shall be esteemed and taken as a part of the thirteen hundred thousand dollars, agreed to be paid by the said party of the first part, in this agreement.

In witness whereof, the party of the first part, by their President and Secretary, have hereunto subscribed their names and placed their corporate seal, and the party of the second part, by the Commissioners aforesaid, have also affixed their names and seals, the day and year aforesaid.

.....
: Official Seal :
: of the De Moine :
: Navigation and :
: R. R. Company. :
:

ORVILLE CLARK,
President.

HENRY O'RIELLY,
Secretary of De Moine Navigation
and R. R. Company.

JOSIAH H. BONNEY, [L. s.]
Commissioner of De Moine River Improvement.

URIAH BIGGS, [L. s.]
GEORGE G. WRIGHT, [L. s.]

G.

SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENT.

WHEREAS, by the foregoing agreement, bearing date the 9th day of June, instant, the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, of the one part, and the State of Iowa, by Josiah H. Bonney, Commissioner of the Des Moines River-Improvement, by and with the consent and approval of Uriah Biggs and George G. Wright, Assistant Commissioners of the said improvement, of the other part, have contracted and provided for the completion of the said improvement, from the mouth of said Des Moines River to the Racon Fork, on the terms and according to the plans and specifications in the said contract provided; and it being deemed desirable

to enlarge the said locks and capacity of such canals as may be built in the prosecuting said improvement, under said agreement:

Now, therefore, this additional and supplementary agreement,

Witnesseth:

That the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, of the first part, for and in consideration of the covenants herein contained, do covenant and agree with the State of Iowa, by the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioners, hereinbefore mentioned, to build the said locks provided to be built in the said agreement of the ninth of June, instant, two hundred feet long, in the same proportion that the present locks and plans provide for their being one hundred and seventy-five feet long; and that they shall be so constructed as to secure four and one half feet of water, on the lower mitre sill, and to secure a navigation of at least four and a half feet of water. And the canals shall be so constructed as to give at least four and a half feet of water, with suitable dimensions for boats or vessels navigating the same, with such depth of water at the locks and in the canals; and in all other respects, the said work is to be done under and in pursuance of the terms and conditions of the said contract of the ninth of June, instant.

And the said party of the second part, the said State of Iowa, by the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioners, aforesaid, do covenant and agree with the party of the first part, that the said party of the first part, shall have and enjoy the said work, its use, rights and privileges, its tolls, water-rents, and franchises, for the term of sixty years, from the first day of July, 1858, fully and absolutely, as is provided in the said agreement of the ninth of June, instant, for forty years; and on the same terms therein provided; saving and excepting that, from and after the first day of July, (1913,) one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, until the first day of July, (1918,) one thousand, nine hundred and eighteen, the said party of the first part, shall pay into the Treasury of the State of Iowa, seven per centum of the nett amount of the tolls and water-rents received on the said improvement, from the said Racoon Fork to the mouth of the said Des Moines River, after deducting all expenses of repairs, superintendence and other proper charges.

In witness whereof, the said party of the first part, by their President and Secretary have hereunto subscribed their names, and af-

fixed their corporate seal; and the party of the second part, by the Commissioners aforesaid, have subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this ninth day of June, 1854, (one thousand, eight hundred and fifty-four.)

.....
: Official Seal :
: of the De Moines :
: Navigation and :
: R. R. Company. :
.....

ORVILLE CLARK,
President.

HENRY O'RIELLY,
Secretary of De Moine Navigation
and Railroad Company.

JOSIAH H. BONNEY, [L. s.]
Commissioner, &c.

URIAH BIGGS, [L. s.]

GEORGE G. WRIGHT, [L. s.]

—
H.

(SUPPLEMENTARY AGREEMENT.)

In consequence of a misapprehension which has mutually existed by and between the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioners of the Des Moines improvement of the one part, and the Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, of the other part, in reference to the amount of unsold lands, belonging to said improvement, situate below Fort Dodge, or the Lizard Forks, and the agreement between the State of Iowa, (by said Commissioner and Assistant Commissioners;) and said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, bearing date the ninth day of June, 1854, for the improvement of the Des Moines River, were made and executed under such misapprehension of the amount of said lands;

Now, therefore, this agreement witnesseth that, in consideration as aforesaid, and of one dollar to the party of the first part paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, and to secure the objects of said agreement of the ninth of June, 1854, the State of Iowa, by the said Commissioner, Josiah H. Bonney, and the Assistant Commissioners, in behalf of the State of Iowa, party of the first part, does hereby expressly covenant and agree to and with the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, party of the second part, that, in case the said party of the second part shall do and make the said work of the said improvement as contemplated and

provided by the supplemental contract or agreement, of the ninth day of June, 1854, that the said party of the first part shall have the full and absolute right to and use of the said work, the lands connected therewith as road-way, and appurtenance, the franchises water-rents, tolls, and appurtenances to all of said work absolutely, for the full end and term of seventy-five years, from the first day of July, 1858, as full as is provided in the said first or principal agreement of the ninth day of June, 1854, for the term of forty years. And it is also agreed, that the said party of the second part shall have the right to build in connection with any dams they may make, any bridge or bridges across and over the said Des Moines River, and with proper legal authority or consent, demand and receive tolls for crossing the same.

In witness whereof the said State of Iowa, by its Commissioners aforesaid, and the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, by their president and secretary, have hereto subscribed their names and affixed the corporate seal of said company, this 29th day of June, 1854.

.....
 : Seal of the De :
 : Moine Navigation :
 : and R. R. Com- :
 : pany. :
 :

ORVILLE CKARK,
 President.

HENRY O'RIEDLY,
 Secretary.

JOSIAH H. BONNEY, [L. s.]
 Commissioner Des Moines River Improvement.

URIAH BIGGS, [L. s.]
 Assistant Commissioner.

DESMOINES NAV. AND RAIL ROAD CO.

Supplemental Contracts, of Sept. 27 and Dec. 5, 1855.

WHEREAS, it is deemed advisable by the parties to the agreement of the 27th September, to wit: The Desmoine Navigation and Railroad Company, and the State of Iowa, by their Commissioner, and Assistant Commissioners, to lay the masonry of the locks of the Des Moines River Improvement with quick lime mortar, at such seasons of the year as the weather and other circumstances will allow, and also to define more particularly the style, character and quality of the masonry of the said locks:

Now, therefore, it is mutually agreed, that the said Des Moines Navigation and Railroad Company, parties of the first part, shall be, and are hereby authorized to lay up the whole, or any portion of the locks of the said Improvement, with quick lime mortar, or grout, in the interior of the walls, provided the face stone of the same shall be pointed with hydraulic cement, and in such case the timber and plank facing of the chambers of the locks provided to be used by the said contract of the 27th of September, 1855, may be omitted.

The masonry of the locks shall be composed of sound, well-shaped, and durable stone, laid up with quick lime mortar, and pointed with hydraulic cement, in a workman-like manner, so as to produce firm, compact and durable work. The walls shall be formed of stone, which shall have their several dimensions not less than the following, to wit; Four feet area of bed, six inches thick, two and two-thirds feet length, and one and one-half feet width. They shall be properly quarried with smooth, level, and parallel beds, and when the natural beds of the stone do not afford such surfaces, they shall be dressed or pointed off. The stone forming the facing of the chambers shall be scabbled to close, compact joints, on the face,

and shall be bevelled up to regular lines; the walls shall be laid up with stone, as before mentioned, and the intermediate spaces shall be filled up with smaller stones and spalls, so as to make close, compact, strong and durable work. The main stones shall be laid in the form of headers and stretchers, so as to tie and bind the work in the best manner. The tops of the whole shall be coped with cut stone, not less than nine inches thick and four feet long, and of sufficient width to allow not less than two stones to cover the wall, so arranged that they shall break joints not less than one foot past each other. The coping stones shall be tied together by iron clamps, let into the stone and well bedded.

And the State of Iowa, by their Commissioner, and Assistant Commissioners, do hereby agree that the price for the masonry upon which the engineer is to make his estimates to determine the amount of land which is to be conveyed, and for other purposes, as provided in the 14th Section of the contract made on the 9th day of June, 1854, shall be at the rate of four dollars and seventy-five cents per perch, for the masonry laid in quick lime and mortar, instead of five dollars, as provided in said contract, adding to the said price the twenty per centum to cover contingencies therein, as provided in said 14th section.

In witness whereof, the party of the first part, by their President and Secretary, have hereunto subscribed their names, and placed the corporate seal of the said Desmoine Navigation and Railroad Company; and the party of the second part, by their Commissioners aforesaid, have also affixed their names and seals. this fifth day of December, 1855.

The Desmoines Navigation and Railroad Company, by

W. C. JOHNSON, *President,*

A. HUNT, *Secretary.*

WM. MCKAY, *Commissioner,*

URIAH BIGGS, *Assistant Com.*

WHEREAS, from a personal examination by the Commissioners and Engineers, of the present condition and progress of the works on the Desmoines River Improvement, now in the hands of the sub-contractors, with a view to hasten the completion thereof, and

to bring into use at the earliest moment practicable, the entire length of the said Improvement, from the Mississippi River to Fort Desmoines; and

Whereas, by the failure of the contractors for manufacturing hydraulic cement for the works of the said Improvement, it is, at this late season of the year, found to be impracticable to procure a suitable quality of such cement, for the masonry of the locks, in consequence of which the works of said Improvement will be unavoidably delayed in their completion.

Now, therefore, it is mutually agreed by, and between the Desmoines Navigation and Railroad Company, of the first part, and the State of Iowa, by Wm. McKay, Commissioner, and Uriah Biggs and George G. Wright, Assistant Commissioners, for, and in behalf of said State of Iowa, of the second part, that the said party of the first part shall be, and are hereby authorized to construct the locks of the said Improvement in the following manner, to wit:

The masonry, or so much thereof as may be deemed advisable, by the engineer, shall be laid up without the use of hydraulic cement, but there shall be built in the said walls, wells extending from the bottom to the top thereof, in such manner, that, at any time after the completion of the same, the said walls may be grouted in a thorough and water tight manner:

And for the purpose of rendering the said walls water-tight, before they shall be grouted through the wells above described, the said walls shall be faced with timber and plank of suitable quality, and properly secured to the masonry.

And the said party of the first part, do hereby, for themselves and successors, engage, and obligate, that they, from time to time, and as often as may be necessary, will renew all of the said works which may be of a temporary character, and ultimately reconstruct the same, and deliver the same to the State, upon the plans, and in the manner and style defined by the present existing contract.

And the said party of the first part, further agree to proceed with the whole work from the Mississippi River to Fort Desmoines, and complete the same as rapidly as the same can be constructed, so that the whole work shall be brought into use for its entire

length, at the earliest day practicable, and by the first day of July 1858.

And the said party, of the second part, do hereby agree, that the 14th Section of the existing contract of the 9th day of June, 1854, shall be, and is hereby modified in the following manner, to wit:

The price for masonry in lock walls, upon which the engineer is to make his estimates, to determine the amount of land to be conveyed, and for other purposes, as provided in said contract, shall be at the rate of three dollars and seventy cents per perch, instead of five dollars per perch, as before provided; and for the timber used in the facing of the said walls of masonry, at the rate of twenty-five cents per cubic foot; and for the plank used for the said facing, thirty dollars per thousand feet board measure, for Oak and Black Walnut, and fifty dollars for White Pine, adding to the said prices the twenty per centum to cover the contingencies thereon, as provided in the said 14th Section.

And it is further mutually agreed, that any thing in the contract of 9th June, 1854, or any other contracts heretofore made between the parties hereto, contrary to, or inconsistent with this agreement is hereby accordingly modified, so as to agree herewith, and to be controlled hereby.

In witness whereof, the party of the first part, by their President and Secretary, have hereunto subscribed their names and placed their corporate seal; and the party of the second part, by the Commissioners aforesaid, have also affixed their names and seals, this 27th day of September, 1855, at the city of Fort Desmoines.

Signed,

WM. C. JOHNSON, *President,*

WM. McKAY,
URIAH BIGGS,

} *Com., D. R. I.*

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Gentlemen of the Senate, and

House of Representatives:

The progress of the State, during the past two years has been extraordinary, and in many respects, unexampled. In population, in wealth, in productive power, in educational facilities, the advance has been such as to astound the doubtful and to surprise the most sanguine. Iowa occupies a proud position, and with wise legislation a glorious destiny awaits her. You are called to assist in shaping that destiny, and to aid in laying the foundations of a future empire. It is impossible to be too deeply impressed with the responsibility and delicacy of the great trust confided to you.

STATE STATISTICS.

An enumeration of the inhabitants of the State, and of her productive resources, was taken in June last, as required by the Constitution. It is somewhat defective; two counties and several townships in other counties not having been returned at all, whilst in almost all the counties, there are very great omissions. Many townships and some counties are returned without any statistics, save those in relation to population. Such will always be the case, so long as the census shall be taken by township assessors, instead of being taken by marshals, to be appointed by the Census Board.

The census returns show that the State has increased in population from June, 1854, to June, 1856, from 326,014, to 503,625.

The following statement will show the increase of population since the settlement of what is now the State:

Population in 1836, ...	10,531
do 1838, ...	22,859
do 1840, ...	43,116
do 1844, ...	71,650
do 1846, ...	78,988
do 1847, ...	116,204
do 1849, ...	130,945
do 1850, ...	192,204
do 1854, ...	326,014
do 1856, ...	503,625

The population of the State is probably, at this time not far from 600,000. The vote polled on the 4th day of November last, reached 92,644, and indicates the truth of this supposition.

The following table shows the annual increase of the value of assessable property in the State, during the past six years:

In 1851, the assessable value was, ...	\$28,464,550
1852, ...do.....do.....	38,427,376
1853, ...do.....do.....	49,540,304
1854, ...do.....do.....	72,327,204
1855, ...do.....do.....	106,895,390
1856, ...do.....do.....	164,194,413

As the census returns may not be published before your limited session will expire, I present a summary of some of the most important facts disclosed by it:

No. of dwellings in the State, in June last, ...	83,455
do families do.....do.....	89,161
do White male persons.....do.....	267,929
do do female do.....do.....	235,425
do Colored persons, ...do.....	271
do Married ..do.....do.....	169,312
do Widowed do do.....	10,997
do Native voters,.....do.....	86,781
do Naturalized voters, ...do.....	14,456
do Aliens, ...do.....	15,104
do Militia, ...do.....	92,262
do Deaf and Dumb, ...do.....	371
do Blind, ...do.....	102
do Insane, ...do.....	120
do Idiotic, ...do.....	257
do Owner of land, ...do.....	66,716
do Paupers, ...do.....	132
do Acres of improved land,.. do.....	2,343,958
do do unimproved do...do.....	6,433,871
do do Meadow, ...do.....	140,242
do Tons of hay produced,....in 1855.....	223,233
do Bu. grass seed harvested, do.....	20,789
do Acres spring wheat,.....do.....	345,518
do Bushels harvested, ...do.....	4,972,639
do Acres of winter wheat,...do.....	41,034
do Bushels harvested, ...do.....	495,703
do Acres of oats, ...do.....	190,158
do Bushels harvested, ...do.....	6,054,341
do Acres of corn, ...do.....	732,803
do Bushels harvested, ...do.....	30,985,127
do Acres of potatoes, ...do.....	180,041
do Bushels harvested, ...do.....	2,013,408
do Hogs sold, ...do.....	402,676
do Value hogs sold, ...do.....	3,119,378
do Cattle sold, ...do.....	125,000

APPENDIX

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do	Value cattle sold,.....do.....	2,904,563
do	Pounds of butter made,...do.....	6,075,739
do	Pounds of cheese,.....do.....	729,852
do	Pounds of wool produced,.do.....	515,808
	Value of domestic manufactures,..do.....	\$438,322
	do general d.....do.....	\$4,684,461
	do lead produced,.....do.....	\$213,000

FINANCES OF THE STATE.

Accompanying this you will receive the biennial report of the Treasurer of State.

The amount in the treasury on the 31s Oct.

1854, was,.....\$10,006 86

There was paid into the Treasury from 31st

Oct., 1854, to 31st Oct. 1856,.....250,399 45

Making a total of receipts of\$260,406 31

There was paid out upon Auditor's Warrants

from 31st Oct. 1854, to 31st Oct., 1856, 249,149 85

Leaving a balance in the Treasury, on the

31st of Oct. last, of.....11,256 46

There was in the Treasury of moneys arising

from the sale of Saline Lands on the 31st
Nov. 1854,.....\$5,515 70

There has been received from that date until

the 1st Nov., 1856, 9,221 11

Making of this fund received, ...\$15,436 81

There has been paid out upon the order of

the Commissioners of the Insane Asylum, \$8,000 00

There has been loaned upon the order of

the same Commissioners,.....6,480 60
\$14,480 60

Leaving in the Treasury of the proceeds of

the sale of these lands,.....956 21

There is now in arrear and unpaid of the

State revenue from several counties in the
State the sum of.....30,880 73

There will be due State taxes, from the sev-

eral counties, on the 1st of January, 1857,
payable into the Treasury on the 15th Jan-

uary, 1857,.....205,243 02

Amount now in Treasury, ...11,256 46

Total available revenue,....246,380 21

There were outstanding, unpaid Auditor's

Warrants on the 1st Nov. 1856, amount-
ing to.....\$11,567 64

There are of bonds of the State, due 1st Jan.

1857, ...	71,442 00
Due to the School Fund, Sept. 15, 1859,...	6,000 00
Due to the School Fund, July 15, 1866,...	40,000 00

Total State Indebtedness, ... \$128,009 64

Fifty-five thousand dollars of the State bonds fall due at the Philadelphia Bank, in the City of Philadelphia, on the first day of January, 1857, and provision should be made for their payment without a moments delay.

I was authorized by the joint resolution of the General Assembly, approved July 15th, 1856, to borrow the sum of one hundred thousand dollars from the Superintendent of Public Instruction, for the purposes in the resolution specified. On that day I obtained from him the sum of forty thousand dollars, which I deposited with the Treasurer of State. The remaining sixty thousand dollars, I have not been able to obtain, as was anticipated, and it still remains in the hands of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

SCHOOL FUNDS AND SCHOOL LANDS.

I am unable to state the amount of school lands and school money belonging to the State, nor do I know any means of speedily ascertaining the amounts.

I again call your attention to the propriety of entirely disconnecting the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction from all control over the School money and School lands.

The five *per cent.* fund arising from the sale of public lands within the State, has always, until the past year, been distributed by the Superintendent among the several County School Fund Commissioners, under what was supposed to be the requirements of the laws of this State. The amount of \$226,800 56 received from the General Government as the five *per cent.* accruing on the 31st of December, 1854, has, I learn, been partially distributed among the County School Fund Commissioners, and partially loaned out by the Superintendent of Public Instruction; but, as I conceive, wholly without authority of law. This is too important and too large an interest to suffer any doubt to exist as to the proper disposal of the fund, or as to the powers, rights, and liabilities of any officer connected with it. I therefore commend the subject to your immediate consideration.

There is now in the Treasury of the United States, as the proceeds of the sales of the public lands within our limits, from 1st January to 31st December, 1855, \$185,785 32.

STATE LAND OFFICE.

I also have the honor to transmit to you the report of the Register of the State Land Office, and take pleasure in calling your special attention to the suggestions of that officer. The operations of

this Office have been quite responsible and laborious, and the benefits arising from it have far exceeded the expectations of those who were instrumental in its creation.

DES MOINES RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

On the third day of November last I received the resignation of the Hon. W. McKay, as Commissioner of the Des Moines River Improvement. I learn incidentally that he has removed, or is about to remove from the State, and it is therefore presumed that no official report will be received from him.

On the 17th day of November I appointed Edward Manning, Esq., of Van Buren County, the successor of Mr. McKay. Mr. Manning has not yet entered upon the duties of his office, and may not be able to submit a report to the General Assembly until near the close of the session.

I received on the 3d day of last October from W. C. Johnson, Esq., President of the Des Moines River Improvement and Navigation Company, a request that I would examine into the affairs of that Company, or cause them to be examined by a committee whom I might appoint, and proffering to pay all expenses that might be attendant thereon. Although the Governor of the State had no authority to appoint such a Committee, yet the necessity for such an investigation was so great that I should have exercised the power but from my inability to procure the services of the most desirable persons for the duty.

It is due to the people of the State and to the members of the Des Moines River Improvement and Navigation Company, that the rights and relations of the Company to the State should be definitely ascertained and distinctly understood. To this end it is recommended that a Commission be appointed, with power to administer oaths and to send for persons and papers, with instructions to inquire into all the transactions of former Commissioners and Registers of the Des Moines River Improvement; to report as to the character and validity of any contracts that may have been made between the State and persons or companies for the improvement of the Des Moines River, and especially to report with regard to the transactions of the Des Moines River Improvement and Navigation Company.

Until such investigation is made and report submitted, it is recommended that all action on the part of the State in connection with the Des Moines Improvement and the Des Moines River lands be suspended.

I transmit herewith the biennial report of the Des Moines River Improvement and Navigation Company, and the accompanying papers.

STATE INSANE ASYLUM.

The report of the Commissioners appointed to superintend the

erection of a State Insane Asylum at Mt. Pleasant, will inform you of the progress that has been made, and of the amount of appropriations that will be required to complete the work.

I cannot too strongly urge upon you to make liberal provisions for the early completion of this institution.

In adopting a plan for the building, the Commissioners have availed themselves of the most enlightened experience of the country, and it is believed that when completed according to the plan and specifications, it will be at least equal to any similar institution in this country or in Europe.

An Act of the General Assembly will be required, providing for the government of this institution when completed, authorizing the selection of superintendents, officers and servants, and specifying in what manner and on what terms persons may be admitted to the Asylum as patients.

STATE PENITENTIARY.

I transmit herewith the report of the Inspectors of the State Penitentiary, and solicit your attention to the suggestions it contains. The Penitentiary is established in one corner of the State, and the ground connected with it is limited in extent and not well adapted to the purpose for which it is used.

I am not prepared to say that sound policy does not dictate a removal of the institution to some more central and accessible part of the State. Should it be deemed expedient to maintain the present as a permanent Penitentiary, very considerable appropriations will be required to build an additional number of cells, a Hospital for the sick, and erect a substantial wall around the Prison yard. If, on the contrary, it is thought expedient to establish a Penitentiary in a more central position in the State, then the manner in which it shall be constructed, and the system upon which it shall be conducted, become subjects for very grave consideration.

Notwithstanding the very general prejudice that exists against it, many wise and good men, after a thorough investigation of the subject, are convinced that the solitary system, as practiced at Pentonville in England, and in the Eastern Penitentiary in Pennsylvania, would be most conducive to the interests of the State and to the reformation of convicts. Before any permanent system of prison discipline shall be established, it is to be hoped that the subject will receive a most thorough examination.

The following statement will exhibit the receipts and expenditures of the Prison from the 24th of March, 1855, when the present officers took possession of the institution, to the 30th of September, 1856.

RESOURCES.

Stock on hand March 24th, 1855,.....	\$989 46
Receipts from all sources to Sept. 30th, 1856,	16,552 01
Amount due from convict labor, (not ma- tured,)	656 48
	\$18,197 95

EXPENDITURE.

Expenditures and liabilities for all purposes from 24th March, 1855, to 30th Sept, 1856,	\$17,330 42
Stock on hand Sept. 30th, 1856,.....	1,103 77
	\$18,434 19
Excess of Expenditure and liabilities du- ring this period,.....	\$236 24

SWAMP AND OVERFLOWED LANDS.

In obedience to the Act of the last General Assembly, approved January 25th, 1855, authorizing the Governor to provide for the selection of the swamp and overflowed lands granted to the State, by the Act of Congress 28th of September, 1850—immediately after the adjournment I addressed letters to the Judges of the counties in which these lands had not been selected, urging them to cause it to be done at the earliest practicable moment, and that their lists should be returned to me, forthwith.

As the State had granted the lands to the counties in which they lie respectively, I thought that the counties should incur the expense of making the selections and returns.

Some of the Judges replied that there were no swamp or overflowed lands in their counties; some that there were no competent surveyors within their jurisdiction whom they could employ to do the work; some that they were not familiar with the duty or the forms to be observed, and that they must receive specific instructions; whilst others utterly refused to take any action in the premises.

Under these circumstances I employed competent persons to proceed to these counties, with a view to stimulate the Judges to enter upon their work, and to give to each a copy of all the necessary forms and instructions. By these means the swamp and overflowed lands have been selected in all of the organized counties of the State, with the exception, perhaps of Grundy, which has been organized within the past few weeks. The swamp lands within the unorganized counties can be easily selected from the plats in the office of the Surveyor General.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

In pursuance of the Act of the last General Assembly, authorizing a geological survey of the State, I appointed Professor James Hall, of Albany, New York, State Geologist, and in conjunction

with Mr. Hall, appointed Professor J. D. Whitney, of Massachusetts, State Chemist. These gentlemen prosecuted their survey during a portion of the years 1855 and 1856, and to their report, which will be shortly transmitted to you, I refer you for an account of their explorations and the results.

The high rank among scientific men enjoyed by each of these gentlemen gives ample assurance that the survey will be thorough, practical and creditable to the State.

The appropriation for the past two years was wholly inadequate and at least double the amount will be required for the two succeeding years.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Complete sets of standard weights and measures have been received from the Federal Government, and at the suggestion of Professor Bache, superintendent of weights and measures, I have caused to be erected a small building in the state house yard for their safe keeping.

The building was erected upon a plan furnished by Mr. Bache, is nearly fire proof and cost about \$1,700 00

The standards are quite expensive, of very difficult adjustment, and are peculiarly liable to injury. I thought it unwise to receive and store them in a warehouse where they would be liable to destruction by fire or dampness, when the government was ready to furnish a competent person to adjust them for use without expense to the state. It will be well to place these standards in the custody of some officer of state.

STATE UNIVERSITY.

It would seem that with a population in the state of half a million of souls, and a university fund of nearly two hundred thousand dollars, the time had arrived for a thorough and efficient organization of this institution. Such an organization, however, cannot be perfected and maintained without the proper accommodations for officers and students. If it is the design of the General Assembly to surrender the capitol buildings at Iowa City, for university purposes, provision should be made to that effect at an early day. If such is not the intention, then I submit that it would be desirable to speedily furnish the necessary accommodations elsewhere or in some other manner.

STATE CAPITOL.

In compliance with the Act of 25th of January, 1855, entitled "an act to re-locate the seat of government," I appointed commissioners for that purpose and they have discharged their duty. The site selected for the future capitol is on a gentle swell of land about three quarters of a mile east of Fort des Moines, and on the east

side of the river. It commands a good prospect and seems to be well adapted to the purpose for which it has been selected.

REVISION OF SCHOOL LAWS.

In compliance with the provisions of the act of July 14th, 1856, Hon. Horace Mann, of Ohio; Hon. Amos Dean, President of the State University, and F. E. Bissell, Esq., of Dubuque, were appointed commissioners to revise the School Laws of the State. The commissioners are engaged in the discharge of their duties, and will be able to lay their report before you in a very few days.

REGISTRY LAW.

Almost every person residing in any of the large towns in the State, acknowledges the imperative necessity for some law to protect the purity of the Ballot Box. That gross frauds are perpetrated at every exciting election, by the voting and double voting of unqualified persons, is not to be denied. To remedy this great and constantly increasing evil, the passage of a registry law is respectfully recommended. Such laws have been in operation in several States from a period long anterior to the adoption of the Federal Constitution, and have fully answered their design.

COUNTY INDEBTEDNESS.

The Constitution wisely provides that the State shall not in any manner create a debt exceeding one hundred thousand dollars. The framers of that instrument did not imagine that there was as great a necessity to prohibit the counties from creating large public debts, for the reason that the history of the country did not then present the case of a county becoming a large stock holder in private corporations.

Within the past few years, however, so great has been the anxiety to procure the construction of works of internal improvement, that many counties and cities in this State have adopted the very doubtful policy of creating large municipal debts, for the purpose of becoming stockholders in railroads, and other private corporations. The amount of municipal indebtedness already voted by the different cities and counties exceeds seven millions of dollars.

Without stopping to enquire into the authority, under which the loans have heretofore been voted, it seems to me that prudence and sound policy, requires that some check be imposed upon the future exercise of this power to create public indebtedness. It is true that many investments made by the counties and cities may result profitably to the stockholders; but it is equally true, that many will prove disastrous, as some have already done.

Municipal corporations are designed for local and limited purposes, and it is a perversion of their organization when they are embarked in internal improvement beyond their jurisdiction. Nor is that an equitable principle, which allows the people of one por-

tion of a county to fasten an indebtedness upon a remote portion of the county, for other than legitimate county purposes. Equally unjust is it to allow the property of one man to be heavily burdened by taxation, imposed by the vote of another man, who is without property, without a household, and who sustains none of the burdens of government. There is a manifest propriety in allowing every man the right of suffrage, under ordinary circumstances. It is proper that every man should have the privilege to join in the selection of his own law-makers, and his own executioners, but there is not the same propriety in allowing to every man the privilege of creating an indebtedness for others to pay.

It occurs to me that too many checks and safeguards cannot be thrown around this power, if such power exists at all, of creating municipal indebtedness for purposes of internal improvements. It is a dangerous power, and liable to the grossest abuse.

KANSAS.

During the past summer it was reported and generally believed that the President of the United States only failed to interpose his authority for the protection of the rights of the free state people in Kansas for the reason that no official intelligence had reached him that any outrages had been perpetrated in that unfortunate territory. Having such information myself, I conceived it to be my duty to notify the President of the crimes that had been committed against the persons and property of former citizens of Iowa, and to demand for them that protection which the federal government was in part established to secure.

Accordingly, on the 28th day of August last, I addressed to him a letter on this subject, a copy of which I herewith transmit.— Without desiring to forestall the opinion or action of the General Assembly in this regard, I beg leave to reiterate the opinion then expressed, that it is the right and duty of the State to protect the rights of her former citizens in Kansas, when the federal government fails to perform that duty.

I desire to co-operate with the General Assembly in the adoption of any measures that may tend to uphold the sovereignty and promote the prosperity and honor of our noble state.

JAMES W. GRIMES.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE, IOWA CITY, }
— 2nd, December, 1856. }

AUDITOR'S REPORT.

AUDITOR'S OFFICE, IOWA,
IOWA CITY, November 1, 1856.

To the General Assembly

of the State of Iowa:

GENTLEMEN: In obedience to the requirements of law, I submit to your honorable body the following statement of the revenue, taxable property, receipts, and disbursements of the State, from November 1st, 1854, to November 1st, 1856.

This report will show,

1. The receipts and expenditures of the State for that term.
2. The amount of warrants outstanding at the first mentioned date—warrants issued and redeemed during this term—and those remaining unpaid at its expiration.
3. The probable resources of the State for the next two years.
4. Estimated expenditures for that time.
5. General remarks in relation to the finances, and revenue laws of the State.
6. (Statement A). Total value of property assessed in 1855 and '56, and tax upon the same.
7. (Statement B). Number of acres of land in the different counties, with the assessed value.
8. (Statement C). Assessed value of town property, and carriages and vehicles in the several counties.
9. (Statement D). Assessed value of capital employed in manufactures and merchandise.
10. (Statement E). Assessed value of moneys and credits, and taxable furniture.
11. (Statement F). Assessed value of stock and shares, and boats and vessels.

12. (Statement G). Number of horses in the several counties for the past two years, and their assessed value.

13. (Statement H). Number of mules and asses, and their assessed value.

14. (Statement I). Number of neat cattle, and their assessed value.

15. (Statement J). Number of sheep, and value.

16. (Statement K). Number of swine, and value.

17. (Statement L). Average value of lands, horses, mules and asses, sheep, swine, neat cattle, and carriages and vehicles for 1855.

18. (Statement M). Average value of same for the year 1856.

1st—RECEIPTS.

The receipts into the State Treasury during the last two fiscal years, have been as follows, to-wit:

From the several County Treasurers, ...	\$210,398 86
Borrowed from the School Fund by the Governor, and deposited in the Treasury, ...	40,000 00
Amount received from School Fund Commissioners, being proceeds of sales of the Saline lands, ...	3,456 21
To the above add balance of revenue in the Treasury at the beginning of this time, ...	10,006 86
Also amount of Saline land money in the Treasury, at that time, ...	10,515 70
Total receipts	\$274,377 63

DISBURSEMENTS.

The expenses of the State, on warrants issued, during the past two years, have been as follows, to-wit:

For county Agricultural Societies	\$5,149 00
Institution for instruction of the blind, ...	10,970 33
Deaf and Dumb Asylum, ...	10,800 00
Expenses of 5th General Assembly, regular session, ...	22,120 96
do extra session, on warrants, ...	4,563 33
do on certificates, ...	12,587 00
Geological survey, ...	5,003 49

General contingent fund,.....	\$280 00
Interest account,.....	15,299 42
Insane Asylum,.....	27,070 30
Salaries of Judges of Supreme Court,.....	6,910 38
“ “ District Courts,.....	20,536 07
Miscellaneous disbursements,.....	11,401 96
Penitentiary general support and improve- ments,.....	15,560 40
Penitentiary officers salaries,.....	3,692 00
Publishing laws in newspapers,....	1,622 50
Supreme Court contingent fund,.....	530 51
Salaries of State officers,.....	10,837 50
Contingent fund of “	4,200 00
Printing and binding,.....	41,047 69
Stationery,.....	9,022 60
Special appropriations,.....	8,628 73
Balance of former appropriations to the State House, ...	414 29
Appropriations to State House, 1855, ...	4,000 00
Swamp land selections,.....	1,449 40
Interest on redeemed warrants,.....	2,875 25
	\$256,573 21

Balance of receipts over disbursements,..... \$17,804 42

The above expenses of \$256,573 21 includes outstanding war-
rants issued during the term to amount of \$7,422 41.

Deducting from total expenses of	\$256,573 21
Outstanding warrants of this term,.....	7,422 41

We find amount actually paid out of the Treasury,....\$249,150 80

This sum is made up in the following manner, viz:

Warrants redeemed,.....	\$233,688 55
Interest paid thereon,.....	2,875 25
Amount paid out by Treasurer on certifi- cates of members of 5th General Assem- bly, at its special session,.....	12,587 00
	\$249,150 80

We found total receipts into the Treasury to be, . . . \$274,377 53

Total amount of money paid out of the Treasury, ...	249,150 80
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Balance of money in Treasury, November 1, 1856, .	\$25,226 83
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2ND—WARRANTS.

The amount of outstanding warrants, Nov. 1, 1854, (as seen by Auditors report of that date,) was, ...	\$4,483 73
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Total amount of warrants issued during the past term was	241,110 96
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Making total amount of warrants to be redeemed, ...	\$245,594 69
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The total amount of warrants redeemed during the past two years was, ...	233,688 55
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Leaving outstanding warrants at this date, ...	\$11,906 14
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3D—RESOURCES.

The probable resources of the State for the next two fiscal years, will be, as near as can be ascertained at the present time, as follows:

Balance in Treasury, Nov. 1, 1856, ...	25,262 67
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The amount of State taxes due from the several coun- ties for the year 1855, and previous, and now re- maining unpaid is, ...	30,880 73
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An abstract of the assessment for 1856 has been received at this office from 73 counties, giving a total valuation of \$156,994,413 41, (as seen by Statement A), upon which the State tax would be \$196,243 02

There are eight counties yet to report, from which the revenue will be not less than	9,000 00
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Making total tax for 1856, ...	205,243 02
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The valuation of property for the year 1855 was \$106,895,390 24, upon which the tax was \$133,619 24, as seen by Statement A.

The taxes of 1856 show an increase over the taxes of 1855 of nearly fifty per centum. Supposing the increase of taxes for 1857 over those of 1856, to be 40 per cent. which may be considered a safe esti- mate, then the taxes for 1857 will amount to about	287,340 22
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Making the total amount of resources of the State for the next two fiscal years about	\$548,726 64
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4TH—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR THE TWO YEARS COMMENCING NOV.
1, 1856, AND ENDING OCTOBER 31ST, 1858.

For the redemption of outstanding warrants,.....	11,567 64
Institution for the instruction of the Blind,.....	12,000 00
Deaf and Dumb Asylum,.....	15,000 00
Expenses of the 6th General Assembly,.....	25,000 00
Geological Survey,.....	8,000 00
General Contingent Fund, ...	2,000 00
Supreme Court Judges' Salaries,.....	12,000 00
District Court " "	30,000 00
Lunatic Asylum, (Balance of Appropriation),.....	72,929 70
Miscellaneous disbursements,.....	12,000 00
Penitentiary, general support,.....	4,000 00
do officers' salaries,.....	3,500 00
Supreme Court expenses,.....	2,000 00
State Officers' salaries,.....	25,000 00
State Printing and Binding,.....	15,000 00
Stationery, ...	15,000 00
For paying Messenger and Fireman in State offices,..	1,000 00
State debt, bonds now due,....	71,442 05
Bonds due September 15, 1859, but payable at will,..	6,000 00
Interest due 1st January, 1857, ...	5,061 99
	\$348,501 38

As before shown the total amount of receipts for the next two
years will be,.... \$548,726 64
The estimated expenses as shown above are,..... 348,501 38
Showing an excess of receipts over estimated expendi-
tures for the next two fiscal years, of..... \$200,225 26

5TH—REMARKS.

This Report is for the two entire fiscal years which have just passed, including the time during which I served as deputy, under my predecessor, Andrew J. Stevens, Esq., whose term of office began November 4th, 1854, and expired by resignation September 15, 1855,—the office having been held by me since that date, by appointment of the Governor.

As Mr. Stevens was absent from the capital during the eight months in which he held the office, and as the whole business of the office was transacted by myself as deputy, I have made the re-

port for the whole time (as it could not well be divided) and in my own name.

By provisions of law, "the Auditor is made the general accountant of the State" and required to keep accounts of all the revenues, funds and incomes of the State, payable into the State Treasury,—and also of all disbursements and investments thereof. And "to direct and superintend the collection of all moneys payable into the State Treasury."

In view of these facts, I deem it proper and necessary to make some remarks and suggestions in relation to the finances and revenue laws of the State; to point out what I may deem defects in past legislation, and to recommend such action as may be necessary during the coming session.

Section 65 of the Code provides that "the Treasurer shall pay no money from the Treasury, but upon the warrant of the Auditor." The 5th General Assembly at its regular session passed an act, authorizing the Board of Commissioners appointed to locate and superintend the erection of a Lunatic Asylum, to issue warrants directly upon the Treasurer for necessary funds, which warrants, I am informed, have been redeemed by him.

Again, at its extra session, an act was passed authorizing the Treasurer to pay the per diem and mileage of members, as shown by the certificates of the presiding officers. It will be seen that in neither of these cases could the Auditor take official cognizance of these disbursements, and that the Treasurer could not receive his proper credits upon the books of the Auditor of State, with whom he is required to settle quarterly, and to account for all moneys received and paid out by him. Accordingly, the Treasurer now remains charged in this office with money which he claims to have paid out on the above warrants.

Also, at the extra session, an act was passed authorizing the Governor to borrow of the School Fund \$40,000, and deposit with the Treasurer, and to take of him duplicate receipts, one of which was to be filed with the Secretary of State. This method of keeping an account of the loan seems to be a novel one, imposing upon the Secretary of State a new duty, and one not at all pertaining to his department. The Auditor has no official knowledge of the transaction. How, then can the School Fund receive its proper credit, and the Treasurer be charged with this amount?

This course, if pursued, would lead to confusion at once in the accounts of the State, and I deem it only necessary to allude to the matter to satisfy any one of its impracticability; and that all the financial business of the State should be transacted by its proper financial officers. It will be seen in the previous statement of disbursements, that the single item of "State Printing and Binding" amounts to \$41,047 69, the legitimate result of the act passed by the last legislature increasing the fees of that officer. It was made retrospective in its action and gave the State printer excessive pay for the work performed, entirely disproportioned to the salaries or fees of other State officers. Up to the time of the taking effect of this law, the then State printers, Mahony & Dorr, had printed blanks for which they received under the old law \$1,076 70. By the retrospective action of this law their fees for the same work was \$4,066 15, making an increase of \$2,989 65. This last amount together with a claim of \$6,764 19 for work done in 1852-'3, paid to Wm. H. Merritt, is included in the item of \$41,047 69, leaving the amount paid for work done during the past two years \$31,293 85, of which Mahony & Dorr, previous to the expiration of their term, received \$19,942 28; Ballard & Lathrop \$18 00, and the present State printer the balance of \$11,333 57.

The above claim of Wm. H. Merritt was paid during the administration of my predecessor, and in accordance with the opinion of the Attorney General. It was for work done as State printer in the years 1852-'3, and for which he had, in my opinion, received full compensation at the established rates. I would therefore recommend that the matter be investigated, and, if deemed advisable, that prosecution be commenced for its recovery.

I would most earnestly recommend a revision of the revenue laws. By consulting with nearly every County Treasurer in the State, and many of the County Judges, I find that they are of the opinion that some better system should be established; and were I to close this report without calling your attention to this matter, and pointing out the defects of the present system, I should feel that one very important object in making a report had been neglected.

Under the present system, the tax-payer is furnished with a half

sheet containing on one page a blank on which to list his property, and on the other page is the law in relation to listing property.— These blanks constitute five-sixths of the total expenditures for state printing done during the last two years.

I perhaps can in no other way make the matter so plain as to show what the actual cost will be to furnish those blanks as required by law, for the next assessment. In the first place then, it will require three hundred reams of paper, which have been furnished the State printer at a cost of \$3,50 per ream, making total cost of paper \$1,050.

Three hundred reams of paper if printed in assessment blanks, according to the present law, will make 1200 reams of work, and will cost, ... \$9,003 50

To this add probable cost of transmitting to the several counties, which would be about \$3,00 per county,

to 82 counties, ... 246 00

Cost of paper, ... 1,050 00

Making total cost of assessment blanks for next assessment, ... \$10,290 50

Again, suppose we take for example the county of Lee, for which it will require 37 reams of blanks the cost of which would be for printing \$281, and for paper \$64,75, and freight to Fort Madison, \$8,00, making total cost for that county \$353,75.

These lists. (3600 in number in the case alluded to above), when completed, are returned to the County Judge, and are in bad shape and condition, on account of the number of separate pieces, to be safely preserved.

I have procured a book in which to list property for taxation, and herewith submit it for your examination, recommending its adoption and future use. It will be seen that by listing property in this manner, each tax-payer, as a general thing, would only require one-fortieth part of a sheet, or one line across the book, instead of one half sheet, as under the present system. To take the next assessment under the system proposed would require a half quire book of medium paper for each township, which would take 30 reams of paper costing about \$200. The cost of printing the headings would be, at the present prices about \$1,000; cost of ruling would be \$60,00; cost of binding \$600; cost of transmitting to the counties \$80,00, making total cost of assessment books \$1,940,

and being a saving to the State of \$8,359 50. Another great advantage gained by this, would be, that when the assessment is taken in this way, it is in a condition to be preserved.

I would also recommend that the law in relation to township assessors be repealed, and that *county* assessors be chosen. It is the opinion of all the county officers, with whom I have conversed, or corresponded on the subject, that such a course would be more likely to insure uniformity and correctness in the assessments. A careful examination of the subjoined tables shows the imperfections of the present system, and that under it errors are continually recurring. For instance, by reference to statement "B," it will be seen that Cedar county reports in 1855—360,939 acres of land assessed, and in 1856 only 354,955, although an additional list of lands had been sent from this office. Also in Scott county 330,872 acres were assessed in 1855, while in 1856 only 299,547 acres, making a difference of over 30,000 acres, and in the total valuation, of over \$330,000. It can hardly be possible that these 30,000 acres in this one county were divided up into town lots,—and the discrepancy must arise from the negligence, incompetency, and multitude of petty officers.

Again, by reference to statement "C," it will be seen that in 1855 Davis county reports the value of town lots to be \$71,928, and in 1856 only \$10,722;—and by reference to statement "A," showing the total value of all property assessed in 1855 and 1856, it will be seen that Dubuque county has increased in valuation nearly 100 per cent, and Delaware county, adjoining Dubuque, has shown an increase of but little over 25 per cent.

I would also call your attention to statements L and M, showing the average value of lands, horses, cattle, &c., in the different counties in 1855 and 1856. In Delaware county the average price of land in 1855 was \$3 07; horses \$56 05,—and in Dubuque county for the same year lands were assessed at an average of \$8 97; horses \$70 69. In Lucas county cattle averaged \$4 83, and in Clark county, adjoining, they are worth \$18 77.

Such discrepancies appear in all parts of the tables, and indeed, in the employment of so many assessors, it can hardly be expected that uniformity, or anything approaching equalization of appraisals and taxation can be secured.

STATEMENT "A."

Showing the total valuation of all property assessed in the several Counties ; also total taxes for the year 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	VALUATION. 1855.	TAX. 1855.	VALUATION. 1856.	TAX. 1856.
Adams,			\$569,222.25	\$711.52
Adair,	\$112,334.45	\$140.41	655,511.50	819.38
Alamakee,	1,042,582.38	1,303.21	1,516,211.25	1,895.26
Appanoose,	1,349,722.00	1,687.15		
Audubon,			212,272.75	265.34
Buchanan,	1,079,491.00	1,349.36	2,079,383.00	2,599.22
Bremer,	605,931.00	757.41	1,204,196.00	1,505.24
Benton,	1,458,940.00	1,823.67	2,572,689.00	3,215.86
Blackhawk,	1,331,981.00	1,664.97	2,365,630.00	2,957.03
Butler,	224,332.00	280.41	1,295,968.25	1,619.96
Boone,	588,974.00	736.21	1,559,233.00	1,949.04
Clayton,	2,706,990.00	3,383.73	3,017,025.00	3,771.28
Clinton,	2,618,777.00	3,273.47	4,724,411.00	5,905.51
Cedar,	2,881,397.00	3,601.74	3,607,685.00	4,509.60
Cass,	99,933.25	124.91	449,328.75	561.66
Cerro Gordo,			956,061.03	1,195.00
Carroll,			90,796.15	113.49
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	11,221.50	13.02	89,236.52	111.54
Clarke,	732,261.00	915.32	1,232,159.00	1,340.19
Chickasaw,	498,136.17	622.67	1,098,941.00	1,323.67
Delaware,	1,309,895.00	1,637.37	1,747,693.00	2,184.61
Dubuque,	8,203,665.00	10,254.58	14,190,440.00	17,738.05
Des Moines,	5,301,211.00	6,626.51	7,452,842.33	9,315.05
Dallas,	783,557.00	979.44	1,361,786.00	1,702.23
Decatur,	734,651.00	918.31	1,537,329.00	1,921.66
Davis,	1,547,045.00	1,933.80	1,739,572.00	2,174.46
Fremont,	543,544.26	679.18	616,483.00	770.66
Fayette,	869,938.00	1,087.42	1,586,494.00	1,960.61
Floyd,	389,165.64	486.45	1,093,396.90	1,354.24
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	295,957.00	366.94	788,419.00	985.52
Greene,	209,427.00	261.88	643,318.17	804.14
Grundy,				
Henry,	2,841,827.00	3,552.28	3,912,217.00	4,890.27
Hardin,	469,880.00	587.35	1,137,493.00	1,421.86
Harrison,	189,785.00	237.23	328,318.25	410.39
Howard,			333,283.00	416.60
Iowa,	1,671,516.50	2,089.39	2,123,371.50	2,654.21
Johnson,	3,526,719.00	4,408.39	5,009,182.00	6,261.47

STATEMENT "A."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	VALUATION. 1855.	TAX. 1855.	VALUATION. 1856.	TAX. 1856.
Jones,	\$1,695,618.00	\$2,119.52	\$1,963,791.30	\$2,387.66
Jackson,	2,575,507.00	3,219.38	3,709,555.00	4,636.94
Jefferson,	1,669,130.00	2,086.41	2,008,767.00	2,510.95
Jasper,	1,894,032.00	2,276.54	2,794,022.00	3,492.52
Keokuk,	1,978,982.00	2,473.72	2,663,167.00	3,331.45
Kossuth,			14,980.31	18.71
Lee,	6,033,963.00	7,542.41	7,325,357.00	9,156.69
Linn,	3,693,075.00	4,616.34	5,250,516.00	6,563.14
Louisa,	2,089,773.00	2,612.21	3,068,287.00	3,835.35
Lucas,	925,425.00	1,156.78	1,362,224.00	1,702.78
Mills,	481,021.72	501.27	631,165.00	789.95
Montgomery,	93,944.22	117.43	342,253.00	427.81
Marshall,	1,139,001.70	1,423.75	1,752,926.00	2,191.15
Mitchell,			1,104,393.78	1,380.40
Marion,	2,397,595.00	2,996.99	3,136,667.00	3,920.84
Madison,	1,240,649.00	1,550.81	1,781,759.40	2,227.19
Mahaska,	2,608,762.00	3,260.95		
Monroe,	1,137,226.00	1,421.53	1,742,671.00	2,178.33
Muscatine,	4,438,678.00	5,548.34	5,676,140.00	7,095.17
Monona,	18,804.16	22.50	353,324.94	441.55
Polk,	2,469,149.00	3,086.43	4,057,693.00	5,072.11
Pottawatomie,	750,471.82	938.00		
Poweshiek,	1,347,961.00	1,684.90	2,401,232.00	3,001.54
Page,				
Ringgold,	78,098.57	97.62	794,135.00	992.62
Scott,	6,531,278.50	8,163.09	7,252,104.00	9,065.13
Story,	386,695.69	483.36	915,010.00	1,143.76
Shelby,	44,645.00	55.80		
Sac,			32,141.00	40.17
Taylor,	117,408.00	146.76	605,089.00	756.36
Tama,	761,185.00	951.48	1,829,314.60	2,286.65
Union,	233,666.00	292.08	494,657.00	618.32
Van Buren,	2,584,708.00	3,230.88	3,437,449.00	4,288.06
Washington,	2,822,385.00	3,527.98	3,898,498.00	4,873.12
Wapello,	2,168,039.00	2,710.05	2,682,813.00	4,353.51
Wayne,	863,702.00	1,079.38	1,274,829.18	1,593.53
Webster,	485,710.00	607.13	748,966.27	936.20
Winnesheik,	1,165,575.71	1,456.96	1,963,791.30	2,454.73
Warren,	1,732,395.00	2,165.48	2,394,437.00	2,993.04
Woodbury,	10,345.00	12.93	307,731.53	383.66
Wright,			370,007.00	462.50
Total, ...	\$106,895,390.24	133,619.24	156,994,413.41	196,243.02

STATEMENT "B."

Showing total number of acres of land in the several counties, and total value of the same, for 1855 & 56.

COUNTIES.	No. of acres of land assessed in 1855.	VALUE.	No. of acres of land assessed in 1856.	VALUE.
Adams,			150,854	\$471,183 75
Adair,	27,197	\$97,074 45	155,097	623,890 00
Alamakee,	270,484	702,564 31	333,365	1,036,103 75
Appanoose,	245,322	999,634 58		
Audubon,			28,204	192,056 25
Buchanan,	236,746	757,413 00	334,253	1,499,175 00
Bremer,	132,120	450,205 00	226,080	908,405 00
Benton,	347,101	1,182,706 00	418,724	2,024,538 00
Blackhawk,	237,789	1,027,470 00	338,967	1,742,774 00
Butler,	47,929	153,053 30	244,236	1,198,854 00
Boone,	109,627	401,281 00	232,246	1,176,011 00
Clayton,	396,556	1,620,697 00	448,449	1,879,129 00
Clinton,	336,473	1,710,603 00	409,044	2,554,682 00
Cedar,	360,939	2,083,504 00	353,955	2,591,449 00
Cass,	14,917	70,533 00	90,829	384,153 00
Cerro Gordo,			305,130	904,337 00
Carroll,			27,509	82,527 00
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	1,370	2,712 00	21,949	76,703 27
Clarke,	173,467	563,923 23	211,769	901,754 00
Chickasaw,			314,871	924,925 00
Delaware,	324,590	998,659 00	368,035	1,325,654 00
Dubuque,	382,913	3,437,024 00	383,040	5,268,822 00
Des Moines,			231,207	3,399,892 33
Dallas,	183,642	574,490 00	229,871	1,184,069 00
Decatur,	176,070	531,692 00	293,351	1,110,842 00
Davis,	268,948	949,320 00	270,378	2,008,302 00
Fremont,	63,382	301,394 76	97,530	410,701 00
Fayette,	245,211	655,531 00	419,969	1,055,432 00
Floyd,	102,552	319,346 37	279,830	925,991 00
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	62,245	218,995 00	223,020	664,045 00
Greene,	52,652	156,090 72	220,966	559,963 12
Grundy,				
Henry,	270,590	1,713,497 00	261,947	2,162,991 00
Hardin,	101,344	330,153 00		
Harrison,	42,228	98,474 00	71,659	212,725 71
Howard,			68,498	270,525 00
Iowa,	294,676	1,423,346 00	301,738	1,752,661 50
Johnson,	380,451	2,145,173 00	421,486	3,043,397 00

APPENDIX.

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STATEMENT "B."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES	No. of acres of land assessed in 1855	VALUE.	No. of acres of land assessed in 1856.	VALUE.
Jones,	341,996	\$1,251,346 00	322,956	1,318,191 00
Jackson,	91,393	1,579,066 98	398,673	2,437,355 00
Jefferson,	239,801	894,449 00	233,464	1,023,764 00
Jasper,	366,175	1,376,704 00	426,926	1,985,071 00
Keokuk,	327,962	1,326,801 00	284,331	1,610,750 00
Kossuth,			4,408	12,347 31
Lee,	318,500	2,492,462 00		2,961,355 00
Linn,	443,182	2,393,863 00	442,816	3,334,369 00
Louisa,	210,697	1,377,550 00	211,362	1,882,227 00
Lucas,	183,540	671,689 00	208,988	953,434 00
Mills,	93,698	283,259 27	128,120	404,184 00
Montgomery,	22,783	67,020 00	62,685	278,243 50
Marshall,	211,900	908,340 50	347,142	1,331,298 00
Mitchell,			265,097	903,236 53
Marion,	292,238	1,555,440 00	379,481	1,839,263 00
Madison,				
Mahaska,	290,097	1,573,453 00		
Monroe,	176,152	764,147 00	220,340	1,171,127 00
Muscatine,	255,052	2,536,069 00	260,011	3,191,867 00
Monona,	2,126	4,252 66	90,795	299,025 70
Polk,	244,718	1,581,450 00	313,557	2,498,532 00
Potawatamie,	87,509	333,271 00		
Poweshiek,	302,415	1,110,721 00	356,987	1,961,890 00
Page,				
Ringold,	19,583	63,516 37	199,820	729,462 00
Scott,	330,872	2,966,448 50	299,547	2,628,966 00
Story,	99,592	303,391 90	291,383	743,304 00
Shelby,	10,495	25,382 00		
Sac,			4,325	19,540 00
Taylor,	35,870	70,660 00	149,609	506,041 00
Tama,	200,047	643,068 00	451,325	1,653,463 00
Union,	69,629	183,939 00	134,302	415,681 00
Van Buren,	287,346	1,493,437 00	303,126	2,027,513 00
Washington,	326,445	1,869,357 00	356,166	2,521,643 00
Wapello,	242,282	1,198,452 00	255,785	1,436,828 00
Wayne,	190,792	709,819 00	275,785	990,201 38
Webster,	100,313	378,628 00	91,942	419,625 77
Winneshie,	319,183	826,449 50	263,584	1,253,846 00
Warren,	264,181	1,242,244 00	309,876	1,622,110 00
Woodbury,	3,448	10,345 00	90,908	271,397 43
Wright,			104,628	342,348 00
22	12,891,543	61,743,051 17	17,328,308	94,509,363 30

STATEMENT "C."

Showing the total value of town lots, with improvements; also, value of carriages and vehicles in the several counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	VALUE OF TOWN LOTS, 1855.	VALUE OF TOWN LOTS, 1856.	VALUE OF CARRIAGES &c., 1855.	VALUE OF CARRIAGES, &c., 1856.
Adams,		16,773		7,108
Adair,		2,051		300
Alamakee,	81,064	91,578	16,172	21,623
Appanoose,	35,465		5,913	
Audubon,		638		2,042
Buchanan,	94,450	205,056	17,435	26,413
Bremer,	36,589	82,745	11,060	16,115
Benton,	54,586	135,506	21,277	35,979
Black Hawk,	126,250	315,523	14,386	23,330
Butler,	8,479	6,653	6,588	9,259
Boone,	20,401	79,512	8,285	6,845
Clayton,	300,501	339,649	10,335	24,383
Clinton,	359,56	1,191,267	11,951	20,384
Cedar,	119,109	194,422	59,383	53,743
Cass,			2,495	5,618
Cerro Gordo,		9,289		4,250
Carroll,				
Calhoun,				
Crawford,			985	685
Clarke,	20,634	61,809	2,945	27,430
Chickasaw,		3,900		
Delaware,	24,195		23,538	23,640
Dubuque,	3,054,513	5,881,795	76,330	107,021
Des Moines,		2,364,166		87,689
Dallas,	8,831	25,655	18,658	20,106
Decatur,	22,119	59,924	5,561	19,633
Davis,	71,928	10,772	42,298	48,733
Fremont,	24,739	27,151		
Fayette,	40,708	82,924	2,153	3,347
Floyd,	7,760	32,403	6,672	3,752
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	6,540	17,461	1,215	3,577
Greene,	2,616		4,295	7,748
Grundy,				
Henry,	297,408	506,929	63,326	
Haadin,	14,528	20,818	12,906	20,166
Harrison,	1,650	8,743	5,790	9,355
Howard,		3,380		5,691
Iowa,	17,904	50,90	18,926	28,228
Johnson,	640,486	743,934	56,555	82,134

STATEMENT "C."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	VALUE OF TOWN LOTS, 1855.	VALUE OF TOWN LOTS, 1856.	VALUE OF CARRIAGES, &c., 1855.	VALUE OF CARRIAGES &c. 1856.
Jones,	37,834	57,356	29,585	36,356
Jackson,	199,857	246,927	54,690	93,035
Jefferson,	146,528	185,809	52,565	62,780
Jasper,	104,492	194,651	34,935	50,179
Keokuk,	70,267	107,755	46,190	62,736
Kossuth,				360
Lee,	1,794,832	2,363,865	96,256	106,915
Linn,	420,760	651,131		42,812
Louisa,	111,711	295,532	19,188	16,413
Lucas,	41,460	88,030	34,122	27,504
Mills,	39,660	42,152	12,953	13,888
Montgomery,	390	8,378	2,930	2,890
Marshall,	32,246	82,800	15,969	23,226
Mitchell,		77,322		10,315
Marion,	163,760	243,943	22,255	28,962
Madison,				
Mahaska,	293,261		60,981	
Monroe,	40,725	77,267	3,124	41,831
Muscatine,	917,014	1,364,304	59,593	53,903
Monona,		19,690	907	2,084
Polk,	356,071	811,517	36,724	48,828
Pottawatamie,	202,099		6,926	
Poweshiek,	34,311	103,860	18,347	26,161
Page,				
Ringold,			1,351	7,666
Scott,	1,985,248	2,198,991	60,050	46,322
Story,	6,797	45,945	6,485	11,360
Shelby,			1,750	
Sac,				
Taylor,	500	4,257	500	8,908
Tama,	6,735	43,363	1,215	8,427
Union,	3,826	6,451	5,521	7,900
Van Buren,	260,794	333,430	58,825	
Washington,	132,689	236,072	57,182	68,939
Wapello,	242,908	337,474	51,789	65,239
Wayne,	10,427	28,642	12,431	22,596
Webster,	17,225	90,165	8,107	18,749
Winneshiek,	49,723	143,290	22,360	28,589
Warren,	71,860	154,787	37,088	41,960
Woodbury,		3,580		2,390
Wright,		2,024		
Total,	\$13,289,020	\$23,224,091	\$1,470,327	\$1,862,550

STATEMENT "D."

Showing total capital employed in manufactures and merchandize in the several Counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	Capital in Man- ufactures. 1855.	Capital in Man- ufactures. 1856.	Capital in Mer- chandize. 1855.	Capital in Mer- chandize. 1856.
Adams,		\$138		\$6,056
Adair,				
Alamakee,	\$14,156	15,642	\$29,905	34,910
Appanoose,			24,931	
Audubon,				300
Buchanan,	2,420	1,158	30,710	46,359
Bremer,	5,100	10,572	8,025	24,950
Benton,	6,730	18,045	15,486	28,543
Blackhawk,	3,185	3,330	19,469	34,933
Butler,	5,250		3,500	6,800
Boone,	3,030	21,867	13,921	27,797
Clayton,	51,168	42,530	251,819	103,901
Clinton,	12,121	81,528	72,991	133,698
Cedar,	15,690	8,155	30,360	51,680
Cass,		5,250		3,000
Cerro Gordo,				597
Carroll,				
Calhoun,				
Crawford,		5,000	50	
Clarke,		6,012	10,440	15,400
Chickasaw,			27,647	
Delaware,	2,480	1,858		41,805
Dubuque,	77,119	127,420	37,970	683,930
Des Moines,		58,920		372,500
Dallas,	5,800	6,667	4,300	12,500
Decatur,	2,006	9,688	11,547	22,655
Davis,	6,785	2,100	10,085	28,350
Fremont,			87,962	
Fayette,	11,684	36,144	23,760	42,059
Floyd,		1,860	3,747	11,835
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	2,947	6,050	2,583	9,100
Greene,	1,650	2,900	1,650	6,792
Grundy,				
Henry,	36,463		116,186	
Hardin,	1,830	5,240	10,624	23,930
Harrison,	4,100	4,900	2,284	3,700
Howard,		200		7,920
Iowa,	8,440	7,530	1,175	20,412
Johnson,	20,994	48,233	116,032	145,029

STATEMENT "D"—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	Capital in Man- ufactures. 1855.	Capital in Man- ufactures. 1856.	Capital in Mer- chandize. 1855.	Capital in Mer- chandize. 1856.
Jones,	\$1,850	\$6,790	20,697	\$27,489
Jackson,	19,820	12,646	64,123	61,085
Jefferson,	9,381	21,950	63,734	78,255
Jasper,	12,482	26,535	40,966	50,105
Keokuk,	22,953	30,304	48,306	153,031
Kossuth,				
Lee,	28,902	74,174	479,844	562,666
Linn,		51,634		130,945
Louisa,	24,137	16,466	65,000	90,466
Lucas,	5,000	12,157	21,100	30,643
Mills,	3,800	20,152	15,100	23,665
Montgomery,				
Marshall,	11,300	14,775	19,600	26,736
Mitchell,		4,800		13,700
Marion,	13,567	67,684	69,360	93,793
Madison,				
Mahaska,	17,460		80,051	
Monroe,	4,805	18,925	23,085	22,041
Muscatine,	50,750	37,462	208,635	388,880
Monona,				
Polk,	31,930	46,875	76,327	87,367
Pottawatomie,	1,275		31,102	
Poweshiek,		13,150	10,310	29,310
Page,				
Ringgold,				
Scott,	113,123	79,495	298,320	540,738
Story,	150	15,050	3,941	9,784
Shelby,				
Sac,			500	
Taylor,		400	3,000	4,337
Tama,	6,070	2,100	7,485	15,015
Union,	688	700	1,575	11,075
Van Buren,	41,247		74,475	
Washington,	27,556	39,886	65,189	106,706
Wapello,	8,499	25,184	91,711	97,852
Wayne,		8,575	9,850	19,750
Webster,	180	5,500	7,943	21,663
Winnesheik,	3,875	15,085	35,405	81,175
Warren,	6,785	12,426	21,525	32,658
Woodbury,				4,120
Wright,				
Total, ...	\$769,734	\$1,219,862	\$3,280,382	\$4,766,491

STATEMENT "E."

Showing total amount of "Moneys and Credits," and total value of "Household Furniture" in the several counties for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	Moneys and Credits 1855.	Moneys and Credits 1856.	Taxable Furniture, 1855.	Taxable Furniture, 1856.
Adams,		22,121		2,029
Adair,	4,586			
Alamakee,	29,133	61,545	2,365	3,567
Appanoose,	49,275		1,471	
Audubon,		3,006		220
Buchanan,	43,206	105,240	4,798	8,439
Bremer,	18,205	35,356	319	1,974
Benton,	47,755	89,886	2,542	5,060
Blackhawk,	46,992	69,270	2,401	4,600
Butler,	8,737	17,201	355	515
Boone,	51,379	86,477	1,124	1,884
Clayton,	52,514	132,972	2,779	7,130
Clinton,	86,157	228,149	12,913	9,903
Cedar,	157,896	173,289	5,617	6,358
Cass,	6,576	17,178		136
Cerro Gordo,		13,506		650
Carroll,				
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	1,474	3,248		
Clarke,	35,815	68,625	1,988	1,168
Chickasaw,				
Delaware,	40,731	69,344	2,415	3,691
Dubuque,	501,556	756,996	69,408	84,063
Des Moines,		454,851		51,495
Dallas,	13,711		3,299	
Decatur,	24,115	100,439	630	1,507
Davis,	136,337	140,487	224	
Fremont,				
Fayette,	28,881	114,895	177	806
Floyd,	9,263	20,278 30	892	933
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	17,121	18,806	234	165
Greene,	21,597	18,413	60	278
Grundy,				
Henry,	221,101		14,289	
Hardin,	27,371	58,069	1,016	2,462
Harrison,	4,678	16,864	120	440
Howard,		8,086		220
Iowa,	41,735	50,888	2,960	8,427
Johnson,	190,895	328,949	24,909	44,719

STATEMENT "E"—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Moneys and Credits 1855.	Moneys and Credits 1856.	Taxable Furniture. 1855.	Taxable Furniture. 1856.
Jones,	32,744	92,247	1,180	3,829
Jackson,	129,450	167,489	6,707	7,172
Jefferson,	144,215	185,402	5,234	4,470
Jasper,	110,312	178,790	10,325	8,711
Keokuk,	153,845	223,843	7,934	19,570
Kossuth,		100		
Lee,	498,093	493,715	44,852	43,536
Linn,		322,987		28,651
Louisa,	153,928	258,881	8,667	7,580
Lucas,	18,558	93,198	4,950	2,084
Mills,	33,372	26,060	1,381	1,283
Montgomery,	5,661	8,567		
Marshall,	47,991	110,172	716	2,880
Mitchell,		31,254		305
Marion,	154,961	240,174	9,045	12,881
Madison,				
Mahaska,	179,753		6,984	
Monroe,	68,076	123,333	1,115	2,370
Muscatine,	183,731	158,703	22,114	31,620
Monona,	632	6,093	20	483
Polk,	136,491	204,482	7,245	9,928
Pottawatomie,	34,226		6,722	
Poweshiek,	63,528	102,803	1,514	5,173
Page,				
Ringgold,	3,312	11,667		
Scott,	634,715	687,696	39,836	76,457
Story,	15,364	21,617	435	183
Shelby,	2,697		121	
Sac,				
Taylor,	32,356	21,850		593
Tama,	30,233	84,049	475	463
Union,	7,397	12,386	302	644
Van Buren,	212,643		11,842	
Washington,	238,804	348,191	7,787	9,169
Wapello,	187,813	246,451	4,335	4,722
Wayne,	33,157	43,349	610	9,981
Webster,	18,854	77,494	1,243	5,440
Winnesheik,	48,095	183,299	2,232	4,066
Warren,	123,143	210,205	7,488	11,436
Woodbury,		4,417		3,705
Wright.				
Total,	\$5,656,953	9,255,258. 04	\$383,916	\$573,425

STATEMENT "F."

Showing the value of "Stock and Shares," and the value of "Boats and other Vessels" in the several counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	Stocks or Shares. 1855.	Stocks or Shares. 1856.	Boats and Vessels, 1855.	Boats and Vessels, 1856.
Adams,				
Adair,				
Alamakee,	4,100 00	2,000 00		
Appanoose,				
Audubon,				
Buchanan,		4,775 00		100 00
Bremer,				75 00
Benton,	2,000 00	3,445 00		
Blackhawk,	2,287 00			1,111 00
Butler,				
Boone,		300 00	95 00	
Clayton,	2,461 00		675 00	4,625 00
Clinton,	3,305 00	4,537 00	30 00	
Cedar,	1,200 00	2,060 00		
Cass,				
Cerro Gordo,		700 00		
Carroll,				
Calhoun,				
Crawford,				
Clarke,	395 00	3,208 00		
Chickasaw,				
Delaware,				
Dubuque,	21,415 00	484,720 00		
Des Moines		10,266 00		12,922 00
Dallas,				
Decatur,		1,600 00		
Davis,				
Fremont,				
Fayette,				
Floyd,				
Franklin,		2,200 00		
Guthrie,				
Greene,				
Grundy,				
Henry,				
Hardin,	150 00	400 00		
Harrison,				
Howard,				
Iowa,	1,275 00	1,400 00		325 00
Johnson,	4,351 00	14,897 00		

APPENDIX.

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STATEMENT "F"—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Stocks or Shares, 1855.	Stocks or Shares, 1856.	Boats and Vessels, 1855.	Boats and Vessels, 1856.
Jones,		855 00		30 00
Jackson,	4,477 00			
Jefferson,	1,115 00	1,690 00		
Jasper,	2,240 00	100 00		
Keokuk,	2,298 00			45 00
Kossuth,				
Lee,	1,205 00	20,863 00	14,664 00	11,205 00
Linn,		4,558 00		405 00
Louisa,	2,190 00	13,426 00		
Lucas,		2,811 00		
Mills,	3,466 00	715 00	110 00	
Montgomery,				
Marshall,	340 00	6,340 00		
Mitchell,		722 00		
Marion,	3,645 00	1,305 00		1,000 00
Madison,				
Mahaska,	980 00		30 00	
Monroe,	174 00	250 00		
Muscatine,	20,094 00	22,953 00	2,725 00	4,239 00
Monona,		3,966 00		
Polk,	680 00	920 00		5 00
Pottawattamie,	491 00		1,857 00	
Poweshiek,	1,780 00	6,375 00		
Page,				
Ringgold,				
Scott,	95,486 00	605,750 00	16,268 00	10,207 00
Story,	100 00			
Shelby,				
Sac,				
Taylor,	600 00	300 00		
Tama,				
Union,				
Van Buren,	1,935 00		939 00	
Washington,	850 00	8,328 00		
Wapello,	4,454 00	6,322 00	1,038 00	1,371 00
Wayne,	430 00	1,264 00		
Webster,		3,610 00		
Winneshek,				
Warren,	1,309 00	5,422 00		
Woodbury,				30 00
Wright,				
Total,	\$193,278 00	1,255,353 00	\$38,731 00	\$47,685 00

STATEMENT "G."

Showing the total number of horses and their value in the several counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	NUMBER OF HORSES, 1855	VALUE.	NUMBER OF HORSES, 1856.	VALUE.
Adams,			252	\$18,225
Adair,	71	\$4,760 00	154	15,000
Alamakee,	813	54,056 00	1,217	85,310
Appanoose,	1,973	99,693 62		
Audubon,			81	7,400
Buchanan,	727	61,554 00	1,476	95,929
Bremer,	545	30,970 00	820	64,630
Benton,	1,089	58,868 00	1,788	125,902
Black Hawk,	689	42,435 00	1,208	95,101
Butler,	253	15,765 00	410	27,780
Boone,	865	40,905 00	1,068	77,277
Clayton,	2,490	185,012 00	3,015	214,264
Clinton,	2,736	160,560 00	3,680	224,108
Cedar,	3,439	227,907 00	4,158	283,057
Cass,	127	8,410 00	228	16,885
Cerro Gordo,			190	10,645
Carroll			45	1,965
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	24	1,665 00	48	2,755
Clarke,	765	42,943 00	1,157	72,902
Chickasaw,				
Delaware,	1,618	90,696 00	2,295	132,024
Dubuque,	3,813	269,570 00	4,866	393,950
Des Moines,			4,991	321,124
Dallas,	966	48,410 00	1,482	49,690
Decatur,	1,218	63,070 00	1,628	86,028
Davis,	3,516	163,125 00	4,006	226,961
Fremont,	1,075	53,794 00	1,173	63,795
Fayette,	760	47,419 00	1,836	116,385
Floyd,	220	15,645 00	519	36,203
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	450	21,957 00	584	31,777
Greene,	171	9,385 00	225	19,999
Grundy,				
Henry,	3,597	193,096 00	4,375	269,131
Hardin,	522	30,662 00	940	76,741
Harrison,	316	16,111 00	402	23,307
Howard,			131	11,390
Iowa,	796	65,420 00	1,283	87,785
Johnson,	3,099	208,945 00	2,798	275,837

STATEMENT "G."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	NUMBER OF HORSES, 1855.	VALUE.	NUMBER OF HORSES, 1856.	VALUE.
Jones,	3,396	\$155,731	2,837	\$185,642
Jackson,	4,002	247,506	4,537	303,980
Jefferson,	4,005	163,080	4,463	208,490
Jasper,	1,684	98,093	2,174	148,253
Keokuk,	2,765	141,047	3,408	209,425
Kossuth,			12	670
Lee,	5,633	288,729	5,482	275,116
Linn,	4,307	262,507	5,087	369,751
Louisa,	2,636	160,091	3,220	212,074
Lucas,	825	60,984	1,043	70,885
Mills,	856	43,016	930	45,965
Montgomery,	227	7,283	205	13,660
Marshall,	649	51,532	1,297	79,115
Mitchell,			283	26,845
Marion,	3,464	194,016	4,286	263,452
Madison,				
Mahaska,	3,561	199,451		
Monroe,	1,726	90,628	2,284	133,277
Muscatine,	3,076	194,051	3,459	222,110
Monona,	36	1,720	83	5,450
Polk,	2,117	123,119	2,556	175,888
Pottawatomie,	799	42,862		
Poweshiek,	879	51,163	1,346	83,744
Page,				
Ringgold,	73	2,699	308	17,189
Scott,	3,960	230,235	4,242	197,775
Story,	433	24,197	699	38,140
Shelby,	105	5,394		
Sac,			44	2,690
Taylor,	528	16,180	340	22,917
Tama,	569	30,813	979	49,294
Union,	219	12,930	276	17,640
Van Buren,	4,314	208,743		
Washington,	3,240	209,888	3,902	265,601
Wapello,	3,474	176,936	3,870	222,390
Wayne,	752	42,184	1,134	68,456
Webster,	313	21,000	705	45,054
Winnesheik,	837	51,075	1,307	94,057
Warren,	1,859	81,038	2,436	149,105
Woodbury,			113	7,495
Wright,			106	7,555
Total,	105,062	6,022,729 62	123,882	\$7,699,412

STATEMENT "H."

Showing the total "number of mules and asses," and their value, in the several counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	No. of Mules and Asses in 1855.	VALUE.	Number of Mules and Asses in 1856.	VALUE.
Adams,			10	1,115
Adair,				
Alamakee,			10	350
Appanoose,	44	\$2,432		
Audubon,				
Buchanan,	5	810	13	1,115
Bremer,	6	500	9	860
Benton,	9	525	27	1,309
Blackhawk,	34	885	25	1,845
Butler,	2	180	1	40
Boone,	3	250	20	1,340
Clayton,	20	1,195	36	3,114
Clinton,	30	1,430	41	2,505
Cedar,	41	2,960	62	3,840
Cass,	5	305	3	230
Cerro Gordo,			5	440
Carroll,				
Calhoun,				
Crawford,				
Clarke,	16	1,035	16	965
Chickasaw,				
Delaware,				
Dubuque,	89	6,155	159	14,850
Des Moines,			267	21,026
Dallas,	24	1,320	16	790
Decatur,	25	1,240	35	2,270
Davis,	140	6,367	171	7,905
Fremont,	41	2,935		
Fayette,	4	280	12	1,015
Floyd,	2	140	1	25
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	2	125	11	595
Greene,	2	45	1	40
Grundy,				
Henry,	175	9,498		
Hardin,	9	635	16	1,180
Harrison,	10	537	15	785
Howard,			1	100
Iowa,	16	1,700	40	3,530
Johnson,	98	9,332	185	15,225

STATEMENT "H."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	No of Mules and Asses in 1855.	VALUE.	Number of Mules and Asses in 1856.	VALUE.
Jones,	60	\$2,333	63	3,122
Jackson,	14	905	32	2,960
Jefferson,	195	8,585	228	11,336
Jasper,	63	4,090	63	5,115
Keokuk,	1,355	4,895	141	9,107
Kossuth,				
Lee,	266	12,062	303	17,589
Linn,	58	3,771	71	5,045
Louisa,	111	6,621	168	11,710
Lucas,	22	9,900	61	3,955
Mills,	23	1,400	20	990
Montgomery,	4	400		
Marshall,	1	100	28	1,735
Mitchell,			11	1,100
Marion,	110	7,575	107	7,780
Madison,				
Mahaska,	101	3,688		
Monroe,	42	2,065	71	4,465
Muscatine,	75	5,456	120	8,813
Monona,			5	450
Polk,	73	3,032	74	5,446
Pottawatamie,	25	1,773		
Poweshiek,	20	1,310	43	2,758
Page,				
Ringgold,				
Scott,	97	6,150	73	2,825
Story,	11	655	22	992
Shelby,	1	100		
Sac,			6	670
Taylor,	1	200	11	630
Tama,	4	190	11	930
Union,	2	200	10	410
Van Buren,	145	6,230		
Washington,	119	8,835	189	15,750
Wapello,	147	8,220	212	14,112
Wayne,	16	790	40	2,290
Webster,	5	305	20	1,290
Winnesheik,	20	855	53	2,460
Warren,	34	2,280	44	2,636
Woodbury,			2	80
Wright,				
Total, ...	\$4,080	\$167,692	\$3,510	\$233,136

STATEMENT "I."

Showing the total number of "Neat Cattle" and their value in the several counties for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	No. of Neat Cattle, 1855.	VALUE.	No. of Neat Cattle, 1856.	VALUE.
Adams,			1,030	22,434
Adair,	113	5,137	360	13,500
Alamakee,	4,929	96,005	6,517	146,724
Appanoose,	6,838	102,393 53		
Audubon,			204	5,442
Buchanan,	3,554	58,502	4,221	75,653
Bremer,	1,980	40,491	2,524	52,215
Benton,	2,805	55,365	5,552	91,868
Blackhawk,	2,111	40,868	3,438	75,204
Butler,	835	20,240	1,373	28,633
Boone,	2,527	38,402	3,193	65,318
Clayton,	9,866	200,617	11,357	238,241
Clinton,	9,466	172,715	11,801	227,551
Cedar,	8,727	150,335	10,705	204,259
Cass,	651	8,492 50	748	15,684
Cerro Gordo,			473	10,795
Carroll,			232	4,017
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	192	3,808	397	4,615
Clarke,	2,250	42,240	3,276	61,340
Chickasaw,				
Delaware,	5,319	89,423	8,661	120,675
Dubuque,	14,518	278,049	14,991	349,326
Des Moines,			18,353	224,230
Dallas,	2,529	43,875	3,214	52,800
Decatur,	4,221	62,656	6,710	101,407
Davis,	10,346	122,465	11,964	144,758
Fremont,	4,641	62,024	5,388	79,311
Fayette,	2,707	49,190	6,600	104,287
Floyd,	859	23,221	1,967	46,895
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	1,290	19,842	1,679	29,048
Greene,	629	11,550	952	24,268 50
Grundy,				
Henry,	11,596	145,626		
Hardin,	2,351	34,723	2,602	45,768
Harrison,	2,871	43,625	2,568	44,152
Howard,			802	25,353
Iowa,	2,930	64,344	4,226	77,090
Johnson,	8,756	72,446	10,938	226,458

APPENDIX.

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STATEMENT "I."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	No. of Neat Cattle, 1855.	VALUE.	No. of Neat Cattle, 1856.	VALUE.
Jones,	7,668	136,159	9,096	152,308
Jackson,	13,268	230,286	15,257	273,843
Jefferson,	13,381	144,045	15,468	173,598
Jasper,	4,592	81,796	5,961	120,534
Keokuk,	8,319	121,407	10,766	186,977
Kossuth,				
Lee,	19,547	232,040	27,101	211,951
Linn,	10,562	160,071	13,096	235,049
Louisa,	10,585	128,385	11,704	222,542
Lucas,	1,023	4,950	2,879	63,342
Mills,	2,917	37,085	3,082	46,254
Montgomery,	444	8,219	918	18,540
Marshall,	3,210	35,014	3,022	64,762
Mitchell,			1,107	32,176
Marion,	10,329	157,687	12,468	190,534
Madison,				
Mahaska,	9,892	149,120		
Monroe,	5,452	83,899	6,218	108,501
Muscatine,	7,057	146,710	10,363	170,340
Monona,	688	10,566	803	15,534
Polk,	5,695	89,509	6,788	126,172
Pottawatomie,	3,708	67,026		
Poweshiek,	2,870	42,081	2,440	56,678
Page,				
Ringgold,	527	6,420	1,266	22,739
Scott,	13,671	200,042	13,808	154,026
Story,	1,145	21,621	1,384	22,837
Shelby,	455	7,368		
Sac,			250	6,131
Taylor,	1,817	18,722	1,580	29,172
Tama,	1,721	30,746	3,054	50,637
Union,	764	15,376	902	19,438
Van Buren,	13,807	174,656		
Washington,	10,013	164,088	11,956	217,366
Wapello,	10,917	145,719	12,129	175,663
Wayne,	2,405	36,421	3,813	68,432 50
Webster,	1,276	27,611	2,466	54,233
Winnesheik,	5,441	115,020	6,691	146,099
Warren,	4,998	87,779	6,957	121,569
Woodbury,			463	9,673 50
Wright.				
Total,	342,571	\$5,176,314 03	394,272	\$6,618,980 50

STATEMENT "J."

Showing the total number of Sheep, and their value in the several counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	NUMBER OF SHEEP, 1855.	VALUE.	NUMBER OF SHEEP, 1856.	VALUE.
Adams,			242	\$357 60
Adair,	101	\$166 50	70	140 00
Alamakee,	1,189	1,780 67	2,084	2,741 25
Appanoose,	5,200	6,987 53		
Audubon,			89	160 00
Buchanan,	1,529	1,876 00	2,088	2,987 00
Bremer,	453	787 00	872	1,538 00
Benton,	1,168	1,719 00	2,670	4,197 00
Black Hawk,	514	632 00	795	1,202 00
Butler,	141	355 75	118	233 00
Boone,	1,675	1,975 00	1,994	3,468 00
Clayton,	3,605	6,091 00	4,764	7,538 00
Clinton,	2,866	3,043 00	2,491	2,986 00
Cedar,	5,990	6,350 00	6,155	8,513 00
Cass,	101	151 00	131	226 75
Cerro Gordo,			26	39 00
Carroll,			26	32 50
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	76	76 00	33	69 50
Clarke,	833	1,164 00	1,086	2,111 00
Chickasaw				
Delaware,	2,919	3,123 00	3,256	3,256 00
Dubuque,	3,814	5,340 00	4,296	6,496 00
Des Moines,			9,509	9,950 00
Dallas,	1,925	2,453 00	2,252	3,245 00
Decatur,	1,958	2,214 00	3,137	3,647 00
Davis,	11,705	11,705 00	13,347	13,722 00
Fremont,	1,920	2,065 50	2,172	3,108 00
Fayette,	1,582	1,818 00	3,018	3,289 00
Floyd,	48	298 25	425	779 50
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	566	842 00	815	1,153 00
Greene,	199	293 40	188	387 00
Grundy,				
Henry,	8,667	8,354 00	9,726	9,475 00
Hardin,	631	1,262 00	719	1,333 00
Harrsson,	298	368 00	296	296 25
Howard,			44	62 00
Iowa,	1,139	1,970 00	1,866	2,854 00
Johnson,	5,222	7,649 00	5,281	7,878 00

APPENDIX.

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STATEMENT "J."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES	NUMBER OF SHEEP, 1855.	VALUE.	NUMBER OF SHEEP, 1856.	VALUE.
Jones,	2,979	\$4,447 00	4,479	\$7,007 00
Jackson,	5,662	8,544 00	6,207	8,961 00
Jefferson,	10,380	9,525 00	11,224	11,224 00
Jasper,	2,608	4,272 00	3,097	5,010 00
Keokuk,	5,981	8,080 00	7,159	9,310 00
Kossuth,				
Lee,	8,542	10,266 00	10,945	15,955 00
Linn,	5,588	9,355 00	7,303	28,306 00
Louisa,	3,776	3,641 00	4,657	4,741 00
Lucas,	1,023	1,364 00	1,686	2,644 00
Mills,	1,628	2,079 00	1,736	1,953 00
Montgomery,	166	207 70	278	459 00
Marshall,	1,337	2,449 00	2,332	3,291 00
Mitchell,			250	715 75
Marion,	8,570	8,452 00	9,875	9,875 00
Madison,				
Mahaska,	8,543	10,962 00		
Monroe,	5,689	6,595 00	7,104	9,685 00
Muscatine,	2,808	3,974 00	3,561	3,580 00
Monona,	178	221 50	122	244 00
Polk,	3,544	5,115 00	3,920	6,909 00
Potawatamie,	313	462 20		
Poweshiek,	1,756	2,348 00	3,137	3,565 00
Page,				
Ringgold,	111	118 00	527	673 00
Scott,	3,672	3,964 00	2,666	2,656 00
Story,	356	450 75	852	1,330 00
Shelby,	63	63 00		
Sac,			21	62 00
Taylor,	1,113	1,675 00	1,032	1,488 50
Tama,	391	550 00	779	914 00
Union,	154	290 00	244	382 00
Van Buren,	11,869	14,682 00		
Washington,	5,303	5,349 00	6,155	7,068 00
Wapello,	9,889	10,444 00	11,915	12,210 00
Wayne,	1,325	1,787 00	1,787	2,756 50
Webster,	281	441 00	598	1,046 00
Winneshiek,	2,069	3,389 00	2,829	3,195 50
Warren,	4,014	5,903 00	10,786	7,542 00
Woodbury,				
Wright,			25	58 00
Total,	189,355	\$234,424 45	215,369	\$274,286 60

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT "K."

Showing total number of "swine" and their value, in the several counties, for the years 1855 and 1856.

COUNTIES.	Number of Swine. 1855.	VALUE.	Number of Swine. 1856.	VALUE.
Adams,			957	\$1,650 70
Adair,	251	\$616 50	210	630
Alamakee,	5,844	11,280 50	7,728	14,116
Appanoose,	14,226	18,190 66		
Audubon,			353	853
Buchanan,	4,487	6,117	3,763	6,991
Bremer,	1,850	3,680	2,201	4,822
Benton,	5,436	9,381	5,657	11,301
Blackhawk,	3,116	4,721	2,739	5,407
Butler,	945	1,819 75		
Boone,	6,671	7,926	6,127	11,137
Clayton,	13,919	19,876	12,342	19,513
Clinton,	7,302	9,971	6,629	9,513
Cedar,	18,798	20,770	14,586	26,860
Cass,	406	1,063	424	969
Cerro Gordo,			188	662 30
Carroll,			245	295 45
Calhoun,				
Crawford,	167	451 50	323	660 75
Clarke,	2,963	5,699	4,793	9,435
Chickasaw,				
Delaware,	5,836	6,978	6,748	6,746
Dubuque,	19,447	27,216	16,948	31,051
Des Moines,			30,459	61,313
Dallas,	4,794	8,410	5,783	6,264
Decatur,	10,075	5,981	11,180	17,023
Davis,	21,953	24,506	22,664	32,364
Fremont,	5,258	8,639 50	5,516	8,630
Fayette,	3,347	5,373	5,777	7,911
Floyd,	190	2,280 25	941	2,442
Franklin,				
Guthrie,	2,233	3,555 50	2,895	3,842
Greene,	991	1,844 25	1,222	2,317 05
Grundy,				
Henry,	21,755	23,983	19,036	34,984
Hardin,	1,979	4,020	2,173	4,279
Harrison,	1,699	2,152	2,522	3,049 29
Howard,			213	356
Iowa,	7,932	11,321	7,165	13,243
Johnson,	16,875	28,952	14,628	32,492

STATEMENT "K."—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Number of Swine. 1855.	VALUE.	Number of Swine. 1856.	VALUE.
Jones,	14,523	\$20,712	13,339	\$18,906
Jackson,	21,331	30,074	19,086	26,420
Jefferson,	28,911	26,674	25,665	39,954
Jasper,	1,194	13,325	11,501	20,958
Keokuk,	20,145	24,960	21,191	42,189
Kossuth,				
Lee,	26,351	36,988	19,990	63,375
Linn,	28,831	33,022	19,827	44,872
Louisa,	24,447	28,636	21,480	28,304
Lucas,	3,421	7,348	5,201	11,307
Mills,	4,655	4,116	3,567	3,368
Montgomery,	885	1,832 75	1,359	2,515 50
Marshall,	3,122	13,403 70	4,025	6,596
Mitchell,			484	1,897 50
Marion,	25,904	37,856	28,552	37,825
Madison,				
Mahaska,	24,171	32,483		
Monroe,	15,561	21,688	14,667	29,599
Muscatine,	13,935	22,970	12,973	14,347
Monona,	228	484 50	296	227 50
Polk,	12,958	19,456	14,191	34,823
Pottawatamie,	3,276	6,927		
Poweshiek,	5,918	6,323	6,466	5,765
Page,				
Ringgold,	435	682	971	3,653
Scott,	16,422	18,501	9,929	10,200
Story,	1,943	3,107 25	2,477	4,504
Shelby,	695	1,270		
Sac,			80	241
Taylor,	3,474	3,593	2,532	3,196
Tama,	2,097	3,005	2,557	4,698
Union,	1,004	1,621	1,232	1,950
Van Buren,	24,339	24,248		
Washington,	20,428	34,560	20,339	41,244
Wapello,	29,380	35,508	28,901	36,864
Wayne,	4,563	5,796	5,965	8,635 80
Webster,	1,762	4,173	2,713	5,096 50
Winnebago,	3,907	7,096 50	4,384	8,629 30
Warren,	11,475	43,953	13,162	22,581
Woodbury,			379	843 50
Wright,			189	542
Total,	618,537	\$893,447 00	560,807	\$979,059 14

STATEMENT "L."

Showing the average value of Lands, Horses, Mules, Asses, Sheep, Swine, Neat Cattle, Carriages and Vehicles, in the several counties, for the year 1855.

COUNTIES.	Av. Value of Land per acre.	Av. Val. of Horses.	Av. Value of Mules & Asses.	Av. Val. of Sheep.	Av. Val. of Swine.	Av. Val. of Neat Cattle.	Av. Val. of Car- riages.
Adams,							
Adair,	4 02	67 04		1 64	2 45	45 46	
Alamakee,	2 22	66 47		1 49	1 93	19 48	
Appanoose,	4 48	50 52	55 27	1 34	1 27	14 97	
Buchanan,	3 19	84 66	162 00	1 23	1 34	13 65	37 09
Bremer,	3 40	56 82	83 33	1 73	1 98	20 45	38 32
Benton,	3 40	54 05	58 33	1 47	1 72	19 73	45 36
Blackhawk,	4 32	61 58	23 09	1 21	1 49	18 35	39 52
Butler,	3 19	62 31	90 00	2 52	1 92	24 23	36 39
Boone,	3 66	47 28	83 33	1 17	1 18	15 19	41 21
Clayton,	4 08	74 30	59 75	1 68	1 42	20 23	36 13
Clinton,	5 08	58 68	47 66	1 06	1 36	18 24	50 85
Cedar,	5 77	65 39	72 80	1 06	1 10	17 22	44 02
Cass,	4 05	66 22	61 00	1 49	2 61	13 04	28 69
Crawford,	1 97	69 37		1 00	2 70	19 81	70 35
Clarke,	2 80	56 13	64 68	1 39	1 92	18 77	40 34
Delaware,	3 07	56 05		1 07	1 19	16 81	
Dubuque,	8 97	70 69	69 04	1 40	1 39	19 15	41 22
Des Moines,							
Dallas,	3 12	50 11	55 00	1 22	1 75	16 95	40 91
Decatur,	3 01	51 78	49 80	1 13	59	14 84	31 78
Davis,	3 49	46 39	45 48	1 00	1 11	11 83	37 36
Fremont,	4 73	50 04	71 58	1 07	1 64	13 36	
Fayette,	3 08	62 39	70 00	1 14	1 57	18 17	37 12
Floyd,	3 11	71 11	70 00	6 21	1 20	27 03	43 88
Guthrie,	3 51	48 79	62 50	1 40	1 58	15 37	46 76
Greene,	2 94	54 83	22 50	1 40	1 86	18 36	42 92
Henry,	6 33	53 68	54 48	90	1 10	12 54	40 00
Hardin,	3 25	58 73	70 55	2 00	2 53	14 76	34 88
Harrison,	2 33	50 98	53 70	1 26	1 26	15 19	40 80
Iowa,	4 80	82 18	106 25	1 73	1 42	21 27	36 67
Johnson,	5 63	67 42	95 22	1 40	1 71	8 27	
Jones,	3 65	64 99	38 96	1 40	1 42	17 75	33 61
Jackson,	17 27	61 84	64 64	1 50	1 40	17 35	32 98
Jefferson,	3 73	40 71	44 02	91	92	10 74	36 20
Jasper,	3 75	58 25	64 92	1 63	11 07	17 81	45 38
Keokuk,	4 04	51 01	36 01	1 55	1 23	14 59	35 61
Lee,	7 80	51 07	45 34	1 20	1 03	11 86	35 06
Linn,	5 40	60 94	65 01	1 67	1 14	15 15	
Louisa,	6 53	60 73	59 64	96	1 17	12 11	41 62

STATEMENT "L"—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Av. Value of Land per acre.	Av. Val. of Horses.	Av. Value of Mules & Asses.	Av. Val. of Sheep.	Av. Val. of Swine.	Av. Val. of Neat Cattle.	Av. Val. of Car- riages.
Lucas,	3 55	73 92	45 00	1 33	2 14	4 83	55 39
Mills,	3 02	50 25	5 00	1 27	80	12 66	41 12
Montgomery,	2 94	32 08	100 00	1 24	2 08	18 51	78 83
Marshall,	4 28	79 40	100 00	1 83	4 32	10 93	42 28
Mitchell,							
Marion,	5 33	56 00	68 86	99	1 45	15 16	50 30
Madison,							
Mahaska,	5 42	56 00	36 51	1 28	1 34	15 17	40 39
Monroe,	4 33	52 50	51 02	1 15	1 87	15 38	31 58
Muscatine,	9 24	63 08	72 74	1 41	1 64	20 70	44 60
Monona,	2 00	47 77		1 24	1 68	15 35	33 61
Polk,	5 46	58 15	41 53	1 41	1 50	15 71	47 71
Pottawatomie,	3 80	53 64	70 92	1 47	2 11	18 07	21 11
Poweshiek,	3 67	58 20	65 50	1 33	1 06	14 62	42 46
Page,							
Ringgold,	3 24	36 97		1 06	1 56	12 18	31 41
Scott,	8 97	58 14	65 46	1 08	1 12	14 64	33 30
Story,	3 04	55 88	59 54	1 26	1 59	18 88	45 66
Shelby,	2 39	51 37	100 00	1 00	1 82	16 19	33 01
Taylor,	1 97	30 64	50 00	1 50	1 03	10 30	33 08
Tama,	3 22	54 11	47 50	1 40	1 43	17 86	31 85
Union,	2 64	59 04	50 00	1 88	1 61	20 12	38 88
Van Buren,	5 19	48 38	42 96	1 23	99	12 69	35 82
Washington,	5 72	64 78	74 24	1 00	1 68	16 38	4 35
Wapello,	4 94	50 92	55 51	1 05	1 20	13 35	36 60
Wayne,	3 72	56 09	49 37	1 34	1 26	15 14	39 71
Webster,	3 77	67 09	61 00	1 56	2 37	21 63	50 98
Winnesheik,	2 58	61 02	42 75	1 63	1 78	21 13	27 81
Warren,	4 70	43 59	67 05	1 47	3 75	17 58	47 37
Woodbury,	3 00						

STATEMENT "M."

Showing the "Average value" of Lands, Horses, Mules and Asses, Sheep, Swine, Neat Cattle, and Carriages and Vehicles in the several counties for the year 1856.

COUNTY.	Av. value of land per acre, 1856.	Average value of horses 1856.	Av. value of Mules & Asses, 1856.	Average value of sheep, 1856.	Average value of swine, 1856.	Av. value of Neat Cattle, 1856.	Average value of Carriages 1856.
Adams,	3 12	72 40	111 50	1 47	1 73	21 68	
Adair,	4 02	97 40		2 00	3 00	37 50	5 00
Alamakee,	2 10	70 09	35 00	1 31	1 82	22 51	30 97
Appanoose,							
Audubon,	6 80	91 35		1 71	2 41	26 67	56 72
Buchanan,	4 48	64 99	86 76	1 43	1 85	17 92	36 33
Bremer,	4 01	78 81	95 55	1 75	2 18	20 64	36 96
Benton,	4 83	70 41	38 48	1 57	1 99	16 54	43 87
Blackhawk,	5 11	78 72	73 80	1 51	1 97	22 12	41 21
Butler,	4 90	67 75	40 00	1 96		20 85	32 48
Boone,	5 06	67 67	67 00	1 73	1 81	20 45	
Clayton,	4 19	71 06	86 50	1 58	1 58	20 97	45 91
Clinton,	6 24	62 11	61 09	1 15	1 43	19 28	58 91
Cedar,	7 32	68 07	60 96	1 38	1 84	19 08	39 19
Cass,	4 22	74 05	76 66	1 72	2 28	20 96	28 09
Cerro Gordo,	2 96	56 02	88 00	1 50	3 52	22 82	51 82
Carroll,	3 00	43 66		1 25	1 20	17 31	
Calhoun,							
Crawford,	3 49	57 39		2 10	2 04	11 62	29 78
Clarke,	4 25	63 00	60 31	1 94	1 96	18 72	43 06
Chickasaw,	2 93						
Delaware,	3 60	59 66		1 00	1 00	13 93	
Dubuque,	13 75	80 96	93 39	1 51	1 83	23 27	45 36
Des Moines,	14 70	64 34	75 00	1 03	2 01	12 21	43 77
Dallas,	5 15	34 20	49 37	1 44	1 08	16 42	39 64
Decatur,	3 78	52 73	64 85	1 06	1 52	15 11	43 05
Davis,	3 72	56 65	46 22	1 02	1 42	12 09	32 14
Fremont,	4 21	55 32		1 45	1 56	17 31	
Fayette,	2 51	63 38	84 58	1 08	1 36	15 80	32 18
Floyd,	3 31		25 00	1 83	2 48	23 33	42 15
Guthrie,	2 97	54 41	54 09	1 41	1 32	17 24	40 30
Greene,	2 53	88 88	40 00	4 71	1 89	25 49	42 30
Henry,	8 25	61 40		0 97	1 83	13 47	
Hardin,					1 97	17 58	23 69
Harrison,	2 96	57 95	52 33	1 00	1 20	17 01	42 13
Howard,	3 95	86 95	100 00	1 40	1 66	31 61	46 64
Iowa,	5 74	68 43	88 25	1 52	1 84	13 51	43 62
Johnson,	7 19	98 54	82 35	1 30	2 21	20 70	45 79

APPENDIX

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STATEMENT. "M"—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Av. value of land per acre, 1856.	Average value of horses, 1856.	Av. value of Mules & Asses, 1856.	Average value of Sheep, 1856.	Average value of Swine, 1856.	Av. value of Neat Cattle. 1856.	Av. value of Car- riages, 1856.
Jones,	4 08	65 43	49 55	1 56	1 41	14 87	31 10
Jackson,	6 11	67 04	92 50	1 44	1 38	17 94	40 92
Jefferson,	4 38	46 67	49 71	1 00	1 51	11 22	36 57
Jasper,	4 64	68 19	76 19	1 60	1 80	20 22	48 01
Keokuk,	5 73	61 55	64 58	1 30	1 97	17 35	38 74
Kossuth,	2 79	55 85	5 00				30 00
Lee,		50 18	58 04	1 45	3 12	7 82	37 60
Linn,	7 52	71 16	71 05	3 87	2 26	18 02	43 38
Louisa,	8 95	66 17	69 69	1 01	1 31	10 41	48 73
Lucas,	4 56	67 96	64 83	1 56	2 17	22 00	44 79
Mills,	3 15	49 42	49 50	1 12	94	15 00	35 89
Montgomery,	4 88	66 63		1 11	1 85	20 17	37 53
Marshall,	3 86	60 22	61 96	1 41	1 63	21 42	41 10
Mitchell,	3 78	94 85	100 00	2 86	3 92	21 06	60 66
Marion,	4 87	61 46	72 80	1 00	1 32	15 20	57 21
Madison,							51 76
Mahaska,							
Monroe,	5 31	58 34	62 88	1 32	2 01	17 44	
Muscatine,	12 27	64 21	73 44	1 00	1 12	15 47	34 93
Monona,	3 29	65 66	90 00	2 00	76	19 34	40 03
Polk,	7 96	68 42	73 59	1 70	2 38	18 73	47 35
Pottawatomie,							
Poweshiek,	5 49	62 21	64 13	1 10	89	23 22	40 81
Page,							
Ringgold,	3 65	55 81		1 27	3 76	17 96	41 21
Scott,	8 77	42 62	38 69	99	1 02	11 87	43 66
Story,	2 55	54 56	48 72	1 56	1 85	16 50	40 00
Shelby,							
Sac,	4 51	61 13	111 66	2 95	3 01	24 52	
Taylor,	3 46	67 40	57 27	1 44	1 26	18 46	42 01
Tama,	3 66	50 35	84 54	1 17	1 83	16 58	37 62
Union,	3 09	63 91	41 06	1 55	1 58	21 54	41 57
Van Buren,	6 68						
Washington,	7 07	68 06	78 06	1 11	2 02	18 18	44 41
Wapello,	5 59	57 46	66 57	1 02	1 27	14 47	40 09
Wayne,	3 66	60 36	57 25	1 54	1 44	17 94	37 47
Webster,	4 56	63 90	64 50	1 74	1 84	21 99	42 22
Winnesheik,	4 75	71 96	46 40	1 12	1 74	21 83	32 71
Warren,	5 60	61 24	59 90	69	1 71	17 61	43 61
Woodbury,	3 98	66 32	40 00		2 22	20 89	48 47
Wright,	3 27	71 26		2 35	2 86		

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF REVISION

OF THE SCHOOL LAWS.

The undersigned, two of the commissioners appointed to revise the school laws of Iowa, under the act of the General Assembly passed July 14th, 1856, beg leave to report,

That they deeply regret the inability of the other commissioner, Mr. Bissell, to render his services in aid of their important enterprise. They were relying upon him to furnish them with that local knowledge so essential to all just and wise legislation. As his absence has entirely deprived them of this benefit, the General Assembly must perceive that the want of it must render their labors, to some extent, imperfect.

In undertaking the task assigned them in pursuance of this act, they have been fully aware, both of the difficulties in the way of its successful accomplishment, and of the vastly important results that await its proper performance. They found the previous legislation of this State upon this great subject, in the main, judicious in its provisions, but fragmentary in its character, lacking in general aims, and entirely wanting in unity or completeness.

In consulting the experience of other States upon this subject, they found a multitude of provisions; many of them analagous in character; some of them peculiar, based upon states and conditions of things not elsewhere existing; and all of them the gradual growths of time and necessity; the creation of exigencies that might themselves have ceased; and developed under influences that may have been temporary in their exercise.

Here, for the first time, a great State, situated in the centre of a mighty Union, possessing exhaustless resources of agricultural and mineral wealth, binding together its various parts by a net-work of iron, demands a system of public instruction adequate to the full development of its great physical resources, and of the intellect and moral power of its people. Such a system can only result from organization so perfectly constituted as never to conflict with each other; so harmonious in action as ever to furnish mutual aids; and so entire and complete as that one spirit shall pervade the whole. For the perfecting of such a system, your commissioners have found no adequate guides, in the experience of other States. They have, therefore, been compelled in many instances to rely upon their own sense of what provisions would prove sound and beneficial, when submitted to the touch-stone of practice.

The results of their labors are embodied in the act, or acts, herewith presented. They desire here simply to state a few of the principles upon which they have proceeded, and of the reasons by which they have been guided and governed.

These principles have been four in number.

1. That every youth in Iowa is entitled to receive an education in the elements of knowledge; that every one desiring it is entitled to have facilities afforded for a further progress; and that those originally endowed with large capacities should be stimulated to improve them by the cheering prospect of having their education furnished as a reward of their merit, scholarship, and good behavior, provided the State might thereafter secure to itself the benefit of their services.

2. That education, to be successful, must become a distinct and separate pursuit and business, having its own laws and principles; its own means and agencies; its own pervading spirit. That the human mind, although a living, spiritual organization, possessing inherent active tendencies, requires, nevertheless, to be tutored and trained in accordance with method and system, to produce the full and complete development of all its powers and capacities.

3. That as property, material wealth, owes its existence to mind, it ought, in return, to furnish adequate means by which the intellect and moral power of the State can be brought out and developed in all their varieties of application.

4. that to complete a perfect system of education, three elements are necessary. These are the organizing, the financial, and the educational. The first two mentioned are only important as they affect the last, and the first is wholly expended in the advancement of the other two.

In regard to the financial department, the commissioners have been desirous of making a liberal provision for adequate common school instruction; and also to supply the growing wants for high Academic or Polytechnic schools to meet the demands of the future. They have devolved upon the taxable property of the district the duty of furnishing school houses; of properly equipping them; of finding them in fuel; and of founding and sustaining district libraries; and of providing necessary apparatus. They have created a motive in the inhabitants of the district to do this, by subjecting their property to a county tax, and rendering their participation in it conditioned upon their having a school kept, and the proper returns made.

They have devolved upon the taxable property of the county the duty of raising, for common school purposes, the same amount as that portion of the public school money which it receives by apportionment of the county superintendent. In doing this, they have only adopted the same principle as that which for almost forty years was acted upon by the State of New York, and under which the school system of that State has mainly grown up to its present state of prosperity. It was only abandoned in that State, when a more onerous system of taxation for school purposes was required and substituted for it; while, in the State of Iowa, if a rigid economy is exercised, and the unsold lands judiciously managed in, regard to their sales, it may well be doubted whether such onerous system will ever be rendered necessary.

Your commissioners cannot regard any system of public instruction as complete, without some liberal provision for institutions of learning higher than the primary school, where the simplest elements of knowledge only are taught. They have accordingly made a provision for a high, Academic, or Polytechnic School, as soon as the population of a county reaches the number of 20,000. This they have made a part of the common school system, being well satisfied that under that system, these higher institutions will

meet with better encouragement, acquire greater strength and vigor, and dispense more certain benefit to the community, than under any other. A population of 20,000 would scarcely feel the pressure of the annual \$3,000 tax for six years, and of the \$1,000 tax annually thereafter, to found and sustain a high Academic or Polytechnic school, while the value of the educated mind, which would be annually reared into a higher style of life and action would transcend all powers of estimate, either as regards itself, or the pecuniary benefit it might confer upon the public.

For the State University they have made no provision beyond what the law now gives, with the exception of providing for the Normal Department out of the common school fund, which they have regarded as obviously just, that department belonging in fact to the common school system, and standing at the head of it.

The commissioners have made a four-fold division of the organizing forces embraced in their system. They have organized the district, the county, the State, and the special organizations of the high, Academic, or Polytechnic School, and State University.

The district organization has in it nothing peculiar. The manner of creating the district board of directors, as also the time for which it is created, are taken from the common school system of Ohio, while the general duties confided to it are similar to those devolved upon district trustees in several States of the Union. It is designed to be merely local, and to embrace all those local objects and expenses which are ordinarily matters of district cognizance.

Your commissioners, however, feel bound to say that they have presented this organization simply in reference to the existing state of things. Their own settled convictions are, that the whole district system, as stated in the bill, should be promptly discontinued, and that of making each civil township a district, substituted in its place. The following are some of the reasons which have led to this conviction.

1. It facilitates and greatly simplifies the organization of districts.
2. It gives much fewer occasions for controversies relative to boundaries.
3. It greatly reduces the number of district boards of directors, and consequently limits the expenses attending these boards.

4. It diminishes very much the number of presidents of these boards, and thus renders the annual meetings of the county board of examiners and presidents of the district boards far less numerous in attendance, better calculated for business purposes, and less expensive.

5. It renders the position of president of the board more honorable, makes it a higher mark of distinction, gives a larger scope for a choice, and will tend to secure for it a higher grade of talent and attainment.

6. It equalizes among a large community the burdens imposed in the erection, repairs, and outfit of school houses; offers much greater facilities and inducements to establish district libraries and, to sustain and increase them.

7. It tends to a more equal participation in the benefit of the common school fund.

8. It annihilates, and forever, the possibility of cutting up a population into *small districts*, to which the district system so frequently leads.

9. It gives to each family in the district the choice of schools to which to send, and sometimes of districts, after the location of school houses is decided upon.

10. It leads to the creation of more commodious school-houses, with larger accommodations and means of instruction.

11. It tends to secure the services of more accomplished teachers, the accommodations being better, and the choice of schools furnishing the strongest motives to keep them in the best manner.

12. It offers facilities for classifying those of different ages and attainments. and of employing different grades of teachers in their instruction.

So fully convinced are your commissioners of the wiser policy of instituting the township in the place of the district, and thus of avoiding the small district organization, that they herewith present to your honorable body an act based upon the township system, in which they have stated at large all the provisions peculiar to that system, and given such directions as will lead to its easy adoption if desirable.

In regard to county organizations, your commissioners have cen-

tered in one individual, the county superintendent, subject to some slight modifications by the superintendent of public instruction, all the actual power exercised for school purposes, over the whole county. He unites the financial and visitorial power, and stands intermediate between the State and district organizations.

The commissioners have devolved upon the county superintendent the duty of attending to all the school lands in his county, as well the sixteenth sections in each township, as such portions of the five hundred thousand acres as may be located within its limits. These officers are far better situated to attend to the school lands within their own counties than the superintendent of public instruction. By thus dividing the responsibility among the various county superintendents, and placing it upon those favorably situated for undertaking it, the commissioners feel confident they have secured a greater degree of attention, and a less liability to loss. The county superintendants in this system are important officers, and in those counties in which large portions of the five hundred thousand acres, or investments from their sales, are situated, they should be remunerated beyond the amount of their salary.

Your commissioners could not deem the educational system of any state complete without a liberal provision for Teachers Institutes. This feature gives to the systems of Massachusetts and New York a decided superiority over those of other States, and from its highly beneficial effects as there displayed, every new State should be admonished of the propriety, nay, necessity of its adoption. The provisions they have made for that purpose does not, however, contemplate their immediate organization. It is prospective, and only become operative when the wants, demands, and necessities of education shall require it. The movement must first proceed from the teachers. They must bear their own expenses. Those incidentally incurred, for room, lights, fuel, &c., as also those for instruction, are to be borne by the State. The Legislature can, if they prefer, take the appropriation from the income of the common school fund, but the commissioners have deemed it a proper case for the State to furnish it from its own resources.

In the State of Massachusetts the places where these institutions are held have felt a sufficient interest in them to induce them to furnish gratuitously, board and accommodations to the teachers.

With the State superintendent of public instruction, subject to

the advice and recommendation of the State board of education, they have lodged the State supervision of the whole system. While his financial duties are less onerous than those of the county superintendents, every other is of a higher character, and demands for its performance the highest order of talent, attainments, and character.

The special organizations of the high Academic or Polytechnic school and the State University require no particular comment, except in their connection with the educational part of their system.

The entire system of public instruction which your commissioners here present, seeks the attainment of three leading objects.

The first, is to render as universal, and as perfect as possible, the system of elementary or common school instruction.

The second, is to offer facilities in higher institutions for a much more advanced style of culture.

The third, to animate every youthful mind, and encourage to effort by holding out this higher style of culture as a reward for good conduct, strict application, and scholar-like attainments.

To secure the first of these objects, they have endeavored so to arrange the financial element as to enable the several districts, by amply compensating for services, to command those of the best qualified teachers. No common school system can ever succeed, where the compensation is so meagre as to encourage only those of the most ordinary talents and attainments to embark in it. Although the teacher should have higher aims and objects than mere pecuniary recompense, yet it must be obvious that the grade of compensation is not only important as furnishing a means of living, but also as indicating the high or low estimate which a community places upon the character of the service. Although the commissioners have endeavored to secure competency by examination and certificate, yet they have more confidence in being able to obtain it through an appreciating community, evidenced by a remuneration corresponding with the real importance of the services rendered.

Another object which the commissioners have had in view, in forming this system, is to employ in its development the greatest possible number of individuals. This not only benefits by securing

the services, but also enlists the sympathies and active co-operation of those employed, and confers upon education itself the additional advantage of exalting it in the estimation of the community. They have accordingly provided for several honorary employments, such as presidents of district boards of directors, and various committees of examination, by which they hope to secure the services of such high-minded intelligent men, as are willing to seek their reward in the grateful feelings of a community whose higher interests they are thus unselfishly advancing.

Another consideration which has demanded a large share of the attention of your Commissioners is the efficient organization of the visatorial power. To establish a District School, and allow it to pursue its solitary course unnoticed and unknown, its merits unacknowledged, its defects unexposed, is very little better than having none at all; thus situated it will simply vegetate. It can live only in the approving smile and the favorable regard of men. They have, therefore, rendered the frequent exercise of the visitorial power a matter of duty. This will necessarily tend to make the District School known, to proclaim its merits, and to expose and cure its defects.

Your Commissioners have also been largely influenced by the convictions derived from their own experience. That the cause of education is best promoted by affording those interested in it frequent opportunities of meeting together; of comparing their observed facts, and discussing the principles involved in them, as well as all other matters relating to the general subject. From this careful collection of facts, and free interchange of thoughts, in the reasonings to which they give rise, have often been evolved new plans, methods, and arrangements, which have been greatly promotive of educational interests. With this view your Commissioners have rendered it the duty of the several superintendents, and the presidents of district boards of directors, in their respective counties, to meet once in each year in council, providing also that the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be present at as many of these meetings as possible. They have also required a similar meeting to be had each year between the Superintendent of Public Instruction and the several county superintendents, and

also between the members of the State Board of Education.—These provisions are, most of them, new, and the Commissioners anticipate good from their adoption.

Your Commissioners will allude but to one additional feature of the act submitted: that relative to the free scholarships subject to the obligations to teach, established by it in the State University. This is not, to their knowledge, embodied, in all its details, in any other system of public instruction. In fact no other State possesses a University so organized as to admit of it in the manner here provided. Its rejection of college classes; its adoption of independent departments; its rendering classical attainments unnecessary to secure an entrance into several of these last mentioned, opens the doors of the University, in respect to these departments, to a large class of young men, who desire to fit themselves for the common pursuits of life, to whom the college must remain entirely closed. Your Commissioners have availed themselves of this plan of organization, and made use of it as a means of elevating the condition of the primary schools of the State. They desire to excite everywhere among the young a noble ambition to be serviceable to the State and their fellow men; an honest and faithful endeavor to earn, by good conduct, and scholarly attainments, the proud distinction of being prepared for the State University. They desire to make the highest education—not free, because then it is too apt to be valued at its cost—but a privilege to be purchased. And this privilege is not purchasable with money, but with head and heart labor—a labor which, while it gives knowledge, confers a far richer boon—the power of making still higher and loftier attainments. They desire to send into every family of Iowa now, and through all future time, a spirit-stirring impulse, an animating principle, which shall penetrate the depths of every young heart, and arouse the latent energies of every young spirit, and thus carry forward the common school system into the fullest and completest realization of its glorious mission. They submit that the young State of Iowa owes it to herself, after having rejected the clog of human servitude, and banished the evils of intemperance, to adopt such an educational system as will develope in harmonious proportions, and push to their extremest limits, both the intellect and the moral power of each coming generation.

Your Commissioners now feel that their task is ended. In the spirit of their recommendation to enlist in this great cause the unpaid services of others, they beg to present this result of their labors free of all charge, except for necessary expenses. It only remains for them to await, with no small solicitude, that legislative action upon which, in their judgment, hang such important consequences for the future.

HORACE MANN,
AMOS DEAN,
Commissioners.

Reply of James D. Eads, Superintendent of Public Instruction, to the resolution of the Senate, passed December 13, 1856.

OFFICE SUP. PUB. INSTRUCTION, }
IOWA CITY, December 15, 1856. }

To the Senate :

GENTLEMEN:—In obedience to your resolution passed on the 13th, in the following words—

“ WHEREAS, It has become public rumor that certain combinations have been entered into by certain officers of the State University, in the purchase of school lands, resulting in detriment to the Educational Fund of the State, therefore be it

“ *Resolved, by the Senate, That the Superintendent of Public Instruction be and is hereby required to furnish to the Senate copies of any correspondence between the Superintendent and the Register of the State Land Office and Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the State University upon said subject,*”

I transmit for your information the following copies of the correspondence required :

LETTER OF THE SUPERINTENDENT TO THE REGISTER.

OFFICE SUP. PUB. INSTRUCTION, }
IOWA CITY, February 13, 1856. }

HON. ANSON HART,

Register of the State Land Office, and

Secretary of Board of Trustees of State University :

SIR:—You will please to furnish me with official replies to the following interrogatories—

1st. What amount of University lands was sold by you in June last, in this city?

2d. What number of acres did James H. Gower bid off at said sale?

3d. How many tracts of said University lands were forfeited by the persons purchasing land at said sale, or bidding on said land?

4th. By whom were said lands forfeited?

5th. By whom were the lands purchased which had been forfeited?

6th. What was the difference in the price paid by the actual purchaser, and the price bid by the persons bidding on said land, and forfeiting the same?

7th. Have you issued any patents for University lands since the establishment of your office? and if so, to whom?

I remain Sir, Your obd't serv't,

JAMES D. EADS, Sup't Pub. Ins't.

REPLY OF THE REGISTER.

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF STATE LAND OFFICE, }
IOWA CITY, February 14, 1856. }

HON. JAMES D. EADS,

Sup. Pub. Instruction, and President of the

Board of Trustees of the State University:

SIR:—In obedience to your request of the 13th inst., I have the honor herewith to furnish answers to the following interrogatories propounded by you:

1st. What amount of University lands was sold by you in June last, in this city?

Answer.—There was sold by me, at the public sale of University lands, (exclusive of some pre-emption claims entered before the day of sale,) in June last, the amount of \$74,878 92.

2d. What number of acres did James H. Gower bid off at said sale?

Answer.—James H. Gower bid off at said sale 14,650.04, amounting to \$45,661 01.

3d. How many tracts of said University lands were forfeited by the persons purchasing land at said sale, or bidding on said lands?

Answer—Forty-two (42) tracts.

4th. By whom were said lands forfeited?

Answer.—Thos. Quinlin, ... 3 tracts.
 Thos. Grady, ... 1 do
 M. H. Cropper, ... 2 do
 J. H. Gower, ... 11 do
 C. D. Kellogg, ... 9 do
 Mr. Litchfield, ... 9 do
 L. Laufer, ... 7 do

5th. By whom were the lands purchased, which had been forfeited?

Answer.—By James H. Gower.

6th. What was the difference in the price paid by the actual purchaser, and the price bid by the persons bidding on said lands, and forfeiting the same?

Answer.—The difference amounts to \$1,904 51.

7th. Have you issued any patents for University lands since the establishment of your office? and if so, to whom?

Answer.—I have issued fifteen patents for University lands since the establishment of my office, and to the following named persons :

To Wm. Robertson,	of Hardin	Co., Sep. 28, 1855.
do Wm. Wilson,	“ Linn	“ “ “ “
do Jeremiah Leaming,	“ Polk	“ Oct. 1, “
do Morris Haskin,	“ Hardin,	“ “ 13, “
do Wm. Shortridge,	“ do	“ “ “ “
do George Johns,	“ do	“ Nov. 7, “
do Elijah Rodgers,	“ do	“ “ 10 “
do Robert Campbell,	“ do	“ “ 26 “
do Thos. Dowler,	“ Jasper,	“ “ “ “
do Hiram M. Holmes,	“ Lucas,	“ Dec. 3 “
do Mark I. Mabey,	“ do	“ “ “ “
do I.B. Finley & A. Reed,	“ Hardin	“ “ 8, “
do Ann Jane Garlow,	“ do	“ “ 19, “
do John Benson,	“ Delaware,	“ “ 24, “
do James A. Dawdy,	“ Hardin,	“ “ 31, “

The lands bid off by James H. Gower, as stated in the answer to the 2d question, were contracted to the following persons, by consent and direction of said Gower. To wit:

To James H. Gower,.....	\$7,079 78
do M. J. Morseman,.....	7,064 63
do Edward Connelly,.....	7,057 34
do H. W. Lathrop,.....	7,007 91
do Anson Hart,.....	7,009 51
do H. D. Downey,.....	5,733 23
do O. M. Kellogg,.....	360 00
do C. L. Kellogg,.....	1,160 00
do Jacob Sears, ...	480 00
do Robert & Alexander Gower,.....	2,708 61
	\$45,661 01

The amount realized over and above the appraised value of the lands sold at said sale in June, 1855, is \$7,676 14.

The amount over and above appraised value on that portion bid off by James H. Gower and included in the above, is \$1,627 34.

Most respectfully,

Your ob't servant,

ANSON HART,

Register of the State Land Office, and Sec. of State University.

LETTER ACCOMPANYING THE FOREGOING REPLY.

IOWA CITY, Feb. 14, 1856.

DEAR SIR:—In regard to the alleged combination by certain individuals to purchase University lands at less than their real value at the public sale in June last, I deem it due to myself and to you, as the officer whose duty it is to guard the interests of the State University, to make the following statement of facts:

A short time previous to the day of sale, I asked Dr. Morsman the appraiser of the University lands, if he intended buying any of said lands at the sale. He answered that he thought some of them would do to buy, if they should not sell above their appraised value. I remarked to him that, in case he should bid off any of said lands, I would like to take a portion of his purchase. This, I think, is all that was said at that time. Subsequently I met him, and he stated that Mr. Gower intended purchasing some of the lands for himself, Dr. Morsman, and, I think, Esq. Connelly, and intimated that I could have a portion of the purchase. I said nothing to Mr. Gower on the subject, and had no understanding

with any one, until after the close of the sale, as to the amount I should get, if any, nor did I expect to get one-half the amount I received.

Mr. Gower remarked to me before the sale, that he wished to get a list of the lands to be sold, from my books, (which I permitted him to do,) as he intended to be on hand to bid on the lands, in order that the University fund might have the benefit of the highest figures they would bring.

That is all I know of any combination previous to, or during the sale.

At the close of the sale, I was surprised to find that parties, who I supposed had bid off lands in good faith, and would consummate their bids, were missing, (I allude particularly to Mr. Kellogg, Mr. Litchfield, and Mr. Luafer, the latter of whom I did not then know to be a resident in town and a clerk in Mr. Morsman's store,) and was informed that they had forfeited their bids, and had gone home; under the circumstances, I felt bound, in accordance with the terms of sale, to declare their bids forfeited and to offer the lands again. Mr. Gower then claimed the right to forfeit certain tracts bid off by him, which had been run up on him by the other parties who had forfeited and disappeared, and claiming as a precedent a case which occurred on the first day of the sale, in which a person was allowed to have a tract put up a second time, the same having been run up by a person who was bidding under the supposition that he was getting a whole forty acre tract, for the price of one acre.

I allowed the said tract to be forfeited under these circumstances, and Mr. Gower became the second purchaser. If I erred in this, I did it ignorantly, and acted in good faith, supposing I could not compel Mr. Gower to take the land at his first bid, nor did it enter my mind, that there had been any understanding between Mr. Gower and the forfeiting parties. If I had, I certainly should not have offered the lands the second time; but up to this time, and until after the close of the entire sale, I did not suspect such a thing, and supposed the parties above named had all left town, to avoid paying what they considered more than the lands were worth, which they had bid off under the excitement of strong competition.

I do not wish to appear as the apologist of Mr. Gower, or any one else who may be supposed to have acted in bad faith in this

matter, and only make these statements in justification of my own course. If any improper means have been resorted to by any one, by which any of the lands which I sold, have been obtained unfairly, or at a less price than they should have been sold for, I will cheerfully give them up, or if otherwise, I am willing to take a small advance on my investment, believing that the average of the lands in which I am interested, were sold at their full value.

I think that any one who was present at the sale, will at least give me credit for using my best efforts to make the University lands bring the highest possible figure, and that no one will accuse me of any unfairness or partiality in favor of any one.

It will be apparent that if I had been disposed to favor Mr. Gower in obtaining the lands as low as possible, on account of any interest that I might have expected to have in them, nearly the whole of the \$1,600 paid by him over and above the appraised value, might have been saved.

The report herewith, in answer to yours of the 13th inst, you will perceive, is more full, and embraces more particulars than you asked for, but no more than is right and proper for you to know, and I would here remark that there is nothing connected with the sale, that I have any desire to conceal.

I am, sir, very respectfully,

Your ob't servant

ANSON HART.

DR. JAS. D. EADS,
Sup't Public Instruction.

Second and last letter from the Superintendent to the Register.

OFFICE SUP'T PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Iowa City, Feb. 18th, 1856.

HON. ANSON HART,
Register of the Iowa State Land Office,

Sir, In your letter of the 14th inst, you say some 15 patents have been issued from your department, for University Lands. You will withhold those you have issued, and cease to issue patents for said lands. See statute page 224, passed Jan. 25th, 1855, Sec. 7.

I am very respectfully,

Your ob't servant,

JAMES D. EADS,
Sup't Public Instruction.

REVIEW.

From the tenor of the preamble to your resolutions of inquiry, I understand it to be the desire of the Senate to ascertain if any official mismanagement, or improper conduct is attributable to any of the officers of the State University, or to the Register of the State Land Office in reference to school lands. Being satisfied that such is your object, I will confine myself to the argument embraced in the foregoing facts.

The first letter addressed by me to the Register of the State Land Office was written in consequence of alleged improper speculative combination, on the part of certain members of the board of trustees of the State University.

The reply to my first interrogatory gives the sum in *dollars*, which I had called for in *acres*.

The second reply shows that James H. Gower, a member of the board of trustees, was the purchaser of much more than half of all the lands bid off at said sale.

The reply to the 4th question shows that said James H. Gower, of the board of trustees, got all the forfeited tracts 42 in number.

In answer to my 5th question, it appears that the difference in favor of Mr. Gower, was \$1904 51, which of course was so much loss to the school fund. The seventh answer shows that Mr. Hart, the Register, had issued 15 patents for University Lands. It also appears that James H. Gower, one of the trustees, also M. J. Morsman, trustee and appraiser of the lands, also Edward Connelly, a trustee, also H. W. Lathrop, trustee and treasurer of the board, also Anson Hart, Register of the State Land Office, and Secretary of the Board of Trustees, divided amongst themselves more than one-half of the whole amount sold.

The amount over the appraisement, paid by James H. Gower, on the purchase in which these five officers, and others were interested, (said purchasers being nearly two-thirds of the whole) was only \$1627 34, while the outside purchasers, for only a very small fraction, (in dollars) over one-third, paid over and above the appraisement \$6,048 80; or in other words, if other purchasers had obtained their lands at the same advantageous rates with James H. Gower, there would have been disposed of at that sale, about sixty-nine thousand acres, whereas it will not probably be made to appear that more than one-third that amount was sold. Or in other words again, the advantage shown to James H. Gower, *as the bidder for the other trustees and Register*, was about as *three to one*.

Had the *number of acres* been reported to me by the Register, with the *number of dollars*, then the whole transaction could have been dissected and explained in its true light.

PATENTS.

Mr. Hart replies that he had issued fifteen patents for University lands. The law regulating the issue of those patents by the Register of the State Land Office, is to be found in the act creating that office, from which I take the following extract:

SEC. 7. No patents for any portion of the State lands now set apart for educational purposes, shall issue, except upon the written requisition of the superintendent of public instruction, which requisition the Register of the State Land Office shall file and record.—See laws of 1854-55, p. 224.

I had never required any patents to issue, but finding from this letter that some had been issued contrary to law, I thought it proper to address the Register the letter on that subject, of which you have a copy above, positively forbidding the issue of any more patents, and to withhold those already issued.

I am not required by law to give any reason for not ordering the issue of patents, but it is left to my discretion. To the best of my judgment, said lands, bid off for these officers, were worth much more than they sold for, and at this time, it is my candid belief that they are worth at current rates, at least \$100,000 00, where they only realized under the *peculiar* circumstances of the sale, 45,661 01. This gain might have been accruing to the School Fund, instead of some of its officers, and hence my action in the premises.

Those sales were illegal and are void, and *it is for the General Assembly to confirm a loss in this one sale, to the Educational Fund of some seventy-five thousand dollars*, or confirm an illegal and fraudulent transaction by special act, without which no title can rest in these nominal purchasers.

It seems further, that after the Register of the State Land Office had issued fifteen patents for University lands, contrary to law, and wholly without authority, and after my positive instructions to him to withhold those fifteen reported as issued, and after my pointing out to him the *law, and positively prohibiting him from issuing any patents*, that thirty-four more patents were issued by Mr. Hart, Register, &c.

Why this gross usurpation has been persisted in, it is your place to determine.

This latter information (in regard to issue of patents) is derived from the report of the State Register to the Governor.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JAMES D. EADS,
Sup't Public Instruction.

Report

OF THE

WARDEN OF THE PENITENTIARY.

WARDEN'S OFFICE,
IOWA PENITENTIARY, Nov. 30, 1856.

Gentlemen of the Senate, and

House of Representatives:

In obedience to the requirements of section 3119 of the Code of Iowa, I herewith present to you an account of the Expenses and Disbursements, Receipts and Profits of the Iowa Penitentiary, and a statement of its general affairs from the 24th day of March, A. D. 1855, to the 30th day of September, A. D. 1856; including the number of Convicts received and discharged during the above period, and the number remaining in prison on the 30th day of September last.

When I entered upon the duties of my office, March 24, 1855, the number of convicts in confinement were.....19

Since received,.....28

Total,.....47

There has since died, ... 2

Pardoned,..... 2

Escaped,..... 4

Discharged by expiration of sentence,..... 7

Total,.....15

Remaining in confinement,.....32

The receipts of the Penitentiary from all sources from March 24, 1855 to Sept. 30, 1856, amounts to the sum of \$16,552 11.

There is also due the Penitentiary the sum of \$656 48 for convict labor, and the further sum of \$260 00 from the United States for sustaining her convicts.

There is also an unexpended balance in the State Treasury of \$1155 out of appropriations made for the support of the Penitentiary for the years 1855-'56.

The expenditures for the same period amounts to the sum of \$17,624 11. Leaving an excess of expenditures over receipts of \$1,072 78.

The indebtedness of the Institution, March 24, 1856, amounted to the sum of \$2,789 74; to which add excess of expenditures, makes the present indebtedness \$3,862 52. The reliable means applied to the liquidation of this debt will reduce it to \$2,945 45. The balance in the State Treasury will be required to sustain the prison until further appropriations are made for its support.

The stock on hand, March 24, 1855, amounted to \$989 46, a portion of which (probably \$150 or \$200) was consumed in the burning of the workshops in August, 1855. The present stock amounts to the sum of \$1103 77, the cost of which is embraced in the foregoing expenditures.

An appropriation of \$1,000 was made at the late special session in July last, to meet the old indebtedness of the prison. I have applied this appropriation to the payment of this debt in a pro rata proportion.

The claim of the State against George Grigsby, late Warden, amounting to \$1,497, has been placed in suit and is still pending in the Lee County District Court.

The appropriations made at the last regular session of the General Assembly for the support of the Penitentiary have been inadequate to its support, not being sufficient to pay the necessary guards.

The convict labor now amounts to about \$175 per month, and from the increase of convicts will probably amount to \$200 per month for the ensuing year.

I regret that the foregoing statements do not present the pecuniary affairs of the prison in a more favorable light. Its embarrass-

ments have been the source of much inconvenience to me in conducting its concerns, and made heavy drafts upon my private resources for its support. In managing its affairs it has not been practicable at all times to practice that strict economy which the law contemplates. But, I feel an assurance in saying, the best has been done under the circumstances under which I have been surrounded.

There are now employed in and about the prison six guards; one night guard at a compensation of \$35 per month; two shop guards or overseers, and three wall guards at a compensation of \$30 per month.

The female convict is employed by order of the Inspectors in the family of the Warden. Her health being poor, and no provisions having been made by the State for convicts of this class, no other disposition could well be made of her.

When I took possession of the prison a number of the convicts were more or less affected with scurvy. It had previously prevailed to a considerable extent, and two had died with it. With proper diet it soon disappeared, since then but little severe sickness has prevailed. The complaints have been of a mild character, and have yielded pretty readily to treatment.

Out of an appropriation made at the last regular session of the Legislature for the purchase of furniture and bedding for the prison, a sufficient quantity of bedding has been purchased for present use, and most of the old bunks have been taken out and new and much better ones substituted. Iron bedsteads ought to take the place of the bunks now used; they would be a protection against the vermin which badly infest them during the warm season.

The Visitor's Fund appropriated by law for a prison Library has been diverted from its legitimate use, and merged in the fund for the support of the prison. For two years previous to my taking possession of the prison not a book had been added to the Library by purchase, though the fund had accumulated to the amount of \$66 18. Since I have been in possession a few have been added. The total amount of this fund thus used, from the 1st Feb. 1853, to the 30th Sept. 1856, amounts in the aggregate to \$131 39.

At the last regular session of the General Assembly an act was passed requiring the Inspectors and Warden of the Penitentiary to

appoint a Chaplain for the same. In the fulfilment of this duty we secured the services of Rev. R. McComb, who labored one year. Since his resignation Rev. D. F. Hutchison has been employed. The exercises have been preaching once on each Sabbath. From this mode of instruction but little apparent good has resulted. I am inclined to think that it is not altogether adapted to their peculiar wants. I am not prepared, however, to suggest any other mode of instruction at present, though I would by no means recommend its discontinuance.

To convene them at any other season for the purposes of instruction is impracticable, as it would interfere with the contract made by the State with Messrs. Winterbotham & Jones for their services. To protract the services on Sabbath would be to require additional duties of the officers, whose compensation does not now sufficiently reward them for their services.

In Exhibit "A" will be found the account of convict labor from the 24th March 1855, to 30th Sept. 1855.

In Exhibit "B" will be found the number of days of convict labor in each month; the number of days employed in the kitchen; the number employed at chores, &c., &c.

In Exhibit "C" will be found an exhibit of the Visitor's Fund from February 1st 1853, to March 24th 1855.

In Exhibit "D" will be found the amount collected in each month from 24th March, 1855, to Sept. 30th, 1856.

In Exhibit "E" will be found the receipts for all purposes from March 24th, 1855, to Sept. 30th, 1856.

In Exhibit "F" will be found the expenditures of the prison as above.

In Exhibit "G" will be found the balance sheet of the prison account.

Exhibit "H" will show the number of convicts received, died, escaped and discharged from the Penitentiary since the last report made by my predecessor, embracing the period from Sept. 30th, 1854, to March 24th, 1855. Also, the number received, the county from which sent, the crime of which they were convicted, term of sentence, when committed, age, color and sex, how discharged, nativity, occupation, mental culture, religious education, habits, social state, number of commitments, and the effect of imprisonment

morally and physically, together with other statistics relating to them.

Exhibits "I," "J," "K," "L," "M," &c., are various statistical tables showing the counties from where the convicts were sent, terms of sentence, crime, &c.

EXHIBIT "A."

Showing the amount of Convict Labor for each month, from March 24th, 1855, to Sept. 30th, 1856.

For March, ...	27 75
April, ...	107 92
May, ...	126 25
June, ...	153 83
July, ...	147 61
August, ...	86 42
September, ...	255 05
do	58 62
October, ...	143 26
November, ...	142 10
December, ...	210 42
January, ...	162 22
February, ...	166 00
March, ..	202 97
April, ...	174 20
May, ...	203 43
June, ...	181 73
July, ...	137 46
August, ...	136 29
September, ...	200 00
Total, ...	\$3026 53

EXHIBIT "B."

Showing the number of days of Convict Labor in each month; the number of days employed in kitchen; the number employed at chores; the number employed in labor for the State; the number sick, and the total number of convicts at the end of each month, from the 24th day of March, 1855, to the 30th day of Sept. A. D. 1856.

	No. of Days at Labor	Kitchen	Chores	Sick	At Work for State	Total at end of Month
1855. March,	92	16	9	8		18
April,	593	52	19	32		21
May,	415	51	27	22		21
June,	444	52	25	72	2	25
July,	421	44	22	62	9	25
August,	289	57	20	60		25
September,	415	25	21	106		28
October,	305	70	36	105		27
November,	303	54	65	90	30	27
December,	491	66	73	53	4	29
1856. January,	381	81	69	133		29
February,	492	73	52	138		29
March,	492	48	46	116		29
April,	498	60	60	78		29
May,	581	48	19	95		32
June,	519	60	61	188		23
July,	403	43	25	177	1	29
August,	392	54	28	204	1	30
September,	571	41	47	169	6	31
Total,	7868	1007	651	1859	191	

EXHIBIT "C."

Showing the amount of the Library Fund received from the 1st day of February, A. D. 1853, up to the 24th of March, A. D. 1855.

Received for February, 1853, ...	2 00
do do March, "	7 45
do do April, "	6 25
do do May, "	4 00
do do June, "	4 63
do do July, "	2 75
do do August, "	1 25
do do September, "	4 50
do do October, "	7 00
do do December, "	75
do do January, 1854, ...	2 50
do do March, "	50
do do February, "	50
do do April, "	1 75
do do May, "	3 45
do do June, "	6 50
do do July, "	
do do August, "	4 15
do do September, "	1 25
do do October, "	1 75
do do November, "	1 25
do do December, "	75
do do January, 1855, ...	
do do February, "	
do do March, "	25

Total, ...\$66 18

This amount appears to have been received by my predecessor, and the whole amount absorbed in general support.

EXHIBIT "D."

Amount of Visitor's Fund received from the 24th of March, 1855,
to the 30th September, 1856.

Received for March, 1855, ...			2 75
do	do	April, "	4 96
do	do	May, "	6 20
do	do	June, "	7 90
do	do	July, "	4 45
do	do	August, "	5 75
do	do	Septem., "	3 25
do	do	October, "	4 50
do	do	Novem., "	2 95
do	do	Decem., "	1 45
do	do	January, 1856, ...	1 65
do	do	February, "	4 75
do	do	March, "	4 00
do	do	April, "	6 75
do	do	May, "	6 00
do	do	June, "	9 45
do	do	July "	50
do	do	August, "	4 50
do	do	September "	4 95
Total, ...			\$86 76

EXHIBIT "E."

Showing the amount of Receipts from all sources from March 24, 1855, to September 30, 1856.

For the support of the Penitentiary, ...	\$2,250 00
“ Salaries of officers, ...	1,175 00
“ Erection of Hospital and Kitchen, ...	2,000 00
“ “ “ Cells, ...	4,140 00
“ “ “ Additional, ...	75 00
“ “ “ Workshops, ...	2,900 00
“ Payment Indebtedness, ...	1,000 00
“ Hospital Expenses, ...	150 00
“ Furniture Bedding, ...	200 00
“ Sustaining U. S. Convicts, ...	100 00
From R. Quinton defalcation, ...	23 00
For interest on State Warrants, ...	34 00
“ Convict deposits, ...	36 25
“ Convict Labor, ...	8 95
From Visitor's Library Fund, ...	86 76
For Miscellaneous, ...	3 00
“ Convict Labor, ...	2,370 15
Total receipts, ...	\$16,552 11

EXHIBIT "F."

Showing the Expenditures of the Iowa Penitentiary, from the 24th day of March, A. D. 1855, to Sept. 30th, A. D. 1856.

For Building and Repairs, ...	\$8,134 78
“ Salaries, ...	4,581 85
“ Clothing and Bedding, ...	1,065 66
“ Fuel and Lights, ...	671 79
“ Arms and Ammunition, ...	16 71
“ Clerk’s Office, ...	41 26
“ Printing, ...	107 13
“ Prison Kitchen, ...	89 79
“ Garden and Yard, ...	18 78
“ Postage, ...	19 21
“ Escaped Convicts, ...	32 00
“ Convict Deposits, ...	30 35
“ Interest, ...	250 29
“ Provisions, ...	1,907 12
“ Miscellaneous, ...	339 49
“ Warden’s Room, ...	28 36
“ Visitor’s Fund Library, ...	21 25
“ Cells and Corridor, ...	4 96
“ Hospital Expenses, ...	88 83
“ Discharged Convicts, ...	172 20
Total Expenditures, ...	\$17,624 81

EXHIBIT "G."

Showing the fiscal affairs of Iowa Penitentiary from March 24th, 1855, to Sept. 30th, 1856.

March 24, 1855. Due individuals, ...	\$2,789 74
" " Stock on hand, ...	\$914 46
Sept. 30, 1856. Stock on hand, ...	1103 77

EXPENDITURES AND LIABILITIES

From March 24th, 1855, to Sept. 30, 1856, for all purposes, ... \$17,624 81

RESOURCES.

Receipts from all sources during above period, \$16,552 11	
Excess of Expenditures, ...	1,073 70
Making an indebtedness of, ...	\$3,862 44
Due for Convict Labor, ...	\$656 48
Due from United States, ...	260 00 916 48
Leaving unprovided for, ...	\$2,945 96

Statement showing the names of all persons who have been committed to the Penitentiary, Died and Discharged, also the number received from the 30th day of September, 1851, to the 24th day of April, 1855; also the number received from the 25th day of April, 1855, to the 30th day of September, 1855; also the number committed, how discharged, date of discharge, age, color, sex, nativity, occupation, habits, and remarks.

No.	Name	Date	Age	Color	Sex	Nativity	Occupation	Culture	Religious Education	Habits	Marital State	Term	Remarks
1	John J. Lacey	March 3d, 1855	26	White	Male	Y	Railman	Read and Write		Intemperate	Single	1st Term	Returned
2	do	do	21	do	do	do	Laborer	do		Mod. drinker	do	do	do
3	do	Oct 13th, 1854	64	do	do	do	do	do		Temperate	Widower	do	do
4	do	Nov 5th, 1854	22	do	do	do	do	Read		do	Single	do	do
5	do	Nov 25th, 1854	20	do	do	do	do	do		Intemperate	Married	do	do
6	do	do	19	do	do	do	do	do		Temperate	Single	do	do
7	do	Dec 20th, 1854	20	do	do	do	Carpenter	Read and Write		Intemperate	Married	do	do
8	do	do	21	do	do	do	Farmer	do		do	Widower	do	do
From March 1st, 1855, to September 30th, 1855													
9	Pardoned	April 8th, 1856	18	White	Male	Y	Postmaster	Common Education	Christian	Temperate	Single	1st Term	Returned
10	Escaped	July 8th, 1856	28	do	do	do	Cooper	Neither Read nor Write		Intemperate	Married	do	do
11	Expiration	April 18th, 1856	20	do	do	do	Boatsman	Read and Write		do	Single	do	do
12	Escaped	March 3d, 1855	20	do	do	do	Railman	do		do	do	do	do
13	do	do	22	do	do	do	Laborer	Read	R. Catholic	do	do	do	do
14	Escaped	Sept 21st, 1856	22	do	do	do	do	Read and Write		do	do	do	do
15	Expiration	Oct 8th, 1855	25	do	do	do	do	Read		do	do	do	do
16	do	Oct 28th, 1855	18	do	do	do	Pastor cook	Read and Write	Baptist	do	do	do	do
17	Escaped	March 3d, 1855	21	do	do	do	Laborer	do		Mod. drinker	Married	do	do
18	do	do	23	do	do	do	Gun smith	do	Methodist	Temperate	do	do	do
19	do	do	54	do	do	do	Farmer	do	do	do	Married	do	do
20	do	do	21	do	do	do	Blacksmith	Common Education	do	Intemperate	Single	do	do
21	do	do	29	do	do	do	Boatsman	Read and Write	Unknown	do	do	do	do
22	Expiration	Oct 21st, 1855	18	do	do	do	Farmer	do	Methodist	do	do	do	do
23	do	May 21st, 1855	20	do	do	do	Tailor	Read and Write	Unknown	do	do	do	do
24	do	do	20	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
25	Pardoned	Nov 2d, 1855	25	do	do	do	Teacher	Common Education	Methodist	Temperate	Married	do	do
26	do	do	26	do	do	do	Wagon maker	Good	Lutheran	do	do	do	do
27	Escaped	July 8th, 1854	26	do	do	do	Cooper	Read	Methodist	Intemperate	do	do	do
28	do	do	30	do	do	do	Farmer	Read and Write	Unknown	do	Widower	do	do
29	Died	March 25th, 1855	50	do	do	do	Laborer	do	do	do	do	do	do
30	do	do	36	do	do	do	Farmer	do	do	do	Married	do	do
31	do	do	31	do	do	do	do	Read	do	Temperate	do	do	do
32	do	do	49	do	do	do	do	Read and Write	do	Intemperate	Widower	do	do
33	do	do	43	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Married	do	do
34	Escaped	Sept 2d, 1855	22	do	do	do	Clerk	do	do	do	Single	do	do
35	do	do	27	do	do	do	Farmer	do	do	Temperate	Married	do	do
36	do	do	25	do	do	do	do	Read	do	Intemperate	Single	do	do
37	do	do	24	Negro	do	do	Cook	Read and Write	do	do	Married	do	do
38	Expiration	June 12th, 1856	30	White	do	do	Farmer	do	do	Temperate	Single	do	do
39	do	Sept 19th, 1854	20	do	do	do	Laborer	Read	do	do	do	do	do
40	do	do	29	do	do	do	Confectioner	Read and Write	do	Intemperate	Married	do	do
41	K'd by guard in trying to escape	May 6th, 1856	47	do	do	do	Tinner	do	do	do	do	do	do
42	do	do	18	do	do	do	Laborer	Read	do	Mod. drinker	Single	do	do
43	do	do	21	do	do	do	Farmer	do	Baptist	Temperate	Married	do	do
44	do	do	34	do	do	do	do	Read and Write	Dunkard	do	do	do	do
45	do	do	19	do	do	do	Laborer	Read	Unknown	do	Single	do	do
46	do	do	65	do	do	do	Farmer	Read and Write	Christian	do	Widower	do	do
47	do	do	36	do	do	do	Tailor	Education Good	Un. Bieth	do	do	do	do
48	do	do	21	do	do	do	Farmer	Read and Write	Methodist	Intemperate	Single	do	do
49	do	do	23	do	do	do	do	do	Presby.	Temperate	Married	do	do
50	do	do	36	do	do	do	Blacksmith	do	do	do	do	do	do
51	do	do	27	do	do	do	Tailor	do	Methodist	Intemperate	do	do	do
52	do	do	35	do	do	do	Physician	do	do	Temperate	do	do	do
53	do	do	14	do	do	do	Laborer	do	do	Intemperate	Single	do	do
54	do	do	32	do	do	do	do	Read	R. Catholic	Mod. drinker	do	do	do
55	do	do	27	do	do	do	do	Read nor Write	do	Intemperate	do	do	do
56	do	do	28	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

(Escaped Dec. 23, 1852,
returned Feb. 6, 1853,
again esc. July 8, '56.

(Escaped on the night of
expiration of sentence.
Retained 20 days lost
time.

(Esc. Aug. 9, '51, May
7, '55, retaken & ret'd.

EXHIBIT "I."

Showing the counties sent from.

Appanoose, ...	1
Alamakee, ...	1
Benton, ...	1
Clinton, ...	3
Clayton, ...	2
Des Moines, ...	2
Davis, ...	1
Dubuque, ...	2
Delaware, ...	1
Henry, ...	2
Jefferson, ...	2
Johnson, ...	2
Keokuk, ...	1
Lee, ...	4
Madison, ...	1
Iowa, ...	1
Polk, ...	1
Pottawatamie, ...	1
Scott, ..	2
Union, ...	1
	—
Total, ...	32

APPENDIX.

EXHIBIT "J."

Showing their term of sentence.

For Life,.....	3
" 15 years,.....	1
" 10 ".....	3
" 8 ".....	1
" 7 ".....	1
" 5 ".....	2
" 4 ".....	1
" 3 ".....	6
" 2 1-2.....	1
" 2 ".....	6
" 1 ".....	4
" 6 months,.....	2
	—
Total,.....	32

EXHIBIT "K."

Showing their occupation.

Laborers, ...	7
Farmers,.....	12
Tailors, ...	3
Blacksmiths,.....	2
Physician,.....	1
Cook,.....	1
Confectioner, ...	1
Carpenter,.....	1
Boatmen,.....	1
Gunsmith,.....	1
Wagon maker,.....	1
No occupation,.....	1
	—
Total,.....	32

EXHIBIT "L."

Showing their moral culture.

Read and write, ...	20
Read only, ...	7
Neither read nor write, ...	2
Education good, ...	2
do common, ...	1
	—
Total, ...	32

EXHIBIT "M."

Showing their religious training.

Roman Catholic, ...	4
Baptist, ...	1
Lutheran, ...	1
Methodist, ...	6
United Brethren, ...	1
Christian, ...	1
Tunker, ...	1
Presbyterian, ...	2
Unknown, ...	15
	—
Total, ...	32
1 Negro,	
1 Female.	

EXHIBIT "N."

Showing their nativity.

From Ireland, ...	4
“ England, ...	3
“ Prussia, ...	1
“ Italy, ...	1
“ Canada West, ...	1
“ Pennsylvania, ...	4
“ Ohio, ...	3
“ Kentucky, ..	3
“ Virginia, ...	2
“ Indiana, ...	1
“ District of Columbia, ...	1
“ North Carolina, ...	1
“ Tennessee, ...	2
“ Vermont, ...	1
“ Massachusetts, ...	1
“ New York, ...	2
Total, ...	32

EXHIBIT "O."

Showing their crimes,

Murder, ...	1
“ 2d degree, ...	5
Manslaughter, ...	1
Robbing U. S. Mail, ...	1
Attempt to Poison, ...	2
Robbing, ...	1
Attempt to commit rape, ...	1
Burglary, ...	2
Larceny, ...	17
Obtaining money under false pretence, ...	1
Total, ...	32

EXHIBIT "P."

Showing their habits.

Intemperate, ...	19
Moderate drinkers, ...	2
Temperate, ...	11
	—
Total, ...	32

EXHIBIT "Q."

Showing their social state.

Married, ...	15
Widowers, ...	5
Single, ...	12
	—
Total, ...	32

THE STATE OF IOWA, } SS.
LEE COUNTY,

I, Francis A. Barker, Warden of the Iowa Penitentiary, being duly sworn, make oath and say that the foregoing contains a true statement of the affairs of the Iowa Penitentiary, from the 24th day of March, A. D. 1855, to the 30th day of Sept. A. D. 1856.

FRANCIS A. BARKER,

Warden, Iowa Penitentiary.

It will be observed that there is a discrepancy in the report of the Inspectors and Warden. After my report to the Inspectors, on which theirs was based, some errors were discovered in the books of the prison. My figures may be relied upon as substantially correct in this matter.

FRANCIS A. BARKER,

Warden.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 29th day of November, A. D. 1856.

In witness whereof I have hereto set my hand and
{ L. S. } affixed the Seal of the County Court of said County, at
Fort Madison, this 29th day of November, A. D. 1856.

SAMUEL BOYLES.

FORT MADISON, Nov. 29, 1856.

We, the undersigned, Inspectors of the Iowa Penitentiary, approve of the foregoing report and statements of the Warden of the same.

JACOB H. LITTLE,
CHARLES BREWSTER,
GEORGE SHEDD.

Respectfully submitted,

FRANCIS A. BARKER,

Warden, Iowa Penitentiary.

Here my legitimate duties, those contemplated by the code, may possibly end, and anything further from me in regard to the Penitentiary and its affairs, may be regarded as improper. If so, you will find no difficulty in expunging it from the report. If, on the other hand, there are any facts or suggestions set forth worthy of your consideration, I hope to be indulged in their presentation.

Nearly two years experience in matters relating to the Penitentiary, will, I think, warrant me in saying, that there are many defects in and about the prison, as well as in the law for its regulation and government. Many improvements are necessary for the safety, comfort and health of the convicts. The whole prison is behind the age.

The cells are small and unwisely constructed in regard to the health and safety of the convicts. In their construction little regard has been had to light, warmth and ventilation; what was intended for, and is now used for ventilators, serve as perfect whispering tubes for the convicts. Under these circumstances, it is impossible to prevent them from frequently conferring with each other, and concocting schemes of mischief and escape. While these things exist, perfect discipline, subordination or reform, cannot reasonably be expected.

If in the construction of these cells punishment rather than reformation of the convicts was the design, then it has been fully attained.

The room now of necessity used as a hospital, is small (14 by 10 1-2 feet,) and yet we have been obliged to crowd no less than five patients in it at the same time. It is also inconvenient of access, and unfit for the safe keeping of convicts.

There has as yet been no provisions made by law for the safe keeping of female convicts. There is now one of this class of unfortunates in confinement, and for want of suitable accommodations the Warden has been obliged, by order of the Inspectors, to receive her into his family. She is in feeble health, and is almost entirely sustained by his means. This is a source of much annoyance, and an escape of this convict, would be unavoidable, should she at any time make the effort.

The walls of the prison consist of a plank fence much decayed by age. The convicts are only kept within them by the vigilance of the guards. The convicts seeing their inefficiency, are often tempted to scale them. To be compelled to shoot them down under these circumstances, appears cruelty in the extreme. It was in one of these late attempts to escape, one was killed and another severely wounded.

The compensation of the guards is inadequate to sufficiently remunerate them for their services. The same may be in truth said in relation to all the salaries of the officers attached to the institution. They are not sufficient to secure the services of faithful, efficient, and competent men.

I have experienced much embarrassment in the performance of my duties of Warden, in not having sufficient authority, by law, to enable me to control the conduct of those under me. While held in heavy bonds for the faithful conducting of the affairs of the prison, the Warden cannot, without the consent of the Inspectors, remove a subordinate officer for neglect of duty, an act of disobedience, or for any improper conduct. If held responsible for their conduct, it would seem proper he should be invested with authority to control their action in this respect. If the Inspectors decline or neglect to remove, the Warden may appeal to the Governor, who, after reasonable notice to the Inspectors, and not hearing from them upon the subject, may appoint others in their place. While this course is in progress much evil may result. Or if the Warden had the power to remove as well as to appoint, subject to an appeal to the Inspectors in case of aggrievances, much evil that now exists, and made the subject of complaint, would be avoided.

The claims against the Penitentiary are many of them of long standing, and ought in justice to be met by an appropriation for that purpose. I trust this matter will receive your early attention.

In as much as no report has been made by the Prison Physician, and as the subject of the health of the convicts has been alluded to in a manner calculated to create a false impression to the prejudice of the Warden, I respectfully refer you to exhibit F, of my report, where the whole amount of sickness that has prevailed in the prison is shown; and in order that the whole subject may be better understood, I will state that the contract of Messrs. Winterbotham & Jones (the lessees of the prison) with the State requires the State to furnish them the labor of able bodied men only. If from feeble health, or accident to a convict of any kind, which renders him unable to perform the work of an able bodied man, he is rejected by the lessees and reported upon the sick list, perhaps he might perform moderate labor if it were provided for him.

Mr. W. & J. are engaged in manufacturing, a raw hand enters the prison unaccustomed to the use of tools and machinery, receives injuries which disables him from performing what the lessees term a days work, the consequence is he enters the sick list until he is enabled to return to labor, or the contractors are willing to receive him.

To further illustrate this matter of sickness, I will report a few cases which have occurred since I have had charge of the prison; cases in which food could not have had any effect in producing. Although I have before said but little severe sickness has prevailed in the prison, the cases to which I refer, will, I think, not conflict with that assertion.

No. 1. Age 51 years. Received April, 1855, in poor health; early in June, 1855, attacked with disease of chest and abdomen, and has remained feeble and unfit for labor ever since. The physician has reported him incurable.

No. 2. Age 67. Received last December, in feeble health. The court, on account of his health and infirmities, sentenced him for two years without labor. He also has been unable to perform one days work, and the probability is he will not survive the winter.—His case also baffles the skill of the physician.

No. 3. Was attacked early in January, last, with liver complaint, and was ordered by the physician into the hospital, where he remained until the 21st of September, last, when by the assistance of outsiders he effected his escape.

No. 4. Convicted of murder, and sentenced for life. In the early part of last summer his health and mind both failed. He is now as feeble in body and mind as a child of six years of age. It is said that this man exhibited signs of derangement previous to the commission of his crime.

No's. 4 and 5. Entered the prison in the summer and fall of 1855, both laboring under disease induced by licentiousness. They both kept their disease concealed from the officers and physician until it had made such progress as to resist the effects of medicine.—Both of these men have labored a portion of their time. They are now upon the sick list, and the report of the physician is that he can do but little for their relief. They are unsafe men—we dare not admit them into the hospital for regular treatment.

No. 7. In May last made an attempt to escape, in which attempt he was shot by the guard and severely wounded. He was ordered into the hospital by the physician, until the 21st of September, when he effected an escape in the same manner as No. 3.

By a careful comparison of these cases with exhibit B, before referred to, nearly the whole amount of sickness there reported will be accounted for.

It may not be improper to add that many of the prisoners enter the prison with impaired health and constitutions, caused by habits of intemperance and licentiousness. In some instances they conceal their diseases from the officers of the prison until they make such progress as to render their successful treatment and cure difficult if not impossible.

In no instance within my knowledge has improper food been dealt out to the convicts, nor has there even been a deficiency in quantity. When the State failed in means to procure provisions for them, or necessary hospital stores for the sick and complaining, I have never failed to advance liberally of my own means. For the advances thus made, I have in no instance received simple interest.

The rules and regulation of the prison, adopted by the Board of Inspectors, and approved by the Governor, makes it the duty of the clerk and commissary to deal out the rations to the prisoners. They have also prescribed dietetic regulations for the prison. If he refuses or neglects to perform these duties, they have invested themselves with power to remove him from office. Section 3132 also affords them sufficient power to remove any officer of the prison for neglect of duty, (except the Warden). I am unable, therefore, to see why they have not the power to remove all the evils of which they complain. If the power granted them in the section above referred to were enforced there would be no just cause of complaint on their part.

I would respectfully invite you by a joint committee to visit the Penitentiary, with authority to send for persons and papers if deemed necessary, in order that its wants may be better known.—

I doubt not the result would be the adoption of such measures as would tend to remedy the evils complained of, both in regard to the prison, and to the laws, rules and regulations for its government.

I will be happy at all times to present you such facts within my power as will tend to promote its best interests.

Very respectfully, yours,

FRANCIS A. BARKER,

Warden Iowa Penitentiary.

December 12, 1856.

R E P O R T
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS
OF THE
Insane Asylum

*To the General Assembly of
the State of Iowa :*

The undersigned were appointed Commissioners "to locate and superintend the erection of a building to be used as an Asylum for the Insane of the State of Iowa, at or near Mt. Pleasant, in Henry county" by an act of the General Assembly, approved January 24, 1855.

The 11th section of the act requires the Commissioners "to report their proceedings to the next session of the General Assembly."— In accordance with this provision they beg leave to submit the following report:—

On the 15th March, 1855, in discharge of their duties, the Commissioners proceeded to Mt. Pleasant, and made, for two days, a careful and thorough examination of the land in the vicinity of that place, and, on the 17th of the same month, purchased from Huldah Evans a tract of land containing one hundred and seventy-three acres, situated south-east of Mt. Pleasant, and about one mile from the Court House. For this tract the Commissioners paid the sum of twenty-five dollars per acre, and are gratified to state that the same could now be sold for at least one hundred dollars per acre. A deed to the State of Iowa was made by Mrs. Evans for the land, which was recorded in the office of the recorder of deeds of Henry county.

This farm is one of the most desirable in the State, and is admirably adapted to the purpose for which it was purchased. Near the centre the ground is elevated, and from the Asylum, which is

located here, the beautiful scenery of the surrounding country can be overlooked. The ground falls off gently from this point on all sides, affording every possible facility for drainage. A stone quarry opened on the farm has furnished all the material for the foundation of the building, and several springs supply a sufficient amount of water for stock.

About one-third of the tract is woodland, and the remainder has been cultivated as a farm, which has always been recognized as one of the most fertile and productive in the neighborhood. There is not an acre of the tract which cannot be cultivated. The Burlington and Missouri River R. R. passes about one mile, and the Burlington and Mt. Pleasant plank road about one-third of a mile to the north-east of the site of the Asylum buildings.

The farm does not lie immediately on any road, which fact the Commissioners took into consideration before the purchase was made. They preferred that the Asylum buildings and grounds should be at a convenient distance from the public thoroughfare.—For the purpose of affording access to the grounds they purchased from Fred Barnes a parcel of land one hundred feet wide, extending from the Burlington and Mt. Pleasant plank road to the farm, for the sum of one hundred dollars. Mr. Barnes made a deed to the State of Iowa for this piece of land, which was filed for record with the recorder of deeds of Henry county. This road belongs to, and is entirely under the control of, the State, and when properly Macadamized, and skirted with trees, will be a most beautiful avenue.

Section 9th of the "Act to establish a State Insane Asylum" authorizes the Commissioners "to make such temporary arrangements for the amelioration of the Insane of the State, as to them may seem necessary and prudent" &c.

In discharge of this duty under this section the Commissioners addressed letters to the officers of every county in the State making inquiry in regard to the number, condition, &c., of the insane in their respective counties. The replies to their inquiries satisfied the Commissioners that from the large number of insane persons throughout the State, it would be impossible to afford the relief intended by the Legislature without the erection of a temporary Asylum, or Asylums, which would have required nearly as large an expenditure of money as the permanent building for the same purpose. It was

therefore determined to make no temporary arrangement for the Insane of the State, but to press forward as rapidly as possible the building of the State Asylum.

Section 4th of the act referred to authorizes the Commissioners "to visit the Illinois State Asylum, and any other which they may deem necessary to visit before determining upon a plan of the building," &c.

The Commissioners upon inquiry ascertained that in several of the Eastern States Insane Asylums had recently been built, or were in process of erection, which contained all the most recent improvements in architectural construction, heating, ventilation and lighting of such institutions, and having learned from the highest authority, that it was their duty to make themselves fully acquainted with the trust confided to them, made a personal examination of the following Asylums :

Northern Ohio Lunatic Asylum, at Newburgh near Cleveland.

Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital, at Harrisburgh, Pa.

Secord Hospital for the Insane, Taunton, Mass.

New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum, Trenton, N. J.

New York State Asylum, Utica, N. Y.

Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, (Dr. Kirkhide's), Philadelphia, Pa.

McLean Asylum, at Somersville near Boston, Mass.

Maine Insane Hospital, at Augusta, Me.

New Hampshire State Insane Asylum, Concord, N. H.

The Commissioners take pleasure in bearing testimony to the uniform attention and courtesy extended to them by the Superintendents and other officers of the above named institutions.

During the examination of these Asylums they became fully apprised of the responsibilities of their duties, and satisfied themselves how wholly uninformed the greater portion of the people of the State, including themselves, were in regard to the amount necessary to be expended in the erection of a proper building for the Insane.

They learned that "the location of a hospital for the insane exerted an important influence on the comfort and happiness of the patient"—that "so different from ordinary buildings, or other public structures, are hospitals for the insane that it is hardly possible for an architect, however skillful, or a board of Commissioners, how-

ever intelligent and well-disposed, unaided to furnish such an institution with all the conveniences and arrangements indispensable for the proper care and treatment of its patients"—that "insane persons, curable or incurable, can be properly treated most cheaply in a well conducted State institution," and that "every one concerned in providing accommodations for the Insane, may rely upon the fact being established by all experience, that the best kind of hospitals—not only the best built, but with the most perfect arrangements and fixtures of every kind, and managed in the most liberal and enlightened manner—are sure to be most economical in the end—will fulfill most completely the objects for which they are erected, and ultimately give most satisfaction to every enlightened community."

The uniform advice of all those who were competent to give information was, that an Asylum should be erected as a whole, and at once, and not in detached parts, and at different periods—that the State of Iowa having before her the experience of other States in regard to Insane Asylums, ought to build one of the best in the United States—that such a building should be erected as would accommodate about 250 or 300 patients, and at a cost of about \$200,000—that if the Commissioners could rely upon the intelligence of the Legislature of the State to sustain their action by liberal appropriations, it would be their duty to decide upon a plan for such a building, but if they could not, then that any attempt to erect an Asylum for \$50,000, the sum appropriated, ought to be abandoned.

The Commissioners duly considered this information, and notwithstanding the 6th section of the "Act to establish a State Insane Asylum" limits the cost of an Asylum to \$50,000, decided to take the responsibility of adopting a plan for a building of the most approved character and rely for support on the liberality and intelligence of the Legislature of Iowa.

Acting upon this decision, the Commissioners applied to Dr. Bell of the McLean Asylum, near Boston, for the plan of a building, who kindly undertook to procure one, and superintend the work of the architect. The Commissioners are under many obligations to this gentleman, and if the result of their labors shall prove acceptable to the public, it will be due in a great measure to the inform-

ation and suggestions received from Dr. Bell, and Dr. Kirkhide of Philadelphia.

The plan furnished by Dr. Bell, and adopted by the Commissioners, is of the Elizabethan style of architecture, and intended for a building sufficient to accommodate about three hundred patients.— It will cover an area of fifty thousand superficial feet, and the entire length of the foundation is twenty-two hundred and thirty feet. The wings running east and west from the centre building uniformly are three stories, being forty-two feet high. The centre part will be four stories, or fifty-four feet, high. The whole outside of the building to be cut stone, (that being considered the best material for Asylums,) and lined, or backed up, with brick, leaving a vaulting, or space for dead air. The interior of the building to be divided into rooms entirely by brick walls, in which are to be carried all the fires for heating and ventilation. The heating will be done by hot water or steam, circulating in the basement, and the lighting by gas. In a word, the plan is for a building embracing every modern improvement in the construction and internal arrangements of Insane Asylums.

After deciding upon the plan, the Commissioners informed and satisfied themselves, that a better and cheaper building could be erected under the direction of a competent superintendent than by letting the whole work under a contract. They therefore solicited Henry Winslow to superintend the erection of the building, who has had charge of the same since October 22, 1855, at an annual salary of twelve hundred dollars.

The work has thus far progressed more cheaply and satisfactorily under his direction, than it would have done if it had been placed under contract. Mr. Winslow has fully justified their highest expectations, and it is only due to him to say, that they doubt whether a more intelligent, industrious, honest and energetic officer, could be found anywhere. They are certain that his appointment has saved a large amount of money to the State.

The amount of moneys expended, and labor performed, under the direction of Mr. Winslow, the present situation of work on the Asylum, materials on hand, &c., &c., will be found in his statement hereto annexed, and marked A.

In addition to the sum of \$50,000 appropriated by the act of January 24th, 1855, the further sum of \$50,000, and the proceeds of the saline lands of the State were appropriated by the General Assembly at the extra session convened July 2nd, 1856. A statement of the several amounts appropriated for the Asylum, and of the expenditures made under the direction of the Commissioners, will be found in the attached paper marked B. It is proper to say in this connection, that many incidental expenses were necessarily incurred by the Commissioners and Mr. Winslow in the commencement of the work, which will not arise again.

The Commissioners feel confident, that without some obstacles, which they at present cannot anticipate, should interpose, the Asylum of the Insane at Mt. Pleasant will be completed in eighteen months, or two years, from this date, provided the General Assembly shall afford sufficient aid to the work, and they therefore earnestly recommend, that an appropriation of one hundred thousand dollars be made at the present session.

It is wholly unnecessary for the Commissioners to call the attention of the Legislature to the evils of insanity, or to show that no age, or condition in life is free from this terrible calamity. It is sufficient now to say, in the words of another "that the custody and treatment of the Insane are now recognized as among the highest duties which every State owes to its citizens. So far as it regards the poor of the State, it is a mere matter of economy, for of the recent cases of insanity, properly treated, between 80 and 90 per cent. recover, but of those neglected, or improperly managed, very few get well."

In the foregoing report the word "Asylum" has been used, when referring to a building for the Insane. This was done because it is the term most frequently found in the acts of the General Assembly. The Commissioners believe that "Hospital for the Insane," is a more correct title, and recommend that it shall be adopted in all future legislation. It the name used by "The Association of Medical Superintendents of American Hospitals for the Insane," and by nearly all the new Hospitals for the Insane in the United States.

In concluding this report, it is needless perhaps for the Commis-

sioners to say, that an Insane Asylum is the most important of all the charitable institutions of a State—that the deaf and dumb and blind, and other unfortunate citizens can be accommodated and provided for in any comfortable building, but that the insane require one that is especially intended for them, and for them alone.

There are a large number of insane persons in the State of Iowa, and the numerous letters received by the Commissioners on this subject have shown them the imperative necessity of there being furnished, as soon as practicable, a proper Asylum for the relief and care of this most afflicted class of their fellow citizens.

JAMES W. GRIMES,

EDWARD JOHNSTONE,

CHARLES S. CLARKE,

Commissioners.

Iowa City, Iowa,

December 15, 1856.

A.

To the

Honorable Commissioners

for building the

Iowa State Lunatic Asylum:

Gentlemen:

In accordance with a request of your Honorable Board, to lay before you a statement of expenditure since the appointment of the undersigned as Superintendent, I would most respectfully submit the following, viz:

Total amount expended from October 22nd,
1855, to December 1st, 1856, ... \$45,215 20

Distributed as follows, viz:

Labor, ...	\$15,322 85
Lumber, ...	5,886 57
Brick, ...	1,346 70
CUT STONE,	
Amount on hand, ...	\$6,943 57
Amount used, ...	4,859 36 11,802 93
Cordwood, ...	1,025 62
Lime, ...	824 76
Sand, ...	1,342 22
Stock, ...	698 31
Incidental Expenses, ...	6,965 24
	\$45,215 20

It may be proper that I should make some remarks, as explanations, regarding the expenditure of the above sums.

LABOR.—This includes the making of a road to the building, about one-third of a mile in length, with five stone culverts, fenced on both sides with oak board rail and posts. The stripping and opening different quarries of stone. Hauling stone for the building of the foundations. Clearing and fencing several acres of land for brick-yard purposes. Making about four hundred and fifty thousand bricks. Building a carpenter's shop, 24 feet by 60, corn barn, ox shanties, &c., and all mechanical work about the Asylum.

LUMBER.—This includes under floor, now complete, first flooring timber, also that used in building carpenter's shop, ox shanties, lime houses, mortar sheds, fencing, brick-yard covering, &c.—About \$3,000 worth on hand, designed for second flooring, window frames, sashes, &c.

BRICK.—About 900,000 have been made, of which 150,000 are now on hand. 450,000 bricks were made in accordance with a contract with Messrs. Chamberlain & Williams. It is difficult to purchase brick in this market, suitable for and delivered at the building, less than \$7.50 per M., while, as near as can be estimated, the cost of bricks made on the Asylum grounds and delivered at the building, does not exceed \$4.75 per M.

WOOD.—There have been cut on the Asylum grounds about 360 and have been purchased also about 300 cords. There are now on hand 400 cords.

STOCK.—Includes 4 yoke of oxen and 2 horses, which have done a large amount of work in hauling stone for foundations, bricks from the kiln, lumber, moving earth about the building, &c.

CUT STONE.—Includes all stone for basement, water table, and about 10,000 feet for the first story, the last costing \$6,000.

INCIDENTAL EXPENSES.—Comprise excavations, salaries, traveling expenses, drawings of the building, mechanical and farming tools, hardware, digging wells, water pipe, fodder for stock, and all other charges not included in the previous remarks.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble servant,

HENRY WINSLOW,

Superintendent.

B.

Statement of Amounts appropriated for Insane Asylum for State of Iowa.

Amount appropriated by act approved January 24, 1855, ...	\$50,000 00
Amount of proceeds from sale of saline lands, ...	15,436 81
Amount appropriated by act approved July 14, 1855, ...	50,000 00
	\$115,436 81

AMOUNTS EXPENDED.

Amount expended under direction of Mr. Winslow, Superintendent—see statement A.	\$45,215 20
Amount paid Huldah Evans for farm, ...	4,325 00
Amount paid Fred Barnes for avenue, ...	100 00
Commissioners' per diem and expenses, ...	699 32
Incidental expenses, including printing, stationery, collecting drafts on treasury, &c., ...	100 39
	\$50,439 91
Balance of unexpended appropriations, ...	\$64,996 90

Census Returns.

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF ADAIR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Washington	30	29	89	81		61	3	38			36					32	
Grand River	21	21	65	56		41	2	14	10		19					22	
Jefferson,	16	16	47	47		31		18	1	1	18	1				19	
Harrison,	24	25	89	64		50	2	37	1		33					29	
Somerset,	21	26	74	51		43		33		1	32					24	
Total, . . .	112	117	364	299		226	7	140	12	2	138	1				126	

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF ADAIR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Tons of Hay.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres of W. Wheat.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels Harvested.
Washington	791	7237	232	22	296	3	30	3	40	217	5980	5	579
Grand River	357	5168	119	40	322	...	...	6	100	146	3775	5	605
Jefferson,	275	2575	84	...	...	...	...	16	80	153	4195	2	370
Harrison,	352	4382	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	89	3800	1	130
Somerset,	72	3130	39	18	230	21	550	8	150	150	5550	5	605
Total, . . .	1847	22492	474	85	848	24	580	33	370	755	23300	18	2289

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF ADAIR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold,	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufactures.
Washington, ...	9	41	31	1012	1800	...	125	40	....
Grand River, ...	38	152	11	329	1210	20	35	10	20
Jefferson, ...	77	262	21	708	640	....	....	....	....
Harrison, ...	75	760	6	315	300	....	100	....	....
Somerset, ...	41	128	14	415	2125	....	190	40	....
Total, ...	240	1343	83	2779	6075	20	450	90	20

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABI-
TANTS OF ADAIR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Stone Masons.	Millers.	Shoemakers.	Clergyman.	Cooper.	Surveyor.	Tanner.
Washington, ..	41	....	....	...	...	2	1	....	....	....	...
Grand River, ..	15	....	1	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jefferson, ...	24	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Harrison, ...	42	1	.	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
Somerset, ...	41	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1
Total, ...	163	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF ADAIR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Arkansas.	N. Carolina.	S. Carolina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Georgia.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Germany.
Washington,	18	65	12	28	3	1	1				4	15			9		2	11					1		
Grand River,	19	30		21	9			1	1		3	3	4		3	1	5					2		2	17
Jefferson,	12	32	4	18	1					2		5			14	1					1		4		
Harrison,	13	70	1	12						5	8	20			3	2	1	4	8	1	1		4		
Somerset,	42	10	7	19	7		2	1	4	5	3	11		1			2		1	2	4	1		2	1
Total, ...	104	207	24	98	20	1	3	2	5	12	18	54	4	1	29	4	10	15	9	3	6	3	9	4	18

TABLE SHOWING THE POPULATION OF ADAMS COTNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Owners of land.
Jasper, ...	40	42	143	105	82		44	3	5	38	45
Quincy, ...	131	142	442	329	272	13	157	23	24	138	121
Total, ...	171	184	585	434	354	15	201	26	29	176	166

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF ADAMS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Jasper,	621	9572		197	32	535	12	125	5	115	433	15720	8	1061
Quincy,	2090	23395	604	3	56	715	49	718	57	1290	758	28755	11	4237
Total,	2711	32967	604	200	88	1250	61	843	62	1405	1191	44475	19	5298

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF ADAMS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Jasper, ...	164	647	169	4948	3125	.....	40	.....	.....
Quincy, ...	149	800	97	2577	4670	200	370	382	691
Total, ...	313	1447	266	7525	7795	200	410	382	691

TABLE
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INABITANTS OF ADAMS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa	New York.	Maine.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	North Carolina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	California.	Maryland.	England.	Ireland.	Germany.	France.	Canada.	Switzerland.	Delaware.
Jasper, ...	40	89	20	42	4	1			1		4	7	8		7	4	1	2		2	2	2	11	1		
Quincy, ...	125	215	44	96	31	7	3	6	2	7	39	40	39	2	6	11	14		4	5	6	11	56		1	1
Total, ...	165	304	64	138	35	8	3	6	3	7	43	47	47	2	13	15	15	2	4	7	8	13	67	1	1	1

TABLE
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF ADAMS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Millers;	Sawyers.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Druggists.	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Brick makers.	Jewellers.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Surveyors.	County recorder	Mail carriers.	Constables.	Laundress.	Clerk dis. court.	Pres. Icarian So.	Weavers.	Prairie breakers	Wheelwrights.	
Jasper,.....	50			1			1																						
Quincy,.....	105	9	2	12	3	1		4	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total,.....	155	9	2	13	3	1	1	4	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3

TABLE, SHOWING THE POPULATION OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia,	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owers of land.	Paupers.
Makee, ...	152	159	471	372		318	8	152	51	68	290		1			132	
Ludlow, ...	80	80	232	215		165	8	76	24	10	77					83	
Hanover, ...	39	39	116	95		76	3	20	9	20	42					43	1
Union Prairie, ...	104	104	167	234		174	13	77	31	12	102		1			98	2
Post, ...	90	90	256	254		164	7	88	8	2	-				1	67	1
Franklin, ...	90	90	264	227		189	12	103	13		97	4				64	
Jefferson, ...	138	150	387	334		281	11	137	16	34	145		1			136	
Waterville, ...	116	116	302	290		214	13	28	66	41	124	1				90	
Linton, ...	92	109	283	231		182	12	59	57	27	113	1			1	74	
Fairview, ...	35	35	98	79		64	3	28	13	21	30				1	28	
Taylor, ...	91	98	257	237		177	6	12	50	35	79					94	
LaFayette, ...	91	93	248	223		167	19	23	42	41	82	1				3	
Lansing, ...	123	123	351	287	3	234	19	94	55	30	20					102	
Iowa, ...	23	23	71	57		38	4	11	4		20	1				15	
Union City, ...	30	30	68	70		49	2	17	9	6	25	1				27	1
French Creek, ...	49	55	144	134		102	5	17	17	23	41	1		1		47	
Centre, ...	78	87	212	186		164	8	20	11	136	68				1	76	2
Waterloo, ...	32	32	83	74		47	5	18	8	13	31					28	1
Total, ...	1453	1513	4110	3599	3	2805	158	980	484	519	1386	10	3	1	4	1207	8

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MAUFACTURES OF ALLAMAKEE CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of im- proved land.	Acres of unim- proved land.	Acres of mea- dow.	Tons of hay,	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat	Bushels har- vested.	Acres of Win- ter Wheat.	Bushels har- vested.	Acres of oats	Bushels har- vested	Acres of Corn	Bushels harvest- ed	Acres of Pota- toes.	Bushels harvested
Makee, ...	2516	13968	6	....	....	732	12980	....	....	155	5817	701	27570	49	7021
Ludlow, ...	1964	9699	139	117	....	574	11543	....	....	196	6535	561	18939	28	3466
Hanover, ...	441	3784		353	....	49	718	....	....	9	565	81	2749	9	891
Union Prairie,.....	4395	9412	45	812	3	642	11573	....	....	329	14752	623	24490	49	5981
Post, ...	3401	7167	221	560	6	754	13633	....	....	341	12877	856	34570	1 2	1828
Eranklin, ...	1280	8387	797	545		51	468	....	....	22	1060	117	4880	....	....
Jefferson, ...	2046	10083	325	473	1	460	8088	....	....	124	5465	468	18065	21	1788
Waterville,.....	1096	4694	133	444	3	345	6459	28	176	81	2511	263	8060	19	1725
Linton, ...	1370	9211	61	51	4	127	2068	23	178	47	993	307	10959	38	3010
Fairview, ...	405	3498	9	3	....	31	425	1	30	15	325	47	1805	1	920
Taylor, ...	681	4735	220	425	....	222	4579	....	....	22	799	134	4595	42	3722
LaFayette, ...	403	2292		9	....	241	4207	....	....	23	417	145	5950	16	2040
Lansing, ...	340	1430	3	....	8	71	1330	37	534	18	680	76	2700	1	600
Iowa, ...	101	20	35	130	....	8	100	....	....	....	....	67	1500	9	80
Union City, ...	676	4634	74	190	....	39	1682	....	....	20	750	153	4200	8	632
French Creek, ...	495	5018	80	80	....	51	756	....	....	18	286	186	9130	16	1531
Centre, ...	698	8573	94	26	....	188	2709	6	22	39	872	178	5470	17	1813
Waterloo, ...	383	4098		....	....	30	600	....	....	20	800	95	4180	2	150
Total,.....	22591	110703	2242	4819	26	4638	83918	95	947	1479	55104	5053	189812	321	37199

APPENDIX.

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND
GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Hogs sold.	Value of Hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cat- tles sold.	Pounds of But- ter made.	Pounds of Cheese.	Pounds of Wool	Value of Dom. Man- ufactures.	Value of Gen'l Man- ufactures.
Makee, ...	182	1141	161	6289	1175	1	82	....	....
Ludlow, ...	122	1249	71	2432	6812		145	15	....
Hanover, ...	11	46	33	1000	1870		27	1725	....
Union Prairie	376	2743	125	4456	8395	950	99	....	....
Post, ...	521	4468	48	2252	4530		927	160	2600
Franklin, ...	129	567	28	932	650	100	....	....	....
Jefferson, ...	178	1773	123	4804	7183	200	75	1245	1500
Waterville, ...	68	610	44	1189	3825	14	226	....	....
Linton, ...	110	713	35	1185	3116	60	26	413	....
Fairview, ...	32	308	9	242	1815		70	25	....
Taylor, ...	95	967	13	772	1815	200	32	....	150
La Fayette, ...	67	674	16	640	2480	5	70	....	23000
Lansing, ...	37	362	8	295	625		....	....	7750
Iowa, . . . . .								....	....
Union City, ...	95	371	10	465	300	5	....	....	....
French Creek	110	668	20	884	3300		107	65	....
Centre, ...	34	258	20	539	3790	30	10	....	....
Waterloo, ...	52	431	8	450	1200		....	....	....
Total, ...	2220	17351	782	28827	63990	3834	1896	3648	35000

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Carpenters.	Blacksmiths.	Wagon makers.	Bricklayers.	Painters.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Carriage makers.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Printers.	Cabinet makers.	Cloth makers.	Miners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Traders.	Duggists.	Hotel keepers.	Clergymen.	Physicians.
Makee, ...	150	60	9	12	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	1	1
Ludlow, ...	98	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Hanover, ...	40	10	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union Prairie, ...	126	10	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..
Post, ...	51	4	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	1
Franklin, ...	66	16	3	13	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	2
Jefferson, ...	120	24	6	14	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	2	..
Waterville, ..	86	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linton, ...	123	..	1	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fairview, ...	34	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Taylor, ...	78	13	2	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lafayette, ...	81	6	3	5	..	..	3	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
Lansing, ...	45	24	4	17	3	..	3	5	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	19	3	9	..	4	..
Iowa, ...	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union City, ..	28	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
French Creek, ...	58	10	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centre, ...	68	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Waterloo, ...	28	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, ...	1301	204	41	87	3	2	4	17	1	4	20	11	13	5	6	2	3	5	13	6	2	1	11	2	45	1	3	11	1	16

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguer'an Artists.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Jewellers.	Gunsmiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Wheelwright.	Surveyors.	Stage drivers.	Tanners.	Miners.	Dress makers.	Lime burners.	Lumbermen.	Tailoresses.	Basket makers.	Pilots.	Shingle makers.	Trappers.	Jobbers.	Servants.	Ferry-men.	Wood chopper.	Barbers.	Weavers.	Brokers.	Stage owners.	Ship builders.	Cradle makers.	Book binders.	Hunters.	Stevedores.			
Makee,.....	1	1	1				1	1					2	1	1	1	2																									
Ludlow.....		1				1			1																																	
Hanover,.....			1															4	1																							
Union Prairie,		1	4																																							
Post, ...								1																																		
Franklin,.....		2					1		2			1	1							1	2	1																				
Jefferson,.....		1	2				1					1	1																													
Waterville,.....			2											1																												
Linton,.....	1	1	4									2																														
Fairview, ...													1										1																			
Taylor, ...													7											1		2	1	1														
Lafayette,.....	1	1									1														1																	
Lansing, ...	5	1	1	1	1			2	2	2	1	3									4			1				7		1	2		1	1	1	1	3	1				
Iowa,.....								3																																		
Union City,.....																						1																1				
French Creek,.....																																										1
Centre,.....		3										1																														
Waterloo,.....																																										
Total,.....	8	12	15	1	1	1	3	7	5	2	2	8	13	2	1	1	2	4	1	1	6	2	1	2	2	1	1	8	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsyl- vania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	N. Hamp- shire.	Vermont.	Ma-sachu- setts.	Connecti- cut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Arkansas.	Louisiana.	Mississippi.	North Car- olina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Georgia.
Makee, ...	36	20	58	89	155	98	19	31	42	6	9	1	1	36	1	..	..	..	3	1	2	..
Ludlow, ...	49	23	42	45	69	14	8	16	7	5	..	4	..	36	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Hanover, ...	12	8	13	30	23	..	2	..	3	1	1	2	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Union Prairie	43	36	37	52	119	12	2	5	15	21	2	3	7	20	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Post, ...	102	84	25	87	52	11	5	11	4	5	..	21	10	27	1	..	..	..	1	6	1	1
Franklin, ...	92	23	31	55	106	..	4	6	6	3	..	25	3	46	..	..	..	..	15	2	1	..
Jefferson, ...	46	43	211	99	92	5	1	19	13	1	..	15	3	21	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	..
Waterville, ...	21	6	57	106	28	..	..	4	3	3	1	18	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Linton, ...	46	21	21	62	69	..	..	15	9	..	..	26	17	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Fairview, ...	21	5	12	22	13	..	7	8	..	2	..	6	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taylor, ...	16	6	31	82	8	..	4	..	11	..	..	1	8	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
La Fayette, ...	21	3	24	72	41	2	1	2	6	..	2	3	5	23	3	..	..	..	..	1	4	..
Lansing, ...	42	6	27	80	93	9	6	19	15	5	1	5	8	32	7	..	..	..	4	..	7	..
Iowa, ...	12	1	8	29	20	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Union City, ...	10	4	37	17	6	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
French Creek, ...	37	1	1	30	27	..	4	2	3	..	..	1	4	30	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..
Centre, ...	3	..	17	58	43	..	4	8	6	2	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waterloo, ...	8	4	22	23	19	..	2	4	2	1	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, ...	617	294	674	1038	983	155	69	153	147	57	16	132	80	349	18	5	2	1	28	14	27	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF ALLAMAKEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	California,	Maryland.	N. Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Scotland.	Germany.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.	Norway.	Sweden.	Holland.	On the Ocean.	Canada.	New Brunswick.	Switzerland.	Denmark.	Hanover.	Saxony.	Wisconsin,	Delaware,	Nova Scotia:	Minnesota.	Oregon.	Unknown.
Makee, ...		2	5	11	79			31			4	34				30		17				9		12		1	
Ludlow, ...	1	9	4	4	19	1	22	1				3				43	2	1				14			1		
Hanover, ...			1	1	30							54				6						7					
Union Prairie,		1	4	5	67	12	3	4				5				9						14					
Post, ...			3		3		2	1	4	1	3					14		8				9				7	
Franklin, ...		1	2	9	10		8	11								14						11	2		2	3	
Jefferson, ...		4	1	9	32			18	2		21	36				7					7	10		2	2	3	
Waterville, ...		4	2	5	80		3	28				181	1		1	8		1				12	1	1	2	2	
Linton, ...		4		12	89			10		20	17	2				21		4		2	4	14	3			1	
Fairview, ...		9	1	2	42			2				1				12		1									
Taylor, ...		12		11	134			7		2	1	47			1	67						10				18	
La Fayette, ...		2	1	30	133		1	14				48				16		3				12					
Lansing, ...		1		23	42	3	4	109	7	3	4	3				17		37				15		3		1	
Iowa, ...		1		11	18			9								1						7					
Union City, ...				20	20			3								2						6					
French Creek,			5	2	54		2	65	1					1		1					2	2				1	
Centre, ...				2	6			47	7			77	83			11		2	6			4				6	
Waterloo, ...					21			17				14										11		1			
Total, ...	1	50	29	57	879	16	45	377	21	26	50	505	84	1	2	279	2	74	6	2	5	167	6	16	5	143	

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF APPANOOSE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses	Number families.	Number of males.	Number females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Centre, ...	440	440	1317	1199	....	757	45	435	14	4	359	4	....	....	....	215
Caldwell, ...	101	101	334	270	....	176	7	89	6	1	74	1	....	....	....	76
Chariton, ...	103	103	295	252	....	191	10	110	....	....	113	....	....	....	....	74
Independence, ...	82	82	213	202	....	150	6	83	....	....	75	....	....	....	....	66
Johns, ...	74	74	207	205	....	151	5	79	2	....	69	2	....	1	2	79
Pleasant, ...	132	137	403	381	....	247	13	124	10	4	125	....	1	1	....	111
Shoal, ...	138	154	412	363	1	273	8	150	3	1	126	2	....	....	....	125
Taylor, ...	116	127	386	336	....	234	14	127	8	1	133	....	....	....	....	106
Union, ...	115	115	322	326	....	208	13	117	1	....	106	1	....	1	....	82
Wells, ...	135	135	401	382	9	256	22	153	2	2	131	2	....	....	....	112
Washington, ...	150	151	460	409	....	287	24	156	7	....	147	1	....	1	....	180
Total, ...	1586	1619	4750	4325	10	2930	167	1623	53	13	1458	13	1	4	2	1226

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF APPANOOSE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Centre, ...	9695	31149	2728	198	17	613	4942	346	2283	752	21616	2756	85205	20	2224
Caldwell, ...	2103	10614	85	109	9	184	2840	94	1705	289	12065	935	32463	17	2567
Chariton, ...	2412	6827	1	1		148	1426	71	827	180	4409	719	24570	11	1270
Independence, ...	1905	8093	12	2		122	953	102	307	163	4210	990	41300	9	943
Johns, ...	3275	11367	82	30	9	304	2485	68	158	314	8990	1252	39105	3	792
Pleasant, ...	3849	12036	69	42	41	420	14427	159	1555	484	15507	1174	38175	29	3666
Shoal, ...	4662	17962	62	19		285	3188	25	94	327	13485	1458	43740	23	1097
Taylor, ...	4049	10427	105	114	80	495	5306	126	971	666	12586	1761	68180	19	1938
Union, ...	1602	7717	43	35	3	112	781	61	507	154	4180	1048	54265	10	745
Wells, ...	3438	12219	54	40	13	275	3988	210	2277	435	12068	1664	61379	18	1924
Washington, ...	5062	17645	185	173	14	531	5635	221	2217	592	16711	1859	69067	27	2451
Total	42052	146066	3428	764	186	3492	45971	1484	12901	4356	125827	15617	557449	189	19617

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER & VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF APPANOOSE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures
Centre, ...	1017	6850	336	7476	3300	275	1985	840	....
Caldwell, ...	272	1897	136	3116	5110	27	1073	841	20
Chariton, ...	391	1996	127	3297	2108	350	494	131	....
Independence	474	2702	146	3761	6845	122	828	1071	....
Johns	372	2585	132	2679	12211	133	796	967	....
Pleasant, ...	399	2495	376	6670	11745	340	900	601	130
Shoal, ...	322	2899	227	5245	14698	724	882	583	500
Taylor, ...	753	6131	380	5939	7971	974	1967	1589	229
Union, ...	598	3810	137	3010	6225	957	876	662	402
Wilkes	1074	9193	235	5133	8785	2641	1219	1634	....
Washington..	744	4692	350	4692	3880	180	1133	1164	100
Total, ...	6416	45252	2582	53277	82878	6975	12213	10073	1381

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF APPANCOSE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	N Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Arkansas.	Alabama.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Georgia.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Scotland.	Germany.	France.	Holland.	On the Ocean.	Canada.	Wisconsin.	Delaware.	Dis. Columbia.	Unknown.
Centre, ...	555	591	110	124	45	1	2	4	4	2		128	133	142	5	9	1	57	7	71	36	2	15	6	10	19	6		2				4		5		
Caldwell, ...	191	55	51	140	9					1		19	25	14				6	1	6	34		4	3	2	18			3			1	4	1			
Chariton, ...	161	83	52	162	8		1	7		1		29	26	24				13	1	17	15		3	2													
Independence	29	113	15	97								52	24	18	1			10		16	16		3			2								5			
Johns, ...	34	179	25	61	1	1		1		2	1	25	25	19				7	3	9	5		4	7		2			2								
Pleasant, ...	267	115	79	156	5	3		2	1	4	1	44	24	14			1	16	3	3	4	11	4	1	12	15			3						2	1	
Shoal Creek,	180	90	52	167	18	8	1	4	1			31	49	85	3		1	15		30	11		3	1	8		2	2	2	1		2		3			
Taylor, ...	41	171	63	149	8							18	22	41				10		67	9		1	2	2	6			3	1			1	1			
Union, ...	114	127	42	144	3			1		1		37	26	26			1	14		17	6	1	1	1		2							4				
Wells, ...	175	87	32	171	8	1		2	2			68	76	68			1	14	1	42	24		6		1	2		1					1				
Washington,	124	186	48	206	6					8		63	70	32			3	9	4	78	11	1	5	1		4			5	2				1	1	1	
Total ...	1821	1797	575	1987	111	16	4	21	8	17	2	514	533	483	9	9	8	267	20	436	170	15	49	24	36	70	6	3	20	3	1	1	13	12	12	1	1

TABLE.

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF APPANOOSE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone cutters.	Engineers.	Millers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Druggists.	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.
Centre, ...	199	103	6	22	1	1	2		2	1	2		1			2		1	3	6		18	3	1	8	5	
Caldwell, ...	78	7	2	3														1	1		2						
Chariton, ...	78		4	8																	3			2			
Independence	70	4		3	1									1	1		1				1			1			
Johns, ...	90			1							1				1							1					
Pleasant, ...	112	3	1	2				2			2								1	1	1	2		2	2		
Shoal Creek, ...	142	2		2	1														1	1	2	2	2	1	1		
Taylor, ...	149	14	4	2								1					1	2	1		1	3		2	1		
Union, ...	96		2	4	1					1	4					1	1	1	1		2	2		1	1		
Wells, ...	116	11	1	5							3			1						1		5			1		
Washington, ...	134	11	4	7	1	1								1	1		1		1			1		2			
Total, ...	1264	155	24	59	5	2	2	2	2	2	12	1	1	3	3	3	4	5	6	8	4	40	5	1	20	7	

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFFSSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABI-
TANTS OF APPANOOSE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Teachers.	Editors.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Gun smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Pedlar.	Salesman.	Book binders.	Potters.	Weavers.
Centre, ...			2			2		8	1				
Caldwell, ...	1												
Chariton, ...							1						
Independence, ...							1						
Johns, ...	1												
Pleasant, ...		1		1									
Shoal, ...	2									1	1		
Taylor, ...	2							1					
Union, ...								1					
Wells, ...												1	
Washington, ...	1				1								1
Total, ...	7	1	2	1	1	2	2	10	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,
 SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, HOGS, CATTLE,
 DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES, OF AUDUBON COUNTY, FOR
 1856.

No. of dwelling houses, ...	49
No. of families, ...	50
No. of males, ...	150
No. of females, ...	133
Married, ...	93
Widowed, ...	5
Native voters, ...	67
Naturalized voters, ...	2
Aliens, ...	2
Militia, ...	60
Owners of land, ...	51
Acres of improved land, ...	701
Acres of unimproved land, ...	7888
Acres of spring wheat, ...	115
Bushels harvested, ...	1971
Acres of oats, ...	28
Bushels harvested, ...	1405
Acres of corn, ...	334
Bushels harvested, ...	10720
Acres of potatoes, ...	12
Bushels harvested, ...	1927
No. of hogs sold, ...	223
Value of hogs sold, ...	1916
No. of Cattle sold, ...	132
Value of cattle sold, ...	4376
Pounds of Butter made, ...	3656
Pounds of wool, ...	375
Value of general manufactures, ...	1335

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF AUDUBON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

Farmers, ...	32
Laborers, ...	12
Blacksmiths, ...	1
Carpenters, ...	5
Machinists, ...	3

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF AUDUBON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

Ohio, ...	47
Indiana, ...	10
Pennsylvania, ...	7
Iowa, ...	48
New York, ...	34
Maine, ...	1
New Hampshire, ...	5
Vermont, ...	4
Massachusetts, ...	16
Connecticut, ...	4
Virginia, ...	17
Kentucky, ...	17
Illinois, ...	12
Michigan, ...	8
Tennessee, ...	2
Maryland, ...	2
England, ...	10
Scotland, ...	1
Germany, ...	1
Canada, ...	1
Kansas Territory, ...	2
Wisconsin, ...	4
Unknown, ...	30

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Taylor,.....	200	227	606	572	441	37	340	69		239	...	...	...	91	..
Benton,.....	92	93	312	251	158	18	100	6	11	88	...	...	...	64	..
Canton,.....	120	130	396	331	234	19	152	3	2	133	...	...	...	125	..
Jackson, ...	59	62	194	168	126	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	50	..
Cue,.....	47	48	139	110	87	4	37	10	7	41	1	...	...	44	..
Cedar,.....	62	80	232	160	151	5	99	...	3	93	...	...	...	67	1
Big Grove, ...	41	41	132	107	82	5	58	4	...	54	...	...	...	50	..
Monroe,.....	25	25	79	57	57	2	27	2	3	25	1	1	...	29	..
Eden, ...	36	38	112	100	74	2	48	3	4	35	...	...	...	42	..
Iowa,.....	69	69	199	250	141	12	73	12	10	1	...	...	2	65	..
Polk, ...	150	167	485	277	267	24	181	...	5	157	...	...	1	113	1
Le Roy,.....	68	68	198	185	122	3	73	2	2	72	...	...	2	52	1
Harrison, ...	65	65	203	151	128	5	73	5	3	64	1	...	...	62	..
Bruce, ...	19	20	65	60	43	1	19	4	...	16	1	...	...	22	..
Total,.....	1053	1133	3352	2895	2141	140	1280	121	52	1018	4	1	5	881	3

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of Cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Gen'l Man.	Value of Dom. Man-ufactures.
Taylor,.....	206	1779	80	2621	4600	-	159	127	.....
Benton, ...	225	1555	85	1718	1195	1195	242	135	.....
Canton, ...	317	1932	103	1993	9306	2085	1129	343	325
Jackson,.....	198	1009	72	2533	4880	400	12	...	.....
Cue, ...	6	85	25	1180	2005	1350	60	...	.....
Cedar, ...	120	872	139	1614	5130	5290	100	...	.....
Big Grove, ...	166	1405	53	1527	7632	825	...	...	.....
Monroe,.....	38	179	15	283	1335	...	89	...	.....
Eden,.....	30	206	38	1099	2040	30	...	...	.....
Iowa,.....	185	1424	55	1615	2510	135	227	...	25
Polk, ...	656	2976	218	5932	7075	394	708	107	1820
Le Roy,.....	61	1778	77	767	2550	...	84	...	.....
Harrison, ...	305	2309	121	2467	3084	...	363	159	.....
Bruce, ...	8	14	18	1170	1080	230	...	...	.....
Total,.....	2522	17573	1099	27520	54422	12012	3173	871	2170

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Taylor, ...	2642	8079	560	391	...	492	8027	...	...	230	7355	11038	51400	12	2034
Benton, ...	2279	3519	53	430	5	309	4290	...	...	114	3323	547	21320	19	3100
Canton, ...	3908	15075	33	52	10	521	8702	...	...	273	10417	1211	54210	23	4412
Jackson, ...	1601	6371	2	1004	...	197	3019	...	...	65	2352	582	21450	17	2945
Cue, ...	774	4724	...	...	...	70	1288	...	...	44	825	201	8290	10	1285
Cedar, ...	2035	8812	12	799	3	135	3043	5	20	71	2720	966	25727	21	3127
Big Grove, ...	1397	4685	1	1	3	67	943	...	...	91	1901	363	17925	6	1110
Monroe, ...	622	3329	...	...	...	7	130	...	...	12	160	248	8000	2	348
Eden, ...	1355	5699	10	225	...	193	4062	...	...	32	1505	238	8950	8	1120
Iowa, ...	717	5150	...	326	...	129	1325	...	...	188	6765	427	21253	9	852
Polk, ...	2886	12817	39	34	...	637	6485	5	200	337	7519	1506	44159	35	4428
Le Roy, ...	1310	7261	6	237	...	93	1394	3	150	40	931	179	7100	4	790
Harrison, ...	1621	7087	...	...	9	323	3082	3	13	117	3507	648	28850	10	1802
Bruce, ...	204	3535	25	205	...	153	413	...	...	1	35	139	2985		368
Total, ...	23351	96144	739	3734	30	3326	46203	13	382	1617	49315	18290	321519	180	27721

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Bricklayers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Machinists	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwright.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.
Taylor,.....	126	28	12	50	4	1	2	20	2	1	1	5	1	6	1	..	3	4	3	1	7	2	2	..	12	1	2	2	6	1
Benton,.....	69	1	2	6	1	..	1	4	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..
Canton,.....	163	..	1	12	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
Jackson,.....	69	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cue,.....	49	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Cedar,.....	112	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Big Grove,....	54	7	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monroe,.....	31	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eden,.....	46	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iowa,....	110	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Polk,.....	130	2	5	28	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	4	2	..	1	5	..	..	..	4	..
Leroy,.....	63	..	2	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrison,.....	65	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Bruce,.....	33	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total,.....	1120	51	27	136	6	1	7	29	4	6	2	6	10	6	5	1	4	5	7	1	14	5	2	1	27	1	2	2	16	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856

TOWNSHIPS.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguer' an Artists	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Watch makers.	Gunsmiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Seamstresses.	Basket makers.	Turners.	Stage drivers.	Livery men.	Surveyors.	Ferrymen.	Hunters.	Ostlers.	Shingle makers.	Weavers.	Pilots.	Pensioners.	Tailoresses.	Segar makers.	Prairie breakers.
Taylor, ...	7	6	5	3	1		2	1	1	12	4	1	1	2	12	7	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1							
Benton, ...	2	1	1												2										6	1					
Canton, ...		4	1												2																
Jackson, ...			1												2																
Chester, ...			1																												
Cedar, ...						1																						1	2		
Big Grove, ...																														1	1
Monroe, ...	1																														
Eden, ...		1																													
Iowa, ...			2																								1				
Polk, ...	3	3								1											1					1					
Leroy, ...																															
Harrison, ...	1		1																												
Bruce, ...																															
Total, ...	14	15	12	3	1	1	2	1	1	13	4	1	1	2	16	7	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	6	3	1	1	2	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	New Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Arkansas.	Alabama.	Mississippi.	North Carolina.
Taylor,.....	249	200	143	152	106	5	5	17	28	18		48	47	50	18		1	1	2
Benton, ...	97	77	111	107	20		2	23	4	3		7	31	35	6				3
Canton, ...	253	90	129	98	57	1		9		2		15	15	26	8				2
Jackson, ...	91	34	82	18	25		1	15	1	2		25	5	21	8				
Cue, ...	32	14	20	9	40	8	3					3		19	2				3
Cedar, ...	78	84	18	23	51	6	3	7	2	14		10	3	49	10				2
Big Grove, ...	51	61	24	29	26	1	1		5			4	5	7					2
Monroe, ...	23	29	2	13	16		5	10	1	1		6	4	14					
Eden, ...	57	17	41	14	21		1	3				10	2	25					
Iowa, ...	131	39	26	35	58	2	2	1	1	1		3	4	24	2				6
Polk, ...	130	170	89	135	65		11	5	5	3	1	38	29	103	23	3			12
Le Roy, ...	93	41	49	74	13							5		94					
Harrison, ...	32	183	17	21	13		3	2	1	1		4	22	17	1				5
Bruce, ...	40	9	8	7	16			2	1				2	15	3				1
Total, ...	1347	1048	769	735	527	23	37	93	49	36	1	178	169	498	81	3	1	1	40

TABLE—CONTINUED.
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF BENTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Georgia.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Scotland.	Germany.	France.	Norway.	Holland,	Canada.	Switzerland.	Denmark.	Wisconsin.	Delaware.	Unknown.	Dist. Columbia.
Taylor, ...	1	3	1	1	14	6	11	23	2	4	11				7	2		5	4		
Benton, ...		2	1		6		3	9			6				2			6			
Canton, ...	1	2	1		3	5	5			1	2			2				3			
Jackson, ...					9	1	1	5		2	5	8			2						
Cue, ...					1		6	10		9	2		10		7					50	
Cedar, ...		9	1		6	1	7	1							7						
Big Grove, ...	1	1			2	5		7			5				1					2	
Monroe, ...		1			1		6	2											1		1
Eden, ...					2		6				4				2		1	1	5		
Iowa, ...	1	42	1			2	1	3			64				10						
Polk, ...	1	18	3	1	6	3		2				1						3	2		
Le Roy, ...			4				7	4										4			
Harrison, ...	1	8	4				2	4		7	3				2						
Bruce, ...							7	4		5					10				1		
Total, ...	9	85	16	2	50	23	62	70	2	28	102	9	10	2	50	2	1	22	13	52	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF BLACKHAWK COUNTY, FOR 1856..

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number families.	Number of males.	Number females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and dumb.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Lester, ...	64	72	200	159	8	158	6	70	20	10	78	....	....	1	79
Barclay, ...	46	52	130	130	....	95	3	45	8	9	46	....	....	1	37
Mt. Vernon, ...	21	26	51	51	....	43	4	24	2	1	19	....	....	....	22
Washington, ...	84	94	262	210	....	175	6	115	4	7	93	2	2	....	71
Cedar Falls, ...	171	171	522	434	1	375	25	231	52	29	278	....	....	....	20
Blackhawk, ...	21	21	65	56	....	44	2	28	3	4	29	....	....	....	31
Waterloo, ...	275	293	955	724	....	643	33	448	27	46	529	3	....	1	364
Orange, ...	38	39	93	90	....	73	2	44	1	....	41	....	....	....	41
Cedar, ...	37	42	115	97	....	85	7	39	14	9	51	....	....	1	43
Big Creek, ...	52	55	149	131	....	110	7	68	1	4	64	....	....	....	46
Spring Creek, ...	96	98	308	262	....	190	12	110	2	3	108	....	....	1	82
Payner's Creek, ...	59	59	149	130	....	106	4	54	8	2	58	2	....	....	57
Gilbertville, ...	14	14	43	22	....	23	1	2	13	5	15	....	....	....	16
Total, ...	978	1036	3042	2496	9	2120	112	1278	155	129	1409	7	2	5	909

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BLACKHAWK COUNTY, OF 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay	Bush. of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Lester, ...	1622	11693	52	972		49	1167	26	595	368	10998	16	2149
Barclay, ...	634	3507						3	120	91	1730	1	140
Mt. Vernon,...	324	2658				12	171	4	80	33	2059	1	275
Washington, .	2752	11496	68	768		306	6063	123	4986	932	41836	31	6010
Cedar Falls,...	801	3512	40	60		66	1640	56	2380	871	18850	7	1280
Black Hawk, .	650	2141		256		62	1269	36	1162	244	10250	10	2000
Waterloo, ...	2159	6084	43	92		283	5740	136	1680	1109	44345	30	4635
Orange, ...	1134	5627				60	1172	61	1727	135	5600	5	1360
Cedar, ...	1607	2496		376		118	2091	102	4618	800	12440	14	2335
Big Creek, ...	935	7069				64	1183	22	1120	222	12000		120
Spring Creek, .	355	11494	13	488	14	205	3373	84	2303	831	27345	20	2620
Payners Creek	1606	7166	108			141	2951	56	2830	555	29715	18	2535
Gibbertsville, ..		312											
Total, ...	17778	75246	324	3012	14	1366	26821	710	26101	5221	217168	152	25409

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND
GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF BLACK HAWK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of Cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Dom. Manufactures.	Value of Gen'l Manufactures.
Lester, ...	141	702	185	6042	5775	100			467
Barclay, ...	11	91	9	406	535				
Mt. Vernon, ...			1	35	210				
Washington, ...	353	2321	97	2776	8314	370	345	91	
Cedar Falls, ...	42	344	2	160	241				1500
Black Hawk, ...	7	34	23	937	1500				
Waterloo, ...	312	2048	110	3974	2465	4642			
Orange, ...	6	78	21	888	710	350			
Cedar, ...	22	180	20	605	3375		30		
Big Creek, ...					1450		200		
Spring Creek, ...	294	1940	105	3635	1891	342	183	93	
Payner's Creek, ...	165	2543	131	5368	3776	100	97		
Gilbertsville, ...					25				
Total, ...	1353	9282	704	24826	36567	5904	184	184	1967

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BLACK HAWK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone cutters.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.
Lester, ...	82	6	2	5				2				1							1	3	1					
Barclay, ...	39	4	2	2	1			1			1			1		1				1	1					2
Mt. Vernon, ...	24																									
Washington, ...	63	16	1	6												2									6	
Cedar Falls, ...	49	122	8	33		1	2	13	4			4		6	4	1	1	5		3		5	1	2	6	10
Black Hawk, ...	30	1		3																						
Waterloo, ...	188	93	5	67	3		6	14	2	6	1	2	12	3	7	3		2	1	3	11	3		2		26
Orange, ...	32																									
Cedar, ...	62	13																								
Big Creek, ...	66		2	6						1				2												1
Spring Creek, ...	115		2	10	1		1	2					2	1						1	1					1
Payner's Creek, ...	53		1	3																						
Gilbertsville, ...	5	1	2	1				5			1			1						1						
Total, ...	808	256	25	136	5	1	9	37	6	7	3	7	14	14	11	7	1	7	2	11	14	8	1	4	12	40

APPENDIX.

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BLACK HAWK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Speculators.	Agents.	Druggists.	B'rd'g-h'se keepers	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Jewellers.	Gun smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Hunters.	Locksmith.	Breaker.	Tanner.	Horse farrier.	Sailors.	Students.	Surveyors.	Moulders.	Livery keepers.	Nurserymen.	Loafers.
Lester, ...						1													3		2	1	1									
Barclay, ...						1			1															1	1	1						
Mt. Vernon,...																	1															
Washington,...		1				2									1																	
Cedar Falls,...	1		2		1	4	4	1	1	4		1		3			1	1		7	1						3	5	2	2	2	
Black Hawk, ..								1								2	1											1				
Waterloo, ...		4	1	2	8	7	11	8	8	3	1		2	5	8				3	7								1		1		
Orange, ...																7																
Cedar, ...																																
Big Cree, ...					2	1													1													
Spring Creek, ..						2										1	1															2
Payners Creek,																																
Gilbertsville, ..																			2													
Total, ...	1	5	3	2	11	18	15	10	10	7	1	1	2	8	9	10	4	1	8	15	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	7	2	3	2	2

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TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS, AND CATTLE SOLD, THE AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE CAPITAL EMPLOYED IN DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF BOONE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						
	Boone,	Berry,	Dodge,	Pleasant,	Union,	Yell,	Total,
Number of dwelling houses,.....	210	109	96	148	21	96	680
Number of families,.....	210	96	96	147	21	100	670
Number of males,.....	571	235	325	382	81	287	1881
Number of females,.....	516	217	359	334	59	252	1637
Colored,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Married,.....	398	163	183	263	46	184	1237
Widowed,.....	22	7	6	26	.....	3	64
Native voters,.....	146	101	103	137	28	109	624
Naturalized voters,.....	3	1	9	9	4	2	28
Aliens,.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	13	49
Militia,.....	236	89	116	135	26	99	701
Deaf and Dumb,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Blind,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Owners of land.....	274	79	86	44	21	91	495
Paupers,.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—							
Acres of improved land,.....	2410	2779	2531	1983	455	1022	12980
Acres of unimproved land,.....	34137	8252	11688	8942	6666	11013	80699
Acres of meadow,.....	51	44	.....	40	.....	.....	135
Tons of Hay,.....	1035	64	769	58	140	299	2365
Bushels of grass seed,.....	8	18	.....	2	.....	.....	27
Acres of spring wheat,.....	483	353	231	113	29	54	1263
Bushels harvested,.....	5324	3058	3342	1504	435	775	14428
Acres of winter wheat,.....	28	30	5	17	2	.....	82
Bushels harvested,.....	400	420	152	199	47	.....	1218
Acres of oats,.....	283	204	121	99	13	45	765
Bushels harvested,.....	7953	3014	3455	2810	350	1325	18907
Acres of Corn,.....	2034	1311	1106	1236	151	624	6462
Bushels harvested,.....	80045	25250	45900	62120	4280	26430	244025
Acres of Potatoes,.....	30	18	20	9	6	22	105
Bushels harvested,.....	5040	1448	1937	1226	468	2456	9575
STATISTICS OF HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—							
Number of hogs sold,.....	540	187	122	477	35	598	1959
Value of hogs sold,.....	4366	1117	870	3547	189	3019	13108
Number of cattle sold,.....	382	126	146	143	250	142	1189
Value of cattle sold,.....	7686	2588	3174	1077	1145	4113	19783
Pounds of butter made,.....	4484	5146	4635	3055	1820	8399	27539
Pounds of cheese,.....	120	50	2000	550	.....	.....	2720
Pounds of wool,.....	482	740	135	898	73	382	2710
Value of Domestic Manufactures,.....	70	239	40	715	135	377	1576
Value of General Manufactures,.....	11900	150				7425	19475

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BOONE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						Total.
	Boone.	Berry.	Dodge.	Pleasant.	Union.	Yell.	
Farmers, ...	133	106	103	46	22	87	497
Laborers, ...	4	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	60
Blacksmiths, ...	6	.....	1	7	1	2	17
Carpenters, ...	28	2	2	19	..	6	57
Wagon Makers, ...	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Brick Layers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Plasterers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Stone Masons, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Machinists, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Engineers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2
Millers, ...	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11
Sawyers, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Millwrights, ...	1	1	.....	5	.....	.....	7
Cabinet Makers, ...	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6
Chair Makers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Tinners, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Milliners, . . . . .	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	6
Tailors, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Hatters, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Shoemakers, ...	5	.....	.....	...	1	1	7
Saddle and Harness Makers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	1
Manufacturers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Merchants, ...	15	1	1	7	.....	1	25
Traders, ...	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Druggists, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Hotel Keepers, ...	4	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6
Physicians, ...	5	1	1	1	2	.....	10
Lawyers, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	4
Clergymen, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Teachers, . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2
Grocers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Teamsters, ...	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
Gun Smiths, ...	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Coopers, . . . . .	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	2
Clerks, ...	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4
Wheelwrights, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Tailoresses, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	4

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF BOONE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS						
	Boone.	Berry.	Dodge.	Pleasant.	Union.	Yell.	Total.
Ohio, ...	234	120	147	80	24	68	673
Indiana, ...	383	79	173	251	25	166	1077
Pennsylvania, ...	48	15	22	25	15	34	159
Iowa, ...	180	84	79	106	21	71	541
New York, ...	34	17	14	10	7	16	98
Maine, ...	1	8	1	....	4	1	15
New Hampshire, .....	....	3	....	1	....	....	4
Vermont, ...	1	4	1	....	3	2	11
Massachusetts, ...	2	3	....	2	....	....	7
Connecticut, ...	5	1	3	....	....	1	10
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Virginia, ...	26	14	11	16	9	27	103
Kentucky, ...	47	22	26	28	4	22	149
Illinois, ...	29	43	16	59	18	69	234
Michigan, ...	1	14	....	....	....	6	21
Texas, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Alabama, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
North Carolina, ...	21	9	19	15	3	16	83
South Carolina, ...	4	1	1	1	....	2	9
Tennessee, ...	16	1	6	20	....	10	55
Missouri, ...	3	7	....	29	....	1	40
Maryland, ...	11	2	2	1	1	1	18
New Jersey, ...	2	1	5	1	....	10	19
England, ...	7	....	9	1	1	4	42
Ireland, ...	13	....	....	1	1	....	15
Scotland, .....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Germany, ...	4	....	1	6	3	....	14
France, ...	7	1	5	....	....	....	13
Norway, .....	....	....	5	14	....	....	19
Sweden, ...	2	....	13	44	....	11	70
Canada, ...	2	....	....	1	....	....	3
Switzerland, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	4
Wisconsin, .....	....	....	1	....	....	1	2
Delaware, .....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2
Unknown, .....	....	1	2	1	....	....	4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF BREMER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number families.	Number of males.	Number females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Jackson, ...	185	218	665	511	424	19	228	22	26	248	....	....	....	164
Jefferson, ...	101	101	312	245	192	9	101	20	6	106	1	....	....	88
Washington, ...	53	54	163	125	103	3	60	3	1	48	3	1	....	42
Polk, ...	57	67	194	173	131	7	82	4	....	63	...	....	1	64
Le Roy, ...	61	63	182	154	138	7	62	14	11	69	....	....	....	71
Frederica, ...	53	53	136	108	105	8	34	16	17	51	....	....	....	59
Franklin, ...	40	51	118	112	94	6	34	15	7	41	....	....	....	49
Fremont, ...														
Total, ...	550	607	1760	1428	1187	59	609	94	68	526	4	1	1	537

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BREMER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Jackson,.....															
Jefferson,.....	2194	21275	10	454	33	284	5395	2	25	190	8450	912	38610	23	4110
Washington,.....	3073	16872	94	120	5	277	5660	..	....	228	8494	1065	39040	39	6807
Polk,.....	1529	5485	6	249	...	84	1427	..	....	49	1575	304	9675	10	2015
Le Roy,.....	1223	9803	....	....	...	56	1253	..	....	32	1074	391	12396	15	1962
Frederica,.....	1168	9767	167	581	...	11	140	..	....	....	....	214	5680	12	1568
Franklin,.....	686	1348	25	180	..	74	1662	..	....	8	291	171	7110	9	1540
Fremont,.....	831	5395	....	506	...	52	891	..	....	17	750	168	4005	6	825
Total,.....	10702	69945	302	2090	38	839	17428	2	25	525	20634	3225	116516	115	18827

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BREMER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	Jackson.	Jefferson	Washing- ton.	Polk.	Le Roy.	Er'dricka	Franklin.	Fremont.	Total.
Farmers, ...	78	102	46	61	77	54	64	....	482
Laborers, ...	2	21	1	3	10	....	1	....	38
Blacksmiths, ...	10	4	1	2	11	1	....	....	22
Carpenters, ...	45	....	2	8	5	2	....	....	62
Stone Masons, ...	11	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	13
Stone Cutters, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Machinists, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Engineers, ...	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	3
Millers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Sawyers, ...	1	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	3
Millwrights, ...	3	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4
Painters, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Cabinet Makers, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Chair Makers, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Tinners, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Milliners, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tailors, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Shoemakers, ...	7	....	....	1	....	1	2	....	11
Harness Makers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Mechanics, . . . . .	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	8
Manufacturers, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	3
Merchants, ...	22	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	23
Agents, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Druggists, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Hotel keepers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Physicians, ...	5	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	6
Lawyers, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Clergymen, ...	3	....	....	1	1	....	1	....	6
Teachers, ...	2	1	....	....	3	2	....	....	8
Printers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Editors, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Artists, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Teamsters, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Brick Makers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Jewellers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Coopers, ...	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
Clerks, ...	11	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	12

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF BREMER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold,	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufactures.
Jackson, ...	127	1285	98	3734	6860	200	105	...	11600
Jefferson, ...	359	2136	184	5951	6467	480	770	97	.....
Washington, ...	109	712	67	2129	2800	550	65	75	101
Polk, ...	141	871	71	3336	4145	180	908	92	.....
Le Roy, ...	7	44	29	1183	3750	100	.....	.....	.....
Frederica, ...	31	238	50	2229	3590	75	78	100	.....
Franklin, ...	21	85	45	1435	2580	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fremont, .....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	795	5371	544	19996	31192	1585	1926	363	11701

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF BREMER
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							TOTAL.
	Jackson.	Jefferson.	Washington.	Polk.	Le Roy.	Fredericka.	Franklin.	
Ohio, ...	208	94	62	35	34	21	21	475
Indiana, ...	80	58	3	41	18	5	6	211
Pennsylvania, ...	152	43	27	19	11	5	16	273
Iowa, ...	104	65	33	43	34	19	13	311
New York, ...	212	2	59	86	67	37	47	577
Maine, ...	23	6	..	3	3	8	..	39
New Hampshire, ...	10	5	..	3	5	3	1	28
Vermont, ...	30	1	1	11	17	2	10	76
Massachusetts, ...	10	1	1	4	8	6	..	30
Connecticut, ...	11	13	3	13	1	..	3	31
Rhode Island, ...	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	13
Virginia, ...	25	15	2	8	13	1	18	62
Kentucky, ...	10	81	17	4	1	..	12	48
Illinois, ...	132	22	55	58	29	39	..	412
Michigan, ...	18	..	..	8	11	1	..	72
Louisiana, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
North Carolina, ...	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	6
Tennessee, ...	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	8
Missouri, ...	2	2	..	..	3	..	..	10
California, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Maryland, ...	2	1	..	..	1	1	3	8
New Jersey, ...	5	10	..	..	..	..	3	18
England, ...	47	7	6	12	13	..	8	93
Ireland, ...	23	5	8	..	20	4	10	70
Scotland, ...	1	5	..	..	2	..	..	8
Germany, ...	22	29	4	1	9	84	38	187
France, ...	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
Austria, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Norway, ...	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Sweden, ...	..	..	..	14	4	..	..	4
Canada, ...	17	2	2	..	22	..	12	69
New Brunswick, ...	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Wisconsin, ...	1	1	4	4	7	7	2	24
Delaware, ...	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Minnesota, ...	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF BUCHANAN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia,	Deaf and Dumb.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Jefferson, ...	96	97	273	227	182	12	97	4	10	83	2	88	1
Perry, ...	48	52	139	118	98	5	46	4	....	42		43	
Liberty, ...	105	147	439	366	292	7	181	9	3	150	6	100	
Spring and Prairie, ...	80	80	281	232	164	6	105	5	4	75		79	
Alton, ...	74	84	260	206	164	15	93	16	5	81		73	
Byron, ...	48	48	136	131	85	3	49	3		47		44	
Washington, ...	169	194	611	467	386	32	213	48	57			130	
Newton, ...	63	70	181	166	126	5	44	21	11	56		68	
Superior, ...	91	91	222	202	142	9	76	....	2	77	4	79	
Buffalo, ...	79	89	256	212	169	11	90	10	8	79		89	
Total, ...	853	952	2798	2327	1808	105	994	120	120	690	12	793	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BUCHANAN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Jefferson, ...	3231	11717		2	60	254	4114			109	3411	823	26419	24	2202
Perry, ...	604	3501	30	4		114	1539	15	150	54	1541	305	12235	6	935
Liberty, ...	3914	17545	40	496	10	627	5830	3	47	261	9136	735	25500	22	4016
Spring and Prairie, ...	2472	13621	22	664	34	902	5969			181	5994	642	30770	23	3920
Alton, ...	1611	6510	19	12		218	3989	9	116	70	3066	608	22640	27	5141
Byron, ...	1313	3690	5	6	12	143	2657			86	3127	257	7865	11	1630
Washington, ...	1670	5391	97	242		368	7623	12	210	232	7921	506	17390	19	3120
Newton, ...	1896	8456		617		226	4124			56	1539	488	16875	16	2377
Superior, ...	1980	9979	2			252	5029			93	2997	432	17465	14	2848
Buffalo, ...	2531	13831	10	12		163	3724			155	3030	290	7540	15	1760
Total, ...	21222	94242	226	2055	116	3267	44598	39	523	1270	41762	5088	184699	181	27949

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF BUCHANAN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold,	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufactures.
Jefferson, ...	239	2182	123	2912	4325	360	181	...	...
Perry, ...	138	1078	33	972	2410	200	28	522	...
Liberty, ...	319	2296	77	2676	9404	45	471	50	400
Spring and Prairie,	395	2666	214	4064	7060	969	701	21	..
Alton, ...	95	731	51	1971	7243	100	120	79	...
Byron, ...	78	504	51	1580	4295	179	90	...	...
Washington, ...	152	1356	43	1288	4377	250	151	36	...
Newton, ...	133	1014	61	2065	7745	135	212	129	...
Superior, ...	210	1587	162	4622	6590	300	116	...	...
Buffalo, ...	93	924	141	3879	4750	350	301	...	...
Tótal, ...	1849	14348	956	26029	58199	2888	2371	837	400

TABLE

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BUCHANAN COUNTY, FOR 1856,

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.										TOTAL.
	Jefferson.	Percy.	Liberty.	Prairie & Spring.	Alton.	Byron.	Washington.	Newton.	Superior.	Buffalo.	
Farmers, ...	110	26	113	90	111	51	60	80	86	84	811
Laborers, ...	5	9	8	4	4	6	94	9	1	1	135
Blacksmiths, ...	2	1	4	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	19
Carpenters, ...	1	3	16	15	5	1	34	1	7	4	86
Wagon Makers, ...	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Stone Masons, ...	1	1	4	2	1	1	18	1	1	1	25
Stone Cutters, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Machinests, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Engineers, ...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Millers, ...	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	7
Sawyers, ...	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Millwrights, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5
Painters, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	3
Cabinet Makers, ...	1	1	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	11
Chair Makers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tinners, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	5
Milliners, ...	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Tailors, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	4
Hatters, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shoemakers, ...	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	11
Saddle & Harness Makers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
Butchers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Mechanics, ...	8	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	11
Merchants, ...	2	3	3	1	3	1	23	1	3	1	37
Agents, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Druggists, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	5
Boarding House Keepers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hotel Keepers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clothiers, ...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Physicians, ...	1	1	2	2	1	1	5	1	1	1	13
Lawyers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	10
Clergymen, ...	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Teachers, ...	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	11
Printers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Editors, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Artists, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bankers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Teamsters, ...	1	1	5	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	11
Brick Makers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	4
Gunsmiths, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
Coopers, ...	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	11
Clerks, ...	1	1	7	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	12
Wheelrights, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Surveyors, ...	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4
Domestics, ...	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
Stage Drivers, ...	1	1	2	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	9
Barbers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Students, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF BUCHANAN
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.										TOTAL.
	Jefferson.	Percy.	Liberty.	Spring & Prairie.	Alton.	Byron,	Washington.	Newton.	Superior.	Buffalo.	
Ohio, ...	123	32	254	198	83	78	109	35	95	14	1021
Indiana, ...	59	33	17	8	57	..	54	74	9	10	321
Pennsylvania, ..	40	21	17	48	61	26	122	9	48	26	478
Iowa, ...	51	18	96	52	42	31	103	59	30	29	511
New York, ...	73	52	144	90	75	48	215	72	115	162	1001
Maine, ...	..	1	4	..	..	6	13	..	2	2	28
N. Hampshire, ..	..	4	..	2	5	1	4	..	1	14	31
Vermont, ...	15	21	25	6	9	7	38	11	7	..	139
Massachusetts, .	10	2	20	13	15	..	40	3	9	23	135
Connecticut, ...	3	5	11	5	1	2	10	..	9	7	53
Rhode Island, ..	5	..	1	3	1	..	1	..	7	..	12
Virginia, ...	5	3	9	6	4	1	12	1	3	36	80
Kentucky, ...	1	2	4	1	2	..	5	15	2	..	32
Illinois, ...	42	13	38	15	41	24	48	14	5	65	305
Michigan, ...	1	2	30	10	16	2	15	..	1	..	77
Alabama, ...	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Florida, ...	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
North Carolina, ..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	10
South Carolina, ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tennessee, ...	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	13	1	..	23
Missouri, ...	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Maryland, ...	1	5	2	6	3	3	4	..	2	..	26
New Jersey, ...	..	..	2	4	1	13	18	4	6	..	48
England, ...	6	1	9	2	10	..	37	5	12	14	96
Ireland, ...	3	..	35	1	6	7	53	54	5	12	176
Wales, ...	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
Scotland, ...	..	2	..	11	1	7	7	10	3	..	41
Germany, ...	12	10	12	9	12	1	112	..	5	..	173
France, ...	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	7	..	10
Sweden, ...	13	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	15
Canada, ...	7	15	3	1	3	3	10	7	33	31	113
Switzerland, ...	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Wisconsin, ...	14	9	7	17	11	4	36	5	12	19	134
Delaware, ...	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Minnesota, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Unknown, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	8

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS,
AND CATTLE SOLD, THE AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE CAPITAL EM-
PLOYED IN DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF BUTLER COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

[illegible]

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF BUTTLER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

[illegible]

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF BUTLER
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							TOTAL.
	Butler,	West Point.	Cold Water.	Shell Rock.	Beaver.	Ripley.	Monroe,	
Ohio, ...	122	82	25	60	53	21	23	386
Indiana, ...	144	22	62	33	21	18	4	296
Pennsylvania, ...	79	9	13	29	10	3	10	161
Iowa, ...	89	28	19	46	28	9	5	224
New York, ...	82	10	2	79	119	5	25	322
Maine, ...	7	.....	.....	4	7	1	1	20
N. Hampshire, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	6	.....	.....	8
Vermont, ...	2	.....	1	4	21	2	2	32
Massachusetts, ...	12	2	2	2	5	10	1	34
Connecticut, ...	1	.....	.....	2	8	.....	2	13
Rhode Island, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Virginia, ...	23	2	6	9	2	1	5	48
Kentucky, ...	11	1	2	4	1	.....	.....	19
Illinois, ...	81	41	6	52	54	3	29	266
Michigan, ...	3	10	9	10	3	2	2	39
Mississippi, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
North Carolina, ...	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	7
Tennessee, ...	10	.....	3	1	.....	.....	3	17
Missouri, .....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5
Georgia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Maryland, ...	2	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	6
New Jersey, ...	5	1	.....	4	1	.....	.....	11
England, ...	10	1	.....	6	11	4	1	33
Ireland, ...	7	.....	10	.....	15	3	2	37
Scotland, ...	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	3	8
Germany, ...	1	8	.....	3	.....	2	.....	14
Norway, .....	.....	9	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	21
Sweden, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Holland, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
On the ocean, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada, ...	7	.....	5	11	17	.....	.....	40
Wisconsin, ...	16	1	.....	3	26	.....	9	55
Venezuela, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Nova Scotia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7

TABLE,
 SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS,
 AND CATTLE SOLD, THE AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE VALUE OF
 DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF CALHOUN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

CALHOUN TOWNSHIP.

POPULATION.

No. dwelling houses, ...	21
Number of families, ...	24
Number of males, ...	77
Number of females, ...	42
Married, ...	48
Widowed, ...	3
Native voters, ...	36
Naturalized voters, ...	2
Militia, ...	37

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Owners of land, ...	27
Acres of improved land, ...	509
Acres of unimproved land, ...	546
Tons of Hay, ...	218
Acres of Corn, ...	200
Bushels harvested, ...	2500
Acres of Potatoes, ...	1
Bushels harvested, ...	418

HOGS, CATTLE AND MANUFACTURES.

Number of hogs sold, ...	10
Value of hogs sold, ...	50
Number of cattle sold, ...	92
Value of cattle sold, ...	2244
Butter made, ...	2340

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CALHOUN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

CALHOUN TOWNSHIP.	
Farmers,.....	27
Laborers, ...	9
Carpenters,.....	2
Surveyors, ...	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CALHOUN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

CALHOUN TOWNSHIP.	
Ohio,.....	35
Indiana, ...	5
Pennsylvania, ...	2
Iowa,.....	12
New York,.....	8
Vermont, ...	1
Massachusetts, ...	1
Virginia,.....	8
Illinois,.....	1
Michigan,.....	41
Mississippi,.....	1
Missouri,.....	1
England,.....	1
Prussia,.....	1
Unknown,.....	1

APPENDIX.

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF CARROLL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.		Total.
	Jasper,	Newton,	
Number of dwelling houses,.....	22	20	42
Number of families,.....	22	26	48
Number of males,.....	66	73	139
Number of females, ..	66	46	112
Married, ...	19	46	65
Widowed, ...	3	.....	3
Native voters, ...	27	25	52
Naturalized voters,.....	.....	5	5
Aliens,.....	.....	1	1
Militia, ...	19	34	53
Deaf and Dumb,.....	1	.....	1
Owners of land.	15	23	38
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—			
Acres of improved land,.....	151	361	512
Acres of unimproved land, ...	1715	3216	4931
Tons of Hay, .....	.....	164	164
Acres of spring wheat, .....	.....	19	19
Bushels harvested, .....	.....	190	190
Acres of Corn,.....	87	215	302
Bushels harvested,.....	3400	3207	6607
Acres of Potatoes, ...	1	2	3
Bushels harvested, ...	67	310	377
STATISTICS OF HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—			
Number of hogs sold, ...	16	68	84
Value of hogs sold,.....	951	410	1361
Number of cattle sold, ...	8	9	17
Value of cattle sold,.....	270	221	491
Pounds of butter made,.....	675	2464	3139
Pounds of cheese,.....	.....	14	14
Pounds of wool,.....	60	.....	60

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CARROLL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers,	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters,	Brick Layers,	Machinists,	Engineers,	Millers,	Millwrights,	Milliners,	Shoemakers,
Jasper, ...	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Newton, ...	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	...
Total, ...	60	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CARROLL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio,	Indiana,	Pennsylvania,	Iowa,	New York,	Vermont,	Massachusetts.	Connecticut,	Virginia,	Kentucky.	Illinois,	Michigan,	Tennessee,	Missouri,	New Jersey,	England,	Ireland,	Germany,	Delaware,
Jasper, ...	34	27	10	13	12	..	..	2	10	2	12	5	1	3	..	1	..	..	..
Newton, ...	26	14	25	11	14	10	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	1	5	4	1
Total, ...	60	41	35	24	26	10	2	2	10	2	13	7	1	4	2	2	5	4	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF CATTLE AND HOGS SOLD, AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES, OF CASS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIP.				Total.
	Cass.	Pymosa.	Turkey Grove.	Edna.	
Number of dwelling houses,.....	82	31	37	6	156
Number of families,.....	73	29	37	9	148
Number of males,.....	233	95	97	33	448
Number of females,.....	182	80	82	23	367
Married,.....	155	58	71	24	308
Widowed,.....	9	1	2	....	12
Native voters,.....	111	38	42	14	205
Naturalized voters,.....	....	5	5	....	10
Aliens,.....	....	4	5	....	9
Militia,.....	102	37	32	....	171
Idiotic,.....	....	1	1	....	2
Owners of land,.....	87	35	44	9	175
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—					
Acres of improved land,.....	1343	1033	719	170	3265
Acres of unimproved land,.....	9048	6627	6967	3486	26128
Acres of meadow,.....	....	....	5	....	5
Tons of Hay,.....	....	....	172	....	172
Bushels of grass seed,.....	....	....	2	....	2
Acres of spring wheat,.....	155	202	85	....	442
Bushels harvested,.....	1771	1105	962	....	3838
Acres of winter wheat,.....	....	16	27	....	43
Bushels harvested,.....	....	48	300	....	348
Acres of Oats,.....	49	125	47	....	222
Bushels harvested,.....	1067	705	1530	....	3302
Acres of Corn,.....	741	273	367	36	1417
Bushels harvested,.....	20367	7855	10121	1670	40013
Acres of Potatoes,.....	18	10	10	2	40
Bushels harvested,.....	2710	1974	1210	315	6209
STATISTICS OF HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—					
Number of hogs sold,.....	194	34	91	....	319
Value of hogs sold,.....	960	174	549	....	1682
Number of cattle sold,.....	181	52	84	....	317
Value of cattle sold,.....	5958	1611	2735	....	10304
Pounds of butter made,.....	5433	2550	4758	760	13501
Pounds of wool,.....	89	120	404	....	613
Value of domestic manufactures,.....	210	....	140	....	350
Value of general manufactures,.....	50	....	4100	....	4150

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CASS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				Total.
	Cass.	Pymosa.	Turkey Grove.	Edna.	
Farmers, ...	80	43	42	14	179
Laborers, .....	....	8	....	....	8
Blacksmiths, ...	6	....	1	....	7
Carpenters, ...	11	....	3	....	14
Wagon Makers, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Stone Masons, ...	2	....	....	....	2
Millers, ...	1	....	1	....	2
Sawyers, ...	3	....	1	....	4
Tinners, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Milliners, .....	....	....	2	....	2
Shoemakers, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Saddle and Harness Makers, ...	2	....	1	....	3
Merchants, ...	2	....	....	....	2
Agents, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Traders, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Physicians, ...	2	....	1	....	3
Lawyers, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Clergymen, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Teamsters, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Coopers, .....	....	....	3	....	3
Clerks, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Surveyors, ...	1	....	....	....	1
County Judge, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Weavers, .....	....	....	1	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CASS
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIP.				TOTAL.
	Cass.	Pymosa.	Turkey Grove.	Edna.	
Ohio, ...	78	28	36	16	158
Indiana, ...	67	32	41	8	148
Pennsylvania, ...	20	16	9	6	51
Iowa, ...	78	18	37	5	138
New York, ...	23	3	9	2	37
Maine, .....	.....	.....	3	.....	3
Vermont, ...	14	4	.....	.....	18
Massachusetts, ...	14	.....	.....	.....	14
Connecticut, ...	3	5	1	.....	9
Virginia, ...	12	3	6	1	22
Kentucky, ...	18	9	3	1	31
Illinois, ...	44	29	8	17	98
Michigan, ...	1	.....	1	.....	2
Arkansas, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Louisiana, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Mississippi, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
North Carolina, ...	15	6	5	.....	26
South Carolina, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Tennessee, ...	3	5	2	.....	10
Missouri, ...	6	.....	3	.....	9
Maryland, ...	2	1	.....	.....	3
New Jersey, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
England, ...	1	9	.....	.....	10
Ireland, .....	.....	3	3	.....	6
Germany, ...	5	.....	11	.....	16
Canada, ...	2	3	1	.....	6
Wisconsin, ...	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Nova Scotia, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Unknown, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF CEDAR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia,	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane,	Idiotic,	Owners of land.
Cedar, ...	404	430	1256	1170	892	57	528	31	21	508	2	3			314
Springdale, ...	185	197	681	556	402	29	256	20	14	285				3	217
Linn, ...	37	37	113	96	53	4	39	3		37					29
Sugar Creek, ...	106	106	373	290	209	12	97	21	17	144	2				93
Springfield, ...	107	119	352	298	218	16	122	11	8	122					96
Farmington, ...	42	42	118	96	91	3	54		13	45					33
Cass, ...	92	92	322	276	185	12	102	15	8	76	1			5	73
Iowa, ...	137	144	433	389	276	10	167	9	8	169					109
Pioneer, ...	172	194	600	522	366	23	219	20	14	220	1	1	2		177
Rochester, ...	146	146	433	396	266	17	132	14	6	122	2	1			77
Inland, ...	44	48	159	120	90	8	65	2	3	61					46
Red Oak, ...	69	71	235	197	141	12	51	29	23	72			1		59
Total, ...	1541	1626	5075	4406	3189	203	1332	175	135	1861	8	4	3	8	1323

TABLE,

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF CEDAR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Cedar, ...	12999	15389	913	1179	131	3009	37407	10	225	770	21363	3201	127070	686	9005
Springdale, ...	5651	9923	132	132	81	1569	24228	70	1220	322	10382	2103	111300	75	9493
Linn, ...	2131	2560	9	12	...	791	13921			75	2761	631	26620	3	170
Sugar Creek, ...	5364	3473	276	340	13	1619	20575			287	10176	1601	78665	41	5598
Springfield, ...	3594	9809	36	1031	4	1171	19306			250	7585	1001	39615	32	4363
Farmington, ...	1991	2860	10	20	...	403	7235			78	1940	370	19080	9	1155
Cass, ...	5041	13242	326	822	15	1278	15130			475	8013	1479	38675	38	4049
Iowa, ...	6340	9712	666	794	97	1933	27100			375	13210	1822	100505	38	5336
Pioneer, ...	7063	11803	349	407	5	1840	34905			410	17704	2011	98526	32	4917
Rochester, ...	4879	6616	552	703	37	1137	14176	10	70	349	10576	1279	60685	26	3624
Inland, ...	2341	5931	47	66	4	506	9409			136	4522	379	11510	9	1258
Red Oak, ...	4465	7426	118	187	9	1666	30885			266	8770	1259	58720	20	3140
Total, ...	61859	98745	3434	5698	397	16922	254277	90	1515	3795	117002	17136	770971	1010	52108

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF CEDAR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufactures.
Cedar, ...	1956	14923	402	11264	43527	6448	7473	319	82000
Springdale,	1355	9510	221	7389	22789	5600	1985		
Linn, ...	696	5339	41	1302	4900	200	55	92	24
Sugar Creek	873	7845	140	4821	11325	1000	701	39	800
Springfield,	336	2160	133	5247	11095	300	493	177	14
Farmington	232	1797	23	735	850	320			
Cass, ...	1336	8797	157	5177	12588	1200	115	368	5427
Iowa, ...	1417	13451	178	5349	14588	7923	3851	71	
Pioneer.	1539	11791	177	5388	1515	765	996	733	1300
Rochester,	1230	7382	108	2776	11020		1326	202	
Inland, ...	226	1323	82	2887	4479	750		20	75
Red Oak,	1143	9900	151	5128	4130	850			
Total, ...	12389	94218	1813	57463	142797	25356	16935	2021	94640

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CEDAR COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.	
	Center.	Springdale.	Linn.	Sugar Creek.	Springfield.	Farmington.	Cass.	Iowa.	Pioneer.	Rochester.	Inland.	Red Oak.		Polk.
Farmers, ...	235	283	37	102	145	31	106	122	235	61	37	127	...	1521
Laborers, ...	86	17	4	23	...	...	...	27	1	...	...	...	...	158
Blacksmiths, ...	11	7	1	4	3	2	4	2	4	2	5	2	...	47
Carpenters, ...	66	28	4	4	7	10	7	8	24	...	5	4	...	167
Wagon Makers, ...	5	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	1	2	...	...	17
Brick Layers, ...	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Plasterers, ...	7	2	...	...	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	15
Stone Masons, ...	9	3	...	...	1	...	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	21
Machinists, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Engineers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3
Millers, ...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	10
Millwrights, ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Painters, ...	11	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Cabinet Makers, ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	5
Tinners, ...	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Milliners, ...	9	2	...	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	2	...	...	18
Tailors, ...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	11
Shoemakers.	8	2	...	...	1	1	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	21
Saddle & Harness Makers, ...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Butchers, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Mechanics, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Merchants, ...	19	2	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	30
Druggists, ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Boarding House Keepers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Hotel Keepers, ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
Clothiers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Physicians, ...	10	2	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	19
Lawyers, ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Clergymen, ...	8	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	...	15
Teachers, ...	3	3	...	1	7	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	21
Printers, ...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Editors, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Daguerrean Artists, ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Bankers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Grocers, ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Teamsters, ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
Brick Makers, ...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Watch Makers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Jewelers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gunsmiths, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2
Coopers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
Clerks.	12	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Furniture Dealers, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Tailoress, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Surveyors, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lumber Dealers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Livery Keepers, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Peddlers, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Nurserymen, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CEDAR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.													Total.
	Centre.	Springdale.	Linn.	Sugar Creek.	Springfield.	Farmington.	Cass.	Iowa.	Pioneer.	Rochester.	Inland.	Red Oak.	Polk.	
Ohio.....	687	561	37	128	175	38	172	377	345	235	84	96	...	2935
Indiana.....	76	52	13	22	18	7	39	25	57	78	15	6	...	408
Pennsylvania.....	504	106	65	185	115	47	125	85	282	98	75	33	...	1720
Iowa.....	437	183	48	141	98	27	132	189	208	194	21	109	...	1787
New York.....	174	76	8	28	47	17	21	28	54	27	24	30	...	534
Maine.....	2	4	...	...	16	2	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	29
New Hampshire.....	27	5	...	1	3	2	1	4	3	2	2	8	...	58
Vermont.....	57	34	1	1	9	2	4	6	4	1	11	2	...	132
Massachusetts.....	20	3	...	7	15	10	1	4	4	7	3	3	...	77
Connecticut.....	18	2	...	1	2	27	3	...	5	5	3	...	...	66
Rhode Island.....	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Virginia.....	127	24	5	61	23	5	17	16	28	56	15	10	...	387
Kentucky.....	11	2	...	4	4	1	3	2	5	11	...	3	...	46
Illinois.....	34	14	...	2	17	5	16	4	11	13	13	1	...	130
Michigan.....	20	5	...	1	11	...	4	2	9	7	1	...	...	60
Louisiana.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Mississippi.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
North Carolina.....	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	2	...	24
South Carolina.....	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tennessee.....	...	1	6	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
Missouri.....	7	...	...	3	5	...	7	5	3	2	...	...	...	32
Georgia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
California.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Maryland.....	33	22	...	5	39	...	1	11	8	14	...	11	...	144
New Jersey.....	35	18	...	3	7	2	9	15	11	11	3	...	...	114
England.....	16	26	16	8	5	1	3	6	11	...	2	13	...	107
Ireland.....	41	33	...	4	13	6	10	13	44	...	1	52	...	217
Scotland.....	15	...	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	5	...	43	...	72
Germany.....	23	4	1	21	12	13	23	7	3	39	6	...	...	152
France.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	8
Austria.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Prussia.....	...	4	...	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Holland.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
Canada.....	30	43	1	1	12	...	...	5	13	7	...	7	...	119
Switzerland.....	...	2	...	13	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
Wisconsin.....	4	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	16
Delaware.....	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	7	4	1	...	2	...	21
Italy.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Unknown.....	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
District of Columbia.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Oregon.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF CERRO GORDO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number families.	Number of males.	Number females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Owners of land.
Canaan, ...	54	67	178	107	100	10	77	5	4	75	60
Falls, ...	31	37	112	77	66	2	32	3	3	37	41
Lake, ...	27	28	58	46	43	1	32	2	2	31	20
Owen, ...	14	11	29	25	28		2		2		5
Total, ...	126	146	377	255	237	13	143	10	11	143	126

TABLE,

CONTAINING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, CATTLE AND HOGS SOLD
THEIR VALUE, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES,
OF CERRO GORDO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Canaan,	Falls.	Lake.	Owen.	
Acres of improved land, ...	802	632	231	....	1665
Acres of unimproved land, ...	8796	5913	1854	....	16563
Acres of meadow, . . . . .	....	....	70	....	70
Tons of Hay, ...	604	308	113	....	1025
Acres of Spring wheat, ...	18	37	4	....	59
Bushels harvnsted, ...	435	415	60	....	910
Acres of winter wheat, ...	...	2	....	....	2
Bushels harvested, ...	...	26	....	....	26
Acres of Oats, ...	26	8	13	...	47
Bushels harvested, ...	500	315	320	....	1135
Acres of Corn, ...	260	149	118	....	527
Bushels harvested, ...	6645	2670	2480	....	11795
Acres of potatoes, ...	11	4	5	...	20
Bushels harvested, ...	2200	755	890	....	3845
CATTLE, HOGS AND MANUFACTURES—					
Number of hogs sold, ...	83	31	47	....	161
Value of hogs sold, ...	216	178	145	....	539
Number of cattle sold, ...	123	80	30	....	233
Value of cattle sold, ...	4133	661	918	....	5711
Pounds of butter made, ...	2229	1585	1725	....	5539
Pounds of cheese, ...	...	50	250	....	300
Pounds of wool, ...	32	20	50	....	102
Value of domestic manufactures, . . . . .	....	20	....	....	20

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CERRO GORDO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Canaan.	Falls.	Lake.	Owen.	
Farmers, ...	44	30	21	10	105
Laborers, ...	9	28	2	....	39
Blacksmiths, ...	2	....	1	....	3
Carpenters, ...	11	6	1	....	18
Wagon Makers, ...	2	....	....	....	2
Stone Masons, ...	2	....	1	....	3
Machinists, ...	1	....	1	..	2
Millers, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Millwrights, ...	1	....	1	....	2
Cabinet Makers	2	1	1	....	4
Milliners, ...	3	1	....	....	4
Shoemakers, ...	2	1	1	....	4
Saddle and Harness Makers, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Mechanics, .....	....	1	....	....	1
Merchants, ...	2	....	2	....	4
Speculators, ...	2	....	....	....	2
Agents, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Physicians, ...	2	....	....	....	2
Lawyers, ...	2	....	1	....	3
Clergymen, .....	....	1	....	....	1
Teachers, ...	1	....	1	....	2
Daguerrean Artists, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Grocers, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Surveyors, ...	1	....	1	....	2
Tanners, ...	1	....	....	....	1
Nurserymen, .	1	....	....	....	1
Moulders, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Pedlars, .....	....	....	1	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CERRO GORDO
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Canaan.	Falls.	Lake.	Owen.	
Ohio, ...	46	35	23	2	106
Indiana, ...	38	26	18	....	82
Pennsylvania, ...	15	2	7	....	24
Iowa, ...	17	11	10	1	39
New York, ...	77	37	22	23	159
Maine, ...	4	6	....	....	10
New Hampshire, ...	11	....	....	....	11
Vermont, ...	8	1	....	3	12
Massachusetts, ...	5	4	1	2	12
Connecticut, ...	2	8	1	....	11
Virginia, ...	4	6	2	1	13
Kentucky, ...	1	1	....	....	2
Illinois, ...	35	4	8	12	59
Michigan, ...	3	14	2	4	23
Tennessee, ...	1	....	....	....	1
New Jersey, ...	1	1	1	....	3
England, ...	1	17	....	2	20
Ireland, ...	2	....	6	1	9
Germany, ...	2	2	....	1	5
Sweden, . . . . .	....	1	....	....	1
Canada, ...	9	1	2	....	12
Wisconsin, ...	3	12	1	2	18

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS AND CATTLE
SOLD, THE AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF CHICKASAW COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						Total.
	Obispo.	Richland.	Chickasaw.	Durfield.	Bradford.	Yanke.	
Number of dwelling houses,.....	86	26	68	56	109	127	467
Number of families,.....	86	26	66	56	109	127	470
Number of males,.....	265	62	282	180	314	363	1466
Number of females,.....	223	49	224	141	273	275	1185
Married,.....	155	41	198	77	209	255	935
Widowed,.....	1	5	1	1	9	10	27
Native voters,.....	57	29	104	84	115	113	452
Naturalized voters,.....	16	3	15	15	15	21	85
Aliens,.....	28	....	6	....	17	11	62
Militia,.....	70	31	101	28	143	106	479
Blind,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Owners of land,.....	68	37	74	42	96	182	449
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—							
Acres of improved land,.....	463	414	1102	213	1135	1142	4469
Acres of unimproved land,.....	7311	5679	11062	5730	5083	17477	52342
Acres of Meadow,.....	....	....	....	55	61	240	356
Tons of Hay,.....	320	....	....	452	420	1832	3024
Bushels of Grass seed,.....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Acres of spring wheat,.....	21	....	36	....	65	80	203
Bushels harvested,.....	320	....	774	....	1317	1109	3520
Acres of winter wheat,.....	5	....	....	....	3	....	8
Bushels harvested,.....	150	....	....	....	21	....	171
Acres of oats,.....	8	....	48	....	113	34	203
Bushels harvested,.....	134	....	1602	....	4319	1229	7284
Acres of Corn,.....	77	137	337	145	521	262	1479
Bushels harvested,.....	2530	2175	12505	2770	20665	5023	45668
Acres of Potatoes,.....	5	4	12	4	26	15	68
Bushels harvested,.....	820	450	3037	900	4800	1673	11680
STATISTICS OF HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—							
Number of hogs sold,.....	13	....	50	15	153	25	256
Value of hogs sold,.....	57	....	459	30	1770	174	2490
Number of cattle sold,.....	54	....	43	45	45	146	333
Value of cattle sold,.....	1620	....	1504	856	2405	6060	12445
Pounds of butter made,.....	570	....	4652	3280	3640	4695	16837
Pounds of cheese,.....	....	....	550	550	120	....	1220
Pounds of wool,.....	150	....	....	....	341	190	681
Value of Domestic Manufactures,.....	6	....	....	....	....	....	6

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CHICKASAW COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Obispo.	Richland.	Chickasaw.	Durfield.	Bradford.	Yanke.	
Farmers, ...	80	41	76	34	75	138	444
Laborers, ...	1	1	.....	.....	13	..	15
Blacksmiths, ...	3	1	1	.....	2	1	8
Carpenters, ...	4	.....	5	4	15	5	33
Wagon Makers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Stone Masons, . . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	5
Machinists, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	..	1	1
Engineers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Millwrights, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Painters, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Tinners, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2
Tailors, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Shoemakers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mechanics, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	3
Merchants, ...	1	.....	.....	1	4	3	9
Physicians, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Lawyers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Clergyman, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Teachers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Brickmakers, . . . . .	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Coopers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Clerks, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	4
Coppersmith, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Stage drivers, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CHICKASAW
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Obispo.	Richland.	Chickasaw.	Durfield.	Bradford.	Yanke.	
Ohio, ...	65	36	49	14	50	72	286
Indiana, ...	27	....	66	22	35	44	194
Pennsylvania, ...	46	6	30	25	36	26	169
Iowa, ...	46	7	37	6	60	....	156
New York, ...	73	33	95	12	175	173	561
Maine, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
N. Hampshire, ...	1	2	6	19	....	6	34
Vermont, ...	9	....	9	3	8	24	53
Massachusetts, ...	21	2	16	19	13	22	93
Connecticut, ...	3	4	4	20	23	15	69
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	1	....	....	2	3
Virginia, .....	....	3	7	....	6	3	19
Kentucky, ...	2	....	1	....	4	5	12
Illinois, ...	16	7	60	102	46	74	305
Michigan, ...	14	2	20	10	16	2	64
Arkansas, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Mississippi, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
North Carolina, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Tennessee, ...	2	....	5	....	1	1	9
Maryland, ...	10	....	2	3	1	....	16
New Jersey, ...	1	1	4	....	2	9	17
England, ...	6	3	18	9	18	11	65
Ireland, ...	85	2	16	....	7	65	175
Wales, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Scotland, .....	....	....	2	....	8	5	15
Germany, ...	1	....	4	14	4	34	57
France, .....	....	....	....	....	7	....	7
Norway, ...	18	....	2	....	....	4	24
On the ocean, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Canada, ...	6	....	25	11	51	8	101
New Brunswick, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Hanover, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Wisconsin, ...	33	3	25	27	9	32	129
Delaware, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Bavaria, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
District of Columbia, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Unknown, .....	....	....	....	5	2	....	7

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF CLAYTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Boadman,	127	127	417	355	1	260	21	122	26	27	102	1				1	
Buena Vista,	40	40	128	88		71	5	28	24	7	38					21	
Cox Creek,	114	114	307	228		205	9	52	42	34	88					109	
Clayton,	110	115	360	270		235	12	96	32	57	88					91	
Elk,	95	95	289	236	14	178	11	92	19	13	99	1				81	1
Gicord,	108	118	319	262		219	14	63	44	49	113				1	82	
Grand Meadow,	77	80	225	188		154	5	71	3	32	94					57	
Garnavillo,	185	203	578	500		393	18	86	90	87	166	2				163	
Farmersburgh,	144	160	447	389		316	19	157	15	21	119	1	1		1	131	1
Highhland,	80	89	251	209		163	9	63	33	15	90					103	
Jefferson,	365	424	1156	924		825	60	42	216	321	421	2				190	
Lodomillo,	126	136	407	319		263	12	155	13	15	152	1				135	
Monono,	132	144	424	386		268	19	141	43	26	167	1				104	
Millville,	118	127	350	314		228	14	103	27	12	53		1			94	1

Mendon,	132	132	401	301	1	253	14	139	34	34	168				1	77	1
Mallory,	136	136	441	379		245	22	131	20	11	128	1	1		2	104	1
Morasser,	75	78	202	189		154	5	8	27	53	40					77	
Read,	112	125	335	291		241	12	42	55	34	102	1				50	
Sperry,	120	132	322	327		231	14	99	15	15	51					118	
Volga,	99	106	261	272		217	16	43	57	39	74					90	
Wagoner,	90	92	273	248		178	10	83	24	7	93					82	
Cass,	111	111	334	285		234	13	142	16	4	109			1	1	137	
Total,	2696	2884	8227	6960	16	5531	334	1958	875	913	2555	11	3	1	6	2097	5

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER & VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF CLAYTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Boardman,	16	140	7	175					
Buena Vista,	66	539	4	115	100			15	
Cox Creek,	128	1121	82	2968	6103		381	450	400
Clayton,	163	1209	44	1534	5806		135		13950
Elk,	215	1852	50	1584	4691		276	90	9550
Gicord,	377	3178	76	2852	2098	345	856	34	
Grand Meadow,	205	2230	34	1281	9075		104		
Garnavillo,	566	4660	119	4604	12475		1414	15	2500
Farmersburgh,	501	3980	183	6322	16488	2580	900	384	
Highland,	171	1309	107	3357	8245	264	364	32	200
Jefferson,	459	3478	110	4203	14199	792	526		4130
Lodomillo,	437	3835	164	5327	14649		833	100	
Monono,	178	1689	67	3136	12620	7620	456	14400	
Millville,	211	1723	58	2104	3617	50	209	30	15
Mendon,	106	739	49	1902	3530	59	397	212	7565
Mallory,	510	4173	149	5188	9386		344	100	513
Morasser,	151	1545	86	2612	8769		178	115	50
Read,	455	3450	173	6809	2345	2166	357	20	
Sperry,	261	1727	110	3666	8864	1170	1789	1295	13
Volga,	180	1476	54	1826	2821		178		
Wagner,	157	1386	45	1796	8730	106	317	38	
Cass,	89	589	209	7761	10650	140	595	790	1900
TOTAL,	5603	46030	1980	71123	165261	15272	10669	18120	40786

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF CLAYTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of un-improved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Boardman, ...	795	3921	28	80	.....	108	1868	.....	.....	50	1330	140	7700	2	480
Buena Vista, ...	265	2869	11	18	.....	43	600	.....	.....	9	310	84	3165	12	670
Cox Creek, ...	1919	13458	126	164	1	302	5940	43	912	77	3822	357	16875	14	2208
Clayton, ...	1617	3975	130	153	37	585	10013	.....	.....	239	9097	380	14795	16	1745
Elk, ...	995	5582	20	25	.....	58	755	42	448	26	955	411	20290	22	2029
Gicord, ...	2503	5696	114	102	16	906	16025	17	140	447	16098	665	24925	39	3615
Grand Meadow, ...	2726	9355	24	16	.....	870	16149	.....	.....	207	8762	520	23449	18	3019
Garravillo, ...	6793	9979	871	1219	8	2344	40435	4	40	723	28414	1191	51300	52	4455
Farmersburgh, ...	5458	12276	525	1266	28	1767	35350	.....	.....	593	21122	958	37066	49	4814
Highland, ...	1332	8403	37	797	.....	310	5161	.....	.....	59	2249	423	18590	21	2817
Jefferson, ...	3579	20366	452	875	16	1302	17644	45	387	431	14847	1054	46146	131	14779
Lodomillo, ...	3616	11600	10	1021	.....	427	8290	9	190	178	7962	720	30029	42	4822
Monono, ...	2827	13798	71	133	.....	1055	19592	5	247	453	18662	727	28494	35	4262
Millville, ...	1006	8398	89	160	7	158	1984	15	212	57	2275	344	12375	16	2260
Mendon, ...	827	3973	79	64	5	43	534	79	478	49	1180	206	7566	15	1320
Mallory, ...	2228	8906	164	196	2	294	4095	177	2100	163	5188	719	33565	27	3438
Morasser, ...	1391	8737	13	1208	1	609	11457	1	15	48	1659	323	12573	15	2235
Read, ...	3125	6063	310	578	26	1313	23394	.....	.....	257	10790	761	32601	34	3091
Sperry, ...	2144	14390	58	29	25	398	8119	18	290	110	4053	675	28710	39	6053
Volga, ...	1374	508	71	145	22	433	6778	14	144	67	2495	401	18270	37	3799
Wagoner, ...	2247	12946	11	.....	16	820	14111	.....	.....	119	4784	462	21270	23	2670
Cass, ...	1192	16124	3	3	.....	245	4541	.....	.....	143	4788	489	17825	28	3665
Total, ...	50020	201324	3218	7192	260	14392	252835	470	5603	4505	170842	12112	507579	689	78237

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLAYTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmith.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Masons.	Stone cutters.	Carrriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Agents.	Druggists.	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Daymen or carters.		
Foardn ar, ...	75	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	...
Buena Vista, ...	21	16	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Cox Creek, ...	98	11	2	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Clayton, ...	58	68	5	10	1	2	...	5	1	1	1	3	1	7	4	2	4	3	3	...	2	3	2	1	1	...	...	6	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Elk, ...	70	22	6	5	4	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	
Giard, ...	115	21	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...		
Grand Meadow, . . .	111	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Garraville, ...	168	84	10	19	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	2	7	3	...	...	2	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	6	3	4	...	4	...	...	
Farmersburgh, . . .	148	1	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	
Highland, ...	89	13	3	9	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	
Jefferson, ...	154	215	9	55	4	...	...	47	...	...	...	1	7	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	9	8	2	2	4	...	...	22	...	2	3	4	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	...	
Ledemille, ...	149	1	2	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Norolo, ...	127	40	2	10	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Millville, ...	89	1	4	8	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mendon, ...	73	36	8	16	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	1	2	4	3	1	...	...	...	8	1	1	4	3	1	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	
Mallory, ...	119	14	5	2	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	
Morasset, ...	87	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Read, ...	49	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	
Sperry, ...	123	12	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	
Volga, ...	65	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Wagoner, ...	92	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Case, ...	115	...	8	19	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total.	2195	558	83	200	16	5	4	76	4	2	4	7	27	23	12	7	10	6	12	6	18	57	20	4	5	26	2	78	1	3	15	22	1	11	21	23	4	8	4	...	

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLAYTON COUNTY
FOR 1856

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.																							TOTAL.
	BOARDMAN.	BULNA VISTA.	COX CREEK.	CLAYTON.	ELK.	GRACORD.	GRAND MEADOW.	GARNAVILLO.	FARMERSBURGH.	HIGHLAND.	JEFFERSON.	LODOMILLO.	MONONO.	MILLVILLE.	MENDON.	MALLORY.	MORASSETT.	READ.	SPEER.	VOIGA.	WAGENER.	CASS.		
Ohio, ...	99	13	29	67	137	56	74	95	83	99	132	95	61	59	71	67	27	46	56	70	115	59	1545	
Indiana, ...	5	10	12	22	21	22	16	15	36	12	13	7	15	20	21	3	10	11	12	4	15	39	344	
Pennsylvania, ...	83	15	35	70	38	21	36	55	126	33	25	64	44	100	66	3	9	1	61	35	21	31	33	1323
Iowa, ...	133	42	84	119	92	105	47	206	125	73	372	102	102	177	129	118	59	131	91	90	75	63	2567	
New York, ...	101	25	50	57	34	67	57	65	177	66	25	146	153	63	117	83	4	47	113	29	47	188	1722	
Maine, ...	11	..	2	2	1	1	..	2	1	..	2	7	9	4	2	..	..	..	5	1	14	2	66	
N. Hampshire, ...	1	..	15	3	..	3	..	10	25	1	..	9	12	2	11	3	..	3	..	..	10	6	119	
Vermont, ...	51	4	25	29	6	27	11	24	117	13	5	32	71	16	29	15	1	19	27	..	39	13	561	
Massachusetts, ...	8	..	15	7	2	9	3	15	14	9	5	33	12	3	3	2	1	6	16	1	..	24	188	
Connecticut, ...	10	..	13	3	3	2	2	25	12	4	1	7	12	1	4	6	..	1	8	10	1	2	126	
Rhode Island, ...	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	14	
Virginia, ...	8	1	2	4	19	13	10	4	12	1	2	13	11	22	10	21	..	1	8	24	2	17	210	
Kentucky, ...	..	3	8	3	10	6	1	9	4	..	6	5	..	12	18	15	..	6	4	14	..	3	117	
Illinois, ...	31	8	43	25	56	13	21	32	5	25	19	71	30	30	30	27	5	11	57	9	..	87	635	
Michigan, ...	6	2	3	11	4	1	..	14	..	2	3	34	15	8	4	8	3	7	21	1	..	15	165	
Arkansas, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Texas, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Alabama, ...	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	6	
Louisiana, ...	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	17	
Mississippi, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	27	
Florida, ...	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
North Carolina, ...	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	
South Carolina, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	11	
Tennessee, ...	..	..	4	7	4	3	1	2	4	2	1	1	..	6	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	54	
Missouri, ...	14	4	7	2	6	6	6	1	1	..	..	1	2	23	5	4	2	2	11	5	..	..	102	
Nova Scotia, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Bavaria, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	83	
Poland, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Bohemia, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Georgia, ...	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Maryland, ...	4	..	4	2	6	2	2	3	..	2	5	..	4	3	1	25	..	2	..	3	1	..	72	
New Jersey, ...	10	5	..	..	7	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	13	1	3	51	
England, ...	37	5	7	6	8	15	5	17	12	23	6	5	26	15	9	4	..	2	26	1	9	12	253	
Ireland, ...	63	31	73	36	14	16	31	45	19	35	2	28	40	35	25	12	1	100	26	55	19	9	756	
Wales, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Scotland, ...	1	1	..	2	..	1	8	8	2	24	..	..	27	9	1	15	..	..	1	3	2	9	131	
Germany, ...	32	18	73	113	34	109	6	210	65	5	1161	25	11	9	48	17	..	156	46	172	40	22	2375	
France, ...	2	1	..	4	7	9	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	3	..	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	41	
Austria, ...	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	14	
Prussia, ...	..	..	13	..	2	3	..	33	..	..	118	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	171	
Norway, ...	..	..	..	3	..	..	39	..	12	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	142	..	..	..	70	..	274	
Sweden, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	
Holland, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
On the Ocean, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	
Canada, ...	31	7	9	16	2	7	..	5	14	4	3	19	96	27	21	44	..	..	14	1	19	4	343	
New Brunswick, ...	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	
Switzerland, ...	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	5	..	9	..	..	2	..	4	..	83	..	..	13	..	..	120	
Hanover, ...	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	
Saxony, ...	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
West Indies, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Isle of Man, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Wisconsin, ...	1	14	1	21	4	2	10	25	4	12	7	5	26	12	39	4	18	5	42	2	13	11	273	
Delaware, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
Minnesota, ...	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Italy, ...	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Dist. Columbia, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Belgium, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Unknown, ...	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	14	..	..	..	3	6	1	..	11	..	..	5	51	

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF CLARKE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Liberty,.....	66	75	212	187	...	143	8	80	1	...	...	...	...	60	....
Fremont, ...	46	46	136	107	...	86	4	53	...	...	38	...	...	53	....
Washington,.....	47	47	134	122	...	87	5	52	...	...	39	...	...	34	....
Madison, ...	34	35	98	108	2	71	3	41	2	2	35	1	1	32	....
Troy, ...	21	21	65	57	...	40	2	27	1	...	27	...	...	19	....
Oceola, ...	152	154	467	397	...	303	11	191	8	...	174	...	...	126	....
Jackson, ...	42	44	122	110	...	83	3	50	2	...	49	...	...	43	1
Franklin,.....	54	54	172	145	...	109	10	54	4	2	56	...	...	61	....
Green Bay,.....	57	61	163	165	...	121	6	68	2	...	58	...	1	57	....
Knox, ...	69	79	229	198	...	135	4	88	3	...	69	1	1	77	....
Doyle,.....	91	98	326	258	...	194	5	122	2	...	100	...	1	71	....
Total,.....	679	714	2124	1854	2	1372	61	826	25	4	645	2	4	633	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF CLARKE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Liberty,.....	1144	6609	.....	.....	.....	54	269	3	30	29	916	642	17790	10	1733
Fremont, ...	1090	7490	4	.....	.....	109	769	.....	.....	49	1245	409	12635	6	732
Washington,.....	537	3808	.....	.....	.....	12	61	7	80	53	930	121	3500	.....	.....
Madison,.....	741	4149	4	.....	.....	111	710	.....	.....	51	947	298	10950	8	666
Troy,.....	537	3428	.....	.....	.....	6	20	.....	.....	18	550	222	6190	3	331
Oceola, ...	2713	20969	.....	.....	.....	100	666	31	332	164	4305	1179	37145	17	1933
Jackson, ...	930	5872	.....	.....	.....	36	400	.....	.....	45	660	354	8485	2	245
Franklin, ...	1653	9092	8	1	5	105	365	8	42	124	2380	513	14435	8	1110
Green Bay,.....	1402	9786	1	219	.....	136	511	20	193	100	2190	868	21570	11	1195
Knox, ...	2104	7234	1	.....	.....	258	2066	30	500	150	4155	965	26590	10	1618
Doyle,.....	2204	12521	12	2	.....	168	1995	.....	.....	88	2425	937	23965	19	2559
Total,.....	15051	90958	30	222	5	1095	7832	99	1177	871	20703	6508	183555	95	12122

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF CLARKE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufactures.
Liberty, ...	170	740	75	2508	3121	...	477	260	262
Fremont, ...	95	558	43	1278	2675	5	26	95	....
Washington, . . .	3	35	102	2128	1875	2	237	290	....
Madison, ...	62	479	40	1105	3390	1	70	228	400
Troy, ...	18	101	33	951	1315	....	25	....	....
Oceola, ...	436	2647	91	2712	7753	20	355	127	....
Jackson, ...	66	350	61	2018	907	....	130	..	....
Franklin, ...	128	897	81	1895	3821	140	418	362	...
Green Bay, ...	245	1083	101	2491	4315	135	240	190	....
Knox, ...	219	1404	98	1958	4695	326	339	242	..
Doyle, ...	321	2152	148	3736	5819	138	548	....	44
Total, ...	1763	10447	873	22781	39685	847	2865	1794	707

APPENDIX.

TABLE.

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLARKE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

[illegible]

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLARKE
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.											TOTAL.
	Liberty.	Fremont.	Washington.	Madison.	Troy.	Oceola.	Jackson.	Franklin.	Green Bay.	Knox.	Doyle.	
Ohio, ...	150	58	14	45	37	274	28	70	52	92	133	953
Indiana, ...	59	75	102	47	37	166	72	88	81	95	137	959
Pennsylvania, ...	20	8	4	18	6	39	28	22	6	18	33	202
Iowa, ...	47	34	42	38	11	152	42	62	51	71	64	614
New York, ...	9	2	4	1	2	15	2	1	11	5	16	68
Maine, ...	1								6	1		8
New Hampshire, ...										1		1
Vermont, ...	1		1	6		3				3	7	21
Massachusetts, ...						7			1		4	12
Connecticut, ...		1	1				1	1	4		5	13
Rhode Island, ...	3									1		4
Virginia, ...	20	8	8	7	1	55	17	23	14	16	28	197
Kentucky, ...	36	2	19	7	8	27	2	5	19	33	25	183
Illinois, ...	14	27	33	4	12	58	14	16	40	53	72	343
Michigan, ...	2			1						1		4
Arkansas, ...						1						1
Texas, ...						1						1
Alabama, ...				1					1			2
Louisiana, ...											5	5
Mississippi, ...											2	2
North Carolina, ...	6	1	9	1	4	17	4	11	12	5	8	78
South Carolina, ...	1			1			3	1	2			8
Tennessee, ...	9	15	13	8	1	11	10	1	8	12	23	111
Missouri, ...	18	2	2	10		3	2		1		12	50
Maryland, ...	1	5	2		1	6	2	5	5	1	1	29
New Jersey, ...	1	3	2	2		6	1		9	9	1	34
England, ...	1					7	1	2	1			12
Ireland, ...		1				2	2	6	3		1	15
Scotland, ...						1		1	1			3
Germany, ...				9		10		1		5		25
France, ...					2						1	3
Canada, ...							1				1	2
Delaware, ...		1				3		1		5		10
Wisconsin, ...											4	4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS AND
CATTLE SOLD AND THEIR VALUE, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND
GENERAL MANUFACTURES, OF CRAWFORD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	TOWNSHIPS.		TOTAL.
	Milford.	Union.	
Number of dwelling houses, ...	32	10	42
Number of families, ...	35	12	47
Number of males, ...	98	33	131
Number of females, ...	72	32	104
Married, ...	62	25	87
Widowed, ...	4	.....	4
Native voters, ...	41	14	55
Naturalized voters, ...	3	5	8
Aliens, ...	1	.....	1
Militia, ...	41	5	46
Owners of land, ...	42	13	55
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—			
Acres of improved land, ...	334	124	458
Acres of unimproved land, ...	7514	3010	10524
Acres of spring wheat, ...	67	15	82
Bushels harvested, ...	822	56	878
Acres of oats, ...	14	.....	14
Bushels harvested, ...	470	.....	470
Acres of corn, ...	210	58	268
Bushels harvested, ...	9140	1995	11135
Acres of Potatoes, ...	5	2	7
Bushels harvested, ...	710	370	1080
HOGS, CATTLE AND MANUFACTURES—			
Number of hogs sold, ...	122	59	181
Value of hogs sold, ...	763	274	1037
Number of cattle sold, ...	77	75	152
Value of cattle sold, ...	2330	1722	4052
Pounds of butter made, ...	2892	975	3867
Pounds of cheese, ...	100	.....	100
Pounds of wool, ...	185	125	310
Value of domestic manufactures, ...	50	.....	50

TABLE—EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF CRAWFORD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Millers.	Paisters.	Milliners.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Physicians.
Milford, ...	28	....	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1
Union, ...	15	3		....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total, ...	43	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1

TABLE—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CRAWFORD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.		TOTAL.
	Milford.	Union.	
Ohio, ...	21	17	38
Indiana, ...	1	1	2
Pennsylvania, ...	8	4	12
Iowa, ...	37	11	48
New York, ...	21	2	23
Maine, ...	1	....	1
New Hampshire, ...	1	2	3
Vermont, ...	3	....	3
Massachusetts, ...	3	....	3
Virginia, ...	2	....	2
Kentucky, ...	3	2	5
Illinois, ...	40	7	47
Michigan, ...	3	2	5
North Carolina, ...	1	....	1
Tennessee, ...	3	1	4
Missouri, ...	2	2	4
Maryland, ...	4	....	4
New Jersey, ...	3	....	3
England, ...	1	11	12
Ireland, ...	3	2	5
Scotland, . . . . .	....	1	1
Germany, ...	2	....	2
Canada, ...	2	....	2
Wisconsin, ...	5	....	5

TABLE—SHOWING THE POPULATION OF CLINTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number families.	Number of males.	Number females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Berlin,.....	26	34	88	62	38	6	18	4	9	23	..	..	..	1	24
Bloomfield,.....	161	161	417	374	309	12	158	11	40	136	1	1	..	..	147
Brookfield,.....	89	89	266	247	184	13	91	8	15	39	..	1	1	..	86
Camanche,.....	225	252	701	614	431	38	192	60	113	214	..	..	..	..	200
Center,.....	83	84	262	209	154	11	52	16	55	111	..	..	..	1	73
Clinton,.....	144	144	562	370	340	12	238	57	77	341	..	..	..	1	157
Deep Creek,.....	63	65	203	136	120	8	36	12	42	77	..	..	..	..	73
De Witt,.....	293	322	896	789	619	44	310	51	54	356	1	..	..	..	250
Eden,.....	82	82	261	204	178	14	76	14	29	92	..	..	..	..	73
Elk River,.....	197	208	644	509	378	33	152	68	97	279	..	..	..	..	163
Liberty,.....	91	91	265	226	90	9	89	22	15	105	1	..	..	..	52
Lyons,.....	432	454	1521	1028	896	68	355	86	282	346	1	..	..	..	88
Olive,.....	102	102	291	241	207	11	87	6	31	73	..	..	..	..	93
Orange,.....	36	36	127	119	85	2	49	4	..	50	..	..	..	..	35
Sharon,.....	97	97	311	267	206	9	97	9	9	79	..	..	..	1	80
Spring Rock,.....	68	74	192	167	133	7	59	18	6	66	..	..	..	..	60
Washington,.....	78	78	225	195	146	6	13	42	2	..	..	..	..	1	71
Waterford,.....	85	85	242	213	148	7	48	11	41	45	..	..	..	..	83
Total,.....	2352	2458	7474	5967	4662	310	2120	499	917	2432	4	2	1	5	1808

TABLE—SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF CLINTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of Meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of Grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Berlin, ...	722	3038	10	10		158	2521	6	45	38	1325	166	6165	6	585
Bloomfield, .	4345	9362	127	170	58	1755	31982			400	17071	1002	38120	57	6090
Brookfield, . .	4565	8371	173	875	11	1172	20544			243	9512	880	43505	30	3570
Camanche, . .	2371	3209	85	83	3	863	17865			292	11402	828	35765	27	3804
Center, ...	2963	7817	86	671		949	17439	2	26	183	8265	628	22210	47	6765
Clinton, ...	2038	3236	198	498	19	886	13783			285	8422	537	26860	25	4669
Deep Creek, .	2495	7518	176	269	30	799	10921			106	4461	378	15575	19	1465
DeWitt, ...	7391	21648	470	1811	48	411	50929	24	390	591	23340	1650	79664	69	9734
Eden, ...	3613	6315	42	35	2	1018	21902	89	1883	286	11115	729	32985	39	4975
Elk River, . .	7237	21458	958	1108	35	2198	35362			826	28455	2134	89475	66	9107
Liberty, ...	2129	5217	19	37	12	410	6429			99	3290	393	20980	6	1170
Lyons, ...	3697	8082	200	288	24	1105	21641	10	110	360	14617	1026	49070	73	10655
Olive, ...	2795	7901	41	1004	35	700	14319	7	97	275	5968	726	28625	28	3907
Orange, ...	1487	2119	73	29	2	605	12684	6	88	61	1650	327	11180	11	1582
Sharon, ...	2947	9347		849		524	9455			100	4043	556	20558	41	3980
Spring Rock,	1966	7230	22	51	8	629	10019	14	360	126	3585	449	16212	11	1105
Washington,	1540	7342		250		455	8589			43	1144	357	11090	26	3140
Waterford, . .	1224		22	34		362	5905	14	304	57	2294	527	22390	22	3092
Total, ...	55444	139210	2702	8072	287	14999	312289	172	3303	4270	159959	13293	570429	603	79395

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER & VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF CLINTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Berlin, ...	107	687	32	1190	100				
Bloomfield, . .	353	2678	148	4411	5510	1580	175	23	
Brookfield, . .	405	3767	124	4430	10704	400	283		
Camanche, . . .	280	2621	130	4668	11735	1591	102		540
Center, ...	123	1100	152	5704	7510	62	402		
Clinton, ...	251	3324	151	4258	7780	448	489	255	
Deep Creek, . .	167	1365	167	5282	3510	700	324		
De Witt, ...	559	4753	435	12934	21700	2360	967	60	200
Eden, ...	304	2742	108	3600	9188	1090	74		
Elk River, . . .	749	6235	301	9933	23570	1755	658	25	
Liberty, ...	128	1081	36	1375	3420	1670	205		3300
Lyons, ...	435	5122	138	5232	11555	1155	538	113	
Olive, ...	111	1145	105	3227	6260	400	359		
Orange, ...	171	1288	30	1108	3830	200	160	500	
Sharon, ...	143	1341	194	2989	7941		286		
Spring Rock, . .	169	1409	105	3795	3560	685	894	130	
Washington, . .	29	175	58	1747					
Waterford, . . .	170	1823	44	1268	4786		204	70	4123
Total, ...	4654	42656	2458	77351	142659	14096	6120	1176	8163

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS, OF CLINTON CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Agents.	Traders.	Druggists.	Board'g H. Keep's.
Berlin,.....	34	2		3																										
Bloomfield,..	150		4	5																	1					1				
Brookfield,..	126		2	4				1																						
Camanche,..	104	156	3	31			2	11				1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	6	1	1		5	16			2	1
Center,.....	103	12	3	7			1	1													2			1						
Clinton,....	77	106	3	68				15				3	2			13	1	3		3	7	1	1			18		3	1	
Deep Creek,	111	7	1	1																										
De Witt,....	177	82	14	38			3				1	1	1	2		2		3		1	3					6	1		1	
Eden, ...	93	49	2	4												1			1	1					2	1				
Elk River,..	238	88	8	7	1			2				2	5		6							1					5			
Liberty, .. .	63		2	10				1					4									1								
Lyons, ...	114	236	12	135	3	3	6	18	1	2	10	6	11	2	6	11	6	4	3	7	10	4	3	4	1	43	5		5	
Olive, ...	99	15	1	2				3												1						1				
Orange, ...	50	1	1										1																	
Sharon, ...	99		2	7				1								2	1				1					1				
Spring Rock,	63	2		8	1			6			1		1					1	1		1					1				
Washington,	79			1				1																1						
Waterford,..	89	13	2	10				1					8													1				
Total, ..	1879	769	60	341	5	3	12	61	1	2	12	13	36	5	13	31	9	13	6	17	31	7	5	6	8	96	6	3	9	1

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATION OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLINTON CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brickmakers.	Watchmakers.	Jewellers.	Gunsmiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Seamstresses.	Wheelwrights.	Gardeners.	Postmasters.	Draymen.	Shingle makers.	Railroad Agents.	Livery men.	Weavers.	Brewers.	Dress makers.	Surveyors.	Students.
Berlin, ...																			4	1											
Bloomfield, .	1	1																													
Brookfield, .		2			2	4											1														
Camanche, .	3	5	1	3	3	3			1	1		1	1		1		1	7			2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1			
Centre, ...				1																											
Clinton, ...	1	4		8	4	11				2		1	3					7	1			1	2		2				1	1	1
Deep Creek,																															
De Witt, ...	3	7		7	3	2		2	1		3		5		1	1	1	6		4						1				1	
Eden, ...																		1	1												
Elk River, . . .	1					2											4	3												1	
Liberty, ...	1	1		1		1			1				1			1	1														
Lyons, ...	6	11	1	8	9	2	1	3	1	3	14		10	1	1		3	13					3			3	1				
Olive, ...																															
Orange, ...					1																						1				
Sharon, ...		2															1														
Spring Rock,		1			1												1													1	
Washington,																	1			1											
Waterford, .																															
Total, ...	16	34	2	28	19	18	1	5	4	6	17	5	20	1	3	2	13	37	6	7	2	2	6	1	3	6	3	1	1	4	1

TABLE—CONTINUED.

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATION OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLINTON CO., FOR 1856.

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TOWNSHIPS.	Barbers.	Saloon Keepers.	Builders.	Stage Drivers.	Hostlers.	Peddlers.	Sheriffs.	Ferry-men.	Sash Makers.	Distillers.	Broom Makers.	Nursery-men.	Pilots.	R. R. Contractors.	Lumber Dealers.	Stewards.	Pattern Makers.	Moulders.	Editors.	Cooks.	Potters.
Berlin,.....																					
Bloomfield,.....																					
Brookfield,.....																					
Camanche,.....																					
Center,.....																					
Clinton,.....	1	1																			
Deep Creek,....																					
De Witt,.....			1	1	1	3	1	2													
Eden,.....			1																		
Elk River,.....																					
Liberty,.....									1	1											
Lyons,.....											1	2	1	4	16	1	1	1	2	2	
Olive,.....								1									1				
Orange,.....						1															
Sharon,.....																					
Spring Rock,.....																					
Washington,.....																					1
Waterford,.....																					
Total,.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	4	16	2	1	1	2	2	1

APPENDIX.

TABLE SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF CLINTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.																		TOTAL.
	Berlin.	Bloomfield.	Brookfield.	Camanche.	Centre.	Clinton.	Deep Creek.	De Witt.	Eden.	Elk River.	Liberty.	Lyons.	Oliver.	Orange.	Sharon.	Spring Rock.	Washington.	Waterford.	
Ohio,.....	24	86	94	122	30	100	10	298	35	87	140	137	68	14	114	67	12	18	1456
Indiana, ...	...	13	14	33	10	29	8	66	8	39	36	32	19	13	6	10	15	75	426
Pennsylvania, ..	23	66	51	125	103	88	10	264	24	120	23	247	22	30	40	19	30	6	1291
Iowa, ...	10	113	63	195	59	123	40	258	57	215	67	331	71	43	72	55	68	61	1901
New York, ..	25	257	121	210	34	208	59	195	146	99	76	454	115	58	109	48	26	48	2288
Maine,.....	...	2	...	16	5	23	6	8	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	6	5	1	77
N. Hampshire, ..	...	19	3	3	1	32	1	19	3	3	1	26	2	...	4	2	...	...	119
Vermont, ...	...	53	7	8	3	5	10	36	5	44	6	48	8	2	23	12	1	4	275
Massachusetts, ..	2	7	5	14	6	25	2	29	2	8	3	94	36	...	3	21	6	1	263
Connecticut, ..	5	3	2	18	3	13	1	17	14	8	5	43	20	1	3	4	4	1	165
Rhode Island, ..	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	1	...	9	13	...	1	2	...	...	37
Virginia, ...	1	5	34	31	3	10	5	34	1	3	4	19	5	48	5	8	1	4	221
Kentucky, ...	6	...	8	9	2	2	...	23	1	20	4	20	1	...	3	2	8	13	122
Illinois, ...	3	16	14	64	7	11	5	65	2	42	17	101	30	8	58	13	2	16	474
Michigan, ...	...	5	1	7	5	4	6	14	4	1	5	56	...	9	1	2	...	10	130
Arkansas, ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Texas,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Alabama, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Lousiana, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
N. Carolina,...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
South Carolina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
Tennessee, ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	2	3	...	1	...	1	11	27
Missouri,.....	...	...	...	12	...	...	2	7	2	12	7	5	...	...	2	...	1	...	50
Poland,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Kansas, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Minnesota, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Georgia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
California, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Maryland, ...	...	...	5	5	...	...	3	13	2	5	1	5	...	...	1	2	5	...	52
New Jersey,...	1	8	5	13	2	3	1	19	12	5	2	16	...	...	3	1	1	...	92
England,.....	9	46	13	116	46	34	14	39	94	24	7	124	10	5	6	11	57	14	669
Ireland, ...	30	21	7	88	44	111	45	87	10	132	55	362	26	3	5	17	127	73	1243
Wales,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Scotland, ...	1	1	...	4	...	14	...	24	...	25	1	12	...	...	12	4	4	7	109
Germany.....	6	11	26	188	88	48	67	36	8	122	25	243	25	1	27	33	12	18	981
France, ...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	7	...	...	...	4	33	...	1	...	...	6	54
Austria, ...	4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Prussia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Norway, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	14
Sweden, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
On the Ocean, ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Canada, ...	...	57	32	14	1	15	32	70	30	105	4	69	16	11	76	20	31	64	647
N. Brunswick, ..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	22
Switzerland, ..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Denmark, ...	...	...	2	...	18	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Hanover, ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Wisconsin, ...	...	...	1	6	...	...	11	6	1	18	1	37	...	...	1	...	1	...	82
Delaware, ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	11
Unknown, ..	...	1	...	...	...	17	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	24
Bremen, ...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,—SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE AMOUNT THEY BROUGHT, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF DALLAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						Total.
	Boone.	Union.	Dallas.	Pencach.	Sug. Grove.	Desmoines.	
Number dwelling houses,	73	143	35	211	60	61	583
Number of families, ...	80	164	41	273	65	60	683
Number of males, ...	260	483	115	872	186	233	2149
Number of females, ...	219	427	90	727	155	224	1842
Married, ...	151	309	69	528	107	155	1319
Widowed, ...	8	15	5	28	5	4	65
Native voters, ...	87	179	39	303	65	91	764
Naturalized voters, ...	3	1	4	14	6	2	30
Aliens, ...	1	2	4	2	1	2	12
Militia, ...	75	121	34	255	48	74	607
Owners of land, ...	72	95	39	141	55	43	445
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.							
Acres of improved land,	2915	3445	844	4677	816	1908	14605
Acres unimproved land, .	11338	17112	6920	22750	8126	5338	71584
Acres of meadow, ...	46	5	2	23	—	149	225
Tons of Hay, ...	5	2	2	5	—	1	15
Bushels of grass seed, . .	—	—	—	120	10	1	131
Acres of spring wheat, . .	718	439	43	896	84	391	2571
Bushels harvested, ...	254	2932	273	651	645	46	4801
Acres of winter wheat, . .	63	—	—	12	—	8	83
Bushels harvested, ...	—	—	—	63	—	—	63
Acres of oats, ...	215	78	9	246	24	241	813
Bushels harvested, ...	226	1478	140	382	321	111	2658
Acres of corn, ...	1194	1454	294	1807	226	777	5752
Bushels harvested, ...	333	35885	8375	2852	10975	525	58945
Acres of potatoes, ...	—	17	3	162	5	64	252
Bushels harvested, ...	5	2490	507	13	815	—	3830
STATISTICS OF HOGS, CATTLE &c.							
Number of hogs sold, . . .	35	193	65	790	—	87	1170
Value of hogs sold, ...	391	980	264	3459	42	554	5690
Number of cattle sold, . .	69	87	49	70	13	66	354
Value of cattle sold, . . .	2223	3596	1608	1851	290	1137	10705
Pounds of butter made, . .	2441	4864	1765	6735	60	3701	19566
Pounds of cheese, ...	272	300	200	351	—	3360	4483
Pounds of wool, ...	1791	1014	44	1759	59	589	5256
Value of dom's man., . . .	1786	210	39	143	—	265	2443
Value of general man., . .	800	137	—	—	2000	66	3003

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DALLAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Boone.	Union.	Dallas.	Penoch.	Sugar Grove.	Des Moines.	
Farmers, ...	81	151	39	152	56	67	546
Laborers, ...		1					1
Blacksmiths, ...		5	1	7		2	15
Carpenters, ...	3	11	2	20	2	4	42
Wagon Makers, ...		2		2			4
Plasterers, ...	3			3			6
Masons, ...				1		1	2
Millers, ...		5		2	1	2	10
Millwrights, ...		1		2		1	4
Painters, ...				1			1
Cabinet Makers, ...		1		1			2
Chair Makers, ...		1					1
Tailors, ...				2			2
Shoemakers, ...		1	1	4			6
Saddle & Harness Makers, ..				3			3
Mechanics, ...	3	1		13			17
Merchants, ...	1	4		14		2	21
Druggists, ...				1			1
Hotel Keepers, ...				1			1
Physicians, ...		3		5		1	9
Lawyers, ...				3			3
Clergymen, ...				3		1	4
Teachers, ...	1				1		2
Printers, ...		1			1		2
Editors, ...				1			1
Bankers, ...				1			1
Teamsters, ...				1			1
Gun Smiths, ...				1			1
Coopers, ...		1		1		1	3
Stove Makers, ...				1			1
Surveyors, ...				2			2
Wheelwrights, ...						1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF DALLAS COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						Total.
	Boone.	Union.	Dallas.	Penoach.	Sugar Grove.	Desmoines.	
Ohio, ...	72	256	43	341	72	167	951
Indiana, ...	166	266	19	227	62	67	807
Pennsylvania, ...	15	38	10	123	23	32	241
Iowa, ...	74	116	16	156	26	1	389
New York, ...	3	12	2	109	28	60	214
Maine, ...			1	3			4
New Hampshire, ...		2		2		1	5
Vermont, ...	1	4		20		5	30
Massachusetts, ...		10	2	14		1	27
Connecticut, ...	1	2		4		6	13
Rhode Island, ...			1			1	2
Virginia, ...	6	55	6	87	17	21	192
Kentucky, ...	7	43	8	184	44	22	308
Illinois, ...	72	8	62	28	1	7	178
Michigan, ...	2	5	1	1		7	16
Alabama, ...				2			2
Louisiana, ...			1				1
Mississippi, ...				1			1
North Carolina, ...	18	42	3	88	34	1	186
South Carolina, ...	1	4		14		1	30
Tennessee, ...	16	30	4	53	2	17	122
Missouri, ...	3	2	8	6			19
Georgia, ...	1						1
Maryland, ...	5	2		23	6	7	43
New Jersey, ...		6		25	1	4	36
England, ...			4	30	23	2	59
Ireland, ...	2	2	7	4		24	39
Wales, ...			2				2
Scotland, ...	1		1		1		3
Germany, ...	11	5	1	24	1		42
France, ...						1	1
Canada, ...						1	1
Switzerland, ...			2	3			5
Delaware, ...				1		1	2
Unknown, ...	2		1	26			29

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF DAVIS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Salt Creek.	150	152	419	399		261	20	156	3	6	149			1	1	121	3
Lick Creek, ...	132	134	387	374		238	15	139	3	1	142				1	115	
Soap Creek, ...	131	132	399	377		242	11	107	12	5	105	3	1	2	2	93	
Marion, ...	118	125	384	337		232	11	120	8	3	104				1	88	
Fox River, ...	175	175	560	492		336	26	188	2		170			1		126	
Drakeville, ...	109	109	275	307	1	205	12	108	4	4	74	3				41	
Bloomfield, ...	293	298	836	783		454	45	305	10	12	278	1				213	
Perry, ...	124	124	362	350	3	215	15	124	3	8	110	10	1		1	91	
Union, ...	179	179	524	485		324	13	181	8	11	164	3	1		1	124	
Roscoe, ...	42	42	135	103		38	4	40	3	3	42					46	
Prairie, ...	72	72	199	183		64	7	61	6		61				2	58	
Grove, ...	119	126	383	349		251	6	140	7		121	2			1	106	
Wycondah, ...	209	209	600	518		386	20	219			198	2				145	
Fabius, ...	170	170	521	487		340	11	197	2	4	177					138	
TOTAL, ...	2023	2047	5984	5544	4	3586	216	2085	71	57	1895	24	3	4	10	1505	3

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF DAVIS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Salt Creek, ...	3190	9905	446	242	8	210	2477	311	4816	316	9215	1696	65951	42	4098
Lick Creek, ...	2921	10556	205	177	2	270	2498	151	1548	396	10484	1418	64489	26	3498
Soap Creek, ...	4981	9273	365	296	15	368	3207	242	3270	442	11724	1697	72795	22	2744
Marion, ...	3033	6370	115	122	...	155	1217	286	3891	258	9600	1462	74206	5	495
Fox River, ...	5425	19294	196	129	19	409	3878	249	2994	1125	37610	2738	111970	8	1907
Drakeville, ...	2412	4844	193	148	1	257	2969	66	1162	304	9626	964	42685	4	925
Bloomfield, ...	560	11214	313	330		377	7903	240	3562	874	29350	2337	95761	15	1604
Perry, ...	5073	9485	379	305	34	320	2684	289	5057	662	18535	1855	91315	17	2060
Union, ...	4875	7586	649	787	140	531	6049	300	3971	850	26440	1798	78765	22	3214
Roseoe, ...	1681	5853	80	85	6	194	1839	77	858	209	5860	898	38480	4	675
Prairie, ...	2063	8125	149	132	23	371	4438	67	450	395	11968	876	28770	5	505
Grove, ...	4685	13213	110	107	8	395	5422	77	1098	599	22150	1637	68050	12	1197
Wycondah, ...	8969	18702	263	270	36	562	6306	372	4398	1118	39440	3251	123618	35	2928
Fabius, ...	5585	16714	85	85	14	476	4799	202	2053	938	31224	2740	99900	28	2386
Total, ...	60505	151134	3549	3215	306	4895	55684	2929	39228	8486	273226	25367	1056735	245	28236

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF DAVIS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufactures.
Salt Creek,	564	4186	185	2621	6195	134	2686	1915	690
Lick Creek,	423	2504	320	9088	12207	127	1843	1758	4560
Soap Creek,	990	7341	223	3747	11151	400	2454	1784	1037
Marion, ..	1280	9684	337	7144	10695		1907	1661	750
Fox River,	1176	9390	393	7816	10478	255	2417	1904	800
Drakerville	775	4127	341	9396	9863	370	660	108	7200
Bloomfield,	859	6903	434	8584	9335	451	1864	680	
Perry, ...	1820	12525	397	7069	7694	413	2545	2973	1350
Union, ...	859	6667	261	4543	7930	50	2409	2209	2680
Roscoe, ...	171	1372	128	1786	2555	1032	504		
Prairie, ...	302	2692	100	1963	2800	170	690	448	
Grove, ...	687	5886	256	6239	8015	100	1512	1500	
Wycondah,	1367	10501	671	15057	17850	438	3713	2743	5750
Fabius, ...	1316	6801	387	9294	14970	255	2840	3485	260
Total,	12589	90579	4433	94347	131738	4195	28044	23168	25077

TABLE,—EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DAVIS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.														Total.
	Salt Creek,	Lick Creek.	Soap Creek.	Marion.	Fox River.	Drakeville,	Bloomfield.	Perry.	Union.	Prairie.	Roseoe.	Grove.	Wycondah.	Fabius.	
Farmers, ...	144	77	112	153	162	62	148	99	138	61	48	98	230	125	1627
Laborers, ...	33	117	26	5	61	..	25	38	2	..	..	23	..	55	388
Blacksmiths, ...	2	2	..	1	1	5	9	..	8	..	1	2	3	4	38
Carpenters, ...	4	4	..	4	2	13	18	3	17	3	1	5	3	5	82
Wagon Makers, ...	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	8
Brick Layers, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Plasterers, ...	1	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	11
Stone Masons, ...	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	2	..	10
Stone Cutters, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Carriage Makers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Machinists, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Engineers, ...	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	10
Millers, ...	1	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	3	12
Sawyers, ...	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Millwrights, ...	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	6
Painters, ...	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Cabinet Makers, ...	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	7
Milliners, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	5
Tailors, ...	3	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	10
Shoemakers.	..	1	..	2	2	5	8	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	22
Saddle & Harness Makers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13
Mechanics, ...	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	13
Merchants, ...	..	..	1	1	1	6	..	1	8	..	..	2	..	1	31
Traders, ...	..	1	..	..	..	..	29	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	33
Druggists, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Boarding House Keepers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hotel Keepers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3
Physicians, ...	1	3	..	..	1	3	9	1	3	..	..	1	1	1	24
Lawyers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Clergymen, ...	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	11
Teachers, ...	2	2	1	1	4	2	3	3	4	..	..	1	..	3	26
Bankers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Grocers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Teamsters, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Brick Makers, ...	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	7
Jewelers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Gunsmiths, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Coopers, ...	3	4	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	13
Clerks, ...	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Turners, ...	..	13	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Wheelwright, ...	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Seamstress, ...	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Nurserymen, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Carders, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Magistrates, ...	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF DAVIS
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.														Total.
	Salt Creek.	Lick Creek.	Soap Creek.	Marion.	Fox River.	Drakeville.	Bloomfield.	Perry.	Union.	Prairie.	Roseoe.	Grove.	Wycondah.	Eabius.	
Ohio.....	205	128	159	123	94	112	209	65	275	.55	.50	117	119	.93	1804
Indiana,.....	116	222	153	86	166	113	447	184	104	.56	.14	196	337	198	2392
Pennsylvania,....	46	26	39	62	73	43	67	3	82	.23	.9	.24	.20	.33	.550
Iowa,.....	265	191	215	195	267	136	420	190	8	124	.55	186	289	271	2812
New York,.....	9	24	10	5	15	7	19	12	50	.9	.5	.2	.7	.6	.180
Maine,.....			2				2	5				.2			.11
N. Hampshire,....			1				6		.2				.1		.10
Vermont,.....	2		1	1			4	1	.17	.2					.28
Massachusetts,....						1	5		.1		.4		.1		.12
Connecticut,.....		1	2	1	1	1	6				.1	.9			.22
Rhode Island,....						4	1								.5
Virginia,.....	38	47	26	24	69	26	63	39	140	.27	.12	.22	.55	.51	.639
Kentucky,.....	43	48	35	81	98	32	129	86	.61	.9	.28	.46	104	141	.941
Illinois,.....	24	28	37	41	111	42	64	38	.11	.20	.23	.34	.49	.88	.608
Michigan,.....							3						.9		.12
Arkansas,.....	1		1			2								.1	.5
Texas,.....													.1		.1
Alabama,.....		2	1			2	3		.4						.12
Louisiana,.....						1									.1
Mississippi,.....			1											.1	.2
North Carolina,...	5	7	3	1	61	19	16	8	.23	.1	.10	.10	.26	.19	.200
South Carolina,...		1	2		3	2	1	2				.1	.2	.1	.15
Tennessee,.....	17	4	16	33	23	11	35	45	138	.18	.6	.11	.23	.39	.420
Missouri,.....	14	15	13	19	55	4	36	18	.3	.1	.5	.21	.62	.41	.307
Georgia,.....	1	1			2		3			.8			.1		.11
Maryland,.....	6	6	5	21	4	4	12	1	.30	.3	.2	.3	.10	.10	.117
New Jersey,.....	4	1	6	3	1	2	5	1	.10		.4			.2	.42
England,.....	1	4	8	7	6	5	3		.1		.1			.4	.40
Ireland,.....	1		6	3		3	13	5	.1		.3	.1		.4	.40
Scotland,.....	1								.4	.3	.11				.19
Germany,.....	13	3	23	5		3	6		.27	.3	.1	.23		.2	.109
France,.....			5			1	10					.1			.17
Russia,.....			5												.5
Prussia,.....							1								.1
Norway,.....						1									.1
Holland,.....							1								.1
Canada,.....	3	2	1			3	13	8		.6	.2	.6		.2	.46
Switzerland,....				5			5	6	.9	.1		.2		.1	.29
Wisconsin,.....	1			1			1			.2					.6
Delaware,.....	1								.7	.13		.15	.1		.37
D. Columbia,....						2							.1		.2
Unknown,.....	1			1			10			.3	.1				.16

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF DECATUR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	No. of males.	No. of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Garden Grove, ...	70	76	216	166	3	142	6	85	5	5	83	..	1	1	..	68	..
Franklin, ...	40	40	129	96	..	77	1	44	2	3	32	..	..	..	..	40	..
Long Creek, ...	80	80	244	211	..	84	1	85	6	..	89	..	..	..	..	75	..
Richland, ...	55	55	169	138	..	100	..	59	7	1	59	..	1	..	..	53	..
Grand River, ...	33	33	104	98	..	64	7	41	..	1	38	..	..	..	..	30	..
Decatur, ...	87	87	264	255	..	152	12	83	1	..	56	..	..	..	..	50	..
Centre, ...	192	192	623	538	..	373	25	171	10	..	163	3	..	..	..	145	..
High Point, ...	87	87	282	262	..	163	6	81	1	..	82	..	..	..	..	74	..
Woodland, ...	68	68	204	208	..	126	6	69	9	..	67	..	..	..	..	83	..
Eden, ...	79	79	214	226	..	145	5	71	5	..	76	1	..	..	..	60	..
Burrell, ...	84	86	242	205	..	159	7	82	5	2	70	..	..	..	..	66	..
Bloomington, ...	34	37	91	84	..	64	4	42	..	1	37	..	..	..	1	36	..
Buda, ...	30	30	80	72	..	56	1	30	3	4	32	..	..	..	..	32	..
Hamilton, ...	87	95	304	243	1	178	7	96	2	..	84	2	..	..	1	78	2
Morgan, ...	56	56	168	144	..	51	3	62	1	..	53	..	..	..	..	47	..
Total, ...	1082	1101	3332	2937	4	1934	91	1101	57	17	1021	6	2	1	2	937	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF DECATUR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of Meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of Grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Garden Grove,.....	2763	10929	207	223	22	145	351	20	125	169	3745	977	30179	23	2890
Franklin, ...	1065	4732	8	9		74	672	20	221	70	1696	431	10655	5	210
Long Creek,.....	1380	11464			17	66	898	1	25	64	1570	868	15241	13	791
Richland, ...	729	7039				24	147			38	375	481	14320	10	1036
Grand River, ...	408	4472				15	791	2		31	320	239	5400	4	405
Decatur, ...	1280	6555				163	1779	42	1170	140	3234	678	26605	9	1467
Centre, ...	3733	12440	27	14		327	1389	35	160	210	4015	1705	40025	20	3166
High Point, ...	1477	6899	12			68	402	23	196	89	1435	1021	25565	16	2457
Woodland, ...	2022	12022	7	2		102	836	29	167	110	2211	723	22152	1	1503
Eden,.....	1664	7120	48	5		71	703	4	9	166	3570	740	17630	7	895
Burrell, ...	1434	8875		3	1	261	2525	26	116	129	2779	821	27110	16	1003
Bloomington,.....	765	8345				42	300	3		12	148	407	7485	5	483
Buda, ...	420	2150				56	172	2		28	666	225	2472	3	210
Hamilton, ...	2160	8662	25	10	8	120	524	6	33	179	4412	899	15735	19	1589
Morgan, ...	1152	3290	20			97	444	25	238	101	2156	645	22675	6	610
Total,.....	22453	114994	354	266	48	1631	11233	237	2460	1536	32332	10860	283249	156	18715

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER & VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF DECATUR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Garden Grove,	103	754	365	11384	6425	500	561	393	2500
Franklin, ...	58	407	67	1482	1645		164	156	
Long Creek, ..	367	2577	151	3453	225				
Richland, ...	405	1608	93	1586	2588	1000	194	200	20
Grand River, ..	45	162	27	624	805		34		5000
Decatur, ...	249	750	454	3302	4505	258	348	187	450
Centre, ...	416	2280	251	5665	18526	355	966	777	725
High Point, ..	253	1876	140	3508	4330	5	954	98	763
Woodland, ...	265	1954	76	1087	6020		619	596	1100
Eden, ...	146	468	194	4865	6150	355	165	25	
Burrell, ...	435	1722	187	4446	3129	120	370	223	
Bloomington, ..	133	443	151	4293	380		40		
Buda, ...	13	52	47	1337	1613		157		46
Hamilton, ...	306	1095	249	4577	2830	100	610	475	3515
Morgan, ...	372	1461	129	2597	3789		805	512	
Total, ...	3566	17609	2576	53206	63260	2693	5987	3642	14119

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS, OF DECATUR CO., FOR 1856.

TO WNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Engineers.	Millers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Droves.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.
Garden Grove, ...	84	5	2	7				1	2	1					5	1	2		4	1	1		2	
Franklin, ...	46																						1	
Long Creek, ...	84		1	3									1						2				1	
Richland, ...	65			2						1													1	
Grand River, ...	25		1	3							2		1			1	1							
Decatur, ...	66		1	6			1		1		1	1	1						5				3	
Centre, ...	200	18	6	26	1			1		5		1	1	1		3	1	1	12			2	3	4
High Point, ...	57		1																					
Woodland, ...	72			4									1											
Eden, ...	66			1																				
Burrell, ...	96	1	1	2		2	3	2		2	2		1											
Bloomington, ...	41	4		1																				
Buda, ...	31	1		3		1			1							1								
Hamilton, ...	67	12	5	5	2			1							2		2		4				2	1
Morgan, ...	44	4	1	3						1			1											
Total, ...	1016	45	19	66	3	3	4	5	5	10	4	2	7	1	7	6	6	1	29	1	1	2	12	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DECATUS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Teamsters.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Nurserymen,	Ironmonger,	Wheelwright,	Carder,	Surveyors,	County Judge,	Magistrates,	County Treasurer,	Weaver,	Tobaccoonists,	Horse Trainer,	Distiller,	Moulder,	Hatter,	Peddler,
Garden Grove, ...		4						1	1	1													
Franklin, ...	1																						
Long Creek, ...																							
Richland, ...											1												
Grand River, ...	1																						
Decatur, ...	1				1							1	1										
Centre, ...	2				1		1						1	1	1	1							
High Point, ...																							
Woodland, ...																	1	2					
Eden, ...																							
Burrell, ...						1	2						1										
Bloomington, ...	2																						
Buda, ...																			1				
Hamilton, ...		2	1	1																1			
Morgan, ...							1					2					3				1	1	1
Total, ...	7	6	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1

APPENDIX.

TABLE—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF
DECATUR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

[illegible]

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF DELAWARE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	No. of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers
Adams, ...	38	44	94	65	66	2	19	25	13	49			49	
Coffin's Grove, ...	58	58	175	148	101	13	59	8	7	44	3		34	
Cold Water, ...	64	73	183	173	134	6	76	9	9	55			66	
Colony, ...	200	204	593	551	380	25	175	54	27	215	2		156	
Delhi, ...	200	200	623	507	423	28	225	37	37	225			83	
Delaware, ...	97	97	236	221	189	4	91	11	6	99			82	
Elk, ...	115	122	354	308	217	16	125	4	7	93	1		109	
Milo, ...	77	77	205	207	158	7	65	8	6	76			74	4
North Fork, ...	92	97	280	237	190	15	89	18	26	113			73	
Oncida, ...	85	85	249	205	171	3	36	20	53	47			86	
Richland, ...	93	99	275	231	189	6	90	18	6	83			100	
South Fork, ...	138	152	458	389	296	20	160	17	2	117			149	
Union, ...	132	132	388	317	225	22	123	23	22	122		1	125	
York, ...	76	79	223	204	153	3	90	5	8	86			80	
Total, ...	1465	1519	4336	3763	2892	170	1423	257	229	1424	6	1	1266	4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF DELAWARE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Adams, ...	714	6576		651	...	124	2340	....	....	11	438	186	4175	13	1650
Coffin's Grove, ...	1299	6856	37	47	...	214	4954	....	....	106	4056	419	15190	20	3186
Cold Water, ...	2099	9215	273	502	7	455	7712	....	....	253	9382	799	19435	23	2795
Colony, ...	7323	5551	790	1349	79	1138	18339	....	....	585	21443	1792	55995	54	6789
Delhi, ...	2316	8320	115	219	29	205	4316	4	34	99	3925	677	29730	16	2480
Delaware, ...	1919	11423	87	665	...	449	9558	30	520	333	10451	659	26720	33	5594
Elk, ...	3710	11704	195	996	3	670	10367	10	90	293	8530	901	22928	38	5352
Milo, ...	1640	8880	35	44	...	325	5484	...	....	131	4923	384	11946	18	2038
North Fork, ...	2386	13568	311	196	12	527	9116	212	3	403	8578	1274	30463	26	2899
Oneida, ...	2255	11072	42	31	...	502	9463	....	....	144	5336	573	15829	16	2126
Richland, ...	2540	15063	1867	1343	23	270	3820	2	48	258	8632	758	15922	37	5872
South Fork, ...	4172	18583	600	1421	200	766	12854	5	70	390	12033	1129	50716	49	5605
Union, ...	4877	13949	93	102	22	640	12889	....	....	264	8672	1412	40701	64	7875
York, ...	1584	8300	419	640	207	306	5703	1	20	202	7348	452	12520	24	3107
Total, ...	38836	149002	4861	8207	582	6591	116915	264	785	3472	113747	21416	342270	423	57368

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF DELAWARE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of Domestic Manufacture.	Value of General Manufacture.
Adams, ...	64	483	30	1329	2360	.....	35	.....	.....
Coffins Grove, ...	82	757	62	2572	5660	680	400	.....	.....
Cold Water, ...	323	2854	86	3121	5990	100	774	256	650
Colony, ...	1242	9479	194	7622	22585	1098	2840	621	10314
Delhi, ...	455	4993	60	3190	4400	351	735	2241	2000
Delaware, ...	67	558	92	3925	10208	7020	.....	.....	.....
Elk, ...	453	3981	97	3833	10992	822	335	2465	3371
Milo, ...	93	800	71	2647	4560	400	621	90	.....
North Fork, ...	834	5516	125	4679	9380	1875	978	557	20500
Oneida, ...	207	2031	79	2059	7192	4890	79	.....	.....
Richland, ...	124	1392	269	4684	8880	805	158	435	4000
South Fork, ...	820	6416	350	9289	14103	800	822	142	22961
Union, ...	697	4471	160	5159	13330	572	641	3027	.....
York, ...	143	956	104	4027	6690	130	310	265	.....
Total, ...	5604	44687	1779	58136	126330	19543	8728	10099	63796

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DELAWARE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone cutters.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Agents.	Traders.	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.
Adams, ...	47	4	2	4				2										1		1												
Coffins Grove,	65		1	9						1																			1			
Cold Water, ..	68	2	1	3															2	1												
Colony, ...	115	20	6	16		1	6	3	4	1	1	4		1		1	2	4	5	7	3	1				5		2	2	2		2
Delhi, ...	104	74	11	18	3		3	6		1		2	1			7	1	2	3	5	2		2			13	1		3	4	8	3
Delaware, ...	109																							23		2				3		
Elk, ...	96	15	2	8			1		2			1																	1		1	
Milo, ...	84	6		1																				3								
North Fork, ..	85	10	4	2				2				2		1	1		1	2	1	5	1			3		5		5	2			
Oneida, ...	96		1	1															1													
Richland, ...	113	2	3	3	1			2										4		2						5			1			
South Fork, ..	166		4	10								1		2	2											5			2			2
Union, ...	161	15	5	9				2						1		1				1					1	5				1		1
York, ...	1	1	4	9									3													1				1		1
TOTAL, ...	1310	149	44	93	4	1	10	17	6	3	1	10	4	5	3	9	4	15	10	22	6	1	2	29	1	38	1	2	11	16	8	10

TABLE—CONTINUED.

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATION OF THE INHABITANTS OF DELAWARE CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Dress Makers.	Glove Makers.	Potters.	Broom Makers.	Stage Drivers.	Deputy Sheriff.	Livery Keepers.	Cooks.	Co. Treasurer.	Surveyors.	Saloon Keepers.	Sea Captain.	Post Masters.	Treasurer.	Gardeners.	Constables.	Ostlers.	Tailoresses.	Brewers.	Architects.	Students.	Shingle Makers.
Adams, ...					1			1																							
Coffin's Grove, ...								1																							
Cold Water, ...																															
Colony, ...	2			1			1		2	7	1	2	1	2																	
Delhi, ...	2		4	1		1		1	4						1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1						
Delaware, ...									1																						
Elk, ...								1	1																	1					
Milo, ...																															
North Fork, ...	4				7	2		2	3					4													2				
Oneida, ...								1																				1			
Richland, ...	2	3							3																		6				
South Fork, ...						1	1	1																					1		
Union, ...						1																								1	1
York, ...																															
TOTAL, ...	10	3	4	2	8	5	2	7	14	7	1	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF DELAWARE COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.														TOTAL
	Adams.	Coffin's Grove.	Cold Water.	Colony.	Delhi.	Delaware.	Elk.	Milo.	North Fork.	Oneida.	Richland.	South Fork.	Union.	York.	
Ohio,.....	15	53	48	87	32	17	159	23	38	25	41	118	121	55	851
Indiana, ...	..	17	42	25	80	20	64	9	38	90	17	12	42	11	467
Pennsylvania, ...	20	10	46	245	60	29	48	65	68	15	12	103	43	129	1793
Iowa, ...	11	33	26	260	162	44	104	51	72	34	57	155	140	60	1209
New York, ...	15	68	72	112	279	165	84	114	66	40	124	136	57	178	1510
Maine,.....	4	1	..	3	4	..	6	2	10	..	2	9	4	..	45
N. Hampshire,.....	3	..	..	3	20	5	11	1	1	1	5	1	22	..	73
Vermont, ...	1	10	2	6	28	24	9	19	10	10	28	42	27	12	228
Massachusetts,.....	3	11	11	16	35	16	15	9	2	..	13	..	9	14	154
Connecticut,.....	..	3	3	11	13	5	10	3	1	..	4	15	2	2	72
Rhode Island,.....	..	1	1	7	2	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	18
Virginia, ...	..	..	7	10	21	4	22	4	19	4	10	24	32	..	157
Kentucky, ...	..	..	2	18	13	3	3	2	6	1	2	15	30	..	96
Illinois, ...	13	16	20	42	85	18	33	38	26	26	47	39	40	20	463
Michigan, ...	..	13	25	10	14	34	34	7	5	..	15	6	5	9	177
Alabama, ...	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Lousiana, ...	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	8
Mississippi,.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	6
N. Carolina,.....	..	..	2	2	6	3	..	2	2	7	..	..	1	..	25
South Carolina,.....	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	6
Tennessee, ...	..	..	2	1	20	..	1	..	13	..	..	9	2	..	48
Missouri,.....	..	..	1	23	5	2	2	..	10	4	3	1	..	..	51
Georgia, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Maryland, ...	..	..	..	3	7	..	2	..	6	1	1	3	4	..	27
New Jersey,.....	2	3	..	32	18	3	5	8	1	2	3	2	10	4	93
England,.....	7	7	5	29	72	7	15	13	75	58	35	31	18	3	374
Ireland, ...	42	7	6	28	47	9	14	6	20	2	5	56	66	5	316
Wales,.....	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Scotland, ...	4	..	3	27	24	12	9	1	2	..	4	33	4	..	123
Germany,.....	1	16	18	68	4	11	..	2	3	116	28	1	13	17	298
France, ...	..	..	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	3	9	..	2	..	20
Russia, ...	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Prussia, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	4	..	..	..	12
Norway,.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Sweden, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	14
On the Ocean,.....	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Canada, ...	10	50	2	49	17	14	2	18	9	10	17	22	5	4	229
N. Brunswick,.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Switzerland, ...	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Wisconsin, ...	6	4	8	12	18	9	4	4	9	3	7	..	6	3	93
Delaware, ...	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Oregon,.....	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Isle of Man,.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Prince Edwards Island,....	..	..	6	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF DES MOINES COUNTY, FOR 1856

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Augusta, ...	86	86	267	230	....	151	17	84	13	4	71	..	....	....	....	52	....
Burlington, ...	1291	1547	5494	4189	14	3023	234	1124	414	222	2889	1	....	....	2	889	2
Flint River, . . .	187	199	613	550	....	184	28	188	32	33	181	....	....	....	2	132	....
Huron, ...	116	116	359	298	....	207	12	129	8	4	122	....	....	....	....	80	...
Pleasant Grove,	168	179	537	481	....	323	27	171	10	19	132	....	....	....	....	114	1
Jackson, ...	23	23	64	55	....	19	9	22	5	....	19	1	....	....	....	12	....
Union, ...	204	214	682	621	1	413	39	186	39	64	217	1	....	4	2	146	9
Yellow Spring, .	218	230	681	571	....	402	26	221	18	28	185	....	1	....	....	156	....
Benton, ...	187	193	563	485	....	334	22	152	36	28	181	....	....	...	....	113	....
Danville, ...	250	255	809	752	1	481	39	318	17	18	314	4	2	3	1	147	....
Franklin, ...	239	239	730	663	....	408	30	198	47	25	147	2	1	....	2	155	....
Washington, . . .	82	87	290	234	....	170	4	87	13	20	88	1	....	....	..	75	....
Total, ...	3051	3368	11069	9129	16	6115	487	2880	652	465	4546	10	4	7	9	2021	12

TABLE,

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF DES MOINES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of un- improved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Augusta, ...	2410	3159	336	448	32	354	5923	85	1597	415	10898	1085	55470	15	1586
Burlington, . . .	4574	4460	867	1271	20	267	3927	485	6106	715	30545	1673	88485	65	9198
Flint River, . . .	7544	2645	927	1222	125	1415	15443	380	5596	1448	46877	2700	151525	89	7290
Huron, ...	4324	8338	425	359	426	394	4240	393	6699	281	8234	2240	120540	38	4205
Pleasant Grove,	6688	2222	717	796	70	1162	12573	233	2956	1379	45205	2923	133500	29	4920
Jackson, ...	480	1186	.....	.....	.....	149	1976	87	1050	51	830	204	6350	8	462
Union, ...	10458	10950	816	1068	234	1067	18369	1209	23541	1295	47971	3521	191050	54	7415
Yellow Spring,	11628	17932	680	732	27	2082	26789	179	2004	959	33279	3849	204540	40	6450
Benton, ...	4398	6356	434	467	22	831	6637	359	3100	641	20438	1816	82274	41	4787
Danville, ...	14675	8248	2096	2108	76	1483	16724	515	8317	2186	76983	3740	210970	47	5420
Franklin, ...	10350	8899	944	2761	70	2112	30029	243	4786	878	28511	4891	140746	67	9495
Washington, . . .	4269	5438	52	42	5	882	12209	30	518	410	10167	1389	71141	21	3265
Total, ...	81799	79833	8297	11274	1109	14599	154839	4198	66270	10660	359938	30033	1456491	514	64493

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF DES MOINES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Hogs sold.	Value of Hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Domestic Manufactures.	Value of General Manufactures.
Augusta, ...	725	7410	199	4452	8727	3275	448	379	2000
Burlington, ...	1044	8561	614	5262	13465	1315	740	264	21910
Flint River, ...	2068	18216	618	20940	18745	1416	708	100	100
Huron, ...	3400	29487	522	19686	27141	375	846	573	2000
Pleasant Grove, ...	2954	27571	445	8989	14735	425	3554	2655	1550
Jackson, ...	96	480	51	1326	1860	209	574	155	155
Union, ...	1989	19386	279	7067	27837	210	1236	1830	15196
Yellow Spring, ...	3899	37020	365	10430	26875	810	1926	1418	15
Benton, ...	1352	8366	509	9446	9991	220	1404	2325	60
Danville, ...	1942	19451	508	13844	29164	17013	3878	56	60
Franklin, ...	1984	28790	537	9254	18993	438	3468	522	60
Washington, ...	922	9419	154	3984	8493	460	931	522	60
Total, ...	22375	214160	4801	114680	206026	24541	20056	11810	241176

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DES MOINES CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.
Angusta,.....	76	6	3	5	3		3	4						1	1				1	1	1	1	1	2			1		1
Burlington,.....	277	1199	63	193	22		16	93	37	2	7	16	21	19	4	3	19	31		23	4	26	1	53	23	22	34	14	3
Flint River,.....	244	12	3	9								1	1	1														7	
Huron,.....	120	5		1			1	1	1				1					1											
Pleasant Grove,	198	24	1	6	3		1	2										1				1		1					
Jackson,.....	23	6																											
Union,.....	176	116	4	12				2	1							1	1	2				1		1					
Yellow Spring,.	303	4	6	11									1	3	1			1			1			2					3
Benton,.....	111	131	3	11	2			1			1		1	1	2			1						1					
Danville,...	356		8	16	1	1							1		2		2					2		6	2				
Franklin,.....	182	16	2	3			1	1						5								1		3				9	
Washington,...	82		2	6	1																								
TOTAL,.....	2148	1519	95	273	32	1	22	104	39	2	8	17	26	30	10	4	22	36	1	24	6	32	2	69	25	22	35	30	7

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DES MOINES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Merchants.	Agents.	Droves.	Traders.	Druggists.	Confectioners.	Boarding House Keepers.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.	Brick Makers.	Watch Makers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Gardeners.	Moulders.	Bar Keepers.	Cistern Builders.
Augusta, ...	3							1	1						1						1										
Burlington, ...	88	12	2	18	6	4	15	11	24	2	31	15	19		19	3	1	2	8	45	100	2	5	9	5	68	112	11	33	20	5
Flint River, ...									1			3	1													2					
Huron, ...	1								1																	2					
Pleasant Grove, . .	1								1			1	1															1			
Jackson, ...																												1			
Union, ...												1	2												1	2		1			
Yellow Spring, . . .	7								3			6	3								1				1	1					
Benton, ...	1		1	2								1											1			8		1			
Danville, ...	4			3					2			5	1	1							1	1			1	2	3				
Franklin, ...	2								2			2	3								1				2						
Washington, ...	1																														
TOTAL, ...	108	12	3	23	6	4	15	12	35	2	31	34	30	1	20	3	1	2	8	45	104	3	6	9	10	85	115	14	33	20	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DES MOINES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIP.	Steam Boat Captains.	Firemen.	Governor.	Servants.	Cigar Makers.	Hyde Park Keepers.	Coffee House Keepers.	Peddlers.	Porters.	Uphoisterers.	Gamblers.	Boatmen.	Gas Fillers.	Fishermen.	Post Master.	City & County Treasurers.	Barbers.	Undertakers.	Pilots.	Ostlers.	Finishers.	Bookbinders.	Engravers.	Brewers.	Boiler Makers.	Livery Stable Keepers.	Architects.	Stage Drivers.	Magistrates.	Vinegar Makers.	Professors.
Augusta, ...												1																			
Burlington, ...	1	1	1	31	15	1	2	9	14	2	2	6	4	6	1	3	8	1	3	7	13	4	3	11	3	4	3	1	1	4	1
Flint River, ...																															
Huron, ...																															
Pleasant Grove,																															
Jackson, ...														1			1														
Union, ...																															
Yellow Spring, . .																														2	
Benton, ...																															
Danville, ...								1																							
Franklin, ...																															
Washington, ...																															
TOTAL, ...	1	1	1	31	15	1	2	10	14	2	2	7	4	7	1	3	9	1	3	7	13	4	3	11	3	4	3	1	1	4	3

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DES MOINES CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIP.	Unknown.	Contractors.	Constables.	Hackman.	Auctioneers.	Sextons.	Speculators.	Billiard Saloon Keepers.	Land Dealers	Sheriffs.	Soldiers.	Conductors.	Carvers.	Pork Packers.	Brass Founders.	Foundry.	Plough-Makers.	Assessors.	Lathe Machines,	Rope Makers,	Baggage Masters.	Clerk Court.	Tanners.	Weavers.	Dairymen.	Colporteur.	Woodsmen.	Miners.	Nurserymen.	Carders.	President of the College.	Students.	Potters.
Augusta,.....																							2										
Burlington,....	115	8	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	3										
Flint River,....																								1	1								
Huron,.....																										1	1						
Pleasant Grove,																												3					
Jackson,.....																								1									
Union,.....											1																		2				
Yellow Spring,.																														1	1	15	
Benton, ...																																	
Danville,.....																																3	2
Franklin,.....																																	
Washington,...																																	
TOTAL, ...	115	8	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	18	2

APPENDIX.

TABLE—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF DES MOINES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.
	Augusta.	Burlington.	Flint River.	Huron.	Pleasant Grove.	Jackson.	Union.	Yellow Spring.	Benton.	Danville.	Franklin.	Washington.	
Ohio,.....	106	1129	191	187	143	10	188	306	115	289	153	83	2850
Indiana,.....	23	312	63	72	126	20	87	123	113	80	88	82	1189
Pennsylvania,....	65	650	106	42	83	7	143	169	66	227	244	43	1845
Iowa,.....	172	1834	374	237	349	31	130	331	330	451	441	133	5113
New York,....	10	377	22	21	....	8	16	41	23	60	39	11	628
Maine,.....	....	54	....	5	2	1	3	....	2	10	1	....	78
New Hampshire...	3	43	7	4	....	....	4	3	1	6	1	13	85
Vermont,.....	3	59	6	15	2	1	17	14	8	5	3	....	133
Massachusetts,....	....	110	8	3	2	1	2	6	....	9	2	1	144
Connecticut,.....	1	57	4	1	4	....	2	3	2	46	6	1	127
Rhode Island,....	....	11	1	....	1	....	....	1	75	8	2	....	99
Virginia,.....	27	225	82	19	57	9	75	36	....	208	68	16	822
Kentucky,.....	6	215	32	39	68	5	28	48	20	24	64	9	558
Illinois,.....	9	234	24	17	44	8	22	32	25	18	29	21	483
Michigan,.....	....	37	....	2	....	....	1	....	....	3	1	....	44
Arkansas,.....	....	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	5
Texas,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2
Alabama,.....	....	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7
Louisiana,.....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	7
Mississippi,.....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Florida,.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
North Carolina, ..	12	11	14	....	7	2	6	1	6	9	11	2	81
South Carolina,....	....	2	....	....	7	....	1	3	2	....	3	4	22
Tennessee,.....	4	35	18	3	8	1	14	4	5	13	14	16	126
Missouri,.....	15	135	7	5	6	1	5	3	4	1	2	7	191
Georgia,.....	1	5	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7
Maryland,.....	8	69	14	2	4	....	19	3	7	30	5	4	165
New Jersey,.....	1	57	7	1	11	....	7	6	4	6	29	1	130
England,.....	10	217	39	5	2	1	16	21	8	4	26	6	355
Ireland,.....	1	873	8	6	6	....	8	59	28	27	63	13	1092
Wales,.....	....	37	2	....	....	....	....	21	9	....	9	30	108
Scotland,.....	....	35	2	3	1	....	8	12	....	4	....	1	66
Germany,.....	10	2226	118	3	70	13	112	5	180	13	81	9	2843
France,.....	7	54	1	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	65
Russia,.....	....	3	....	....	3	....	9	....	....	....	1	....	16
Prussia,.....	....	8	8	....	1	....	2	....	....	1	....	....	23
Norway,.....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Sweden,.....	....	173	....	3	....	....	39	....	11	1	....	....	227
Holland,.....	....	23	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	24
On the Ocean,....	....	5	2	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	9
Canada,.....	1	46	....	8	....	....	1	....	1	1	1	....	59
N. Brunswick,....	....	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5
Switzerland,....	....	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13
Denmark,.....	....	24	....	....	1	....	14	....	....	....	....	....	39
Hanover,.....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Saxony,.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	....	13
Wisconsin,.....	....	26	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	1	....	32
Delaware,.....	1	15	2	3	5	....	8	....	1	....	2	7	44
District Columbia,	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3
Italy,.....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Unknown,.....	1	204	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	205

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf & Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Washington,.....	115	119	416	360	....	196	18	86	50	29	141	....	....	....	....	119	....
White Water, ...	130	148	407	351	....	263	21	78	56	45	132	....	1	....	....	120	....
Moslem, ...	136	136	433	362	2	239	35	30	85	93	157	1	....	2	3	112	18
Vernon,.....	119	119	453	332	....	215	16	57	69	49	97	4	...	...	....	92	....
Dodge, ...	77	81	218	172	....	162	5	45	10	44	82	...	....	....	1	66	....
Centre, ...	211	225	639	546	....	426	34	94	93	117	208	...	....	1	....	150	....
New Wine, ..	170	194	585	425	....	274	31	97	89	127	224	....	....	....	....	149	....
Jefferson, ...	204	216	609	502	....	392	27	41	110	99	181	2	....	....	....	169	....
Liberty, ...	137	137	443	325	....	103	....	58	59	2	102	....	....	....	....	97	....
Prairie Creek, ...	97	99	340	268	....	165	15	29	62	51	116	....	....	....	....	96	....
Cascade, ...	142	166	485	414	....	318	10	104	30	238	93	....	....	....	2	96	....
Table Mound,....	155	155	557	568	....	286	10	33	90	82	146	....	....	....	1	44	18
Taylor, ...	156	156	564	411	....	324	26	171	41	72	130	....	....	....	....	154	....
Julien,.....	2188	2345	7166	5657	34	4947	361	1048	1180	1276	1128	2	2	....	6	330	....
Iowa, ...	114	114	370	287	....	220	11	50	41	53	108	....	....	....	....	106	....
Penn, ...	109	121	314	282	....	114	7	14	57	86	124	...	....	....	...	87	....
Concord,.....	115	116	324	286	....	209	5	34	49	55	56	....	....	1	....	99	...
Total, ...	4375	4637	14323	11548	36	8853	632	2069	2171	2518	3325	9	3	4	13	2086	36

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of impro- ved land.	Acres of unim- proved land.	Acres meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels har- vested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels har- vested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels har- vested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels har- vested.	Acres of pota- toes.	Bushels har- vested.
Washington,..	5157	9659	762	966	17	1629	26784	.....	557	19496	1068	53235	93	11580	
White Water,..	3153	6724	44	49	.....	795	11455	.....	388	13831	1100	34438	46	5660	
Moslem, ...	2874	10605	548	884	11	880	12944	563 1644	467	12026	711	29166	164	13395	
Vernon, ...	404	11204	473	1831	36	1011	17746	.....	523	19946	1502	56705	71	8038	
Dodge, ...	2235	7693	229	1317	.....	481	9073	400 10	385	6135	1177	25782	116	3465	
Centre, ...	2940	9046	518	555	15	402	4852	54 415	385	15079	760	30929	64	5614	
New Wine, ..	2229	13536	102	128	26	876	16636	.....	264	12914	792	17490	32	3665	
Jefferson, ...	5111	10411	523	730	30	624	9037	47 440	605	14816	911	34957	253	13408	
Liberty, ...	4317	11219	683	1073	84	2443	26061	5 212	494	14932	2048	32809	80	7845	
Prairie Creek,	430	12655	301	344	5	1050	14581	.....	931	18607	1180	43263	77	8044	
Cascade, ...	3065	11559	227	567	25	722	12060	4 38	418	13800	993	69737	48	5579	
Table Mound,	3307	6277	588	1070	30	763	15134	44 913	776	13359	1168	32217	420	9070	
Taylor, ...	2805	1779	325	587	.....	982	19331	.....	510	18698	1240	49246	33	4285	
Julien, ...	1406	5396	718	590	33	251	5924	.....	350	9840	342	11320	35	3850	
Iowa, ...	4798	6876	676	823	.....	944	14709	11 41	443	13355	1275	53940	70	7202	
Peru, ...	1774	7908	366	500	.....	88	972	101 732	386	8174	414	11188	76	7025	
Concord, ...	2786	13290	454	765	5	758	11888	19 298	304	11099	603	27814	54	6732	
Total, ...	48792	155838	7538	12779	317	14700	229187	1248 4743	8087	236188	17284	564236	1731	124457	

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold	Value of cat- tle sold.	Pounds of but- ter made.	Pounds of Cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of do- mestic man- ufactures.	Value of gen- eral manu- factures.
Washington, ...	509	4550	143	6077	25880	20	519	180	200
White Water, ...	554	5796	160	6077	8890	1000	141	.....	.....
Moslem, ...	452	2277	565	4851	13271	2369	347	110	100
Vernon, ...	851	6979	302	9103	13468	1065	584	312	.....
Dodge, ...	555	2474	215	7027	4215	9150	562	.....	.....
Centre, ...	493	3395	414	3868	8694	352	874	318	788
New Wine, ...	346	2670	149	4473	3033	1510	318	2015	720
Jefferson, ...	532	2933	267	6833	10486	485	376	15	.....
Liberty, ...	437	3292	323	3570	5103	150	351	220	.....
Prairie Creek, ...	566	5165	95	3939	12470	200	661	132	.....
Cascade, ...	760	5368	119	7866	10694	1785	909	78	.....
Table Mound, ...	333	3499	167	3124	24105	400	60	.....	.....
Taylor, ...	396	3329	149	5157	6208	828	558	207	100
Julien, ...	61	635	61	1805	5407	20	90	.....	.....
Iowa, ...	809	7854	181	2996	11630	700	804	294	10000
Peru, ...	60	446	56	1973	5510	200	270	.....	.....
Concord, ...	427	3776	95	3762	9510	100	191	91	
TOTAL, ...	8141	63438	3461	82501	178574	20334	7615	3882	11908

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Mechanists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Waiters & porters.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.
Washington,.	109	28	5	8											1	1						1								1
White Water,	103	25	5	3		1		3						4		3	1													0
Moslem, ...	112	70		10		1		2										1												2
Vernon, ...	140		3	7				1						1						1						1	1			
Dodge, ...	98		1	1										2		1						3								1
Centre, ...	151	50	6	9				7				1		2	3				1	1		22			6	1				3
New Wine, .	92	16	3	19				4				1		1						1					7	1				12
Jefferson, ...	208	16	5	2	2		1	1							1							1			2					1
Liberty, ...	126		2												1										1					1
Prairie Creek,	69		1	3											1										1					5
Cascade, ...	106	19	7	18	3		1	5						1			2	1		1		2			3	3		1		5
Table Mound,	114	74	2	4				11						4																2
Taylor, ...	173	83	2	26		1	2	8				3		1			1								4		1			2
Julien, ...	42	190	55	283	23	40	45	59	30	6	3	13	16	7	7	1	68	13	6	24	20	58	11	46	24	38	23	15	2	155
Iowa, ...	152	4	1	5				2						2	1							1			1				1	
Peru, ...	100		4	4	1			8						1								1			2					
Concord, ...	110		3	2	1		1	1						1										3						1
Total, ...	2005	875	105	404	30	43	50	112	30	6	3	13	21	27	15	6	72	15	7	31	24	89	11	84	28	30	26	19	2	192

TABLE--CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DUBUQUE CO., FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Speculators	Agents.	Wood dealers.	Traders.	Druggists.	Confectioners.	B'rding H. keepers	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Candlers.	Brick makers.	Watch makers.	Jewellers.	Gun smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Rope makers.	Gardeners.	Miners.	Shepherds.
Washington, ..										1			2																			
White Water, ..	1				2			1		3			1	1																		
Moslem, ...										1			1	1								1										
Vernon, ...										3			7	1								1										
Dodge, ...													2										1									
Centre, ...								1		1											1	4						2			1	
New Wine, ..					1			2		4			2																			
Jefferson, ...										1			3															1				
Liberty, ...														2																		
Prairie Creek,																																
Cascade, ...										2			2									2					3	1				
Table Mound,										3																						
Taylor, ...				1				1		2				2		1					1	5										4
Julien, ...	8	1	2	16	18	7	21	19	2	22	5	38	14	8	8	21	4	4	19	47	56	5	9	10	9	3	15	155		23	208	
Iowa, ...																																
Peru, ...																																
Concord, ...																									1							
Total, ...	9	1	2	17	21	7	21	24	2	39	5	38	36	14	8	22	4	4	19	49	68	5	10	10	9	4	27	162	1	29	221	1

TABLE—CONTINUED.

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Pedlars.	Boatmen.	Sailors.	Surveyors.	Wheelwrights.	Dress makers.	Barbers.	Weavers.	Hammer makers.	Well diggers.	Horticulturists.	Stage drivers.	Gentlemen.	Sup. Ind't of R. R.	Nurserymen.	Iron founders.	Saloon keepers.	Cobblers.	Leather dealers.	Liquor dealers.	Draymen.	Cigar makers.	Sash makers.	Turners.	Pilots.	Lock smiths.	Finishers.	Moulders.	Broom makers.	Tel. Operators.	Umbrella makers.	Usurers.	Smelters.
Washington,...																																	
White Water,...																																	
Moslem, ...	1	2																															
Vernon, ...			1	1	2																												
Dodge, ...																																	
Centre, ...				2	1	2																											
New Wine,....							1	1																									
Jefferson, ...									1																								
Liberty, ...																																	
Prairie Creek, .										1																							
Cascade, ...																																	
Table Mound, .																																	
Taylor, ...	1										1	4	1	3	1	1																	
Julien, ...	2	15		22	1	7	12								2		10	7	1	4	17	1	6	8	10	3	4	3	5	1	3	2	8
Iowa, ...					3																												
Peru, ...																																	
Concord, ...																																	
Total, ...	4	17	1	25	7	9	13	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	3	1	10	7	1	4	17	1	6	8	10	3	4	3	5	1	3	2	8

TABLE,—CONTINUED.

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Book sellers.	Glass makers.	Book binders.	Architects.	Potters.	Collectors.	Liv'ry keepers.	Gamblers.	Upholsterers.	Seamstresses.	Pump makers.	Carvers.	Roofers.	Cooks.	Barkeepers.	Brewers.	Fruit dealers.	Auctioneers.	Farriers.	Patt'rn makers.	Land brokers.	Basket makers.	Book keepers.	Brokers.	Founders.	Actors.	Professors.	Gas fitters.	Sextons.	Milk men.	Sculptors.	Stewards.	Tanners.
Washington,..																																	
White water, .																																	
Moslem.																																	
Vernon, ...																																	
Dodge, ...																																	
Centre, ...																																	
New Wine, .																																	
Jefferson, ...																																	
Liberty, ...																																	
Prairie Creek, .																																	
Cascade, ...																																	
Table Mound, .																																	
Taylor, ...																																	
Julien, ...	3	2	2	1	1	1	6	2	6	17	1	1	1	1	7	11	2	7	2	2	7	3	6	3	4	8	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Iowa, ...				1																													
Peru, ...																																	
Concord, ...																																	
Total, ...	3	2	2	2	1	1	6	2	6	17	1	1	1	1	7	11	2	7	2	2	7	3	6	3	4	8	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

TABLE—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF DUBUQUE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	Washington,	White Water,	Moslem,	Vernon,	Dodge,	Centre,	New Wine,	Jefferson,	Liberty,	Prairie Creek,	Cascade,	Table Mound,	Taylor,	Julien,	Iowa,	Peru,	Concord,	Total.
Ohio, ...	29	71	19	26	25	44	44	29	16	28	66	17	103	435	37	...	6	1005
Indiana, ...	7	14	2	8	21	15	12	8	...	...	48	...	19	84	3	...	...	246
Pennsylvania, ...	226	93	50	48	19	75	28	44	47	40	84	51	131	437	25	...	52	1143
Iowa, ...	157	161	226	212	84	293	30	320	...	176	201	372	156	2233	222	78	195	5246
New York, ...	60	85	20	42	40	71	191	51	22	38	75	71	74	1188	33	...	24	2085
Maine, ...	...	3	3	...	...	5	4	2	...	7	6	6	23	79	7	...	1	146
N. Hampshire, ...	...	3	1	1	2	13	2	4	...	...	5	...	14	65	2	...	9	121
Vermont, ...	11	5	4	...	5	7	10	1	...	...	8	11	7	119	6	...	3	193
Massachusetts, ...	2	5	3	2	6	6	3	7	...	9	7	4	48	188	3	2	2	295
Connecticut, ...	...	12	2	1	2	3	18	...	...	2	13	...	2	87	1	...	3	116
Rhode Island, ...	4	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	2	9	...	...	...	21
Virginia, ...	8	2	...	19	8	22	...	17	15	14	18	...	6	112	3	...	3	277
Kentucky, ...	2	8	3	30	5	21	11	11	...	6	8	1	7	117	7	...	5	242
Illinois, ...	11	14	18	50	28	47	22	18	...	14	35	8	68	269	15	...	17	634
Michigan, ...	2	11	2	1	9	7	3	1	...	...	1	2	19	57	1	...	1	117
Arkansas, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Alabama, ...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	7
Louisiana, ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	20	6	...	4	39
Mississippi, ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Florida, ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
N. Carolina, ...	...	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	...	...	4	13	3	...	2	...	...	40
S. Carolina, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6
Tennessee, ...	...	...	1	7	...	16	...	8	10	3	5	8	2	20	4	...	3	82
Missouri, ...	...	8	9	15	2	36	4	8	...	1	2	6	9	160	7	...	10	278
D. Columbia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	10
Unknown, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	794	...	51	...	845
S. America, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Australia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7
Georgia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5
California, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Maryland, ...	2	12	4	9	...	2	4	2	...	6	8	2	5	96	6	...	2	160
New Jersey, ...	...	7	1	4	...	4	...	2	9	1	3	...	4	46	...	...	1	82
England, ...	1	20	2	38	33	27	139	83	15	10	59	106	16	568	33	1	25	1282
Ireland, ...	151	171	103	250	17	138	82	70	150	218	65	271	176	2411	150	4	116	4598
Wales, ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	6	2	1	...	...	1	17
Scotland, ...	...	9	...	1	5	5	4	1	...	3	4	13	18	80	5	...	...	148
Germany, ...	26	17	272	1	12	150	281	325	167	10	161	88	14	2416	46	142	104	4533
France, ...	33	4	1	12	...	40	...	19	...	1	9	46	8	16	2	25	...	312
Austria, ...	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	35	...	9	1	52
Prussia, ...	...	...	2	...	...	5	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	76	...	126
Norway, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	8
Sweden, ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	11	26
Holland, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	25	...	37	...	66
On the Ocean, ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
Canada, ...	28	17	2	1	11	46	8	39	10	9	5	14	13	186	17	...	9	415
N. Brunswick, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3
Switzerland, ...	2	...	2	...	...	15	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	141	8	25	...	209
Denmark, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Hanover, ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	5	...	30	...	46
Saxony, ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	9
East Indies, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Wisconsin, ...	...	2	1	3	...	12	7	6	...	3	3	4	17	110	2	...	2	172
Greece, ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Belgium, ...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	9
Poland, ...	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	16
Delaware, ...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	20

TABLE,—SHOWING THE POPULATION OF FAYETTE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Jefferson, ...	32	34	97	96		60	7	30	4		27				33	
Windsor, ...	40	40	175	144	1	55	1	19	8	1	?	2			10	
Fairfield, ...	104	105	308	270		220	6	98	29		96				114	1
Pleasant Valley, ...	136	138	415	339		268	14	131	16	35	109			1	116	5
Auburn, ...	125	125	460	386		325	11	162	28	22	147	2	1	1	101	
West Union, ...	244	267	804	648		519	34	240	42	24	256				228	
Banks, ...	6	6	33	25		10	3	6		9	15				12	
Eden, ...	70	70	209	148		148	9	62	16	9	67	1			67	1
Putnam, ...	50	50	124	101		97	1	49	2	5	43				47	1
Clermont, ...	101	101	284	235		183	10	83	28	52	113				112	
Richland, ...	37	39	121	95		60	13	50	3	2	44	1			50	
Dover, ...	89	96	282	278		189	14	79	17	13	89			2	75	
Westfield, ...	227	235	653	571	43	358	21	130	21	2	96	3			171	3
Illyria, ...	101	101	331	279		218	5	107	8	15	101				101	1
Oran, ...	67	67	205	201		145	5	50	12	5	3				57	
Total, ...	1456	1493	4501	3856	44	2864	144	1316	234	194	1315	9	1	4	1294	13

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF FAYETTE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of un-improved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Jefferson, ...	528	5579	121	201	14	168	2812	....	....	45	1528	238	8460	9	1073
Windsor, ...	825	2659	15	153	....	342	3866	616	350	161	3676	426	5362	16	1220
Fairfield, ...	2573	8172	....	752	....	320	6665	....	....	202	9075	631	26400	9	1430
Pleasant Valley, . . .	1557	7456	50	74	....	297	5082	....	125	125	4174	627	29335	22	3895
Auburn, ...	6082	8222	319	954	18	735	9047	....	....	209	8818	465	15210	53	6550
West Union, ...	4748	23176	2307	1287	4	1167	23912	190	....	316	13814	1141	39585	51	5569
Banks, ...	464	711	104	425	....	77	1563	....	....	18	630	152	4700	15	1850
Eden, ...	983	6760	753	1297	....	298	5560	8	....	74	2595	375	15290	31	4532
Putnam, ...	684	7932	....	455	....	63	965	....	....	31	1138	118	4150	9	1216
Clermont, ...	1496	4288	365	653	6	299	5529	....	....	50	250	286	11170	23	3715
Richland, ...	568	7129	....	1076	....	156	2639	....	....	20	659	251	7569	9	893
Dover, ...	1535	3147	21	27	1	464	10248	5	300	147	6716	515	20977	2	370
Westfield, ...	2836	12690	20	2	15	1142	7443	9	180	192	6569	911	48261	40	6410
Illyria, ...	1829	17213	26	13	30	308	6402	....	....	91	4364	792	33295	24	3682
Oran, ...	661	10554	....	563	....	113	1864	....	....	12	380	325	9280	9	1430
Total, ...	57369	125688	4101	6932	87	5949	93615	828	955	1693	64386	7254	279044	323	43835

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF FAYETTE
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Jefferson, ...	80	815	92	3221	2220	.....	30	18	.....
Windsor, ...	89	521	17	1382	280	30	14	.....	.....
Fairfield, ...	229	1488	86	9710	8550	1500	445	158	.....
Pleasant Valley, .	300	2989	193	3063	11665	6450	562	483	2104
Auburn, ...	271	2455	226	2791	4943	190	241	40	860
West Union, ...	514	3638	339	11370	12275	55	797	386	4225
Banks, ...	54	625	12	645	1800	1	1207	.....	.....
Eden, ...	127	683	116	4949	2500	780	154	25	.....
Putnam, ...	47	80	62	2553	2790	.....	65	.....	.....
Clermont, ...	145	936	79	2302	4330	180	71	634	1939042
Richland, ...	100	633	211	3461	6932	300	.....	.....	.....
Dover, ...	284	2320	55	1818	825	600	160	224	8503
Westfield, ...	359	3354	84	3113	7935	390	1243	400	1320
Illyria, ...	298	2609	126	3594	9332	80	753	.....	.....
Oran, ...	58	240	108	5244	230	.....	108	40	.....
Total, ...	2755	23386	1806	59216	72657	10556	5850	2408	1956054

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF FAYETTE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Clothiers.
Jefferson,.....	33			2																										
Windsor,....	41		2		2																									
Fairfield,.....	114																1													1
Pleasant Valley,...	119		6	11	3	2	2				1	2	1								2						2			
Auburn,.....	82		6	21			1			1	6	8	1						1		5	1				1	5		2	
West Union,.....	174	77	7	37		2	15		6	3	2	1	3	3	1	1	3				7	2		1			22	1	6	
Banks,.....	14			1																					1					
Eden,.....	58		3	3							1										1						2			
Putnam,.....	29	2		1			1																							
Clermont,.....	58	30	5	11							2			1	1	1				1	2			1		1	4			
Richland,.....	61			4																										
Dover,.....	86	12	2	11							3	3	2	1							1						2		1	
Westfield, ...	137		10	30	2	1	3	1		1	3		1	1	2	2	1	2	1		5		1				7	1		1
Illyria, ...	107	17	3		1		3						4																1	
Oran,.....	57	29	1	2	1								2																	
Total,.....	1170	167	45	134	9	5	25	1	6	5	18	14	14	6	4	4	5	2	2	1	23	3	1	2	1	2	44	2	10	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF FAYETTE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Physician.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Editors.	Daguerrean Artist	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Carden.	Moulders.	Ostlers.	Wheelwrights.	Potters.	Distillers.	Hame Makers.	Surveyors.	Livery Keepers.	Lime Burners.	Dress Makers.	Tanners.	Stage Drivers.	Wine Makers.	Weavers.	Rope Makers.	Plough Makers.
Jefferson,.....																															
Windsor,.....																															
Fairfield,.....																															
Pleasant Valley,....	1	1		2						1			1	1	1																
Auburn,.....	4		1						1				4	3		2	2	1	2												
West Union,.....	4	7	2	11	2	1	1			1	1			5				1		6	2	1	1	1	1						
Banks,.....																									1						
Eden,.....										2																					
Putnam,.....				1														1													
Clermont, ...	1							1		2		1			1										1	1	1	1			
Richland, ...				2																					1				1		
Dover,.....	1																	1													
Westfield, ...	3		4	4							1			2				1				1			1	1				1	1
Illyria,.....	1			2									1	1																	
Oran,.....														1																	
Total,.....	15	8	7	22	2	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	6	13	2	2	2	5	2	6	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF
FAYETTE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.															Total.
	Jefferson.	Windsor.	Fairfield.	Pleasant Valley.	Auburn.	West Union.	Banks.	Eden.	Putnam.	Clermont.	Richland.	Dover.	Westfield.	Illyria.	Oran.	
Ohio,.....	41	76	84	79	93	274	....	94	31	60	30	138	126	149	38	1288
Indiana,.....	50	12	22	1	40	90	....	4	1	5	18	27	153	26	67	516
Pennsylvania,....	3	49	40	117	112	179	....	16	12	14	10	64	78	62	67	823
Iowa,.....	18	11	89	111	102	158	....	47	15	38	10	78	140	84	29	1930
New York,.....	23	39	134	89	193	268	1	98	77	90	56	29	223	60	56	1136
Maine,.....	....	....	1	7	12	6	8	....	....	6	....	....	23	2	3	68
N. Hampshire,....	....	....	3	2	8	11	5	2	4	5	4	5	10	3	1	63
Vermont,.....	2	12	22	12	18	37	3	22	16	36	22	8	32	....	7	1249
Massachusetts,....	1	....	19	19	5	12	....	3	22	8	7	5	14	2	1	1118
Connecticut,.....	1	7	4	3	1	7	....	8	4	7	1	6	25	7	3	84
Rhode Island,....	....	2	....	1	1	6	....	....	....	....	2	....	7	....	....	19
Virginia,.....	6	1	20	26	5	21	....	1	....	4	1	8	15	15	11	134
Kentucky,.....	3	....	....	6	7	15	....	....	....	4	....	3	12	12	7	69
Illinois,.....	14	38	21	69	75	88	3	40	15	26	23	16	129	58	45	660
Michigan,.....	....	4	42	9	9	14	....	....	1	10	....	....	16	15	2	115
Alabama,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	3
Louisiana,.....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	3
Mississippi,.....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	3
N. Carolina,.....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	16	....	2	21
South Carolina,....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	5
Tennessee,.....	....	....	....	1	2	2	....	4	....	1	1	1	4	4	....	20
Missouri,.....	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	2	3	....	1	....	3	3	13
Georgia,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	2
Maryland,.....	1	5	2	....	2	11	....	4	....	1	1	5	8	8	1	49
New Jersey,.....	....	2	4	4	1	10	15	....	2	1	....	4	7	....	3	53
England,.....	3	4	4	7	24	38	....	4	4	26	6	7	28	37	9	201
Ireland,.....	....	11	4	3	5	54	15	47	....	90	....	13	23	6	24	295
Wales,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	11	....	12
Scotland,.....	....	9	6	2	2	2	6	5	1	19	....	1	8	6	....	67
Germany,.....	....	18	18	30	57	38	....	1	10	11	2	3	10	6	4	208
France,.....	1	5	3	10	20	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	1	....	....	42
Austria,.....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Prussia,.....	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10
Norway,.....	....	....	....	18	1	1	....	....	....	30	....	87	2	....	....	139
Sweden,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
On the Ocean,....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
Canada,.....	1	8	20	7	5	39	....	2	5	14	2	10	46	4	14	177
N. Brunswick,....	....	....	....	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	5
Switzerland,....	....	....	....	57	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	63
Saxony,.....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5
Wisconsin,.....	2	4	7	46	40	63	62	17	3	7	17	38	61	27	11	345
Wurtemberg,....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5
Greenland,.....		2														2
Minnesota,.....		1		1												2
Delaware,.....			7				4				1					42
Unknown,.....	1	1	1	19			2			1			1	2		28

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, THE VALUE AND NUMBER OF CATTLE AND HOGS SOLD, OF FLOYD COUNTY, FOR 1856:

POPULATION.	TOWNSHIPS.					Total.
	St. Charles.	Floyd.	Rock Grove.	Union.	Cedar.	
Number of dwelling houses,	155	77	53	99	28	412
Number of families, ...	167	82	60	100	28	437
Number of males, ...	533	267	179	282	82	1343
Number of females, ...	439	205	145	224	70	1101
Married, ...	318	166	156	208	58	896
Widowed, ...	16	10	6	8	1	31
Native voters, ...	248	119	68	128	29	592
Naturalized voters, ...	17	6	5	14	7	49
Aliens, ...	13	.....	2	1	.....	16
Militia, ...	231	115	65	117	29	957
Deaf and Dumb, .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Insane, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Owners of land, ...	100	79	59	89	31	358
Paupers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.						
Acres of improved land, ...	1834	1058	795	1537	203	5427
Acres of unimproved land, ...	20746	14524	7762	16285	5726	65044
Tons of hay, ...	1155	738	682	835	432	3842
Acres of spring wheat, ...	135	76	64	97	10	382
Bushels harvested, ...	2016	962	1128	1703	80	5889
Acres of oats, ...	90	27	18	87	2	224
Bushels harvested, ...	3207	1125	597	2800	30	7759
Acres of Corn, ...	388	383	342	577	129	1819
Bushels harvested, ...	14195	12200	12450	21531	3721	64097
Acres of Potatoes, ...	22	20	7	9	8	65
Bushels harvested, ...	3424	2907	960	2530	845	10666
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—						
Number of hogs sold, ...	93	21	107	103	21	345
Value of hogs sold, ...	966	193	871	800	52	2882
Number of cattle sold, ...	48	41	40	230	23	382
Value of cattle sold, ...	2713	2248	1540	3693	949	11143
Pounds of butter made, ...	4665	5350	640	4128	...	14783
Pounds of cheese, ...	702	150	.....	328	.....	1180
Pounds of wool, ...	273	.....	.....	93	50	416

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE
INHABITANTS OF FLOYD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	St. Charles.	Floyd.	Rock Grove.	Union.	Cedar.	
Farmers,.....	173	94	77	152	31	532
Laborers,.....	20	10	4			34
Blacksmiths,.....	8	6	4	3	1	22
Carpenters,.....	49		2	12	1	64
Wagon Makers,.....	2					2
Plasterers,.....	2					2
Stone Masons,.....	3	2		2	1	8
Stone Cutters,.....	1					1
Carriage Makers,.....				1		1
Machinists,.....		1				1
Engineers,.....	2					2
Millers,.....	1		1		1	3
Sawyers,.....	1	2				3
Millwrights,.....		1				1
Painters,.....	3					3
Cabinet Makers,.....	2			1		3
Chair Makers,.....		1				1
Tailors,.....	1		1			2
Shoe Makers,.....	1	2		1	1	5
Saddle and Harness Makers,.....				1		1
Merchants,.....	10	3		3		16
Agents,.....				1		1
Hotel Keepers,.....	1					1
Physicians,.....	4		1	1		6
Lawyers,.....	3					3
Clergymen,.....	1					1
Teachers,.....	2			1		3
Printers,.....	2					2
Editors,.....	1					1
Coopers,.....	3	1				4
Clerks,.....	4					4
Livery Stable Keepers,.....	1					1
Peddlers,.....	1					1
Surveyors,.....	1			1		2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF FLOYD
COUNTY, FOR 1856

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	St. Charles.	Floyd.	Rock Grove.	Union.	Cedar.	
Ohio, ...	130	50	59	96	5	340
Indiana, ...	42	56	40	47	2	187
Pennsylvania, ...	58	24	12	27	6	127
Iowa, ...	63	39	33	52	10	202
New York, ...	221	100	40	111	48	520
Maine, ...	28	4	8	1	1	42
New Hampshire, ...	6	3		4		12
Vermont, ...	14	34	2	10	4	64
Massachusetts, ...	16	17	3	3		39
Connecticut, ...	5	2	20	22	1	50
Rhode Island, ...		1		1		2
Virginia, ...	28	2	6	7	1	44
Kentucky, ...	7	6	7	2	1	23
Illinois, ...	154	72	25	54	26	331
Michigan, ...	33	3	33	16	10	95
North Carolina, ...	1	5	1	2		9
Tennessee, ...	1		1	3		5
Missouri, ...		1		1		2
Georgia, ...	1	1		1	2	5
Maryland, ...	2			1		3
New Jersey, ...	12		4			16
England, ...	20	11	12	20	11	74
Ireland, ...	31	8		4	7	50
Wales, ...				1		1
Scotland, ...	17	3		1		21
Germany, ...	12			12	8	32
France, ...	1					1
Holland, ...	2					2
Canada, ...	22	20	16	17	1	76
New Brunswick, ...	1					1
Wisconsin, ...	39	10	2	7	3	61
Delaware, ...		1		1	1	3
Unknown, ...					4	4

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, THE NUMBER AND
VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.			Total.
	Morgan.	Washington.	Reeve.	
Number of dwelling houses, ...	15	46	72	133
Number of families, ...	15	53	81	149
Number of males, ...	33	158	245	436
Number of females, ...	33	132	179	344
Married, ...	25	91	165	281
Widowed, ...	2		2	4
Native voters, ...	15	58	87	160
Naturalized voters, ...	2	1	13	16
Aliens, ...		2		2
Militia, ...	16	55	88	159
Deaf and Dumb, ...	1			1
Idiotic, ...			1	1
Owners of land, ...	15	42	81	138
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—				
Acres of improved land, ...	220	885	1372	2477
Acres of unimproved land, ...	2940	4699	12404	26043
Acres of meadow, ...			140	140
Tons of hay	92	10	813	915
Acres of spring wheat, ...	5	25	28	58
Bushels harvested, ...	50	356	325	761
Acres of oats, ...		11	72	83
Bushels harvested, ...		405	1362	1767
Acres of corn, ...	80	233	362	675
Bushels harvested, ...	1800	8600	8225	18625
Acres of potatoes, ...	1	8	14	23
Bushels harvested, ...	50	1175	2457	3682
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—				
Number of hogs sold, ...	5	20	145	170
Value of hogs sold, ...	12	114	424	550
Number of cattle sold, ...	83	36	52	171
Value of cattle sold, ...	1931	1335	1964	5230
Pounds of butter made, ...	140	2930	1830	4900

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS,
TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF
THE INHABITANTS OF FRANK-
LIN CO., FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.			TOTAL.
	Morgan.	Washington.	Reeve.	
Farmers, ...	12	52	85	149
Blacksmiths, . . .	1		1	2
Carpenters, ...			3	3
Wagon Makers,			1	1
Cabinet Makers,			1	1
Tailors, ...			1	1
Shoe Makers, . . .	1			1
Harness Makers	1			1
Mechanics, ...			1	1
Traders, ...	1			1
Physicians, ...			3	3
Lawyers, ...		2		2
Gunsmiths, ...			2	2
Coopers, ...			1	1
Surveyors, ...			1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.			TOTAL.
	Morgan.	Washington.	Reeve.	
Ohio, ...	20	68	98	186
Indiana, ...	4	71	76	151
Pennsylvania,	4	13	30	47
Iowa, ...	7	32	31	70
New York, . . .	9	40	31	80
Maine, ...		1	1	2
N. Hampshire,	1	1		2
Vermont, ...	1	2	12	15
Massachusetts,		2	2	4
Connecticut, . .		2	3	5
Rhode Island, .		3	1	4
Virginia, ...	1	8	21	30
Kentucky, ...	4	3	5	12
Illinois, ...	10	18	53	81
Michigan, ...		3	2	5
Arkansas, ...		1		1
N. Carolina, . .		4		4
Tennessee, . . .		4	6	10
Missouri, ...		2	1	3
Maryland, ...			3	3
New Jersey, . .	2		3	5
England, ...		2	2	4
Ireland, ...	1		16	17
Scotland, ...	1			1
Germany, ...			14	14
France, ...			1	1
Canada, ...		2		2
Switzerland, . .		2		2
Wisconsin, ...		3	6	9
Unknown, ...	1	4	6	11

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF FREMONT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Sidney, ...	166	178	512	452		319	29	74	11	5	141	4		1	106	3
Benton, ...	29	29	81	67	8	55	2	38	3		35				12	
Monroe, ...	41	46	113	86		68	10	49	2		47				44	
Scott, ...	162	164	474	441	2	298	16	185	2	5	158				117	
Franklin, ...	105	106	324	273		190	19	94	16	12	101			1	73	2
Madison, ...	63	63	207	182		115	9	61	14	1	62	3			57	2
Fisher, ...	31	31	79	77		27	11	32		1	31		1		20	1
Total, ...	597	617	1790	1578	10	1072	96	533	48	24	575	7	1	2	429	8

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF FREMONT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Busbels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Busbels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Busbels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Busbels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Busbels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Busbels harvested.
Sidney, ...	3839	17698	239		3	286	864	247	2044	76	1309	1557	70842	23	3774
Benton, ...	803	1712		417		55	148	3	20	22	390	512	18645	7	1014
Monroe, ...	621	15				55	230	11	99	30	102	420	15080	7	760
Scott, ...	4489	12769	10	15	6	398	2289	224	1725	287	2585	1931	76518	45	3915
Franklin, ...	2599	12378	1	513		202	1890	1576	1254	172	3620	1676	81293	21	1877
Madison, ...	2065	8814	3			317	1337	567	520	111	1488	914	40040	11	1554
Fisher, ...	248	707		143		11	40			6	120	81	4040	2	272
Total, ...	14664	54093	253	1088	9	1324	6798	2628	5662	704	9614	7091	306458	116	13166

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF FREMONT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Hogs sold.	Value of Hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Domestic Manufactures.	Value of General Manufactures.
Sidney;	479	3432	218	3357	6313	444	1130	965	
Benton, ...	162	1321	137	6712	4825	300	270	379	3185
Monroe, ...	130	1252	14	205	110		210	35	
Scott, ...	954	6412	468	11908	17855	190	1947	2137	2240
Franklin, ...	553	3904	229	3599	8355	2833	1593	1294	90
Madison, ...	475	3722	306	7306	7312		523	380	
Fisher, ...	35	220	74	4958	1006		6		500
Total, ...	2788	20263	1446	38045	45806	3767	5679	4190	6015

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,—SHOWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF FREMONT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							TOTAL.
	Sidney.	Benton.	Monroe.	Scott.	Franklin.	Madison.	Fisher.	
Farmers, ...	153	43	41	156	114	60	1	568
Laborers, ...	1		5	23	10		4	43
Blacksmiths, ...	5	1	1	4	3	1	1	16
Carpenters, ...	6		2	11	2	1		22
Wagon makers, ...	2						1	3
Plasterers, ...					1			1
Stone masons, ...				2	1		1	4
Carriage makers, ...							2	2
Machinists, ...				1				1
Engineers, ...					1			1
Millers, ...	1			3				4
Millwrights, ...					1			1
Painters, ...	1							1
Cabinet makers, ...	1				1			2
Chair makers, ...							2	2
Tinners, ...	1							1
Milliners, ...							2	2
Tailors, ...	1			2	1			4
Shoe makers, ...	2	1	1	1	2			7
Saddle & harness makers, ...	2				1			3
Mechanics, ...	1		1			3		5
Merchants, ...	5	1						6
Hotel keepers, ...	2							2
Physicians, ...	4	1	2	2	2	2	1	14
Lawyers, ...	5							5
Clergymen, ...			1	2	1			4
Teachers, ...	1				1		1	3
Brick makers, ...	2				2			4
Gunsmiths, ...	3							3
Coopers, ...				1	1			2
Clerks, ...	7							7
Tanners, ...	1	1						2
Wheelwrights, ...	1			1				2
Seamstresses, ...							3	3
Sheriffs, ...	1							1
Peddlers, ...	1							1
Authoresses, ...		1						1
Dress makers, ...				1				1
Well diggers, ...				1				1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATINITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF FREMONT
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES,	TOWNSHIPS.							Total.
	Sidney.	Benton.	Monroe.	Scott.	Franklin.	Madison.	Fisher.	
Ohio, ...	147	23	31	208	55	43	23	530
Indiana, ...	178	4	21	141	91	31	6	482
Pennsylvania, ...	26	3	10	18	13	13	2	97
Iowa, ...	169	16	35	170	124	103	32	649
New York, ...	15	19	12	29	11	18	28	132
Maine, ...				2	1	1	2	6
New Hampshire	1	2	1	1			3	8
Vermont, ...	2		2	16		2	3	25
Massachusetts, ...	2	9		10		3	6	30
Connecticut, ...	3	7	9	4		3	1	27
Rhode Island, ...							1	1
Virginia, ...	69	17	18	35	22	8		169
Kentucky, ...	74	2	1	62	59	39	8	241
Illinois, ...	95	8	8	33	59	23	21	249
Michigan, ...		3		9	2	3	3	20
Arkansas, ...				7	1	5		13
Alabama, ...							1	1
North Carolina, ...	34		6	23	12	2	1	78
South Carolina, ...	1			2	1			4
Tennessee, ...	15	1	3	10	28	2	6	65
Missouri, ...	95	13	24	103	58	54	9	361
Georgia, ...	1	1			2			4
Maryland, ...	1	1			2	1		5
New Jersey, ...	4		2		2	1		9
England, ...	3	3		14	10	1	1	32
Ireland, ...	5	1		5	3	1		20
Scotland, ...	1				2	2		5
Germany, ...	8		2	4	6	3		23
France, ...						1		1
Prussia, ...	1				1			2
Sweden, ...	1							1
Canada, ...		7			3	18	1	29
N. Brunswick, ...	1		1					2
Switzerland, ...			3		18			21
Wisconsin, ...		1		2				3
Delaware, ...	1							1
Kansas, ...		4			4			8
Nebraska Territory, ...				1	2		1	4
Pawnee Country, ...				1		5	2	8
District Columbia, ...	1							1
Utah Territory, ...						1		1

TABLE—SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &C., OF GREENE CO., FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.			Total.
	Jefferson.	Washington.	Kendrick.	
Number of dwelling houses, ...	79	72	50	201
Number of families, ...	79	72	49	200
Number of males, ...	213	193	154	560
Number of females, ...	205	191	133	529
Married, ...	149	139	91	379
Widowed, ...	9	2	4	15
Native voters, ...	94	60	56	210
Naturalized voters, ...	1	1	3	5
Aliens, ...	1		1	2
Militia, ...	70		53	123
Insane, ...	1			1
Idiotic, ...		1		1
Owners of land, ...	79	51	46	176
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—				
Acres of improved land, ...	1601	938	565	3104
Acres of unimproved land, ...	17036	10398	7508	34942
Acres of meadow, ...	2			2
Tons of hay, ...	208			208
Acres of spring wheat, ...	16	35	71	122
Bushels harvested, ...	259	265	550	1074
Acres of oats, ...	62	12	42	116
Bushels harvested, ...	580	825	573	1978
Acres of corn, ...	642	503	403	1548
Bushels harvested, ...	19020	15560	17748	52328
Acres of potatoes, ...	11	8	11	30
Bushels harvested, ...	1307	1219	1018	3544
HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—				
Number of hogs sold, ...	157	59	95	311
Value of hogs sold, ...	2197	275	375	2847
Number of cattle sold, ...	82	23	102	207
Value of cattle sold, ...	3317	749	2693	6759
Pounds of mutton, ...	1770		3313	5083
Pounds of cheese, ...	66			66
Pounds of wool, ...	136	145	86	367
Value of domestic manufactures, ...	127		40	167

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE
INHABITANTS OF GREENE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	OCCUPATIONS.																								
	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Plasterers.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Sawyers.	Tinners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Traders.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Artists.	Coopers.	Basket Makers.	Mariners.	Tanners.	Surveyors.	
Jefferson, ...	94	..	1	5	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Washington, ...	63	5	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Kendrick, ...	42	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Total, ...	199	5	1	7	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	5	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF GREENE
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIP.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Germany.	Delaware.	Wisconsin.
Jefferson,...	61	111	19	32	7	3	3	..	42	23	64	5	11	1	12	12	3	2	1	1	1	..	2	..
Washington,	60	129	10	47	18	..	1	1	20	13	52	..	8	1	3	12	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	4
Kendrick, ..	41	111	11	34	12	3	2	..	6	11	19	9	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..
Total,....	162	351	40	113	37	6	6	1	68	47	135	14	27	2	23	24	3	3	2	14	1	2	2	4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER AND VALUE
OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, OF GRUNDY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.		TOTAL.
	Palermo.	Grundy.	
Number of dwelling houses,.....	39	22	61
Number of families, ...	39	25	64
Number of males, ...	164	63	227
Number of females, ...	142	66	208
Married, ...	125	48	173
Widowed, ...		3	3
Native voters, ...	78	28	106
Naturalized voters, ...	9	6	15
Aliens, ...	2		2
Militia, ...	68		68
Owners of land, ...	61	18	79
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—			
Acres of improved land, ...	1197	164	1361
Acres of unimproved land, ...	8952	2723	11674
Acres of meadow, ...		1028	1028
Tons of hay, ...		322	322
Acres of spring wheat, ...	26	16	42
Bushels harvested, ...	400	250	650
Acres of oats, ...	21	1	22
Bushels harvested, ...	930	20	950
Acres of corn, ...	219	109	328
Bushels harvested, ...	5175	1080	6255
Acres of potatoes, ...	5	3	8
Bushels harvested, ...	670	385	1055
HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—			
Number of hogs sold, ...	7	7	14
Value of hogs sold, ...	60		60
Number of cattle sold, ...	10	9	19
Value of cattle sold, ...	386	450	836
Pounds of butter made, ...	1700	1490	3190
Pounds of cheese, ...	100	500	600
Pounds of wool, ...	10		10

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF GRUNDY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Engineers.	Physicians.	Brick makers.	Coopers.
Palermo, ...	72	10	2	1	1	1	1
Grundy,.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL, ...	108	10	2	1	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF GRUNDY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Virginia,	Kentucky,	Illinois.	Michigan.	Louisiana.	Mississippi,	North Carolina.	Tennessee.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Germany.	Prussia.	Canada.	Wisconsin.
Palermo, .	29	67	27	18	43	15	2	6	15	2	7	3	32	9	1	1	4	1	2	2	8	1	5	2	2	2
Grundy, .	24	1	5	6	30	1	1	7	..	5	1	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	17	1
TOTAL, .	53	68	32	24	73	16	3	13	15	7	8	3	60	9	1	1	4	1	3	2	9	1	5	2	19	3

TABLE—SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD &C., OF GUTHRIE CO., FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Cass.	Jackson.	Beer Grove	Dodge.	
Number of dwelling houses, .	135	114	59	47	355
Number of families, ...	160	114	62	49	385
Number of males, ...	457	341	186	177	1161
Number of females, ...	395	281	148	164	988
Married, ...	258	216	122	104	800
Widowed, ...	13	13		8	34
Native voters, ...	159	132	65	61	417
Naturalized voters, ...	9	2	7	3	21
Aliens, ...			2		2
Militia, ...	140	96	70	22	328
Idiotic, ...			1	1	2
Owners of land, ...	128	108	59	56	351
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.					
Acres of improved land, ...	1834	2288	793	1132	6047
Acres of unimproved land, . .	7163	12895	7761	29682	57501
Acres of meadow, ...	21				21
Tons of hay, ...	248			305	553
Acres of spring wheat, ...	368	673	97	188	1326
Bushels harvested, ...	4775		1265	1370	7410
Acres of winter wheat, ...	6		11		17
Bushels harvested, ...	72		130		202
Acres of oats, ...	60	138	17	14	230
Bushels harvested, ...	1480	2	525	300	2307
Acres of Corn, ...	757	1451	220	464	2892
Bushels harvested, ...	33740		7855	14960	56555
Acres of Potatoes, ...	20		6	9	35
Bushels harvested, ...	2722		1423	1155	5300
HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—					
Number of hogs sold, ...	164		194	96	454
Value of hogs sold, ...	1188	76	665	475	2404
Number of cattle sold, ...	77		77	72	226
Value of cattle sold, ...	2375	122	1779	1748	6024
Pounds of butter made, ...	5270		1467	5027	11764
Pounds of cheese, ...	249		60	12	321
Pounds of wool, ...	438	10	62	86	596
Value of dom. manufactures, .	151	38	40		229
Value of gen'l manufactures, .				450	450

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE
INHABITANTS OF GUTHRIE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Cass.	Jackson.	Beer Grove.	Dodge.	
Farmers,.....	115	96	59	60	330
Blacksmiths,.....	4	2	3		9
Carpenters,.....	2	6		1	9
Brick layers, ...	1				1
Plasterers,.....	1				1
Stone Masons,.....				1	1
Millers, ...	3			1	4
Sawyers, .	1		1		2
Millwrights, ...		2			2
Cabinet Makers,.....	1				1
Chair Makers,.....	1				1
Tailors, ...			2		2
Shoe Makers, ...	3	2			5
Saddle and Harness Makers,.....	1				1
Mechanics, ...	7			1	8
Traders,.....	3				3
Hotel Keepers,.....	3		1		4
Physicians,.....	6	2		1	9
Lawyers.....	1		1	1	3
Clergymen,.....	2				2
Teachers,.....				1	1
Teamsters,.....	1				1
Brickmakers, ...			1		1
Gunsmiths, ...			1		1
Coopers,...		1			1
Clerks, ...	6				6
Wheelwrights, ...	1				1
Seamstresses,.....	2				2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF GUTHRIE
COUNTY, FOR 1856

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Cass.	Jackson.	Beer Grove.	Dodge.	
Ohio, ...	49	139	19	106	313
Indiana, ...	34	223	3	80	340
Pennsylvania, ...	15	26	7	12	60
Iowa, ...		54		41	95
New York, ...	10	3	11	19	43
Maine, ...		5	1		6
New Hampshire, ...		3			3
Vermont, ...	1	4			5
Connecticut, ...	1		2		3
Virginia, ...	12	36	1	15	64
Kentucky, ...	16	14	2	1	33
Illinois, ...		39	3	35	77
Michigan, ...				8	8
North Carolina, ...	10	20	5	11	46
South Carolina, ...	1	2			3
Tennessee, ...	5	7	3	1	16
Missouri, ...		4			4
Georgia, ...		1			1
Maryland, ...	2	5	1	1	9
New Jersey, ...	6	1	1	6	14
England, ...	2	2	9		12
Ireland, ...	6	4		1	11
France, ...	1				1
Switzerland, ...	1			3	4
Unknown, ...	680	30	267		977
Nova Scotia, ...				1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF HARRISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Magnolia, ...	95	95	318	221	180	5	126	15	4	126			75
Lagrange, ...	61	66	193	163	128	3	74	2	2	65		1	63
Jefferson, ...	27	28	87	65	55	2	34			19			29
Boyer, ...	41	41	124	107	78	6	49	8	4	39	1		42
Raylan, ...	31	31	90	80	70	4	33	1		25			18
Sioux, ...	28	28	97	86	59	7	36	3	5	19			18
Calhoun, ...	44	47	145	124	90	6	65	2	6	57			42
Total, ...	327	336	1054	846	660	33	417	31	21	350	1	1	287

TABLE,

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF HARRISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of un-improved land	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Magnolia,.....	1211	8857		637	5	61	907	3	70	13	413	488	21830	17	2640
Lagrange,.....	1306	5757		457		123	1526			61	1242	669	23357	18	3045
Jefferson, ...	587	2770				76	1007			16	290	295	6950	9	1700
Boyer, ...	860	7592		551		121	1517			27	611	473	17205	16	2285
Raglan,.....	440	3659	30	385		40	585	4	50			253	6400	9	1030
Sioux, ...	260	6186		163		10	175					234	10780	7	755
Calhoun,....	642	2212				48	854	6	95	34	1560	232	9395	13	1026
Total, ...	5306	37033	30	2193	5	479	6571	13	215	151	4116	2644	95917	89	12481

APPENDIX.

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF HARRISON
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Magnolia, ...	113	841	60	1749	4765		116	58	250
Lagrange, ...	302	2628	88	2259	8794	309	114	7	
Jefferson, ...	213	1058	87	2207	960	50		179	2250
Boyer, ...	244	1570	91	2121	2759	8700	40		150
Raglan, ...	25	192	109	2846	1840	2800			
Sioux, ...	82	822	102	1255	2050				
Calhoun, ...	92	639	259	5655	2750	500	145		6750
Total, ...	1071	7750	796	18092	23909	12359	415	244	9400

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF HARRISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Labors.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers.	Stone Masons.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Cabinet Makers.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Gunsmiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Broom makers.	Surveyors.	Lumbermen.	Weavers.	Tailoresses.	Stage drivers.
Magnolia, ...	129	4	2	12	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	5	1	1	1	..	..	..
Lagrange, ...	78	4	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Jefferson, ...	26	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
Boyer, ...	55	4	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Raglan, ...	27	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	
Sioux, ...	41	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Calhoun, ...	39	5	3	5	1	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	1	2	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total, ...	395	27	12	24	3	1	3	4	3	4	3	1	1	5	3	1	11	1	4	2	5	7	3	4	6	1	2	1	1	1	2

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF HARRISON
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							Total.
	Magnolia	Lagrange.	Jefferson.	Boyer.	Raglan.	Sioux.	Calhoun.	
Ohio, ...	78	67	39	46	25	35	27	317
Indiana, ...	97	70	14	28	10	7	51	277
Pennsylvania, ...	29	13	4	6	3	8	5	68
Iowa, ...	114	57	17	37	44	43	44	356
New York, ...	33	10	22	16	8	15	19	123
Maine, ...		1		1		3	6	11
New Hampshire, ...	1	1	1		5	1	1	10
Vermont, ...	11	2		2	10	2	23	50
Massachusetts, ...	5	3	1	1	1	1	6	18
Connecticut, ...	1	2	1	1	5	10	3	23
Rhode Island, ...						3		3
Virginia, ...	17	20	12	16	2	1	8	76
Kentucky, ...	20	5		14	11	7	8	65
Illinois, ...	36	42	24	17	9	18	31	177
Michigan, ...	5	14	4			1	2	26
Texas, ...						1		1
Alabama, ...	2			3				5
North Carolina, ...	7	6	2	2		2	9	28
South Carolina, ...	2							2
Tennessee, ...	17	16	1	5	6	4	4	53
Missouri, ...	6	15	8	4		4	6	43
California, ...							1	1
Maryland, ...	20							20
New Jersey, ...	5		1		1	1	1	9
England, ...	7	7		16	1	10	7	48
Ireland, ...	3	2		1	12		1	19
Wales, ...	1							1
Scotland, ...	3			4	8		1	16
Germany, ...	9		1			2	2	14
France, ...						1		1
Sweden, ...	1				7		1	9
Canada, ...	8	2		7		1		18
Wisconsin, ...	1	1		4	2	2		10
Nebraska, ...							2	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF HARDIN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Owners of land.
Alden,.....	30	35	93	85	67	1	45	1	2	43			39
Eldora, ...	146	146	480	425	337	21	234	11	4	222		1	147
Etna, ...	32	32	112	89	71	3	37	7	10	44			43
Jackson, ...	58	58	174	152	98	7	65	7		56			50
Hardin, ...	62	64	261	155	152	8	131		14	120	3		100
Ellis, ...	17	17	59	49	37	1	24	1		22			18
Pleasant, ...	68	71	222	173	130	6	77	7	5	76			58
Providence, ...	81	84	260	219	161	10	97		1	90			94
Clay, ...	92	100	307	260	192	8	130	6	8	111			108
Union, ...	75	86	246	212	156	2	98	1	3	92			80
Total,	661	693	2214	1819	1401	67	938	41	47	876	3	1	737

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF HARDIN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Alden,.....	298	89				16	175			10	500	208	7825	2	380
Eldora, ...	2609	20750			2	67	836	3	68	114	4160	1040	31945	25	3228
Etna, ...	927	6392		439		27	465			4	125	287	8600	6	760
Jackson, ...	416	1393	4			43	415			2	50	263	6150	2	370
Hardin, ...	1159	17910	80	264		46	775	3	50	6	150	263	8120	9	1620
Ellis, ...	325	2963		70		20	30					37	500	2	250
Pleasant,.....	1035	10013		393		9	110			2	80	487	16250	11	1005
Providence, ...	1832	8813	11	19	20	183	3165			96	3340	871	26085	10	1264
Clay, ...	2632	5920	121	609		38	686			30	1105	956	32980	10	1445
Union,.....	1599	7041	3	655		64	1340			72	2030	1071	39265	8	1385
Total, ...	12832	81285	219	2449	22	513	8038	6	118	336	11540	5483	177720	85	12707

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF HARRISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Hogs sold.	Value of Hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Domestic Manufactures.	Value of General Manufactures.
Alden,.....	81	666	59	1544	500				
Eldora, ...	187	1126	134	4584	8065	150	135		1500
Etna, ...	28	187	43	1545	3875			5	200
Jackson, ...	57	710	21	600	525				
Hardin, ...	39	141	57	1440	1547		25	977	
Ellis, ...	1	3	10	390	415				160
Pleasant,.....	105	549	50	1573	2105	419	23	20	
Providence, ...	266	1907	136	3544	6085	76	814	425	
Clay, ...	392	2943	131	772	7500	15	404		
Union,.....	124	1341	80	2490	6740	80	556	208	
Total,.....	1280	10573	721	18482	37357	740	1957	1635	1860

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF HARDIN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.										Total.
	Alden.	Eldora.	Etna.	Clay.	Jackson	Hardin,	Ellis.	Pleasant.	Providence.	Union.	
Farmers, ...	27	124	29	103	40	82	20	68	86	107	682
Laborers, ...	2	14	...	2	...	5	...	6	18	8	52
Blacksmiths, ...	1	8	1	6	3	5	...	2	1	2	29
Carpenters, ...	6	28	6	15	7	14	...	5	13	4	98
Wagon Makers, ...	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	6
Brick Layers, ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Plasterers, ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Stone Masons, ...	1	3	...	2	...	9	1	...	...	...	16
Stone Cutters, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Carriage Makers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Engineers, ...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Millers, ...	1	3	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	7
Sawyers, ...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	5
Millwrights, ...	2	4	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	11
Cabinet Makers, ...	...	8	1	...	2	2	2	...	3	...	18
Chair makers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Tinners, ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Milliners, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Tailors, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Shoemakers.	1	5	2	1	...	2	...	...	2	1	14
Mechanics, ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Manufacturers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3
Merchants, ...	1	15	1	1	3	5	...	3	2	...	31
Agents, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Druggists, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Hotel Keepers, ...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
Physicians, ...	1	5	...	2	2	4	...	2	1	...	17
Lawyers, ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Clergymen, ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Teachers, ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	6
Printers, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Teamsters, ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	4
Brick Makers, ...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	2	7
Jewelers, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Coopers, ...	1	1	1	3	2	...	...	1	1	...	10
Clerks, ...	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Wheelwright, ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Nurserymen, ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Surveyors, ...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
Potters, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Recorders, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Tailoresses, ...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	9
Wool carders, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Weavers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	3	...	...	9
Dress makers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3
Ship builders, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Brown makers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF HARDIN
COUNTY; FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.										Total.
	Alden.	Eldora.	Etna.	Clay.	Jackson.	Hardin.	Ellis.	Pleasant.	Providence.	Union.	
Ohio, ...	25	178	36	137	48	58	25	76	44	89	716
Indiana, ...	54	91	32	100	61	59	9	92	142	70	710
Pennsylvania, ...	3	97	20	19	39	39	12	34	8	59	330
Iowa, ...	24	89	11	72	47	43	6	56	104	66	518
New York, ...	18	87	16	44	34	98	15	31	7	34	384
Maine, ...				2		1	10				13
New Hampshire, ...		13		2	1	10				1	27
Vermont, ...	2	5	4	4	2	14		1		2	34
Massachusetts, ...	15	1	1	2	1	7	1	6		6	40
Connecticut, ...	6	3		1	1	7	2			4	24
Rhode Island, ...		1			1	1				2	5
Virginia, ...		40	4	13	10	5		23	7	13	115
Kentucky, ...	4	40	2	20	4	4		8	2	25	109
Illinois, ...	12	167	25	91	25	21	20	35	21	65	482
Michigan, ...	1	22	5	17	4	2		1		3	55
Louisiana, ...	1										1
Mississippi, ...		2									2
North Carolina, ...		2	1	13	12	16		5	113	6	168
South Carolina, ...				1				1			2
Tennessee, ...	2	9		2	1	1		4	14	2	35
Missouri, ...	1	1	1	1							4
Georgia, ...		1		1							2
Maryland, ...	2	7	2	2	2	1		2	1	2	21
New Jersey, ...		9	1	1	2			2	1	2	18
England, ...	2	9		9	2	2	4			7	35
Ireland, ...		8	5	1	4	3		4			25
Scotland, ...		3	1			8	1				13
Germany, ...	2	10	11	10	23	2		7			65
France, ...		1									1
Prussia, ...			1						2		3
Norway, ...						1					1
Sweden, ...				1							1
Holland, ...									1		1
Canada, ...	1	6	3	1	4	7		1	12		35
Denmark, ...			1								1
Hanover, ...			17					4			21
Wisconsin, ...	8	3	1			4	3	2			16

TABLE.
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF HENRY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males	Number of females	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Baltimore, ...	119	119	325	346	-	222	16	120	6	11	122					70	
New London, ...	293	327	1013	866	2	585	57	369	32	33	416	1			1	219	
Canaan, ...	25	28	95	96	-	69	6	38	1	1	36					23	
Scott, ...	64	67	206	169	-	130	7	63	5		61					57	
Jackson, ...	143	147	441	378	-	275	23	164	5	10	149			1		131	
Centre, ...	438	517	2642	2097	6	1479	105	1012	130	412	1260	3		4	2	604	1
Marion, ...	142	153	465	434	-	287	17	161	9	2	144		1			125	
Wayne, ...	76	91	238	199	-	109	12	103	1	3	87		1		1	67	
Salem, ...	312	319	869	856	-	542	55	301	24	20	289			1		218	
Tippecanoe, ...	199	199	703	556	-	371	29	119	14	102	211	7		1		99	
Trenton, ...	210	216	601	630	-	375	43	223	13	11	200					180	1
Jefferson, ...	190	200	614	556	-	373	37	224	7	8	202			1	1	160	
Total, ...	2211	2183	8212	7183	8	4817	407	2897	247	613	3177	11	2	8	5	1953	2

TABLE,

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF HENRY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seeds.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes	Bushels harvested.
Baltimore, ..	2970	6570	366	345	69	345	3926	301	5189	441	12986	1104	54900	29	3398
New London,	11061	4562	1705	1604	371	1777	22143	202	2620	1585	49144	3367	171290	55	6187
Canaan, ...	940	3243	64	73	3	298	4229	35	279	268	9090	502	25340	18	3345
Scott, ...	2871	6913	196	96	104	636	10717	133	2260	272	12087	786	39450	14	2610
Jackson, ...	5053	5371	755	798	1025	1301	16467	177	2860	739	18375	1815	84135	38	3884
Centre, ...	6914	15735	1205	1458	143	1063	12287	447	7624	1247	43707	2766	150235	36	6787
Marion, ...	5633	11922	396	438	18	621	7853	279	3466	748	27478	1941	105470	34	4436
Wayne, ...	2853	4263	291	242	58	627	10018	81	1411	321	10889	892	40190	20	2849
Salem, ...	8499	16402	1443	1641	830	1387	16369	146	3130	1013	37714	2313	120609	21	2144
Tippecanoe, ..	5194	11809	602	532	336	633	7055	416	7019	778	26505	1908	92908	33	3782
Trenton, ...	5176	6985	741	727	145	323	4250	645	8282	574	18109	1702	89115	42	4684
Jefferson, ...	7476	14568	790	557	174	1448	13788	147	1600	874	29751	3032	160035	49	4690
Total, ...	64640	108343	8563	8511	3276	10459	129102	3009	45740	8860	295835	22128	1133677	389	48796

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF HENRY
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Baltimore, ...	1030	7086	224	6067	12215	681	1284	4147	10357
New London, ...	1709	17033	233	6830	16980	4920	2979	3723	12665
Canaan, ...	106	747	18	405	5426	475	241	154	500
Scott, ...	687	4716	180	4906	6280		2210	395	50
Jackson, ...	1261	9827	195	5677	17367	1190	1700	857	8375
Centre, ...	1590	15481	378	10119	22655	585	2842	1506	1105
Marion, ...	1087	10389	248	6586	21324	225	1590	1597	
Wayne, ...	509	4930	106	2490	8597	1450	1378	486	28
Salem, ...	2588	15684	276	7249	17680	1730	9017	1455	1800
Tippecanoe, ...	1412	13465	440	12968	18332	367	2943	2602	12190
Trenton, ...	1384	13756	268	6560	19205	450	2698	1616	85
Jefferson, ...	2346	19483	281	7395	18773	1545	2159	1733	
Total, ...	15629	132597	2847	77252	184864	13618	31041	20271	47155

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF HENRY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Chair Makers.
Baltimore, ...	121	19	3					1					5		1			
New London, ..	166	219	9	30	3	1				2			1		2	1	3	
Canaan, ...	30	1	1				1										1	
Scott, ...	88	1	1	3			1											
Jackson, ...	163	28	2	9	1			1				2	2	2				
Centre, ...	256	425	31	221	9		29	11	10	5	3	34	5	14		17	14	1
Marion, ...	150		4	5				1	1							2		
Wayne, ...	105		1	8				1										
Salem, ...	269	8	9	19	11	4	1			1			1			1	2	
Tippccanoc, ...	187	188	3	28				1				1	11	1	3			
Trenton, ...	178	17	12	20	5	2	4	3					2		2		1	1
Jefferson, ...	159	8	3	15	4		3	1			1	1	1			1	1	
Total, ...	1872	914	79	358	33	7	39	19	11	8	4	38	28	17	8	22	22	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF HENRY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Agents.	Traders.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.
Baltimore, ...				2				13		4					2			
New London, .	1	1	2	7	6	1		2		3	1			1	3		1	5
Canaan, ...																		
Scott, ...										2					2			
Jackson, ...		1	1	2					3	1					1			1
Centre, ...	11	6	17	13	15	3	8	2		41	5	3	3	8	13	2	46	22
Marion, ...							2	1			1							1
Wayne, ...		2																1
Salem, ...	5	3	2	5	3	1		3		15				2	10			2
Tippecanoe, . .		1	1	1				1										
Trenton, ...		6	1	5	1		1		2	8		2			1		1	
Jefferson, . . .		3		1	1					5				1	4		1	
Total, ...	17	23	24	36	26	5	11	22	5	84	7	5	3	12	41	2	49	32

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF HENRY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Potters.	Stage Drivers.	Post Masters.	Weavers.	Nurserymen.
Baltimore,.....	1							2					1	4				
New London,..	8		1					1	1	1		2	12		5	1	1	
Canaan,.....																		2
Scott,.....						1												
Jackson,.....	4											1						
Centre,.....	14	1	8	2	3		3	56	30	3		3	65		19			3
Marion,.....	1											1						
Wayne,.....	1																	
Salem,.....	12		1		2			4	3	1		3	4					6
Tippecanoe,...	3	1							1			2	2					
Trenton,.....	1										1	2					7	
Jefferson,.....	5							2				3	2					
Total, . . .	50	2	10	2	5	1	3	65	35	5	1	17	86	4	24	1	8	11

TABLE,—CONTINUED.

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF HENRY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Glovers.	Miners.	Carders.	Surveyors.	Lumbermen.	Prairie Brakers.	Farriers.	Peddlers.	Fann Mill Makers.	Wheelwrights.	Confectioners.	Barbers.	Waiters.	Liverymen.	Plow Makers.	Tobaccoonists.
Baltimore,.....																
New London,.....																
Canaan,.....																
Scott,.....	1	1														
Jackson,.....																
Centre, ...			1	3	2		1	5		1	2	3	16	3	1	2
Marion,.....		1														
Wayne,.....																
Salem,.....			1	1	2	1										
Tippecanoe,.....																
Trenton,.....							1	1	1							
Jefferson, ...																
Total,.....	1	2	2	4	4	1	2	6	1	1	2	3	16	3	1	2

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF HENRY
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.
	Baltimore,	New London	Canaan.	Scott.	Jackson.	Centre.	Marion.	Wayne.	Salem.	Tippecanoe.	Trenton.	Jefferson.	
Ohio,.....	121	418	83	118	171	1306	224	127.	353.	274.	377.	319.	3891
Indiana, ...	87	142	17	9	143	341	108	.47.	244.	173.	.88.	129.	1527.
Pennsylvania, ...	45	175	17	53	91	514	93	.38.	.95.	.68.	121.	.79.	1398
Iowa, ...	220	485	34	65	219	871	236	.79.	467.	312.	377.	311	3676
New York, ...	7	104	15	32	17	157	32	.22.	.45.	.19.	.23.	.22.	.495
Maine,.....	1	4	....	1	4	50	....	.1.	.1.	.3.	.3.	.1.	.69
N. Hampshire,.....	....	2	....	....	....	15	....	.4.	.4.	.2.	....	....	.27
Vermont, ...	10	27	1	....	13	26	3	.1.	10.	11.	....	....	102
Massachusetts,.....	4	15	....	....	1	57	11	.7.	.4.	.3.	....	.4.	106
Connecticut,.....	7	7	3	1	1	70	1	.4.	.6.	.2.	....	.3.	105
Rhode Island.....	....	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	.3.	.2.	....	.1.	.9
Virginia, ...	28	151	....	34	38	206	38	.53.	.73.	.47.	.63.	.68.	799
Kentucky, ...	28	39	2	16	13	162	21	.13.	.22.	.30.	.17.	.22.	385
Illinois, ...	27	67	2	6	16	111	52	.4.	.70.	.35.	.18.	.40.	448
Michigan, .....	....	2	4	16	1	12	1	....	....	.2.	....	.2.	.40
Alabama, ...	1	....	....	....	....	5	....	....	.7.	....	....	.2.	.15
Lousiana, .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1
Mississippi, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.6.	....	....	....	.6
N. Carolina,.....	11	7	....	1	25	37	23	....	.99.	.38.	.15.	.13.	279
South Carolina.....	3	1	1	....	....	6	1	....	.5.	.5.	.5.	....	.27
Tennessee, ...	16	28	1	4	5	34	13	.12.	.24.	.15.	.21.	.35.	208
Missouri,.....	4	3	....	2	2	21	2	.2.	.14.	.2.	.2.	.5.	.59
Georgia, ...	1	2	....	....	....	3	....	....	.4.	....	.1.	.1.	.12
California, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1
Maryland, ...	4	25	....	6	3	39	11	.12.	.17.	.17.	.23.	.26.	183
New Jersey, .....	....	17	....	....	4	52	1	.2.	.26.	.8.	.4.	.16.	130
England,.....	3	36	10	....	2	90	2	.2.	.48.	.10.	.5.	.18.	226
Ireland, ...	1	78	..	7	6	335	10	.2.	.8.	130.	.3.	....	580
Wales,.....	1	9	....	....	1	11	2	.4.	....	....	.2.	.16.	.46
Scotland, .....	....	6	....	1	....	7	1	.1.	....	.2.	....	.1.	.19
Germany,.....	17	15	....	1	3	88	8	....	.1.	.13.	.31.	.4.	181
France, .....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	.1.	.4	.15.	.17.	.41
Austria, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	.4
Russia,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1
Prussia, ...	11	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	.2.	.1.	.1.	....	.16
Norway,.....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	.8.	....	....	....	.10
Sweden, .....	....	5	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	.14.	.16.	....	.38
Holland, ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1.	.1.	.1.	....	.3
On the Ocean,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1
Canada, ...	2	4	1	1	36	16	.1.	....	.52.	.8.	.2.	.5.	128
Switzerland, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.3.	....	.4
Denmark,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1.	....	....	.1
Hanover, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1
West Indies,.....	....	....	....	....	....	21	....	....	....	....	....	....	.20
Wisconsin, .....	....	1	....	....	....	3	....	....	.1.	....	.3.	....	.8
Delaware, ...	1	3	....	1	....	14	.4.	....	.2.	.7.	....	....	.32
District Columbia,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	.2.	.1.	.1.	....	.5
Oregon,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	.1
Unknown, .....	....	....	....	....	1	31	....	....	....	....	....	....	.32

. TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AMOUNT OF PRODUCE, NUMBER AND VALUE
OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, OF HOWARD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Vernon Springs.	New Oregon.	Howard.	Jamestown	
Number of dwelling houses, ...			43	51	94
Number of families, ...			43	51	94
Number of males, ...			135	117	252
Number of females, ...			108	84	192
Married, ...			85	89	174
Widowed, ...			8	6	14
Native voters, ...			44	61	105
Naturalized voters, ...			13	3	16
Aliens, ...			5	4	9
Militia, ...			53	53	106
Idiotic, ...			1		1
Owners of land, ...			44		44
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—					
Acres of improved land, ...			458		458
Acres of unimproved land, ...			8423		8423
Tons of hay, ...				14	14
Acres of spring wheat, ...				36	36
Bushels harvested, ...				800	800
Acres of oats, ...				4	4
Bushels harvested, ...				180	180
Acres of corn, ...			164	86	250
Bushels harvested, ...			3760	1875	5635
Acres of potatoes, ...			7	4	21
Bushels harvested, ...			900	850	1750
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—					
Number of hogs sold, ...			8	1	9
Value of hogs sold, ...			20	13	33
Number of cattle sold, ...			38	17	55
Value of cattle sold, ...			1530	613	2143
Pounds of butter made, ...			200	350	550
Pounds of wool, ...				40	40
Value of domestic manufactures, ...				20	20

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF HOWARD
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Stone Masons.	Milliners.	Shoe makers.	Harness makers.	Merchants.	Printers.	Surveyors.	Wire drawers.	Shipmasters.
Vernon Springs, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Oregon, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard, ...	44	1	...	2	...	1	1	1	2	...	2	1	...
Jamestown, ...	66	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
Total, ...	110	1	1	4	1	...	1	1	3	1	2	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF HOWARD
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Tennessee.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Germany.	Canada.	Wisconsin.
Vernon Springs, ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Oregon, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard, ...	5	5	22	7	76	3	15	...	8	3	...	3	24	3	...	1	4	3	26	3	11	10	11
Jamestown, ...	19	3	2	8	52	1	16	33	10	5	2	...	8	2	1	...	3	10	3	1	1	7	12
Total, ...	24	8	24	15	128	4	31	33	18	8	2	3	32	5	1	1	7	13	29	4	12	17	23

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF IOWA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Marengo, ...	162	169	492	419	325	24	194	8	24	205				145
English, ...	166	185	600	513	383	11	152	21	7	112		1		147
Green, ...	78	80	261	199	147	10	60	37	17	73	2		1	81
Iowa, ...	42	42	114	103	79	5	42	7	8	53				42
Cono, ...	32	32	117	96	54	6	35			35				30
Hartford, ...	56	74	241	221	148	9	99	12	2	101			5	69
Fillmore, ...	98	109	317	276	214	14	112	14	11	96				88
Troy, ...	37	42	117	91	80	6	29	11	7	21				42
Lenox, ...	48	48	179	133	79	9	16	68		61				5
Honey Creek, ...	65	69	224	160	131	8	85	9		82				63
Total, ...	784	850	2662	2211	1640	102	824	187	76	839	2	1	6	712

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF IOWA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Marengo,.....	2438	12028	16	21		363	5668			239	9397	1195	59960	16	2154
English,.....	3253	16601	285	51	30	330	5828			156	5148	1099	39655	38	3362
Green, ...	2018	12601	21	33		383	5205	10	200	110	2799	1367	44987	27	5200
Iowa, ...	1067	5147	15			63	484			66	2312	369	14280	12	1441
Cono, ...	1248	4295	38	28	1	170	2117	8	89	126	4000	598	30350	5	694
Hartford,.....	1556	10972	4	419		153	2675	5	75	45	1480	648	22145	16	2162
Fillmore,.....	1568	10530	37	13		141	2685	2	45	13	316	604	29620	17	2285
Troy, ...	500					87	764			44	1970	328	13045	10	1572
Lenox, ...	760	12113	50	346		99	1590			128	3050	359	18675	20	1715
Honey Creek,.....	1620	8988	41	27		378	4244	8	100	237	8165	873	46480	14	2142
Total, ...	16028	93276	507	938	31	2167	31260	33	609	1164	38637	7440	319197	175	22727

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF IOWA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Hogs sold.	Value of Hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Domestic Manufactures.	Value of General Manufactures.
Marengo, ...	708	5617	35	1148	9880	320			150
English, ...	615	3975	63	1619	4585	620	1525	1025	
Green, ...	560	4855	82	2563	1950		715	2	
Iowa, ...	175	721	157	2044	2216	35	306	353	600
Cono, ...	413	2545	54	1243	2635	120	105	173	
Hartford, ...	60	471	7	185	210				
Fillmore, ...	211	1668	98	1643	1408	1019	47	32	
Troy, ...	166	1502	30	1123	3041		88		
Lenox, ...	51	448	19	835	2475				
Honey Creek, ...	308	1743	64	1670	3407	143	484	22	1500
Total, ...	3267	23545	609	14073	31807	2257	3270	1607	2250

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF IOWA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone Cutters.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Chair Makers.
Marengo, ...	152	7	6	25	1		1					4		1		
English, ...	140	1	5	21	2	1							1	1	1	3
Green, ...	131	6		4												
Iowa, ...	32	23	2	1	1	1						1				1
Cono, ...	30															
Hartford, ...	51	6	2	15	1		1	1		1	3	1				
Fillmore, ...	85	22	6	8						5	1				1	
Troy, ...	55	2	2	2					1			2				
Lenox, ...	45		1	18	3		6									
Honey Creek, ...	88	3		11	1		1				4					
Total, ...	809	70	24	105	9	2	9	1	1	6	8	8	1	2	2	4

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF IOWA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Tinners	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Butchers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.
Marengo,.....	3		1	1			5	1	2	4	7	6	2			1
English, ...				1			4			1	2		2			1
Green,.....																
Iowa,.....		1														1
Cono,.....											1					
Hartford,.....				2							1	1			3	
Fillmore,.....		1		2			5				1			2		3
Troy,.....					3	1										
Lenox, ...			1	5	1		3				1			1		
Honey Creek,.....			2	1			2			1				1		
Total,.....	3	2	4	12	4	1	19	1	2	6	13	7	4	4	3	6

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF IOWA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Watch Makers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Stage Drivers.	Surveyors.	County Judges.	Sheriffs.	Livery Keepers.	Wheelwrights.	Students.	Tailoresses.	Lock Smiths.	Gardeners.	Book Binders.
Marengo,.....	2			2	1	1	1	1	1						
English,.....				4											
Green,.....															
Iowa,.....															
Cono,.....															
Hartford,.....		1								2	1	1			
Fillmore,.....			2												
Troy,.....	1			1											
Lenox,.....	2	1	1										1	1	1
Honey Creek,.....															
Total,.....	5	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF IOWA
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.										Total.
	Marengo.	English.	Green.	Iowa.	Cono.	Hartford.	Fillmore.	Troy.	Lenox.	Honey Creek.	
Ohio, ...	234	435	138	57	77	235	143	65	32	127	1543
Indiana, ...	199	53	14	30	46	10	75	10	11	51	499
Pennsylvania, ...	90	84	38	3	14	61	37	11	21	59	418
Iowa, ...	102	165	79	37	36	42	95	36	31	42	666
New York, ...	62	78	23	22	....	6	50	30	20	28	319
Maine, ...	5	....	2	1	....	3	1	5	1	4	22
New Hampshire, ...	1	5	1	....	....	....	1	1	....	2	11
Vermont, ...	6	6	2	....	....	2	22	3	2	4	47
Massachusetts, ...	7	3	7	1	....	23	....	1	....	5	47
Connecticut, ...	4	3	1	2	....	....	6	6	....	....	22
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	....	....	....	3
Virginia, ...	14	38	16	2	12	28	22	....	2	....	134
Kentucky, ...	13	36	5	2	10	1	11	....	....	9	87
Illinois, ...	47	46	29	5	1	5	29	1	6	9	178
Michigan, ...	3	17	7	6	....	....	6	1	6	8	54
Alabama, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Florida, .....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
North Carolina, ...	6	1	....	4	....	....	1	....	3	3	18
South Carolina, ...	2	....	....	1	....	4	3	....	....	....	7
Tennessee, ...	9	12	2	8	3	1	11	....	....	....	46
Missouri, ...	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	10
Georgia, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
California, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Maryland, ...	9	22	1	....	9	6	3	....	4	4	58
New Jersey, ...	2	7	....	....	....	5	....	1	....	1	16
England, ...	15	15	12	11	1	7	7	....	11	10	89
Ireland, ...	17	17	80	3	....	8	45	19	4	11	204
Wales, .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	16
Scotland, ...	4	....	....	2	....	9	....	....	2	2	19
Germany, ...	18	46	1	16	....	2	....	1	85	5	174
France, ...	1	2	....	....	....	2	2	....	21	....	28
Prussia, ...	12	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	....	32
Norway, ...	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10
Holland, .....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Canada, ...	14	10	....	4	2	3	6	2	....	....	41
New Brunswick, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3
Switzerland, ...	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	15	....	17
Saxony, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8	....	8
Belgium, .....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Delaware, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2
Wisconsin, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	11	....	2	....	14
District of Columbia, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Bellevue,,.....	118	118	335	317	217	21	47	47	45	127		1		2	96	
Farmer's Creek,.....	178	178	581	515	347	30	213	7		164	1	1			135	1
Fairfield,.	107	109	306	286	201	18	103	12	14	92			2		94	
Iowa,.....	157	162	500	405	296	15	95	41	79	186					156	
Jackson,.....	97	99	284	287	174	15	101	10	6	93			2		95	
Maquoketa, ...	222	248	780	655	517	33	296	13	75	279	1	1	1		226	
Monmouth,.....	177	177	493	436	332	24	169	10	50	157					144	
Otter Creek,.....	128	139	426	375	246	23	96	45	40	150	1			1	125	
Perry,.....	193	208	635	528	378	27	218	19	21	173			2		161	
Prairie Spring,.....	168	171	496	440	274	17	61	57	54	94					131	
Richland,.....	131	147	406	359	264	19	129	31	22	135					140	
South Fork,.....	259	266	757	698	516	43	314	9	21	232		1		1	145	
Tete Des Morts,.....	127	127	373	318	246	8	26	82	118	104				1	101	
Union,.....	114	114	332	317	352	24	114	25	34	128					52	
Van Buren, ...	128	151	391	358	283	17	154	5	102	152		2	1		156	
Washington,.....	111	111	367	321	239	16	94	21	39	85					85	
Total,.....	2425	2525	7462	6615	4882	350	2230	434	720	2351	3	6	8	5	2042	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn,	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Bellevue, ...	3422	17190	514	761	11	774	11654	155	6813	272	6522	943	45460	78	4461
Farmer's Creek, ..	3190	11860	235	445	10	415	6295	67	785	309	9052	1165	53418	44	5030
Fairfield, ...	3510	12543	124	877	12	1020	12578	4	28	239	6745	1079	39975	16	2518
Iowa, ...	5161	10148	378	723	8	1791	30476	3	80	493	17764	1103	52015	51	8870
Jackson, ...	4583	8656	387	295	19	1765	24035			504	17074	1350	60588	23	2285
Maquoketa, ...	3302	10472	364	453	5	709	12526	31	445	354	12045	924	39320	35	3876
Monmouth, ...	3589	10429	146	725	57	594	9335	5	55	348	13187	1653	74165	35	4293
Otter Creek, ...	3949	12663	245	257	1	1208	19552			340	9896	1125	55443	67	6172
Perry, ...	6027	12191	779	1243	53	1462	18821	4	30	709	23450	2076	85662	28	4585
Prairie Spring, ..	4770	12601	389	549	86	1682	20057	145	2732	445	16301	846	41325	101	11460
Richland, ...	5609	20158	440	510	15	1722	27447			443	16922	1528	71090	77	6030
South Fork, ...	4757	84581	644	1044	53	830	11260	13	439	657	5294	1494	64460	54	4261
Tete Des Morts, ..	4483	12753	579	613	15	1734	25466	249	4327	795	20779	1131	51946	88	9746
Union, ...	1309	1623	399	456		464	7145			78	2220	348	15000	10	1170
Van Buren, ...	4712	8904	443	1271	112	1327	16636	2	12	455	15976	1256	47610	51	6550
Washington, ...	2719	10024	175	242	5	588	8289			222	5695	612	45935	34	3719
Total, ...	55088	256797	6240	10464	462	18185	268572	679	15346	6663	198922	18633	843412	787	85026

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF JACKSON
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Bellevue, ...	586	5268	139	4824	8940	2380	679	6000	
Farmer's Creek, ..	537	4304	196	6418	10845	600	371	4284	14850
Fairfield, ...	597	3515	160	5110	10480	376	589	355	50
Iowa, ...	669	6258	111	3972	2510		200		
Jackson, ...	897	7195	179	5203	14860	315	1071	657	200
Maquoketa, ...	653	4685	165	7503	14655	1935	567	3825	20950
Monmouth, ...	1504	10312	212	7097	9138	2425	1109	227	40
Otter Creek, ...	951	6480	158	6158	12671	166	682	3336	1560
Perry, ...	1671	22280	332	12372	27170	5651	2552	288	61945
Prairie Spring, . . .	535	5321	131	3708	17665	1010			
Richland, ...	1266	8340	198	7154	30325	9873	469	192	20
South Fork, ...	1323	9657	306	9922	16340	3603	636	63	
Tete Des Morts, ..	478	4650	106	4346	15042	440	789	40	732
Union, ...	173	1706	39	1205	1770		265		9700
Van Buren, ...	645	3403	241	6589	16025	2980	1745	279	1340
Washington, ...	369	2821	221	7900	3935	114	174	30	
Total, ...	12854	105895	2894	99481	213371	31868	11898	19576	111387

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone Cutters.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.
Bellevue, ...	108	20	3	5				14									
Farmer's Creek, ...	106	27	4	19	1			4		1	1	3	1		1		1
Fairfield, ...	114	20	3	10													
Iowa, ...	182	6	1	10			1	3									
Jackson, ...	100	1	1	1			1				2	1	1				
Maquoketa, ...	99		10	29	3			14	1	1	3			5	4		1
Monmouth, ...	102	6	2	11	3		2	4			1		1		3		
Otter Creek, ...	181			10	2	1		3			1				1		
Perry, ...	94	5	8	14	2		2	7		1	3	3	2		2	1	
Prairie Spring, ...	185	20	3	6							2						
Richland, ...	132	7	3	10		1					2				1		
South Fork, ...	177	67	10	24				7		1	4			2	1		1
Tete Des Morts	130	8	7	3	1					1	3						
Union, ...	19	64	8	18	3	2		2		2	4		1	1	2		2
Van Buren, ...	268		3	7	1		1	4									
Washington, ...	116	5	2	4	1	1					3						
Total, ...	2113	256	68	181	18	5	7	62	1	7	29	7	6	8	15	1	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Traders.	Druggists.	Boarding house Keepers.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.
Bellevue, ...		1												1				
Farmer's Creek,			3	1				2	4						3		1	1
Fairfield, ...			1	1														
Iowa, ...			1						1									
Jackson, ...			1												1			
Maquoketa, ...		6	4	5	1	1	3		28					2	5	2	5	5
Monmouth, ...			1						3						2			
Otter Creek, . . .	2		1												1			1
Perry, ...	1	1	6	2					5						3	1	1	1
Prairie Spring,			3						1						2			1
Richland, ...	2	1	8						2									
South Fork, . . .	4	4	5	1	2		29	2	10		10		9	2	3		1	1
Tete des Morts,			6															
Union, ...		1	2	3					11			1		4	4			1
Van Buren, ...			2	1					2	2					2		2	
Washington, . . .							1		1						1			
Total, ...	9	14	44	14	3	1	33	4	68	2	10	1	9	9	27	3	10	11

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.	Watch Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Plough boys.	Servants.	Miners.	Washervomen.	Wheelwrights.
Bellevue, ...			2				1							20	10	1	1	1
Farmer's Creek,											1	16						1
Fairfield, ...	2																	
Iowa, ...	1							2				1						1
Jackson, ...	2	1										1						
Maquoketa, . . .	4	1	6		2	4	5	6	1	4		7	4					3
Monmouth, . . .												2	1					
Otter Creek, . .	2					1						1						
Perry, ...	1							4			1	1						
Prairie Spring, .	3	1											2					
Richland, ...	2							1										
South Fork, . . .	5		2		1						2	1	3					
Tete des Morts,	1																	
Union, ...	1	1		1									1					
Van Buren, . . .	2												1					
Washington, . . .							1					1						
Total, ...	26	4	10	1	3	5	7	13	1	4	4	31	12	20	10	1	1	6

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Book keepers	Daguerrean artists.	Printers' devils.	Prairie brakers.	Well diggers.	Seamstresses.	Tailoresses.	Surveyors.	Nurserymen.	Potters.	Dress makers.	Bellovs makers.	Boatmen.	Brewers.	Ferry-men.	Mail carriers.	Lumbermen.	Gardeners.
Bellevue, ...	1	1	1															
Farmer's Creek,																		
Fairfield, ...																		
Iowa, ...				1	2													
Jackson, ...						1	1	1										
Maquoketa, ...	1				1	1	7											1
Monmouth, ...								1	1	1								
Otter Creek, ...																		
Perry, ...																		
Prairie Spring, ...								1			3							
Richland, ...						1	2		1		1	1						
South Fork, ...						1	1				3						1	
Tete des Morts,													3					
Union, ...								1						3	1	1	1	1
Van Buren, ...						1	1								1			
Washington, ...															1			
Total, ...	2	1	1	1	3	5	12	4	2	1	7	1	3	3	3	1	2	2

TABLE,—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS,	Steamboat builders.	Horticulturalists.	Moulders.	Sailors.	Colliers.	Cattle dealers.	Wood Merchants.	Peddlers.	Railroad Agents.	Barbers.	Livery keepers.	Students.	School F. Commis'r.	County collectors.	Staging.	Broom makers.	Constables.	Jailors.
Bellevue, ...																		
Farmer's Creek,																		
Fairfield, ...																		
Iowa, ...																		
Jackson, ...																		
Maquoketa, ...					1			1	1	1	2	8						
Monmouth, ...																		
Otter Creek, ...																		
Perry, ...																1	1	1
Prairie Spring.																		
Richland, ...																		
South Fork, ...													1	1	1			
Tete Des Morts,																		
Union, ...	1																	
Van Buren, ...		1	1	1														
Washington, ..					1	1	1											
Total, ...	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Arkansas.	Texas.	Alabama.	Lousiana.	Mississippi.	N. Carolina.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Minnesota.	Georgia.	California.
Billevue,.....	33	11	85	175	25	..	1	2	2	1	..	9	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	6	9	..	..	..
Brandon,*.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butler,*.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmer's Creek,.....	290	46	245	258	57	2	2	16	..	2	1	50	23	39	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	5	..	..	..
Fairfield,.....	95	12	134	105	70	3	4	7	4	2	1	26	4	10	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..
Iowa,.....	61	1	28	189	90	3	3	8	5	6	1	14	..	31	5	..	..	5	6	1	..	..	..	5	..	1	..
Jackson, ...	26	30	240	115	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	10	20	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	10	7	..	..	..
Maquoketa,.....	122	68	157	206	326	3	25	72	11	17	2	28	22	62	8	1	..	..	..	..	14	2	2	6	..	..	..
Monmouth,.....	121	65	85	205	95	7	1	15	7	2	..	24	15	55	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	2	..	1	..
Otter Creek,.....	57	7	234	182	40	..	..	2	..	1	3	4	14	24	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	6	..	..	..
Perry,.....	102	10	490	225	119	2	13	8	24	2	2	28	6	27	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	5	9	2	..	..
Prairie Spring,.....	43	..	69	200	115	1	3	..	5	10	..	20	6	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Richland,.....	45	14	60	160	230	8	6	16	5	2	..	..	1	36	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..
South Fork,.....	160	60	175	250	375	..	25	93	21	35	..	5	25	40	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	2
Tete Des Morts,.....	11	..	39	222	5	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	6	35	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	6	..	..	..
Union, ...	68	12	44	128	118	2	..	19	..	8	..	6	5	29	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9	..	..	..
or Van Buren,.....	97	15	50	148	150	..	..	37	14	9	..	5	5	37	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..
or Washington,.....	30	29	208	..	22	14	2	1	2	..	..	8	4	47	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	15	..	..	..
Total,...	1361	380	2341	2768	1852	45	85	297	100	99	10	268	152	511	79	1	1	6	11	2	45	6	43	93	2	2	2

* Butler and Brandon Townships come in after the summary was made up.

APPENDIX.

TABLE,—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JACKSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Scotland.	Germany.	France.	Austria.	Russia.	Prussia.	Sweden.	Holland.	On the Ocean.	Canada.	N. Brunswick.	Switzerland.	Denmark.	Hanover.	N. braska.	West Indies.	D. Columbia.	Wisconsin.	Delaware.	Nova Scotia.	Portugal.	Unknown.
Bellevue,.....	7	2	3	62	..	13	156	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	
Brandon,*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butler,*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmer's Creek,.....	1	7	5	4	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	5	
Fairfield,.....	8	10	12	10	..	2	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
Iowa,.....	..	11	113	54	8	2	77	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	1	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Jackson, ...	5	1	14	17	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
Maquoketa,.....	2	11	47	39	1	11	35	2	6	..	2	1	..	1	98	..	4	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	2	
Monmouth,.....	1	11	9	16	..	2	24	..	85	..	3	1	1	3	55	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	
Otter Ceeek,..	12	1	14	168	..	2	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	
Perry, ...	2	4	20	23	1	..	28	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
Prairie Spring,.....	..	3	5	142	..	2	240	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
Richland,.....	5	17	23	45	..	22	43	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	
South Fork,.....	12	10	22	15	..	..	30	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	20	
Tete Des Morts,.....	4	....	....	8	..	..	341	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
Union,.....	8	3	27	34	..	1	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	10	
Van Buren,.....	4	8	20	12	..	2	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	
Washington,.....	4	4	14	41	4	1	85	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	6	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	126	
Total, ...	75	108	369	690	14	72	1275	13	92	1	14	7	1	5	512	11	18	17	1	1	1	1	37	6	6	1	170

* Brandon and Butler Townships come in after the summary was made up.

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF JASPER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.
Clear Creek, ..	124	133	387	362		255	17	149	5	1	131			1	1	115
Dosmoines, ...	178	181	377	480		357	15	207	9	10	191	2		1	2	180
Elk Creek, ...	87	99	290	233		190	8	99	11		106					87
Fairview, ...	150	155	424	390	1	273	15	143	12	9	120	1			1	108
Linn Grove, ...	94	103	347	284		196	6	108	4	5	109			2	1	97
Newton, ...	518	540	1507	1260		1015	49	640	27	17	644	1		2		476
Poweshiek, ...	122	135	393	320		216	13	133		2	122		1		1	95
Rock Creek, ..	44	45	136	100		88	7	45	7		51	1				43
Total, ...	1317	1394	4061	3429	1	2620	130	1524	75	44	1477	5	1	6	6	1201

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF JASPER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seeds.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Clear Creek, .	2646	18450	26	23		429	7704			87	1870	1234	47865	34	4191
Desmoines, . .	4982	15065	42	464	1	644	9499	5	00	275	8496	2474	136724	33	5061
Elk Creek, . .	2108	4960	1	2		399	6478	46	448	106	4410	894	52655	9	1840
Fairview, . . .	2961	11364	21	511		451	6489			207	7075	1304	73140	19	3760
Linn Grove, .	2345	4337		168		223	3999	80	2600	165	6085	1058	52525	3	270
Newton, ...	7401	61152	32	3		676	11160	11	164	318	12646	2457	120282	68	9080
Poweshiek, . .	3199	12247	3	5		370	7512	9	74	131	5094	1140	52748	19	4175
Rock Creek, .	571	1412				49	850			20	400	266	11900	1	80
Total, ...	26213	128987	125	1176	1	3242	52691	151	3286	1309	46076	10827	547939	186	28457

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF JASPER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of Hogs sold.	Value of Hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of Cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of Domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Clear Creek,.....	475	2442	246	7354	9588	65	682	393	5350
Des Moines, ...	1530	9402	282	9564	15566	392	1927	1015	
Elk Creek, ...	347	2159	140	4480	6940		515	147	
Fairview, ...	739	4419	224	4091	9560	75	726	600	3000
Linn Grove, ...	506	3875	62	1747	7450		600	703	
Newton, ...	1162	7579	648	12570	24353	840	1589	836	
Poweshiek, ...	253	2284	0	208	7365	235	522	306	6515
Rock Creek,....	82	680	42	1332	660		122	118	
Total,.....	5094	32839	1644	41346	81482	1607	6683	4118	14865

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JASPER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon Makers	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Carriage Makers.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.
Clear Creek,.....	111	20	4	15							1	1				1	1
Desmoines,.....	231	18	3	17						2	2	1					
Elk Creek,.....	128	11	1	3			1	1			1				1		
Fairview, ...	113	14	5	7	1	3	2	1		2	6		1	1			1
Linn Grove,.....	148		2	5							3						
Newton, ...	335	20	16	81	13	2	15	2	1	6	3	6	8	6	4	16	4
Poweshiek, ...	90	67	2	6			2			1		1			1		
Rock Creek,.....	59	15	1	2													
Total, ...	1215	165	34	136	14	5	20	4	1	11	16	9	9	7	6	17	6

TABLE,—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JASPER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Shoe makers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Agents.	Traders.	Boarding house keepers.	Hotel Keepers.	Clothiers	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Artists.
Clear Creek, ...												1				1		
Desmoines, ...	2				1	5						3				2		
Elk Creek, ...												3					1	
Fairview, ...	2	1	2			8		2		1		3		1	3	1		
Linn Grove, ...						1					2	2				1		
Newton, ...	8	5		1	4	28	3	2	1	5		7	1	9	9	24	5	1
Poweshiek, ...	1					2						1				1		
Rock Creek, . .																		
- Total, ...	13	6	2	1	5	44	3	4	1	6	2	20	1	10	12	30	6	1

TABLE--CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JASPER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Bankers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Watch Makers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Tailoresses.	Fishermen	Horticulturalists.	Moulders.	Livery Keepers.	Potters.	Barbers.	Hostlers.	Surveyors.	Students.	Sheriffs.
Clear Creek,..		1						3										
Desmoines,...		3	1				1		1									
Elk Creek,...																		
Fairview, . . .		7					1											
Linn Grove, .																		
Newton, ...	3	15	6	1	4	2	20	9		2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Poweshiek,...		1				1	1											
Rock Creek,..																		
Total, . . .	3	27	7	1	4	3	23	12	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JASPER
COUNTY, FOR 1855.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.								Total.
	Chey Creek.	Des Moines.	Elk Creek.	Fairview.	Linn Grove.	Newton.	Poweshiek.	Rock Creek.	
Ohio, ...	151	156	116	120	102	664	194	56	1639
Indiana, ...	50	29	81	157	184	500	169	58	1570
Pennsylvania, ...	63	97	34	60	15	231	53	16	568
Iowa, ...	113	168	84	124	112	361	100	24	1116
New York, ...	13	32	43	81	10	150	80	3	388
Maine, ...	2	...	...	1	6	12	3	...	24
New Hampshire, ...	2	3	1	...	1	24	3	4	38
Vermont, ...	1	4	1	3	2	23	14	2	50
Massachusetts, ...	1	...	3	5	2	11	6	10	44
Connecticut, ...	3	4	1	...	1	15	...	1	21
Rhode Island, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
Virginia, ...	25	25	23	53	28	92	21	7	273
Kentucky, ...	63	57	31	16	31	179	15	16	407
Illinois, ...	45	81	59	39	89	95	29	12	452
Michigan, ...	4	2	...	1	1	14	2	1	25
Arkansas, ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3
Alabama, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
North Carolina, ...	8	21	2	8	30	80	8	2	159
South Carolina, ...	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	...	7
Tennessee, ...	...	1	5	8	16	118	33	3	201
Missouri, ...	2	5	3	2	2	25	2	...	41
Georgia, ...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	7
Maryland, ...	38	5	6	11	2	15	9	7	78
New Jersey, ...	5	2	...	18	...	39	4	...	68
England, ...	12	10	1	7	8	21	...	1	60
Ireland, ...	5	2	3	5	7	30	2	7	61
Wales, ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
Scotland, ...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	5	9
Germany, ...	1	23	19	39	2	25	1	...	115
France, ...	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	6
Norway, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Holland, ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
On the Ocean, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Canada, ...	8	1	...	2	...	9	...	...	15
West Indies, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Wisconsin, ...	3	...	1	11	...	5	6	...	26
Delaware, ...	...	1	...	...	2	6	1	...	10
Unknown, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotia.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Fairfield, ...	451	468	1444	1372	800	64	398	36	17	411	8			1	186	
Sackridge, ...	305	305	823	798	557	34	212	64	60	293	1	1		1	239	
Walnut, ...	162	162	485	446	293	22	121	59	12	162					134	2
Penn, ...	196	212	621	581	429	27	224			209					161	1
Black Hawk, ...	95	95	258	259	99	9	70	8							67	
Polk, ...	175	175	489	500	209	27	167			156	1			4	123	
Locust Grove, ...	166	170	488	489	311	11	164	3	10	114			3		99	
Des Moines, ...	211	217	648	638	427	24	234	8	1	154			3		165	
Liberty, ...	212	222	643	604	410	37	227	2	8	190		1		1	162	
Cedar, ...	127	127	389	351	236	19	102	21	24	108	1		1		93	
Round Prairie, ...	172	176	507	472	330	17	176	11	4	151	2				133	
Total, ...	2272	2329	6795	6510	4201	291	2095	212	136	1948	13	2	7	7	1562	3

TABLE,

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Fairfield, ...	9788	19991	1500	1149	900	1991	21060	95	1646	1096	34292	3066	60950	59	7688
Sackridge, . . .	6457	18620	763	751	170	930	9411	459	6171	867	7585	2672	143110	54	7415
Walnut, ...	4580	11149	431	359	68	456	3697	403	4733	527	5046	1728	77095	41	3552
Penn, ...	6700	8605	713	535	563	820	5098	138	982	738	19887	2250	112970	36	4479
Black Hawk, .	3190	7441	309	186	182	422	3436	295	522	365	12653	1546	67091	15	2288
Polk, ...	4536	6993	538	224	207	932	8721	18	248	689	21574	2509	135074	31	3803
Locust Grove,	6362	9738	988	1150	32	886	9940	69	1134	879	37020	2906	156175	35	4573
Des Moines, .	7948	7704	954	634	331	1343	14564	113	1895	1116	29797	2939	154302	37	4762
Liberty, ...	7858	15424	1331	933	167	1367	12834	322	5125	1210	31444	2809	48256	51	5555
Cedar, ...	5646	8846	682	532	381	1149	8959	489	7210	864	23237	1707	86890	54	5312
Round Prairie	6711	9893	959	1035	496	1102	12472	94	1578	841	26452	2167	122250	7	2940
Total, ...	69776	124404	8868	7487	3497	11398	110192	2495	31744	9193	248987	26299	1103163	418	52367

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF JEFFERSON
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Fairfield,.....	1733	4773	335	9562	3006	2195	1464	1144	5211
Stuckridge,.....	1951	6736	344	1248	36125	752	3106	3166	32
Walnut, ...	1145	10491	211	5180	9422	130	2284	999	26885
Penn, ...	1915	15535	328	6311	12087	3930	2823	2148	30
Black Hawk, ...	1170	9896	252	3371	14413	1709	1464	16	4720
Polk, ...	1765	13657	289	5598	17502	868	2071	2468	2040
Locust Grove,....	2191	18498	339	8221	19344	653	2857	1999	4635
Des Moines, ...	1716	14149	421	9275	22422	650	3845	2292	4105
Liberty, ...	1895	11988	1131	8079	29381	520	2295	2310	5740
Cedar, ...	1157	9562	459	7111	13258	2198	2182	975	100
Round Prairie,...	1554	14501	417	2063	13189	938	2321	2581	21840
Total,.....	18337	133737	4546	76874	190720	14543	26722	20398	75368

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone Cutters.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.
Fairfield, ...	232	91	19	47	7		6	6	2		4		4	3	2	4
Sackridge, ...	230	21	7	14	3		1					2	1	2		2
Walnut, ...	200	15	4	6	2			1					3			
Pecn, ...	210		4	20	2	2				3		1	3	3		1
Blackhawk, ...	88			2												
Polk, ...	117	5	6	7	3	2										
Locust Grove, ...	128	1	11	8		1							1	1		1
Desmoines, ...	208	18	2	11	2		1					1		1		2
Liberty, ...	258	20	5	12	3		2					1	1	1		
Cedar, ...	128															
Round Prairie, ...	166		7	11	3		2						2			
Total, ...	1965	171	65	138	25	5	12	7	2	3	5	5	15	11	2	10

APPENDIX.

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Cabinet Makers.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Agents.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.
Fairfield, ...	7	3	5	3	3	-	10	7	1	1	-	2	39	2	1	6	11
Sackridge, ...	1	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2
Walnut, ...	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Penn, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1
Blackhawk, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polk, ...	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	6
Locust Grove, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2
Desmoines, ...	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Liberty, ...	3	-	-	3	3	-	3	3	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	5
Cedar, ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Round Prairie, ...	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4
Total, ...	15	4	6	7	14	1	28	12	2	1	4	3	73	2	1	7	31

TABLE--CONTINUED, --

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Artists.	Bankers.	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.	Jewellers.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Colliers.	Stage Drivers.	Students.	Barbers.	Bookbinders.
Fairfield,.....	1	8	3	2	5		3	17	9	1	1	14	7	3	5	1	1
Sackridge,.....			4	8													
Walnut,.....				1							1						
Penn,.....			1	2				1	1		2						
Blackhawk,....				1													
Polk,.....			1	2				1	1		1						
Locust Grove,....			1								1						
Des Moines,.....			1	4													
Liberty,.....			4	5	2						4	2					
Cedar,.....																	
Round Prairie,....			3	6		1											
Total,.....	1	8	18	31	7	1	3	19	11	1	10	16	7	3	5	1	1

TABLE--CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Hack Drivers.	Livery Keepers.	Cards.	Moulders.	Postmasters.	Peddlers.	Sheriff.	Surveyors.	Professors.	Weavers.	Wheelwrights.	Spinners.	Distillers.	Brewers.	Turners.	Potters.
Fairfield,.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3							
Sackridge,.....										3	2	1	1			
Walnut,.....						1								1	1	
Penn,.....																
Blackhawk,.....																
Polk,.....																
Locust Grove,.....					1						1					
Des Moines,.....																
Liberty,.....						2										
Cedar,.....																1
Round Prairie,.....																
Total,.....	1	1	4	1	2	4	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JEFFERSON
COUNTY, FOR 1856

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.											TOTAL.
	Fairfield.	Sackridge.	Walnut.	Penn.	Black Hawk.	Polk.	Locust Grove.	Desmoinea.	Liberty.	Cedar.	Round Prairie.	
Ohio, ...	.720	.203	.189	.818	.129	.190	.255	.217	.381	.118	.190	2908
Indiana, ...	.171	.76	.28	.153	.44	.121	.100	.166	.94	.60	.75	1097
Pennsylvania, ...	.537	.209	.131	.87	.75	.123	.277	.246	.149	.71	.51	1956
Iowa, ...	.581	.515	.281	.890	.128	.64	.100	.372	.321	.223	.300	3278
New York, ...	.79	.11	.5	.7	.2	.22	.10	.36	.24	.7	.6	209
Maine, ...	.16	.23		.1			.2	.1	.3		.8	.54
New Hampshire, ...	.11				.4		.1	.2	.7		.2	.27
Vermont, ...	.16	.2	.2	.2		.6	.1	.2	.2		.10	.43
Massachusetts, ...	.83	.5	.2	.2	.2		.3	.6	.1		.1	.55
Connectidutt, ...	.8	.2		.1		.1	.1	.2	.1		.2	.18
Rhode Island, ...	.2								.1	.1		.4
Virginia, ...	.133	.70	.35	.50	.11	.161	.60	.80	.70	.48	.95	.813
Kentu-ky, ...	.40	.30	.19	.18	.36	.116	.32	.33	.47		.50	.422
Illinois, ...	.101	.47	.22	.47	.17	.27	.37	.37	.41	.31	.91	.508
Michigan, ...	.5			.2					.2		.2	.11
Arkansas, ...			.1	.1								.1
Texas, ...											.3	.1
Alabama, ...	.1										.2	.3
Louisiana, ...	.1				.2		.1	.1		.2		.6
Mississippi, ...										.1	.1	.3
North Carolina, ...	.25	.19	.6	.33	.29	.31	.20	.4	.9	.4	.12	.192
South Carolina, ...	.2	.1	.2	.3			.3	.1	.1		.2	.15
Tennessee, ...	.14	.27	.15	.40		.57	.20	.21	.11	.23	.11	.229
Missouri, ...	.20	.11	.4	.8				.10	.5	.5	.16	.63
Georgia, ...	.2	.2		.1		.1					.1	.7
Maryland, ...	.35	.7	.5	.6	.3	.23	.6	.24	.20	.20	.20	.169
New Jersey, ...	.28	.9	.9	.6	.10	.9	.3	.3	.6	.7	.9	.99
England, ...	.43	.22		.3	.14	.12	.3	.5	.17	.1	.10	.130
Ireland, ...	.46	.6	.1	.3	.2	.14	.8	.11	.15	.30	.6	.142
Wales, ...	.2							.1				.3
Scotland, ...	.22	.3					.7		.3	.5	.2	.42
Germany, ...	.8	.38	.108	.15	.9	.11		.3	.1		.2	.195
France, ...	.3	.21	.4	.1			.5		.7	.86		.127
Prussia, ...		.5	.20						.1			.26
Sweden, ...	.12	.250								.1	.1	.294
On the Ocean, ...		.2										.2
Canada, ...	.20	.4		.1			.2		.1			.28
New Brunswick, ...	.2											.2
Switzerland, ...		.1					.7					.8
Hanover, ...			.15									.15
Saxony, ...			.5									.5
Wisconsin, ...	.4						.2	.1		.1		.8
Delaware, ...	.6			.3			.2	.1				.12
Indian Territory, ...	.1											.1
Unknown, ...	.32		.19								.4	.55
District of Columbia, ..	.1											.4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF JOHNSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Iowa City, ...	982	982	3588	2728	14	1961	172	1308	239	616	2103	10	3		1	616	
Washington, ...	177	182	511	442		349	5	135	39	8	154				1	145	
Pleasant Valley, ...	131	126	452	344	1	253	18	172	4	27	178				1	100	
Big Grove, ...	151	161	472	436		302	20	141	33	31	147					126	
Cedar, ...	96	96	284	242		190	7	78	17	104	83					98	
Penn, ...	152	170	424	403		282	12	102	4	17	45		1	2		79	
Scott, ...	101	106	362	321		213	12	121	18	15	146		1			80	
Union, ...	66	66	189	163		122	12	52	40	18	70	2			1	76	1
Monroe, ...	86	87	251	242		164	11	104	3	4	91	1	1			71	
Jefferson, ...	85	87	272	251	1	154	7	65	10	34	72				1	56	
Oxford, ...	54	54	160	149		106	5	61	13	6	73					61	
Newport, ...	154	167	469	417		318	20	132	46	39	175	1			6	133	
Liberty, ...	100	102	318	285		194	11	69	51	15	89			1	1	102	
Clear Creek, ...	51	51	132	150	2	100	12	50	7	8	60					38	1
Total, ...	2386	2447	7884	6573	18	4728	324	2578	524	941	3486	14	6	3	12	1781	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF JOHNSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow	Tons of hay	Busheis of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Busheis harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Busheis harvested.	Acres of oats.	Busheis harvested.	Acres of corn,	Busheis harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Busheis harvested.
Iowa City, ...	3031	1932	235	349		402	7710	30	450	419	14474	1104	46990	28	2987
Washington, ...	6024	17198	563	1410	59	1392	17797	30	1030	519	20757	1656	108325	49	7224
Pleasant Valley, . .	5786	14162	277	241	11	739	15813	25	440	532	20234	2733	143500	29	3460
Big Grove, ...	4757	11316	252	275	20	899	14283	2	10	620	22764	1641	76253	39	5770
Cedar, ...	3956	11191	140	130	16	680	9672	3	50	339	10669	1264	53540	23	3291
Penn, ...	6253	9964	34	294	97	1244	19810	14	368	560	19559	1332	68866	47	5151
Scott, ...	3360	7609	160	251	51	571	8953	10	186	324	9745	1303	63625	33	4365
Union, ...	2719	16668	267	815	7	473	6582	7	205	329	12146	1091	56360	26	3420
Monroe, ...	2670	7991	116	101	3	418	5917			194	7737	956	51230	17	2257
Jefferson, ...	3929	5559	55	81	9	565	4222	55	1708	289	13247	662	28677	14	1842
Oxford, ...	1478	7858	40	525		228	4043			207	5749	582	26040	14	1991
Newport, ...	4584	7679	313	466	16	674	10905	8	95	306	9716	1475	73305	69	11714
Liberty, ...	4583	11691	73	507	2	884	12068			685	22241	1771	100080	35	5628
Clear Creek, . . .	2323	4821	142	174	8	370	4938	2	39	233	7120	589	27620	14	2845
Total, ...	55453	135640	3037	5656	299	9559	140713	186	4581	5556	196152	18158	924411	437	61945

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
JOHNSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Iowa City,.....	1053	8209	91	2814	14610	1095	175	45	400
Washington,.....	1212	11799	325	6941	24109	1441	1619	1486	.....
Pleasant Valley,.....	3143	29291	912	30637	4350	6435	273	38	.....
Big Grove,.....	962	8825	124	3637	8134	4060	1445	683	2720
Cedar, ...	1169	7087	135	3543	7296	350	2249	81	132
Penn, ...	786	7179	182	6013	12843	1428	1064	107	373
Scott,.....	745	5641	272	4914	10300	410	399	138	.....
Union,.....	893	7597	135	4089	10902	325	411	45	.....
Monroe,.....	648	3740	216	8243	4424	200	1042	465	.. . .
Jefferson,.....	537	4590	67	2009	4680	90	398	428	.....
Oxford, ..	313	1909	55	2795	3890	150	128	.....	.....
Newport, ...	917	7158	151	4150	21819	2115	2075	281	240
Liberty, ...	982	8130	131	3836	9849	1605	612	422	2682
Clear Creek, ..	491	2993	103	2385	6258	929	140	.....	.....
Total,.....	13841	114148	2799	86036	143465	20543	12030	4219	6547

APPENDIX.

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHAB-
ITANTS OF JOHNSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.														Total.
	Iowa City.	Washington.	Pleasant Valley.	Big Grove.	Cedar.	Penn.	Scott.	Union.	Monroe.	Jefferson.	Oxford.	Newport.	Liberly.	Clear Creek.	
Auctioneers, ...	4														4
Land Jobbers, ...	15														15
Professors, ...	7														7
Lumbermen, ...	5											2			7
County Judges, ..	1														1
Livery keepers, ...	14														14
Brokers, ...	2														2
Plough makers, . . .	1														1
Book binders, . . .	1														1
Tobacconists, ...	2														2
Iron foundries, ...	2														2
Sculptors, ...	2														2
Spinners, ...	1														1
Draymen, ...	4														4
Barbers, ...	5														5
Servants, ...	35			1											37
Stewards, ...	2														2
Bar keepers, ...	1														1
Potters, ...	2														2
Architects, ...	2														2
Cooks, ...	6			1											7
Stage drivers, ...	9														9
Shoe dealers, ...	2														2
Candlers, ...	2														2
Surveyors, ...	2														2
Peddlers, ...	82														82
Students, ...	23														23
Fanning mill makers, ...	2														2
Gardeners, ...	14		1												15
Railroad contractors, ..	2														2
Firemen, ...	3														3
Breakmen, ...	3														3
Train masters, ...	1														1
Contractors, ...	4														4
Miners, ...	1														1
Book keepers, ...	2														2
Brewers, ...	2														2
Weavers, ...	3			2	1	1						1			6
Treasurer of State, ...	1														1
Secretary of State, ...	1														1
Auditor of State, ...	1														1
Dyers, ...	1														1
Well diggers, ...	1														1
County Treasurer, ...	1														1
Porters, ...	2														2
Planters, ...	1														1
Restaurant keepers, ...	2														2
Prairie breakers, ...			1												1
Herdsmen, ...			2												2
Ship Carpenters, ...			1												1
Scamstresses, ...				4											4
Grooms, ...				1											1
Tailoresses, ...							1				1				2
Oil cloth makers, ...								1							1
Dairymen, ...												3			3
Distillers, ...													2		2

APPENDIX.

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TABLE SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JOHNSON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.														TOTAL.
	Iowa City.	Washington.	Pleasant Valley.	Big Grove.	Cedar.	Penn.	Scott.	Union.	Monroe.	Jefferson.	Oxford.	Newport.	Liberty.	Clear Creek.	
Ohio, ...	1084	325	228	232	119	126	227	56	137	77	85	223	86	42	3047
Indiana, ...	158	25	53	33	46	23	40	6	63	40	12	66	19	11	600
Pennsylvania, ...	775	120	154	96	21	383	128	41	46	28	40	97	71	84	2029
Iowa, ...	845	160	118	224	102	178	113	63	77	55	51	184	154	68	2387
New York, ...	544	58	64	42	23	23	14	26	82	14	33	42	15	31	966
Maine, ...	50	2	....	7	13	1	1	2	7	....	....	3	....	....	86
New Hampshire, ..	47	....	....	4	10	....	....	....	15	....	....	....	....	....	76
Vermont, ...	80	17	19	2	1	1	2	7	6	1	1	1	1	2	141
Massachusetts, ..	127	5	....	7	6	7	2	4	7	....	1	2	....	3	165
Connecticut, ...	52	2	5	10	6	4	9	1	1	1	3	3	....	2	104
Rhode Island, ...	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	7
Virginia, ...	86	21	18	17	9	15	32	7	5	72	10	29	38	12	371
Kentucky, ...	47	2	7	8	2	1	6	....	5	27	3	3	....	2	113
Illinois, ...	128	10	9	9	6	12	8	2	35	20	6	12	14	13	285
Michigan, ...	35	....	5	1	7	1	2	1	....	....	2	....	2	....	56
Alabama, ...	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	7
Louisiana, ...	11	....	2	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	15
Mississippi, .....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	5
Florida, .....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
North Carolina, ..	14	2	19	1	1	3	3	....	15	1	1	8	....	1	69
South Carolina, ..	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	3
Tennessee, ...	27	1	6	....	3	....	3	23	7	15	1	6	....	2	94
Missouri, ...	33	1	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	....	41
Georgia, ...	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	6
Maryland, ...	161	26	8	8	2	4	9	....	2	6	....	15	5	2	251
New Jersey, ...	127	4	19	2	8	2	15	1	2	4	....	3	1	6	201
England, ...	141	3	37	2	14	4	24	10	2	4	1	12	3	14	214
Ireland, ...	681	26	4	5	12	11	24	14	7	6	18	60	11	17	828
Wales, ...	20	2	....	....	....	....	....	31	....	....	....	....	....	....	53
Scotland, ...	44	1	8	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	1	4	2	....	57
Germany, ...	650	48	8	100	21	6	20	48	5	2	23	60	15	....	1043
France, ...	26	3	1	5	6	4	....	....	....	....	....	7	62	1	116
Austria, ...	173	....	1	78	87	....	....	....	7	140	....	3	....	....	423
Prussia, ...	12	1	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	5	36	....	56
Sweden, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Holland, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
On the Ocean, ..	1	1	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	5
Canada, ...	45	12	2	10	2	5	....	1	1	....	4	2	....	1	85
New Brunswick, ..	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Switzerland, ...	10	....	....	....	1	3	....	....	7	1	....	23	....	....	31
Denmark, ...	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7
Hanover, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Wisconsin, ...	14	1	4	3	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	4	....	29
Delaware, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2	2	....	11
South America, ..	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8
Africa, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Poland, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Unknown, ...	18	70	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	4	16	109

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Owners of land.	Pauper.
Cass, ...	71	71	222	196	....	155	6	83	6	5	71	....	....	....	65	....
Castle Grove, ..	73	73	206	171	....	148	6	62	14	5	44	....	....	....	70	....
Clay, ...	105	105	304	272	....	215	16	104	21	8	90	....	....	....	81	....
Fairview, ...	259	259	787	661	....	494	31	316	12	12	287	3	....	....	195	....
Greenfield, ...	101	101	334	271	....	196	11	102	4	1	95	3	....	....	91	....
Hale, ...	85	65	256	252	....	181	8	98	3	3	82	....	1	....	73	....
Jackson, ...	71	71	232	202	....	140	3	65	2	1	48	1	....	....	52	....
Madison, ...	73	83	237	199	....	172	4	78	6	9	81	....	....	....	91	....
Monticello, ...	93	102	317	233	....	186	23	109	10	10	108	....	....	1	92	....
Oxford, ...	76	76	200	187	1	140	5	53	8	11	32	....	....	....	54	....
Pierce, ...	172	172	495	426	1	346	18	198	10	10	184	3	....	....	153	....
Richland, ...	127	127	395	340	3	237	11	69	28	33	116	....	....	....	99	....
Rome, ...	131	131	401	336	....	255	21	157	8	5	140	2	....	1	107	1
Scotch Grove, ..	90	91	266	242	....	173	12	104	9	6	78	....	....	....	100	....
Washington, ...	143	143	359	413	....	280	22	34	92	79	93	....	....	....	151	....
Wayne, ...	51	56	167	146	....	128	5	80	....	3	58	....	....	....	69	....
Total, ...	1721	1761	5288	4547	5	3446	202	1712	233	201	1607	12	1	2	1543	1

TABLE.

SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seeds.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Cass,.....	1985	4686	5	472	2	354	6131	....	....	109	3501	512	26789	13	1985
Castle Grove,	2952	10739	57	46	10	399	6324	....	....	203	6769	611	22317	23	4044
Clay,.....	1950	5486	105	162	....	581	9596	....	....	186	7202	774	34035	15	1765
Fairview,....	5106	9324	272	33	13	1031	15551	13	271	410	15133	1587	62320	32	3999
Greenfield,	3514	10379	89	580	12	957	14816	29	350	255	7858	1212	44523	23	2969
Hale, ...	2509	7249	49	351	15	561	10859	...	...	104	3157	1004	38205	27	3792
Jackson,....	2370	5011	265	484	21	701	10876	....	....	186	4907	971	41670	17	2148
Madison,....	1475	10191	61	703	....	387	7092	....	....	88	2529	428	15650	23	3270
Monticello,..	2670	10317	118	872	29	537	9059	7	77	227	8035	726	32213	33	4119
Oxford,.....	1997	4520	30	334	18	257	5105	0	8	61	2189	757	35680	12	1515
Pierce,.....	4002	8108	91	188	20	709	12992	8	400	218	8633	1538	74060	44	6065
Richland,...	3316	9133	525	887	....	753	17628	....	....	499	19896	938	39746	81	5956
Rome, ...	5211	15136	336	327	22	1299	17994	....	....	416	130306	2026	85364	34	3528
Scotch Grove,	3526	5974	119	51	15	705	13963	44	1013	244	9211	1027	45835	17	2504
Washington,.	3449	18929	928	1229	3	735	10377	4	35	449	15644	1490	63740	85	9040
Wayne,.....	1312	7768	....	763	7	282	5553	....	....	123	3955	343	10645	15	2165
Total,.....	47345	143835	3041	7809	187	10229	174216	99	2157	3815	248923	15969	673294	498	58864

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF JONES COUNTY, M R 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of Cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Cass, ...	173	1479	92	2323	3565	260	321	159	.....
Castle Grove, ...	514	3061	97	3811	3270	220	1068	32	.....
Clay, ...	569	3105	83	3001	5639	1400	763	42	.....
Fairview, ...	1097	8356	244	8245	15990	880	2320	740	10000
Greenfield, ...	817	6738	141	4037	6540	2254	803	217	413
Hale, ...	570	3835	95	3060	3221	.....	533	373	430
Jackson, ...	762	9620	192	5748	6982	400	1413	195	18
Madison, ...	133	71	217	7715	6365	516	140	142	.....
Monticello, ...	708	4683	193	5831	10282	469	539	108	4780
Oxford, ...	377	4125	445	17151	6035	113	233	64	.....
Pierce, ...	1087	6120	261	10013	10130	92	349	642	.....
Richland, ...	799	7391	429	7292	15720	47000	369	121	.....
Rome, ...	1456	12746	375	11567	11545	622	1046	273	8865
Scotch Grove, ...	700	4378	109	3743	7742	455	929	281	.....
Washington, ...	1203	9642	61	1951	9785	.....	716	279	37
Wayne, ...	67	709	134	4117	3335	658	56	15	.....
Total.....	11058	87809	3158	99941	131206	55369	11603	3688	24543

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone cutters.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.
Cass, ...	54	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Castle Grove, ..	65	3	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clay, ...	67	...	7	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	...	...
Fairview, ...	123	163	13	13	2	...	17	...	...	4	5	2	2	2	3	4	...	3
Greenfield, ...	56	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Hale, ...	67	19	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...
Jackson, ...	67	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Madison, ...	84	9	3	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Monticello, ...	76	12	3	7	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Oxford, ...	75	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pierce, ...	182	2	5	21	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
Richland, ...	83	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rome, ...	87	33	4	14	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scotch Grove, ..	68	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Washington, ..	145	88	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wayne, ...	74	5	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total, ...	1373	350	48	103	5	3	24	2	1	5	10	3	5	3	4	7	16	8

TABLE,—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Shoe makers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Traders.	Druggists.	Confectioners.	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Artists.	Daguerrean artists.
Cass, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Castle Grove, ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clay, ...	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fairview, ...	5	4	1	..	24	..	16	..	2	..	2	7	5	1	2	2	1	..
Greenfield, ...	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hale, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Jackson, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Madison, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
Monticello, ...	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Oxford, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Pierce, ...	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	1	..
Richland, ...	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rome, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..
Scotch Grove, ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Washington, ...	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wayne, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, ...	18	6	1	1	32	1	33	1	3	1	3	18	6	11	9	2	2	1

TABLE--CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Watch makers.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Weavers.	Sheriff.	Professional.	Potters.	Stage drivers.	Colliers.	Surveyors.	Tobaccoists.	Wheelwrights.	Broom makers.	Curriers.	County Judge.
Cass, ...			1															
Castle Grove, . .																		
Clay, ...					3		1											
Fairview, ...		1			4	6		1	3									
Greenfield, . . .					1													
Hale, ...					1													
Jackson, ...																		
Madison, ...				1						1								
Monticello, . . .											1	1	1					
Oxford, ...							1											
Pierce, ...	1					1							1	1	1			
Richland, ...																		
Rome, ...					1	2							1			2		
Scotch Grove, . .																		
Washington, . . .						1											1	
Wayne, ...																		1
Total, ...	1	1	1	1	10	10	2	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACES OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Ch. o.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	N. Hampshire.	Vermont.	Massachusetts	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Louisiana	Mississippi.	N. Carolina.	S. Carolina.
Casa, ...	100	22	33	82	44	3	6	3	14	6		11	3		5	1		4	
Castle Grove, ...	4	3	45	55	51	1	35	21	6	3		3	2	11	6			1	
Clay, ...	95	61	42	99	110	1	4	17	2	2	12	11	12	6			4	1	
Fairview, ...	306	132	134	285	232	3	10	19	21	16	1	46	35	64	26			4	1
Greenfield, ...	193	45	95	130	55		1	2	4	2		16	17	11	13			4	
Hale, ...	139	73	42	75	84		12	6	8	6		33		5	2			2	
Jackson, ...	158	26		78	74	1		3	2	6	1	20	2	17	2				
Madison, ...	21	2	82	41	12	4	10	16	4	8		3		37	15				
Monticello, ...	82	5	41	96	90		20	10	24	2		11	13	31	4			1	
Oxford, ...	128	29	29	34	50		1	5	6	6	1	2	2	13	3				
Pierce, ...	245	63	69	157	127	1	13	31	11	19	4	38	14	31	6			1	
Richland, ...	71	46	36	176	76	1	24	28	5	15	5	1	6	30	1	2	2	2	2
Rome, ...	239	65	60	151	42	1		6	5	1		49	9	9	8			1	
Scotch Grove, ...	33	45	107	104	63	1	3	4		2		7	35	16	1			1	
Washington, ...	22	33	30	218	52	8	1		23	1	5	6	22	23	2	5		1	
Wayne, ...	51	21	62	29	43		34	9	10		1	1	2	9	3				
Total, ...	1974	757	907	1808	1321	25	174	190	146	95	30	258	174	313	97	8	6	23	3

TABLE,—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF JONES COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Georgia.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales.	Scotland.	Germany.	France.	Austr. a.	Prussia.	Sweden.	Holland.	On the Ocean.	Canada.	N. Brunswick.	Switzerland.	West Indies.	Wisconsin.	Poland.	Delaware.	Unknown.
Cass, ...	1	23		1	14	8				5	1						11				7			
Castle Grove, ...	1		1	1	2	4	41		3	2							7				2			
Clay, ...	2			7	3	16	49		3	4		1					12							
Fairview, ...	10	5		10	3	20	7	3	3	16		1	2				13				11	3	1	
Greenfield, ...	1			2			3	1	3	4					1		2							2
Hale, ...	1			4	3	6	4		2	1							6				2			
Jackson, ...	20			9	2	2	1		1	2	4									1			1	
Madison, ...				1	5	1	4		19	5							30							
Monticello, ...	1	1				11	16			12	5	4		1			11				7			
Oxford, ...	1			1		15	4		3	50			1			1	1				1			
Pierce, ...	5	1	2	5	21	20	1		14	9							13							
Richland, ...		7		2	4	19	109			24	2						3	2	28		5		1	
Rome, ...				6	3	1	10		1	13							4	1					1	
Scotch Grove, ...	1	2		2	1		10		16	3							50				1			
Washington, ...		4		7	1	10	369		1	5	2						12				3		1	
Wayne, ...							5		3	1							26		1				2	
Total, ...	14	43		59	47	133	633	4	79	156	14	6	3	1	1	1	201	3	99	1	39	3	7	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Widowed.	Native born.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Richland, ...	141	242	730	679	466	32	255	7	6	230	2				205	1
Jackson, ...	168	168	592	481	339	18	184	2	6	152	2			2	117	
Benton, ...	108	120	333	317	212	15	99	14	3	90					88	
Clear Creek, ...	105	121	329	339	227	15	94	16	30	66		1			110	
German, ...	132	141	414	392	268	21	67	58	38	107					125	
Van Buren, ...	125	125	363	360	231	16	132	9	2	126		2	1	2	104	
Prairie, ...	21	21	52	53	39		17		1	19					17	
English River, ...	115	120	341	335	324	19	145	5	11	127				2	115	
Steady Run, ...	133	133	380	314	242	14	137	6	14	128					101	
Warren, ...	65	74	217	177	139	10	78	3	1	70	1			2	54	
Lancaster, ...	194	194	587	523	357	36	222	3	4	195	5			1	149	5
La Fayette, ...	33	36	96	85	59	1	30	9		39					29	
Sigourney, ...	174	174	505	429	329	18	203	8	5	180					84	
Washington, ...	98	102	319	270	187	4	119	4		99	2			1	75	
Adams, ...	46	49	164	129	97	6	59			55					40	
Liberty, ...	69	69	202	197	126	5	75	7	2	60	1				62	
Total, ...	1827	1889	5566	5080	3542	230	1916	141	123	1713	13	3	1	10	1475	6

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Richland, ...	6733	13025	593	591	134	930	5680	26	235	763	25467	2915	139360	18	4968
Jackson, ...	5963	6741	248	147	106	1024	5411	21	72	717	19283	3559	190890	33	4247
Benton, ...	3770	10079	184	103	44	559	3892	27	496	441	14340	1738	90690	20	2505
Clear Creek, ...	3994	13046	238	267	6	447	5756	22	261	372	10795	1349	72673	26	3231
German, ...	5008	18360	95	84	6	602	7419	26	252	446	12190	1550	76107	20	1551
Van Buren, ...	2943	9805	153	52	3	555	8620	165	763	250	7613	1541	73263	9	714
Prairie, ...	488	1619	1	66		45	978	2	24	52	560	103	3740	1	274
English River, . . .	2708	15799	35	35	2	297	5678	12	350	155	5752	979	47240	17	2245
Steady Run, ...	4577	9679	167	90	7	507	4524	3	5	550	18318	1778	91680	20	3453
Warren, ...	1838	8365	54	45		229	1540			144	3628	994	50757	8	1100
Lancaster, ...	4370	16461	276	510	23	597	2907	30	165	451	11366	2273	123117	18	4433
La Fayette, ...	861	512				21	420	6	120	8	300	138	6250	1	220
Sigourney, ...	3126	9893	75	154		57	975			68	2700	298	12335	31	725
Washington, ...	3745	10276	80	128	4	401	3647	8	70	204	7851	1276	69780	16	2285
Adams, ...	1155	6838	5	3	4	107	1959			51	1805	303	16430	5	925
Liberty, ...	1238	11228				109	1894			41	1129	619	21785	10	1741
To'al, ...	52517	163725	2204	2279	339	6488	61300	348	2813	4713	143097	21413	983097	253	34637

APPENDIX.

TABLE—SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Richland, ...	2286	14588	530	11673	24191	4035	3810	2177	8370
Jackson, ...	2389	19981	298	6644	14065	480	2049	1859	2170
Benton, ...	1443	9697	243	3782	7885	793	1080	935	1100
Clear Creek, ...	775	5479	388	12679	9736	387	827	529	1050
German, ...	1629	7540	276	6326	10670	595	1390	1180	15067
Van Buren, ...	1333	9225	284	7364	10214	187	1166	932	19384
Prairie, ...	24	256	17	552	1330	150	10	15	
English River, ...	552	4152	119	3451	1716	130	662	452	
Steady Run, ...	1342	9721	230	6405	7166	60	1591	1318	1020
Warren, ...	590	3855	70	1476	4573	9	577	493	616
Lancaster, ...	1850	13174	330	7749	15561	4379	1785	1983	20
La Fayette, ...	53	570	24	1549	294	50	50	150	
Sigourney, ...	216	1747	99	2247	945		100		
Washington, ...	1235	5284	178	5177	11082	165	1272	1398	
Adams, ...	153	1252	19	482	4770	650	210	155	
Liberty, ...	232	1553	60	1834	3530		146	74	
Total, ...	16102	108073	3165	79390	127728	16070	16725	13650	38697

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone Cutters.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.
Richland, ...	144	23	8	23	5	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	2	4	4	.....	.....
Jackson, ...	142	81	2	5	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton, ...	83	12	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Clear Creek, ...	111	2	2	6	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....
German, ...	175	26	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren, ...	96	.....	1	2	1	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Prairie, ...	15	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
English River, ...	113	9	3	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steady Run, ...	112	.....	3	3	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	.....	.....
Warren, ...	66	13	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Lancaster, ...	188	11	6	22	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	4	1	6	1
La Fayette, ...	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sigourney, ...	28	.....	10	25	1	.....	4	5	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...	89	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adams, ...	55	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Liberty, ...	65	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Total, ...	1515	178	39	122	13	4	10	14	1	4	1	2	14	12	7	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Butchers.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.
Richland, ...	6	1	2	1	3	1	4	5			6	3	1	6		1	5
Jackson, ...							1	1			3			4			1
Benton, ...	1	1	1								1						
Clear Creek, ...	1		1		4						1			2			
German, ...				2			3				1						
Van Buren, ...							1	2	1	1				1			
Prairie, ...																	
English River, ...							1				3	1					1
Steady Run, ...	1										3			1			
Warren, ...								1									
Lancaster, ...	4	2	2	3	1		4	1			7		1	6	1	3	
La Fayette, ...																	
Sigourney, ...	4		2		2		6	4			4	1	1	8		6	3
Washington, ...								1			1			5		1	
Adams, ...			2				1					3		1	1		
Liberty, ...																	
Total, ...	17	4	8	6	10	1	21	15	1	1	30	8	3	34	2	11	11

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Teachers.	Printers.	Artists.	Daguerrean Ars's.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Gunsmiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Students.	Tailoresses.	Shingle makers.	Broom makers.	Pump makers.
Richland,.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	4	2	2	1	2	1
Jackson,.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benton,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clear Creek,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
German,.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Van Buren,.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prairie,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
English River,.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-
Steady Run,.. ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Lancaster,.....	4	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	6	-	-	-
La Fayette,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sigourney,.....	1	1	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	-
Washington,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Adams,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberty,.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total, ...	14	2	1	1	2	3	8	3	1	12	10	2	17	2	2	1

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ventailoquists.	Weavers.	Ferry-men.	Wheel Wright.	Brewers.	Lumbermen	Nurserymen	Sheriffs.	Foreman.	Ostlers.	Surveyors.	Mail Carriers	Prairie Brakers.	Wind Mill Makers.	Wool Carders.	Distillers.	Stock Dealers.
Richland,.....	1	1															
Jackson,.....			1														
Benton,.....				1													
Clear Creek,.....		1			1												
German,.....																	
Van Buren,.....				2		1	1	1									
Prairie,.....																	
English River,.....									1								
Steady Run,.....																	
Warren,.....		2															
Lancaster,.....										2	1	1	1				
La Fayette,.....																	
Sigourney,.....											1			2	1	1	
Washington,.....						1											1
Adams,.....																	
Liberty,.....																	
Total,.....	1	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1

TABLE—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF KEOKUK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.																
	Richland.	Jackson.	Benton.	Clear Cre k.	German.	Van Buren.	Prairie.	English River.	Steady Run.	Warren.	Lancaster.	La Fayette.	Sigourney.	Washington.	Adams.	Liberty.	Total
Ohio, ...	241	104	255	223	70	109	65	185	131	47	163	68	274	167	104	117	2228
Indiana, ...	286	194	12	6	82	186	1	180	195	91	332	5	148	87	52	64	2030
Pennsylvania, . . .	76	33	26	91	53	19	2	59	30	13	72	8	80	25	7	20	614
Iowa, ...	396	280	171	104	223	147	7	93	137	124	275	7	157	148	39	48	2356
New York, ...	11	6	19	12	3	17	13	13	6	7	19	8	32	25	14	23	228
Maine, ...								5		2			1				8
New Hampshire, . .	1							1			4		4		1		11
Vermont, ...	4		2	1	1	8	2	1	1		14		9	5	4	2	54
Massachusetts, . .	1		1					6	3		1	8	3	1	10	4	38
Connecticut, . . .	1	1	1	5	1			1	1	4	1	16	5	3	3	1	50
Rhode Island, . . .										2						1	3
Virginia, ...	34	54	28	22	13	79	4	49	26	15	45		35	32	12	57	505
Kentucky, ...	28	97	22	12	17	27		17	40	40	68		38	28	8	11	458
Illinois, ...	37	123	26	23	13	65	5	17	38	22	35	21	63	39	22	34	583
Michigan, ...			7						1		1	1	3	5			18
Arkansas, ...									1								1
Louisiana, ...					2			1									3
Mississippi, ...								2									2
Florida, ...															1		1
North Carolina, . .	107	14	18	3	9	20		2	5	5	12		15	1	2		213
South Carolina, . .	1			1		2					2					1	7
Tennessee, ...	133	52	9	1	6	4		2	40	7	18		4	3			279
Missouri, ...	12	7	1		14	1		2	6	4	12		2				61
Georgia, ...								3			1					1	5
Maryland, ...	3	11	3	3	3	17		19	6	1	7	1	14	2	4	2	96
New Jersey, ...	9	11	6	1		5		2	3	2	2		8	7	1		57
England, ...	3		2			2	1		1		1	1	5	3		2	21
Ireland, ...	4	1		3	8	9	1	2	12	4	5	12	8	1	2	6	78
Scotland, ...	3		11		8			3		1		17	2				45
Germany, ...	14	15	17	165	240	3		3	10	1	12	8	17	3		3	511
France, ...	1		1	1				1					1				5
Russia, ...					1												1
Prussia, ...					21		2				1		5	2			31
Sweden, ...	1										1						2
Holland, ...					4												4
Canada, ...	1				2	1					2					1	7
New Brunswick, . . .				1												1	2
Switzerland, ...					1		2	5									8
Hanover, ...					8												8
Wisconsin, ...	1							2	1								4
Delaware, ...			3		3					2	3		1	2	1		15
Africa, ...						4											4
Unknown, ...											1						1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &C., OF KOSSUTH COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	TOWNSHIPS.		Total.
	Algona.	Humbolt.	
Number of dwelling houses, ...	58	22	80
Number of families, ...	62	26	88
Number of males, ...	173	64	237
Number of females, ...	111	49	160
Married, ...	98	35	133
Widowed, ...	3	2	5
Native voters, ...	85	25	110
Naturalized voters, ...	8	4	12
Aliens, ...	9		9
Militia, ...	94	27	121
Owners of land, ...		4	4
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS--			
Acres of improved land, ...	696	40	736
Acres of unimproved land, ...		280	280
Tons of hay, ...	179		179
Bushels of grass seed, ...	2		2
Acres of spring wheat, ...	50		50
Bushels harvested, ...	680		680
Acres of oats, ...	16		16
Bushels harvested, ...	515		515
Acres of corn, ...	163		163
Bushels harvested, ...	4200		4200
Acres of potatoes, ...	3		3
Bushels harvested, ...	479		479
HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—			
Number of hogs sold, ...	109		109
Value of hogs sold, ...	926		926
Number of cattle sold, ...	26		26
Value of cattle sold, ...	645		645
Pounds of butter made, ...	600		600
Pounds of wool, ...	50		50

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF KOSSUTH COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Carpenters.	Engineers.	Millers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Physicians.	Clergymen.	Teachers.
Algona, ...	74	10	1	1	..	17	3	1	2	1
Humbolt, ...	32	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1
Total, ...	106	10	1	1	2	18	3	2	2	2

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF KOSSUTH COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.		Total.
	Algona.	Humbolt.	
Ohio.....	32	13	45
Indiana, ...	29	20	49
Pennsylvania,.....	25	7	32
Iowa,.....	30	16	46
New York, ...	21	8	29
Maine,.....	1	.....	1
New Hampshire,.....	9	.....	9
Vermont,.....	12	.....	12
Massachusetts, ...	23	.....	23
Connecticut, ...	1	1	2
Rhode Island,.....	2	.....	2
Virginia,.....	1	.....	1
Kentucky,.....	4	1	5
Illinois, ...	38	29	67
Michigan,.....	4	.....	4
North Carolina, ...	2	9	11
South Carolina, ..	1	.....	1
Tennessee,.....	.....	3	3
Missouri,.....	1	.....	1
Maryland,.....	12	.....	12
New Jersey,.....	1	.....	1
England, ...	7	.....	7
Ireland,.....	7	6	13
Scotland,.....	7	.....	7
Germany,.....	8	.....	8
Canada,.....	3	.....	3
Switzerland,.....	1	.....	1
Wisconsin, ...	1	.....	1
Unknown,.....	1	.....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Cedar, ...	140	158	440	411	.....	305	38	158	10	8	148	.....	.....	1	1	105	.....
Charleston, ...	246	216	633	638	.....	431	23	185	50	13	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	.....
Denmark, ...	93	93	418	409	.....	302	28	184	11	16	180	.....	.....	.....	2	125	.....
Des Moines, ...	203	203	628	506	.....	370	18	219	17	18	202	.....	1	3	.....	89	1
Franklin, ...	244	254	722	683	.....	386	20	116	104	60	150	.....	1	.....	.....	176	.....
Green Bay, ...	92	92	310	240	.....	165	20	96	12	16	93	.....	1	.....	.....	58	.....
Harrison, ...	153	164	525	447	.....	305	22	153	26	24	176	2	.....	.....	1	127	.....
Jackson, ...	1168	1367	4988	3947	2	2884	216	1719	861	283	2745	6	.....	1	4	443	21
Jefferson, ...	110	110	363	284	.....	190	28	81	26	21	117	.....	.....	.....	1	81	.....
Madison, ...	521	521	1394	1252	.....	984	30	275	273	105	460	.....	.....	.....	.....	403	.....
Marion, ...	197	197	623	563	.....	378	23	189	37	11	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	152	.....
Montrose, ...	322	335	959	838	.....	574	33	321	38	23	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	.....
Pleasant, ...	153	169	539	488	.....	317	16	155	20	17	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	145	.....
Van Buren, ...	208	208	593	560	.....	376	21	185	15	5	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
Washington, ...	179	186	599	510	.....	360	17	200	34	45	227	.....	.....	.....	2	154	.....
West Point, ...	291	324	931	787	.....	577	44	189	120	82	269	.....	.....	.....	.....	232	.....
Total, ...	4320	4627	14715	12558	2	8904	587	4426	1654	747	5772	8	3	5	9	2451	22

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Cedar, ...	7547	7378	1022	892	201	1757	22715	58	866	1048	37090	2482	130615	25	3851
Charleston, .	5563	5179	818	899	133	1590	22434	254	5017	1812	42432	2555	110151	69	7142
Denmark, . .	6339	9909	1130	1651	174	845	13424	57	1225	583	17883	1249	69210	21	2818
Des Moines,	8606	2108	708	445	30	1595	25076	42	597	1033	20056	2475	90952	59	6375
Franklin, . . .	11335	9745	1516	962	1273	1991	4159	330	13333	1589	146139	3213	209273	83	9043
Green Bay, .	4312	1775	401	512	10	620	8208	656	10706	1706	9308	1699	85560	15	1919
Harrison, . . .	8565	15795	932	1120	318	1177	16634	180	2484	1352	43906	2795	126000	36	4606
Jackson, . .	2016	2398	339	345	....	232	2932	93	1372	216	5710	1493	41425	22	1918
Jefferson, . .	3698	3856	205	165	3	548	6270	151	1880	357	4774	1380	47941	51	5157
Madison, . . .	1274	1287	129	167	....	120	1354	209	4151	58	1180	515	21910	6	1110
Marion, ...	12032	8624	1299	1267	1310	2996	33796	135	1741	1903	51545	3472	205504	433	5679
Montrose, . .	8279	7573	948	960	....	1689	23331	130	2108	841	5586	2652	98902	68	8120
Pleasant, . . .	9372	8117	1319	1445	271	1994	33542	210	2776	151	52723	3101	171405	33	6011
Van Buren,	2454	2932	356	382	42	831	12960	88	963	630	14697	1399	52259	39	3112
Washington,	9977	14619	1701	1313	145	1676	25904	673	7951	1551	37054	3345	149225	69	7246
West Point,	7640	4623	555	628	113	1341	16882	385	5297	1189	35151	2431	107760	49	5280
Total, . . .	109070	105918	13379	13154	4023	21002	269621	3561	62497	15810	525234	36255	1718092	1072	79387

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic manufacture.	Value of general manufactures.
Cedar,.....	1334	1659	311	6303	23893	4062	2706	543	....
Charleston,.....	1184	11764	313	8257	19396	410	1907	992	2230
Denmark,.....	702	7267	1280	11187	21861	114023	1703	309	191330
Des Moines,.....	1425	11713	260	6277	21905	4586	1509	633	65
Franklin,.....	1358	12741	228	3086	23178	550	6042	417	.....
Green Bay,.....	810	7523	119	3609	9095	600	864	739	.....
Harrison,.....	1826	14928	314	6727	22378	1940	1541	493	3390
Jackson,.....	465	4259	150	1258	3888	230	165	25	.....
Jefferson,.....	742	4577	243	5094	11780	5000	479	226	.....
Madison,.....	329	2220	24	287	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion,.....	2262	22290	675	10665	28494	2456	3024	1404	4737
Montrose,.....	833	7394	290	7952	17425	900	782	373	.....
Pleasant,.....	1850	18041	378	7342	32715	8950	2145	1039	130
Van Buren,.....	555	6860	236	4563	12978	186	1184	482	.....
Washington,.....	1956	15289	794	11198	30861	6776	889	1300	1300
West Point,.....	1303	12087	316	8522	37110	1100	1261	165	21222
Total,.....	18934	160612	6081	102322	316957	151775	26201	9140	224404

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Printers.	Cabinet makers.
Cedar, ...	144	....	4	8	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Charleston, ..	154	25	2	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Denmark, ...	110	35	6	15	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	5	1	....	....	1
Des Moines, .	177	43	8	3	1	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
Franklin, ...	170	15	7	11	7	2	4	3	....	....	....	3	2	1	1	....	1	2
Green Bay, ..	137	10	2	3	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
Harrison, ...	223	....	4	8	1	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Jackson, ...	170	648	33	234	....	25	....	....	....	....	13	15	42	....	....	....	....	11
Jefferson, ...	90	43	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Madison, ...	13	196	25	66	8	18	....	6	9	....	....	7	7	4	....	4	7	13
Marion, ...	210	4	7	4	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Montrose, ...	111	85	12	16	3	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2	....
Pleasant, ...	140	10	1	6	....	1	....	5	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Van Buren, ..	127	....	5	2	1	....	....	5	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....
Washington, ..	260	58	5	5	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
West Point, ..	222	47	10	14	5	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	6
Total, ...	2458	1219	131	397	32	48	9	25	11	....	13	27	53	15	3	7	11	37

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant tailors.	Tailors	Hatters.	Shoe makers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Cedar, ...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Charleston, ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	10	...	...	...	1	...
Denmark, ...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des Moines, ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin, ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Green Bay, ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrison, ...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson, ...	...	20	11	...	25	4	44	...	25	15	...	3	5	5	19	...	11	22
Jefferson, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison, ...	...	4	...	...	14	...	13	7	4	9	2	1	31	...	...	...	1	4
Marion, ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montrose, ...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	1
Pleasant, ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Van Buren, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington, ..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
West Point, ..	...	3	...	...	7	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	1
Total, ...	3	27	26	...	54	4	85	13	29	24	16	5	76	5	19	...	13	28

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Boarding house keep's.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergyman.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.	Brick makers.	Watch makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.
Cedar, ...					3	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charleston, ...			2	.....	3	.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark, ...								4	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines, ...					1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin, ...					4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Green Bay, ...																						
Harrison, ...			2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson, ...	13	3	17	.....	.....	5	31	.....	4	.....	1	4	8	.....	6	52	35	.....	60	.....	.....	2
Jefferson, ...																						
Madison, ...	2	4	1	.....	5	2	5	5	.....	1	9	.....	1	.....	2	1	3	.....	.....	1	2	1
Marion, ...								1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Montrose, ...			2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant, ...								2	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Van Buren, ...					3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...																			6	.....	.....	.....
West Point, ...		2	.....	.....	4	.....	4	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Total, ...	15	9	24	.....	28	7	41	21	39	7	4	4	19	.....	8	58	103	.....	73	1	2	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Coopers.	Clerks.	Boat makers.	Weavers.	Gardeners.	Potters.	Tanners.	Wheelwrights.	Peddlers.	Cooks	Raftsmen.	Pilots.	Moulders.	Boatmen.	Miners.	Spinners.	Actors.	Architects.	Auctioneers.	Barbers.	Booksellers.	Boiler makers.	Brewers.	Brokers
Cedar, ...	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Charleston, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark, ...	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Des Moines, ...	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Franklin, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Green Bay, ...	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Harrison, ...	16	181	2	4	5	2	5	2	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	4	8	3	1	3	2
Jackson, ...	4	6	2	2	2	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jefferson, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Madison, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Marion, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Montrose, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pleasant, ...	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Van Buren, ...	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Washington, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West Point, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total, ...	55	201	3	5	7	8	16	3	1	7	1	11	1	6	1	1	6	1	4	10	3	2	4	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1853.

TOWNSHIPS.	County Recorder.	Guards.	Curriers.	Collectors.	City Recorder.	Dyers.	Dairymen.	Engravers.	Founders.	Ferry-men.	Glass cutters.	Glass fitters.	Hackmen.	Hucksters.	Hostlers.	Inspectors.	Judges.	Livery keepers.
Cedar, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charleston, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Des Moines, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Franklin, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Bay, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrison, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jackson, ...	1	..	1	1	1	3	3	1	20	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	9
Jefferson, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madison, ...	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Marion, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montrose, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pleasant, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Van Buren, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Point, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, ...	2	4	1	1	1	3	4	1	20	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	11

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Saloon Keepers.	Domestics.	Students.	Salesmen.	Superintendent of Rail Road.	Stage Driver.	Tobacconists.	Nurserymen.	Lecturers.	Contractor.	Carriers.	Distillers.	County Clerk.	Constables.	County Judges.	Superintendent of Public Institutions.	Carpenters.	Lumbermen.	County Treasurer.	Rope Makers.	Steamboat Hands.	Calkers.	Surveyors.
Cedar,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Charleston,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Denmark,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Des Moines,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Franklin,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Green Bay,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Harrison,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jackson,.....	3	24	8	1	1	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jefferson,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madison,.....	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.
Marion,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Montrose,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	2	1	.
Pleasant,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Van Buren,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Washington,.....	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
West Point,.....	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Total,.....	3	24	10	1	1	1	13	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Maine.	New Hampshire	Vermont.	Massachusetts	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	Arkansas.	Texas.	Alabama.	Louisiana.	Mississippi.	Florida.	North Carolina.	South Carolina.
Cedar, ...	186	136	116	193	35	1	....	1	1	2	1	40	....	16	4	2	....	5	....	....	....	43	....
Charleston, ...	211	101	142	361	45	8	3	4	14	1	2	58	35	31	10	....	....	1	....	1	....	5	3
Denmark, ...	161	14	42	231	64	19	64	16	54	18	....	16	9	39	3	1	....	....	....	....	....	3	2
Desmoines, ...	165	110	66	321	38	10	3	4	17	8	....	66	58	49	6	6	....	....	....	....	....	7	....
Franklin, ...	132	39	130	373	18	3	7	16	1	....	....	19	8	17	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....
Green Bay, ...	92	91	34	155	24	....	....	2	1	....	6	20	7	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	1
Harrison, ...	235	35	83	246	70	2	2	8	2	3	....	75	5	20	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	3	6
Jackson, ...	1179	599	676	1295	640	40	57	45	100	79	9	260	534	325	21	2	5	6	25	4	3	23	6
Jefferson, ...	87	29	40	190	24	....	....	1	2	2	11	14	27	38	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	8	....
Madison, ...	278	101	218	605	97	1	8	7	10	20	2	62	35	63	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	6	6
Marion, ...	197	127	155	260	33	1	10	35	2	10	10	33	9	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	48	8
Montrose, ...	306	140	166	400	140	14	1	17	8	9	....	88	160	100	8	5	....	....	2	....	....	13	3
Pleasant, ...	245	71	120	260	42	12	4	28	6	10	13	48	5	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10	1
Van Buren, ...	210	76	81	345	26	....	....	13	6	1	....	126	35	45	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....
Washington, ...	210	130	113	314	41	4	23	16	20	22	....	32	14	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	1
West Point, ...	260	65	173	473	22	2	3	3	8	8	4	38	49	36	6	....	....	....	5	....	....	6	2
Total, ...	4154	1864	2355	6022	1323	117	185	216	252	193	58	995	990	846	72	16	5	13	40	7	3	190	39

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF LEE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Tennessee.	Missouri.	Georgia.	California.	Maryland.	New Jersey.	England.	Ireland.	Wales	Scotland.	Germany.	France.	Austria.	Russia.	Prussia.	Norway.	Sweden.	Holland.	On the Ocean.	Canada.	New Brunswick.	Switzerland.	Denmark.	Hanover.	Saxony.	West Indies.	Wisconsin.	Delaware.	District of Columbia.	Minnesota.	Indian Nation.	Unknown.
Cedar, ...	4	6	2	..	7	6	28	4	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charleston, ...	8	6	..	..	22	4	8	13	..	..	168	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	6
Denmark, ...	..	5	..	..	4	2	21	..	..	5	26	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Des Moines, ...	21	27	7	..	15	6	3	12	..	7	3	2	..	..	..	38	8	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	12
Franklin, ...	..	6	..	..	5	10	7	10	..	..	545	25	..	..	1	11	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Green Bay, ...	4	2	..	..	6	..	9	13	..	..	57	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrison, ...	8	4	..	..	8	15	10	27	..	..	76	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Jackson, ...	86	235	13	3	126	21	219	1049	..	66	790	43	4	5	15	1	11	129	2	92	..	7	8	..	1	2	16	20	5	1	2	30
Jefferson, ...	14	11	..	..	3	1	15	13	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madison, ...	22	92	..	..	8	7	49	30	..	7	824	10	3	..	44	..	..	9	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
Marion, ...	25	8	..	..	15	6	15	14	..	..	90	9	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montrose, ...	43	36	..	1	15	10	45	55	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
Pleasant, ...	7	2	5	..	4	3	4	26	..	2	55	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Van Buren, ...	26	31	1	..	14	4	2	18	..	2	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	13
Washington, ...	13	4	..	..	2	3	24	9	..	..	67	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
West Point, ...	16	15	1	..	19	7	18	10	..	..	438	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	5	..	..	..
Total, ...	297	490	29	4	273	105	477	1303	1	95	3312	174	7	5	104	68	19	146	6	209	1	17	10	4	1	2	22	55	9	6	6	61

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Brown, ...	148	159	473	382	....	306	20	184	1	7	153	...	....	....	1	127	....
Buffalo, ...	97	97	295	234	....	183	10	80	15	18	84	....	...	...	....	86	....
Clinton, ...	79	79	248	223	....	165	9	97	8	...	90	....	....	....	....	64	....
Franklin, ...	34	319	1062	970	...	740	55	420	26	27	368	....	...	....	6	207	....
Fayette, ...	88	88	270	221	....	172	7	96	6	4	72	....	...	...	....	69	....
Jackson, ...	84	84	253	232	....	170	9	81	6	9	73	....	...	...	....	85	....
Linn, ...	156	11	475	435	....	319	21	174	13	9	165	....	....	...	....	135	....
Maine, ...	62	62	197	184	....	134	5	81	2	9	71	....	....	....	....	60	....
Monroe, ...	106	113	317	287	....	205	19	117	13	4	108	....	....	...	2	79	....
Marion, ...	481	507	1568	269	6	984	60	588	32	41	520	..	....	....	4	440	2
Otter Creek, ...	151	151	405	388	...	279	15	158	6	4	156	....	....	....	....	107	....
Putnam, ...	159	163	537	459	...	322	17	168	24	17	160	....	....	....	....	129	....
Rapids, ...	403	403	1285	1085	....	812	47	516	61	60	596	....	1	2	....	78	....
Spring Grove, ...	39	39	132	100	....	86	4	39	9	....	33	....	....	2	....	42	1
Washington, ...	117	117	364	322	...	243	9	143	14	6	146	...	....	....	1	116	....
Total, ...	2518	2612	7911	6791	6	5110	307	2946	236	215	2795	....	1	4	14	1824	3

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Brown,.....	4312	11002	111	67	10	1379	23907	...	...	497	17280	1695	59560	45	4670
Buffalo,.....	2358	10344	10	10	...	490	8261	...	...	84	2600	763	34335	11	1249
Clinton, ...	2467	5761	34	523	8	501	7244	...	...	149	5607	660	30930	19	2999
Franklin,.....	9869	11504	1093	1690	90	1961	24989	...	...	648	24293	3554	168175	44	4960
Fayette, ...	3017	5632	131	153	3	484	6592	2	25	305	8962	2195	51200	13	1598
Jackson,.....	3412	7855	74	996	8	498	8592	170	...	172	6301	937	37790	28	3114
Linn, ...	720	17089	288	1004	49	2422	28501	1	...	609	19747	2929	134230	60	6032
Maine, ...	1837	8844	33	863	6	521	8785	...	...	235	7128	740	27555	23	2115
Monroe,.....	4031	6829	320	394	12	749	7578	...	...	408	9129	1182	50900	36	5039
Marion, ...	11851	24791	926	1184	44	2210	33548	19	197	968	27616	3762	173367	43	5024
Otter Creek,....	4378	12933	277	499	22	996	13029	52	250	471	14472	1522	60991	29	4082
Putnam,.....	6148	12809	147	686	26	1671	27926	5	60	563	20158	1918	87560	32	4820
Rapids,.....	3069	14579	327	257	28	500	8245	...	...	484	9137	972	48070	33	5003
Spring Grove,...	1036	3961	12	118	...	129	2025	...	...	37	1126	354	12562	10	1204
Washington,....	1145	2058	7	102	...	228	3351	...	...	225	7118	1038	48650	9	1800
Total,.....	66132	155991	3871	8551	306	14739	212573	249	532	5854	180674	24251	1025875	435	53706

TABLE—SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Brown, ...	1045	8251	104	2999	14310	1838	608	581	1500
Buffalo, ...	591	3719	134	4135	7860	225	132	25	.....
Clinton, ...	262	1669	154	1326	4550	650	629	57	40
Franklin, ...	5289	22918	574	19544	21187	990	2294	900	.....
Fayette, ...	662	5029	128	4269	4125	104	499	261	.....
Jackson, ...	538	3949	128	4304	11785	1525	467	357	.....
Linn, ...	2451	20836	232	6891	17590	680	2179	885	.....
Maine, ...	432	3824	89	2877	5125	705	312	136	.....
Monroe, ...	904	5936	162	4179	13138	1540	1217	1534	7905
Marion, ...	3974	31275	1094	12641	25677	14998	2767	996	300
Otter Creek, ...	1045	8328	159	5058	5210	1629	1484	689	.....
Putnam, ...	722	5225	89	2618	9370	150	803	133	.....
Rapids, ..	631	3862	122	4426	9175	562	506	451	202050
Spring Grove, ...	94	718	34	1138	1294	.....	201	193	.....
Washington, ...	325	2403	81	2868	3250	.....	45	71	1000
Total, ...	16965	127942	3284	79273	153646	25596	14143	7269	212795

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.
Brown, ...	118	18	3	22		..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1
Buffalo, ...	90	..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Clinton, ...	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Franklin, ...	287	62	17	50	1	2	6	9	1	..	..	1	3	3	4	2	3	3
Fayette, ...	82	3	4	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Jackson, ...	70	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
Linn, ...	166	53	5	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Maine, ...	99	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
Monroe, ...	86	17	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	1	..	..
Marion, ...	307	81	18	70	3	11	8	8	4	..	..	1	3	7	..	2	9	6
Otter Creek, . . .	184	39	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Putnam, ...	160	50	5	13	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Rapids, ...	83	..	28	61	8	..	9	27	1	..	1	3	..	7	2	1	8	4
Spring Grove, . .	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington, ..	126	7	10	18	6	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	..	3
Total, ...	2001	431	102	279	22	13	25	51	7	..	2	6	12	27	16	14	21	19

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 8156.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Brown,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin,.....	1	4	2	.....	4	.....	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	2	1	.....
Fayette,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linn, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion,.....	.....	3	3	1	6	.....	8	5	2	3	1	1	19	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Otter Creek,...	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Putnam, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rapids,.....	4	4	8	.....	7	.....	1	6	5	.....	9	4	38	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Spring Grove,...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington,...	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	6	11	15	1	25	1	28	17	7	3	15	5	90	1	3	2	1	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Board'g H. keepers.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.
Brown, ...					2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton, ...																		
Franklin, ...			5	.....	8	.....	3	9	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	9	.....
Fayette, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson, ...					1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linn, ...					1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine, ...																		
Monroe, ...								1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion, ...			2	.....	6	.....	8	5	4	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	3	5	.....
Otter Creek, ...									1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Putnam, ...								1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rapids, ...			4	.....	16	.....	11	7	7	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Spring Grove, ...																		
Washington, ...			2	.....	3	.....	.....	2	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Total, ...			13	.....	39	.....	22	30	30	.....	1	4	1	.....	4	6	18	.....

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Brick makers.	Watch Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Shingle makers.	Jacks of all trades.	Surveyors.	Tanners.	Weavers	Mechanics.	Supercargos.	Wheelwrights.	Ferry-men.	Stewards.	Post Masters.	Students.
Brown, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin, ...	4	1	1	1	4	7	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	3	1	1	1	3
Fayette, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linn, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Maine, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion, ...	4	.....	3	1	1	12	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otter Creek, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Putnam, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rapids, .....	.....	.....	3	.....	5	21	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....
Spring Grove, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	10	1	7	5	17	41	3	1	6	1	7	17	1	5	1	1	2	4

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LINN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Seamstresses.	Stage drivers.	Prairie Brakers.	Lumbermen.	Mariners.	Ferry-men.	Tailoresses.	Constables.	Sheriffs.	School Fund Comm'r	Nurserymen. —	County Judges.	Clerks of Court.	Treas'rs & Record'rs	Pensioners.	Livery keepers.	Host'ers.	Wheelwrights.	District Judges.	Operators.	Fence makers.	Gentlemen	Cooks.	Spinners.	Opticians.	Colliers.	Hunters.
Brown, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Buffalo, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clinton, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Franklin, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Fayette, ...	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jackson, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Linn, ...	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Maine, ...	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Monroe, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Marion, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Otter Creek, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Putnam, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rapids, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	1
Spring Grove, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Washington, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Total, ...	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,—SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF LINN COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.															TOTAL
	Brown.	Buffalo.	Clinton.	Franklin.	Rayette.	Jackson.	Linn.	Maine.	Monroe.	Marion.	Otter Creek.	Putnam.	Rapids.	Spring Grove.	Washington.	
Ohio, ...	324	148	95	446	174	79	275	37	128	694	267	263	491	104	179	3758
Indiana, ...	94	24	24	156	36	32	73	77	68	303	73	106	110	38	108	1320
Pennsylvania, ...	88	61	45	514	42	23	111	17	78	343	81	117	377	4	43	1914
Iowa, ...	136	89	66	403	74	66	253	66	145	646	184	173	333	...	136	2770
New York, ...	71	50	122	123	53	92	30	32	28	208	24	33	298	19	26	1209
Maine, ...	14	1	...	2	1	4	2	47	...	18	...	1	18	...	3	111
New Hampshire, ..	5	2	...	4	1	16	1	13	1	19	...	...	15	4	2	83
Vermont, ...	5	5	3	14	1	21	6	2	2	47	6	21	52	1	3	189
Massachusetts, .	2	1	4	10	7	29	2	10	2	62	1	...	53	...	5	188
Connecticut, ...	13	2	3	11	4	12	3	2	2	33	1	4	26	7	1	124
Rhode Island, ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	7
Virginia, ...	39	9	10	61	13	1	41	7	18	84	30	42	36	8	37	436
Kentucky, ...	10	3	2	44	3	5	8	5	9	67	17	9	22	1	37	242
Illinois, ...	11	21	28	45	33	26	16	16	17	65	44	45	44	14	28	453
Michigan, ...	3	...	3	6	2	5	13	5	...	20	5	...	19	...	5	86
Alabama, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Louisiana, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
Mississippi, ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
North Carolina, .	6	3	...	6	1	3	1	4	5	9	5	3	6	...	7	59
South Carolina, .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	18	...	3	23
Tennessee, ...	4	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	2	6	6	12	3	...	4	55
Missouri, ...	...	...	3	3	...	3	1	1	9	1	1	3	12	...	...	40
Georgia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
Maryland, ...	7	2	2	34	2	3	7	...	2	37	5	13	78	...	8	200
New Jersey, ...	2	2	20	16	9	6	3	6	19	24	3	8	45	4	11	178
England, ...	3	6	11	8	2	6	16	4	4	29	...	10	41	14	12	166
Ireland, ...	8	20	1	46	7	9	12	1	...	19	1	19	46	6	9	204
Wales, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	4
Scotland, ...	1	1	6	3	2	3	16	...	2	6	...	13	19	...	...	72
Germany, ...	1	9	16	22	2	...	8	14	24	51	27	8	87	2	1	272
France, ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	11
Austria, ...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Prussia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	5
Norway, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	6
Sweden, ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Holland, ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
On the Ocean, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Canada, ...	4	5	4	7	13	17	7	11	13	15	2	3	31	4	19	155
New Brunswick, ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	5	...	...	11
Switzerland, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	6
Denmark, ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
West Indies, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Wisconsin, ...	3	12	2	5	...	2	1	1	...	4	4	7	9	...	1	51
Delaware, ...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	10
Bohemia, ...	...	6	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	67	51	...	...	145
Nova Scotia, ...	...	6	...	...	1	13	...	...	...	1	1	...	5	...	1	28
Pr. Ed'd's Island, ..	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Dis't of Columbia, ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
Unknown, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Poland, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Moravia, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6
Hungary, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No dwelling houses	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Na ive voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotie.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Columbus City, ...	321	355	1057	912	5	647	67	340	44	35	316	.....	.....	1	.....	262	1
Elliott, ...	55	55	170	138	.....	92	12	60	9	5	64	1	.....	.....	.....	29	.....
Jefferson, ...	89	92	271	180	14	186	14	85	20	38	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....
Morning Sun, ...	151	155	473	392	.....	28	27	169	12	26	161	.....	1	1	.....	148	.....
Port Louisa, ...	123	144	444	368	.....	272	38	143	25	31	166	.....	1	.....	1	80	.....
Wapello, ...	305	333	1045	865	.....	653	55	365	71	18	379	.....	1	.....	.....	150	.....
Concord, ...	100	100	304	276	.....	178	17	116	15	17	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	1
Grand View, ...	212	212	713	601	12	370	38	165	23	71	166	.....	.....	1	1	132	.....
Marshall, ...	96	102	339	306	.....	202	11	124	4	16	81	.....	1	.....	.....	73	.....
Oakland, ...	54	64	179	147	.....	119	8	57	1	3	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	.....
Union, ...	63	65	211	177	.....	117	8	80	2	3	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	.....
Total, ...	1571	1677	5206	4362	31	3117	295	1704	156	263	1701	1	4	3	2	1156	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Columbus City,..	10033	8347	766	464	40	714	23438	164	2678	933	29524	3091	166010	45	4300
Elliott, ...	1944	3649	93	113	4	129	882	175	2600	176	4043	1260	74380	31	1527
Jefferson, ...	1280	3531	16	117	....	108	1275	206	3402	168	6119	654	34308	4	815
Morning Sun, ...	7960	13644	754	835	27	1221	16483	314	4127	872	31231	2698	114080	32	5340
Port Louisa, ...	3594	5558	221	213	3	287	4547	472	8420	316	10159	1443	81677	22	3410
Wapello, ...	8026	12168	366	370	23	664	8481	429	1103	825	29525	2955	166220	96	6403
Concord, ...	3422	5077	240	221	1	536	5447	119	1156	400	12619	1866	134612	25	3266
Grand View, ...	8412	8999	713	708	53	1429	17233	420	5241	625	21804	3065	182790	47	6226
Marshall, ...	6253	5411	304	335	60	913	13080	399	5246	420	15429	1462	84520	20	4426
Oakland, ...	2132	4007	14	12	....	330	4350	15	200	102	3550	747	33700	10	1832
Union, ...	2449	6507	64	41	18	513	8649	34	407	241	6408	987	48175	15	2082
Total, ...	55507	76900	3553	3429	229	6845	103816	2748	34580	5079	170411	20327	1120472	350	38627

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic manufacture.	Value of general manufactures.
Columbus City,...	2456	21092	280	7133	9600	503	1526	1017	263
Elliot, ...	921	6226	168	5260	3586	.....	554	121	.....
Jefferson, ...	566	4445	84	1913	1575	.....	149	.....	52
Morning Sun, ...	2587	36281	500	12358	22400	542	1499	1108	712
Port Louisa, ...	924	6735	127	3394	9039	300	333	316	75504
Wapello, ...	3189	24002	568	14004	29133	690	1524	702	1781
Concord, ...	1284	1426	479	10003	12880	1119	833	1346	10847
Grand View, ...	2508	22151	1235	30311	22566	911	2533	700	240
Marshall, ...	961	8890	219	7098	16080	315	245	285	.....
Oakland, ...	1326	4412	62	1184	3405	240	169	15	100
Union, ...	674	6886	112	3348	7490	.....	639	472	400
Total, ...	17396	152546	3834	96006	137754	4620	10004	6082	89899

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.
Columbus, City,	265	88	6	26	4	12	1	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	6	....	1	1
Elliott,.....	61	9	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
Jefferson,.....	69	70	2	9	2	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	....
Morning Sun,..	130	9	5	10	1	....	1	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....
Port Louisa,...	150	58	1	6	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	1	2	....	....
Wapello,.....	189	29	17	44	4	1	7	1	5	1	....	3	7	7	....	1	6	3
Concord,.....	97	5	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....
Grand View,...	133	85	5	10	5	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	1
Marshall,.....	143	16	2	10	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	....	....	2
Oakland,.....	63	8	3	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
Union,.....	91	3	....	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....
Total,.....	1391	380	45	127	20	16	10	4	8	1	....	4	13	16	14	3	8	7

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

	Chap. makers.	Fanners.	Milliners.	Merchant tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoe makers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Doctors.	Traders.	Druggists.
Union	81	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Oakland	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Marshall	43	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Grand View	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Concord	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Wapello	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Port Louisa	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Morning Sun	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Jefferson	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Columbus City	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Union	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Marshall	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Oakland	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Union	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Total	4	13	13	13	13	1	18	7	1	2	5	5	54	7	3	3	3	4

TABLE

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Boarding house keep'rs.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.
Columbus City,			3	4	10		2		2			1				3	12	
Elliott,.....									1									
Jefferson,.....					1													
Morning Sun,...					2			2	3									
Port Louisa,....	1				1			1	2									
Wapello,.....		1	2		3	1	5	3	7	2	3	1	1				1	
Concord,.....		1	1		1										1			
Grand View,....					3			2	2									
Marshall,.....								2	1									
Oakland,.....					1													
Union,.....									2								1	
Total,.....	1	2	6	4	22	1	7	10	20	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	31	.....

TABLE CONTINUED

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Brick makers.	Watch makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Nurserymen.	Weavers.	Shingle Makers.	Contractors.	Ferry-men.	Livery Keepers.	Steamboat Mates.	Potters.	Graziers.	Threshers.	Peddlers.	Lumbermen.	Wood Cutters.	Tobacco-pists.
Columbus City,.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	5	1	2	4	4	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elliott,.....					2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,.....					2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morning Sun,.....															1	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Port Louisa,.....					5	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
Wapello,.....			1	1	4	13	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord,.....																				
Grand View,.....					1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Marshall,,.....									1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland,.....																				
Union,.....											1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total,.....	4	.....	1	1	18	22	1	3	6	9	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF LOUISA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.											TOTAL.
	Columbus City.	Eliot.	Jefferson.	Morning Sun.	Port Louisa.	Wapello.	Concord.	Grand View.	Marshall,	Oakland	Union.	
Ohio, ...	386	77	62	285	149	390	144	329	230	68	91	2214
Indiana, ...	184	47	31	98	72	153	43	68	26	44	86	802
Pennsylvania, ...	274	18	19	101	67	209	31	211	96	13	23	1062
Iowa, ...	419	64	127	201	208	486	137	283	156	76	86	2243
New York, ...	90	9	25	10	31	86	38	37	18	33	4	381
Maine, ...	2	1	....	1	5	30	8	5	....	1	....	53
New Hampshire, ...	9	3	....	....	4	3	....	1	....	1	5	26
Vermont, ...	47	....	....	2	6	14	3	1	....	....	1	74
Massachusetts, ...	8	1	2	....	3	11	....	1	....	5	....	31
Connecticut, ...	5	2	13	2	1	5	....	4	14	....	....	46
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	2
Virginia, ...	47	38	37	30	24	63	20	41	25	14	7	346
Kentucky, ...	27	4	10	13	12	44	9	3	1	29	14	166
Illinois, ...	50	10	14	15	24	80	37	23	12	5	1	271
Michigan, ...	6	....	2	....	2	10	6	8	2	7	2	45
Arkansas, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Alabama, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
North Carolina, ...	9	....	4	7	4	9	26	3	1	1	2	66
South Carolina, ...	3	1	....	11	4	2	1	....	2	....	....	24
Tennessee, ...	166	....	2	8	9	9	8	1	6	1	103	313
Missouri, ...	8	....	2	....	3	19	4	11	1	....	....	48
Georgia, ...	3	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	2	....	8
Maryland, ...	26	4	5	15	3	13	2	27	3	....	1	99
New Jersey, ...	17	2	4	2	19	23	11	31	6	2	3	120
England, ...	16	7	3	9	11	15	21	7	25	12	....	126
Ireland, ...	59	9	83	39	57	49	19	103	15	3	9	445
Wales, ...	62	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	62
Scotland, ...	7	....	1	1	....	2	3	3	....	....	....	17
Germany, ...	22	7	3	2	60	135	6	90	3	....	....	328
France, ...	3	....	....	....	4	3	....	....	....	....	....	10
Prussia, ...	1	....	1	....	....	4	....	6	....	....	....	12
Sweden, ...	1	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	9
Holland, .....	....	....	....	....	....	5	....	3	....	....	....	8
On the Ocean, .....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	2
Canada, ...	4	3	....	5	6	14	1	2	....	2	....	37
New Brunswick, .....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Switzerland, .....	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	....	....	1	....	6
Wisconsin, ...	5	....	....	....	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	10
Delaware, ...	2	1	1	6	9	5	....	8	2	3	....	37
Minnesota, .....	....	....	....	....	1	11	....	....	....	....	....	12
Unknown, .....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	4	....	....	....	5

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OWNSHIPS	No. of dwelling houses	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Chariton, ...	177	190	528	448	...	349	27	211	8	7	77	1	1	...	...	145	...
Cedar, ...	94	94	251	217	...	168	9	101	1	...	76	...	...	...	...	73	...
Union, ...	61	63	175	142	...	106	9	71	...	1	64	...	...	...	...	54	...
Liberty, ...	48	48	155	133	...	90	8	55	1	1	57	...	...	...	...	48	3
Washington, ...	35	37	139	132	...	105	6	58	1	1	49	5	...	...	1	53	...
Warren, ...	64	69	204	161	...	119	6	72	1	3	64	...	...	...	...	58	...
Benton, ...	53	59	183	173	...	117	6	75	2	1	66	...	...	...	...	55	...
White Breast, ...	66	66	200	171	...	60	4	84	8	2	87	...	...	...	2	56	...
English, ...	60	64	173	159	...	118	8	64	...	...	66	...	...	2	...	79	...
Otter Creek, ...	64	64	167	188	...	125	4	67	1	1	48	1	...	...	...	54	...
Pleasant, ...	31	31	89	95	...	56	1	32	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	29	...
Jackson, ...	25	25	66	59	...	50	...	29	1	...	29	1	...	1	...	23	...
Total, ...	778	810	2330	2078	...	1463	88	919	24	17	715	8	1	3	3	727	3

TABLE, SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.															
TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of spring wheat.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.				
Chariton, ...	2787	71534	123	206	98	207	4580	43	98	317	9559	1307	38860	13	1630
Cedar, ...	2386	1306	40	5	81	228	1450	70	256	247	6380	940	30525	121	1587
Union, ...	1207	1975	303	...	318	108	566	170	22	183	2035	1265	35180	38	18430
Liberty, ...	1101	6069	67	31	...	80	296	29	225	95	2365	650	23381	8	937
Washington, ...	1069	8623	6	13	33	94	688	8	7	86	1960	542	21580	5	1181
Warren, ...	1354	9269	1	...	...	92	644	21	117	142	6420	581	21825	6	675
Benton, ...	1575	8164	10	20	...	247	1456	17	25	141	4271	540	22790	8	785
White Breast, . . .	1630	9230	9	7	...	103	1243	26	148	135	5203	634	42875	12	456
English, ...	1201	8241	16	2	8	226	839	27	542	113	2405	673	24460	10	3081
Otter Creek, ...	1454	8130	...	...	...	48	585	9	118	68	1601	677	22005	...	530
Pleasant, ...	1468	2978	...	...	...	8	87	5	30	16	380	275	11650	2	375
Jackson, ...	650	3982	15	...	...	47	522	8	90	37	758	273	9110	1	300
Total,	17883	139501	290	284	50	1489	9956	261	1678	1530	43337	8364	304241	190	10967

TABLE

APPENDIX A

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TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Chariton, ...	644	2051	346	3035	4803	790	207	612	9319
Cedar, ...	349	3187	91	2539	1472	121	486	162	.....
Union, ...	154	1076	38	861	697	30	408	302	.....
Liberty, ...	398	1628	116	3332	4714	25	328	1800	.....
Washington, ...	118	1269	61	1426	3625	15	510	1115	705
Warren, ...	65	370	144	3134	2450	797	354	119	11
Benton, ...	608	916	769	7957	4754	10	203	4905	.....
White Breast, ...	314	2251	279	2823	2678	608	199	53	.....
English, ...	239	667	146	2273	4186	160	245	173	340
Otter Creek, ...	269	1380	149	4933	3827	12	134	412	.....
Pleasant, ...	80	150	26	772	1900	.....	97	10	500
Jackson, ...	44	303	8	170	650	35	252	155	.....
Total, ...	3282	15251	2173	33255	35756	2603	3423	9818	10875

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick Layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage Makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.
Chariton,.....	86	....	7	33	2	1	....	3	....	....	2	....	....	4	....	....	1	....
Cedar, ...	81	8	1	8	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Union, ...	82	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Liberty, ...	69	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
Washington,...	60	...	3	10	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....
Warren,.....	64	....	2	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Benton,.....	64	7	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
White Breast,.	59	23	1	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	3	....	....
English,.....	33	4	1	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Otter Creek,...	69	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pleasant,.....	31	...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....
Jackson,.....	26	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total,.....	724	44	20	70	5	2	1	3	....	....	2	....	5	9	1	3	1	....

APPENDIX.

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Chariton,.....		2	4	.....	4	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	8	.....	.....	2
Cedar,.....																		
Union,.....							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty,.....																		
Washington,...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren,.....													2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Benton, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White Breast,...																		
English,...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otter Creek,...																		
Pleasant,.....																		
Jackson,.....																		
Total,.....	...	2	4	.....	5	.....	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	8	.....	1	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LUNAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners	Boarding house keepers.	Hotel keeper.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers	Editors.	Artists.	Deguerrean Artists	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters	Chandlers
Chariton,.....			2	.....	5	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Cedar,.....																		
Union,.....																		
Liberty,.....																		
Washington,...																		
Warren,.....																		
Benton,.....								2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White Breast,..					1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
English,.....								1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otter Creek,...																		
Pleasant,.....																		
Jackson,.....																		
Total,.....			2	.....	6	.....	8	4	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Watch Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Surveyors.	Beat builders.	Hostlers.	Collectors.	Nurserymen.	Notary Public.	Wool Carders.	Register of Land Office.	Weavers.	Jobbers.	Phonographers.	Potters.	Shingle makers.
Chariton, ...	1	.....	1	.....	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cedar, ...				2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union, ...																		
Liberty, ...														1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ..				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren, ...																		
Benton, ...														1	.....	.....	.....	.....
White Breast, ..				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
English, ...																1	1	.....
Otter Creek, ...																		1
Pleasant, ...																		
Jackson, ...																		
Total, ...	1	.....	1	4	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF LUCAS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.
	Chariton.	Cedar.	Union.	Liberty.	Washington.	Warren.	Benton.	White Breast.	English.	Otter Creek.	Pleasant.	Jackson.	
Ohio, ...	209	41	57	41	27	72	83	100	70	16	41	24	781
Indiana, ...	188	200	69	106	100	103	112	120	75	18	23	52	1166
Pennsylvania, ...	100	20	17	8	16	26	35	23	33	5	13	3	299
Iowa, ...	146	80	58	53	17	50	41	40	60	....	65	19	649
New York, ...	49	18	....	1	6	12	11	10	1	....	2	2	112
Maine, ...	10	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14
New Hampshire, ..	2	....	1	....	....	....	3	2	....	....	....	....	8
Vermont, ...	3	1	....	1	....	1	....	2	....	6	....	....	14
Massachusetts, ...	3	5	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	1	....	1	13
Connecticut, ...	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Virginia, ...	67	6	64	7	7	36	19	10	14	2	16	2	250
Kentucky, ...	43	39	10	15	13	14	18	16	10	....	9	8	195
Illinois, ...	60	22	18	19	13	15	19	12	25	2	8	....	213
Michigan, ...	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	4
Texas, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Alabama, .....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Mississippi, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
North Carolina, ..	16	17	1	1	2	7	3	4	10	8	2	3	74
South Carolina, ..	....	....	2	....	1	3	....	....	3	1	....	....	10
Tennessee, ...	4	8	6	2	37	3	4	2	17	9	....	6	98
Missouri, ...	10	5	6	4	3	5	....	....	2	....	1	....	36
Georgia, .....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	3
Maryland, ...	8	....	....	25	1	7	....	....	2	....	....	....	43
New Jersey, ...	3	1	1	....	....	1	1	1	....	1	....	....	9
England, ...	22	....	....	....	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	26
Ireland, ...	9	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	1	....	....	....	24
Scotland, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6
Germany, ...	2	....	....	....	1	3	....	5	....	....	....	1	12
Sweden, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Canada, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	4
New Brunswick, ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Switzerland, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2
Wisconsin, ...	3	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	5
Delaware, ...	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	7
Unknown, ...	4	3	3	1	....	1	....	12	2	285	4	4	319

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MADISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No dwelling houses	Number of families	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Center, ...	283	29	908	786	.....	603	37	381	28	1	349	.....	2	.....	.....	95	.....
South, ...	149	150	438	403	.....	288	23	167	7	14	153	.....	.....	.....	1	110	1
Monroe, ...	74	74	213	195	.....	143	7	81	3	1	66	.....	.....	2	.....	68	.....
Webster, ...	35	39	87	83	.....	62	6	38	2	1	41	2	.....	.....	2	33	.....
Union, ...	93	93	302	259	.....	193	9	105	9	8	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	.....
Crawford, ...	69	73	227	198	.....	158	4	67	23	9	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	.....
Madison, ...	87	106	332	292	.....	214	8	115	5	.....	84	1	.....	.....	.....	93	.....
Walnut, ...	135	143	421	364	.....	240	12	147	3	3	120	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	925	967	2928	2580	.....	1901	106	1101	80	37	996	4	5	2	3	566	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MADISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Center,.....	4183	12625	143	196	32	456	5664	23	328	256	6731	1646	63800	32	2514
South, ...	3460	19112	51	30	....	429	4194	49	537	227	7120	1327	51426	35	2384
Monroe,.....	1873	12124	3	137	....	74	960	....	....	51	1100	460	12480	....	1020
Webster, ...	434	4051	....	....	....	61	648	....	....	22	677	206	7720	....	402
Union, ...	2793	11364	829	29	....	458	5679	2	9	236	6449	962	39205	14	2397
Crawford, ...	1210	11427	....	272	....	129	1436	1	20	37	715	463	11940	13	2337
Madison, ...	3520	19165	29	23	....	632	5873	....	....	135	4459	1278	49710	....	2014
Walnut, ...	7235	14023	405	4	....	278	3545	2	30	94	1840	1375	63595	9	1508
Total,.....	24748	104891	1460	691	32	2518	27399	77	924	1058	29091	7717	299876	103	14576

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF MADISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of gen'l manufactures.
Center,.....	531	3481	249	7080	10755	160	1197	278	.....
South, ...	670	4598	164	3134	8805	150	1549	578	.....
Monroe, ...	223	1156	65	1930	3285	6000	313	25	.....
Webster, ...	92	527	34	1145	190	....	30	.....	.....
Union, ...	419	2889	273	5994	5980	.....	1493	594	.....
Crawford, ...	140	1059	77	1933	3985	.....	179	35	100
Madison, ...	395	2508	103	2750	6356	923	665	.....	.....
Walnut, ...	306	2732	117	4823	4610	388	629	77	.....
Total, ...	2776	18950	1082	28789	43966	7621	6055	1587	100

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAISON COUNTY FOR 1856.

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TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	tone cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.
Center, ...	182	13	11	38	3	....	8	17	5	....	2	....	1	4	2	....	....	5
South, ...	128	26	2	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Monroe, ...	97	1	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Webster, ...	42	1	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	....
Union, ...	91	32	2	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	1
Crawford, ...	87	7	2	7	1	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	1	....	1
Madison, ...	88	39	3	1														
Walnut, ...	136		2	2			1											
Total, ...	851	119	26	58	5	1	9	20	5		3		4	6	4	2		11

APPENDIX.

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TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MADISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Center, .....	.....	4	2	.....	5	.....	12	3	.....	3	1	.....	15	.....	1	.....	1	1
South, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Webster, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawford, ...	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walnut, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	4	4	3	.....	7	.....	17	5	.....	3	5	.....	19	.....	1	...	1	1

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MADISON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Confectioners.	Board'g H. keepers.	Hotel keepers	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Bankers.	Teamsters.	Watch makers.	Gunsmiths.	Coopers	Clerks.	Barbers.	Carders.	Tailloresses.
Center, ...					9	12	2	.....	1	1	4	3	1	.....	8	1	1	.....
South, ...					2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe, ...																		
Webster, ...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Union, ...					1	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawford, ...																		1
Madison, ...																		
Walnut, ...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....					13	12	6	5	1	1	4	3	2	3	8	1	1	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MADISON COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.								Total.
	Center.	South.	Monroe.	Webster.	Union.	Crawford.	Madison.	Walnut.	
Ohio, ...	351	156	66	39	158	104	164	201	1239
Indiana, ...	435	214	160	9	129	57	214	192	1410
Pennsylvania, ...	97	62	11	34	34	25	40	46	349
Iowa, ...	248	140	38	31	74	43	86	132	792
New York, ...	33	10	13	15	7	24	1	9	112
Maine, .....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
New Hampshire, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Vermont, ...	8	.....	1	.....	2	2	1	.....	14
Massachusetts, ...	19	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	21
Connecticut, ...	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7
Rhode Island, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Virginia, ...	77	83	19	5	12	12	21	50	279
Kentucky, ...	85	41	37	7	28	13	21	34	266
Illinois, ...	139	28	16	13	27	15	27	43	308
Michigan, ...	2	1	.....	.....	4	17	.....	.....	24
Arkansas, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Texas, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Alabama, .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Florida, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
North Carolina, ...	45	14	22	2	5	3	12	17	120
South Carolina, .....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	8
Tennessee, ...	18	11	4	.....	8	1	7	25	74
Missouri, ...	28	51	.....	.....	19	8	12	16	134
California, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Maryland, ...	13	1	1	1	9	6	2	9	42
New Jersey, ...	10	1	.....	4	1	1	3	.....	20
England, ...	29	5	5	1	2	.....	.....	1	43
Ireland, ...	5	4	4	1	12	70	8	5	109
Wales, ...	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Scotland, ...	8	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	12
Germany, ...	17	7	.....	3	15	6	1	4	53
France, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Prussia, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Sweden, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Holland, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada, ...	2	.....	1	.....	7	2	.....	.....	12
Wisconsin, ...	4	2	3	2	2	14	.....	.....	27
Delaware, ...	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Unknown, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Cedar, ...	156	163	453	435	....	299	19	175	4	5	161	....	....	....	....	100	....
Demoine, ...	84	106	316	272	....	185	8	104	3	3	89	....	....	....	....	67	....
Scott, ...	138	153	434	370	....	261	22	149	3	6	154	2	....	....	1	87	....
White Oak, ...	137	137	394	407	....	226	38	154	2	3	137	....	....	1	1	121	....
Adams, ...	74	74	221	189	....	143	5	68	3	....	46	2	1	....	....	57	....
Black Oak, ...	105	105	318	262	....	203	18	100	11	21	108	4	....	1	....	97	....
Prairie, ...	52	52	160	133	3	100	8	49	4	3	47	1	....	....	....	46	2
Pleasant Grove, ...	58	58	172	146	....	112	8	65	7	3	63	....	....	2	....	48	....
Harrison, ...	124	126	425	367	....	231	17	162	4	3	10	....	....	....	1	90	....
Jefferson, ...	86	92	301	256	....	169	12	88	1	....	81	....	....	....	1	66	....
Oskaloosa, ...	686	721	2251	2017	....	1452	105	836	34	42	935	....	....	2	....	259	1
Monroe, ...	153	168	447	409	....	306	22	170	5	3	167	....	1	....	1	150	....
Madison, ...	64	68	193	164	....	123	12	79	1	....	77	....	....	....	....	46	....
Richland, ...	171	173	515	443	....	342	28	210	9	4	294	....	....	....	1	163	....
Union, ...	101	101	292	289		196	6	103	4	1	77					57	
Total, ...	2191	2297	6892	6158	3	4348	328	2512	100	97	2346	9	2	6	6	1454	3

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Cedar, ...	5127	10007	512	131	15	1040	5448	2	26	735	26819	2713	153390	25	2977
Demoine, ...	2713	6439	61	49	8	435	1692	21	76	323	7690	1328	75111	15	2571
Scott, ...	4595	10024	193	169	16	907	5296	57	945	423	11226	2339	124550	37	4325
White Oak, ...	3637	11479	307	159	9	554	5027	25	1007	366	10506	1644	81920	24	2997
Adams, ...	2119	8310	25	15		331	4337	40	445	150	4540	951	49890	10	1097
Black Oak, ...	5314	9788	100	61	7	751	9404	24	173	400	13177	1925	91405	33	4530
Prairie, ...	1600	3159	25	20		215	3461	2	20	101	3885	477	24110	1	500
Pleasant Grove, .	1682	4237	7	6	4	233	4159	...	...	59	1753	876	49665	10	1466
Harrison, ...	6302	10613	748	362	67	829	5327	157	1919	847	19367	2577	176185	35	4019
Jefferson, ...	2684	8300	61	30	1	449	2959	65	524	237	5130	1219	62225	27	2852
Oskaloosa, ...	11547	16388	961	707	26	1510	13047	...	...	1075	30702	4209	217797	80	7725
Monroe, ...	4324	11766	123	126	50	644	7955	42	358	272	8737	2052	114445	32	4307
Madison, ...	2869	5523	141	51	12	233	2071	14	33	171	4580	256	68190	10	1377
Richland, ...	4205	13265	85	151	5	854	11955	14	140	166	5152	1624	97505	27	2971
Union, ...	2152	7262	67	40	1	396	5864	11	102	140	4191	1080	61108	19	2157
Total, ...	60690	136590	3482	2078	220	9361	8002	474	4768	5433	157455	26270	1447796	385	45871

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Cedar, ...	1699	11256	436	10377	13811	25	2315	2053	5416
Demoiné, ...	1352	4832	314	9580	11325	365	728	545	686
Scott, ...	1236	10826	473	11119	19444	1984	1433	598	2500
White Oak, ...	1029	9425	169	4804	11105	894	1460	1276	4946
Adams, ...	596	4669	282	2329	4955	200	1260	720	15
Black Oak, ...	1053	8168	249	7583	10134	10542	1016	1270	.....
Prairie, ...	195	1583	26	1044	400	100	280	445	.....
Pleasant Grove, ..	801	4766	140	3628	4475	.....	258	112	40
Harrison, ...	1641	12808	295	7837	16571	3138	4571	2893	133
Jefferson, ...	664	6528	201	3427	8200	724	955	1165	.....
Oskaloosa, ...	2422	22367	482	12238	26380	982	3647	.....	126100
Monroe, ...	1478	10389	226	6438	20978	3030	1783	4814	3155
Madison, ...	893	4633	154	3555	4470	110	1123	908	.....
Richland, ...	2261	14950	379	7725	11457	1004	1189	1217	16965
Union, ...	748	6175	171	4674	4240	37	483	355	.....
Total, ...	18068	133375	3997	96358	167945	23135	22502	18371	159956

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Labors.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.
Cedar, ...	174	8	4	11	3	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	2	3	1	1	....	7
Des Moines, ...	94	....	2	7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	....	....	....	....
Scott, ...	108	41	3	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....
White Oak, ...	114	34	5	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Adams, ...	54	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Black Oak, ...	165	....	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....
Prairie, ...	50	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
Pleasant Grove,	79	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Harrison, ...	125	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jefferson, ...	85	....	....	7	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Oskaloosa, ...	425	40	3	20	2	1	5	1	....	....	1	1	4	3	2	....	....	....
Monroe, ...	160	....	3	17	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	....	....	....	1
Madison, ...	54	32	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....
Richland, ...	110	32	5	24	3	1	1	3	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	1	1	....
Union, ...	82	....	3	4	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....
Oskaloosa City,	25	30	22	96	4	21	17	4	8	....	2	....	10	2	....	2	9	18
Total, ...	1904	218	53	206	12	24	26	14	8	....	3	1	20	28	3	5	10	26

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant tailors.	Tailors	Hatters.	Shoe makers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Traders.	Druggists.	Confectioners.
Cedar,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Des Moines, ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott,.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White Oak,....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adams,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black Oak,....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prairie,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Grove, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrison, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oskaloosa,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	1	.....	7	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison,.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oskaloosa, City, .....	.....	10	15	.....	7	1	10	13	4	3	.....	2	27	.....	2	.....	2	2
Total,.....	3	10	28	.....	16	3	27	17	5	3	21	6	45	.....	2	1	3	2

TABLE—CONTINUED.
SHOWING THE TRADES, PROFESSIONS, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Boarding house keep's.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergyman.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.	Brick Makers.
Cedar,.....				3	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Des Moines, ..				2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Scott, ...				3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
White Oak, ...				2	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adams,.....		1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black Oak,....							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prairie, ...								1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Grove,				1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Harrison, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson, ...																		
Oskaloosa, ...						1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	.....	2
Monroe, ...				2	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison, ...																		
Richland, ...				3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Union, ...				1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Oskaloosa City, ...		5	.....	13	1	20	10	14	.....	13	1	1	5	1	15	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...		9	.....	30	2	22	19	45	.....	13	1	2	6	2	15	13	1	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Watch makers	Jewellers	Gun smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Ostlers.	Weavers.	Seamstresses.	Hedgers.	Potters	Pump makers.	Tanners.	Lime Burners	Lumber men.	Colliers	Glaziers.	Nursery men.	Carders
Cedar, ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des Moines, . . .	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scott, ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White Oak, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adams, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black Oak, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prairie, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Grove, . .	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrison, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oskaloosa, ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1
Monroe, ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	13	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richland, ...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oskaloosa City, ...	...	6	2	5	37	2	...	12	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total, ...	...	6	3	17	39	3	17	21	10	8	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	4

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Brewers.	Wheel wrights.	Fruit Growers.	Surveyors.	Miners.	Shingle makers.	Wool spinners.	Shoe binders.	Medical Students.	Segar makers.	Stone quarriers.	Sheriffs.	Hack drivers.	Stage drivers.	Distillers.	Tin peddlers.	Painters.	Furniture dealers.
Cedar, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Des Moines, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Scott, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
White Oak, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Adams, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Black Oak, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Prairie, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Pleasant Grove, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Harrison, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jefferson, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oskaloosa, ...	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Monroe, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Madison, ...	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Richland, ...	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Union, ...	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oskaloosa City, ...	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	12	2	1	3	1
Total, ...	1	4	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	12	2	1	3	1

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Shoe merchants.	County Recorders.	Pump makers.	Livery keepers.	Tobaccoonists.	Barbers.	Law students.	Stove dealers.	Students.	Colporteurs.	Postmasters.	Music teachers.	Land ladies.	Spring setters.	Draymen.	Peddlers.	Constables.	Insurance officers.
Cedar, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Des Moines, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scott, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
White Oak, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adams, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Black Oak, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prairie, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pleasant Grove, ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrison, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jefferson, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oskaloosa, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monroe, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madison, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richland, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oskaloosa City,	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	1
Total.....	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	1	1

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MAHASKA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

[illegible]

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.*	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Clay, ...	146	149	455	426	....	271	18	159	8	....	144	1	....	1	....	115	....
Dallas, ...	105	115	300	299	....	115	8	80	22	14	75	1	....	....	....	97	....
Franklin, ...	33	33	98	78	....	62	7	40	....	4	40	....	....	....	....	32	2
Indiana, ...	142	146	468	414	....	280	16	165	....	1	155	....	....	....	1	143	1
Knoxville, ...	481	515	1503	1407	2	953	75	371	24	11	452	1	....	2	....	1254	....
Liberty, ...	165	165	505	458	....	313	11	175	2	3	147	....	....	....	....	126	....
Lake Prairie, ...	550	555	1510	1301	....	1035	65	181	260	283	484	....	....	....	....	494	3
Pleasant Grove, ...	178	178	581	489	....	324	25	204	4	....	178	3	....	....	....	149	1
Perry, ...	49	49	129	129	....	89	4	43	2	6	37	....	....	....	1	31	....
Polk, ...	103	106	293	278	....	189	16	97	9	5	78	....	....	....	1	68	1
Red Rock, ...	147	152	423	400	....	268	21	163	6	5	168	1	....	3	....	90	1
Swan, ...	103	103	261	240	....	190	9	105	5	2	106	....	....	1	....	56	....
Summit, ...	124	124	356	280	....	203	17	116	4	....	120	....	....	....	....	97	1
Union, ...	60	61	195	186	....	116	13	71	3	....	60	1	....	....	....	44	....
Washington, ...	125	131	348	350	....	120	18	137	3	....	115	....	....	....	....	98	....
Total, ...	2511	2582	7425	6735	2	4628	323	2107	352	334	2259	8	....	7	3	2994	10

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat	Bushels harvested	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Clay, ...	424	11159	124	58	1	613	5001	73	383	420	7878	2112	104160	25	2754
Dallas, ...	2564	7196	69	7	11	383	2125	253	1803	193	4440	1129	35020	20	2343
Franklin, ...	957	2649	9	7	1	128	1157	31	260	17	430	319	9751	6	680
Indiana, ...	3379	1168	184	91	6	5	356	76	114	316	1337	1729	3498	13	2172
Knoxville, ...	10036	25446	149	129	34	1203	14540	98	1200	664	21865	3479	161039	54	6882
Liberty, ...	4139	3044	81	68	4	476	3549	33	257	338	8200	1622	75330	33	3703
Lake Prairie, ...	5074	3334	95	64	...	1286	16654	8	125	471	5862	2891	151362	57	7237
Pleasant Grove, .	4014	14726	55	39	1	530	4901	64	539	203	5904	1943	85045	31	3871
Perry, ...	636	3000	10	8	1	72	835	2	20	38	960	422	20900	7	595
Polk, ...	1908	5052	25	60	...	243	2238	63	559	74	1632	1285	62775	16	2063
Red Rock, ...	1527	9992	44	33	8	191	2787	42	722	121	3445	1033	47180	12	1605
Swan, ...	1904	8254	48	29	8	216	2813	27	467	106	3555	853	38979	16	3191
Summit, ...	4618	6801	191	434	20	1035	10068	16	267	790	9861	1944	102090	32	4322
Union, ...	1481	5961	...	...	...	356	4789	5	236	89	2755	906	40940	11	1427
Washington, ...	2926	8212	64	14	3	300	1942	53	168	217	4994	1419	62280	14	1859
Total, ...	49368	115984	1058	1041	98	7028	73785	844	7120	4057	93119	23086	1000399	347	44702

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Clay, ...	1401	10126	732	8460	6970	369	1764	1498	382
Dallas, ...	343	2064	105	2440	6040	95	580	724	2114
Franklin, ...	180	650	31	885	2625	.....	198	138	.....
Indiana, ...	1071	7184	245	5516	5945	580	2348	2155	.....
Knoxville, ...	2669	18429	332	7790	30810	723	3996	3186	24750
Liberty, ...	1301	10261	236	6586	8599	270	1502	1324	.....
Lake Prairie, ...	1488	11770	162	4422	13645	4445	158	36	4380
Pleasant Grove, ..	1131	7294	201	4811	10679	522	1714	1286	.....
Perry, ...	251	1363	33	827	2000	250	528	400	130
Polk, ...	1074	6464	136	3666	6770	444	702	607	.....
Red Rock, ...	664	3757	166	3961	6816	528	697	704	28400
Swan, ...	877	4698	71	1614	6356	840	1289	789	.....
Summit, ...	1455	7395	572	9494	14820	875	1368	1460	200
Union, ...	626	3512	138	3346	3203	635	942	515	360
Washington, ...	323	2482	94	2378	9855	665	1574	1722	6580
Total, ...	14854	97449	3254	66196	135070	11241	19360	16544	67296

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.
Clay,.....	71	19	2	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dallas, ...	85	...	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Franklin, ...	54	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Indiana, ...	88	3	4	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Knoxville, ...	417	87	12	62	3	6	5	3	..	..	..	1	4	7	6	..	2	4
Liberty, ...	110	....	4	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	1	6
Lake Prairie,..	275	146	16	72	5	..	5	20	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	9	10
Pleasant Grove,	219	...	6	17	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	1	..
Perry,.....	27	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poli,.....	74	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2
Red Rock, ...	91	14	7	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	1	..	4
Swan, ...	76	....	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
Summ., ...	107	15	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Union, ...	83	6	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington, ..	98	24	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total,.....	1875	328	58	213	13	7	12	25	2	....	....	2	13	24	20	6	15	30

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Saddle & harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Clay, ...			2	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dallas, ...					1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin, ...																		
Indiana, ...			1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knoxville, ...	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	3	2	.....	.....	1	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Liberty, ...					1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake Prairie, ...	1	4	1	.....	14	.....	20	4	5	2	.....	10	23	.....	2	.....	.....	1
Pleasant Grove, ...			1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perry, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk, ...																		
Red Rock, ...							2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swan, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit, ...			1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union, ...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...							1	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	5	8	6	.....	25	.....	36	9	7	2	26	11	79	.....	2	.....	.....	2

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Board'g H. keepers.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.
Clay, ...									8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dallas, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana, ...			1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knoxville, ...			1	.....	10	1	14	9	8	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	13	.....
Liberty, ...					4	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Lake Prairie, ...			3	.....	8	.....	.....	1	6	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....
Pleasant Grove, ...			1	.....	3	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Perry, ...					1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk, ...									2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Red Rock, ...			2	.....	3	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Swan, ...																		
Summit, ...																	2	.....
Union, ...									1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...			1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...			9	.....	33	1	17	16	31	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	1	84	.....

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Brick makers	Watch Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Shingle makers.	Potters.	Tailoresses.	Surveyors.	Weavers.	Turners.	Wheelwrights.	Horse farriers.	Professors.	P. Masters.	Stage Drivers.	Cigar makers.
Clay, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dallas, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knoxville, ...	2	2	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake Prairie, ..	8	2	.....	1	3	5	1	1	2	1	.....	3	.....	2	1	1	1	1
Pleasant Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perry, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Red Rock, ...	2	.....	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swan, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	14	4	...	3	8	17	3	7	8	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARION COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Gardners.	City Marshals.	Mayors	Sash makers.	Constables.	Sheriffs.	Coal Diggers.	Nurserymen.	County Judges.	Clerks of Court.	Ferry-men.	Livery keepers.	Cards.	Peddlers.	Lime burners.	Veterinarian.	Domestics.	Colporteurs.
Clay, ...														1	1	.....	.....	.....
Dallas, ...																		
Franklin, ...																		
Indiana, ...					1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knoxville, ...													1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Liberty, ...																		
Lake Prairie, ..	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	33	1
Pleasant Grove, ...																		
Perry, ...				1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk, ...																		
Red Rock, ...																		
Swan, ...																		
Summit, ...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Union, ...														1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...																		
Total, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	34	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARION COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.															TOTAL.
	Clay.	Dallas.	Franklin.	Indiana.	Knoxville.	Liberty.	Lake Prairie.	Pleasant Grove.	Perry.	Pok.	Red Rock.	Swan.	Summit.	Union.	Washington.	
Ohio,.....	197	131	52	191	702	150	210	234	72	118	211	111	115	122	107	2723
Indiana, ...	201	100	26	226	561	178	120	354	44	89	145	147	147	88	170	2596
Pennsylvania, ...	27	30	4	27	388	55	78	27	15	16	53	31	24	21	28	774
Iowa, ...	203	108	41	183	607	269	522	192	59	139	171	84	130	56	129	2903
New York,....	21	10	6	16	70	23	55	12	4	4	21	15	14	2	6	279
Maine, ...	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12
N Hampshire, .....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Vermont, ...	1	1	8	1	11	3	8	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	31
Massachusetts	3	.....	2	8	7	5	5	2	.....	1	8	.....	2	.....	1	39
Connecticut, .....	.....	1	1	.....	9	1	6	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	22
Rhode Island, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4
Virginia, ...	41	17	8	33	25	50	49	49	20	61	56	21	36	29	23	518
Kentucky, ...	49	14	2	64	168	75	40	46	6	32	40	18	39	37	90	720
Illinois, ...	91	39	4	69	157	65	76	47	4	29	48	4	18	12	71	707
Michigan, ...	8	1	.....	1	2	.....	10	1	.....	5	7	1	7	.....	1	44
Arkansas, ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Texas, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Alabama, .....	.....	2	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	10
Louisiana, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mississippi, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3
N. Carolina, ..	9	12	1	22	42	8	11	25	1	18	7	5	9	1	15	181
S. Carolina, ..	.....	.....	1	5	1	1	2	2	1	.....	3	.....	5	1	4	26
Tennessee, ...	10	10	15	14	51	21	5	32	4	5	11	34	21	1	18	252
Missouri, ...	5	4	.....	7	12	28	25	6	1	11	6	.....	.....	.....	22	127
Georgia, .....	.....	1	6	.....	11	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Maryland, ...	4	6	.....	6	11	3	6	6	.....	6	.....	5	1	1	5	60
New Jersey, ..	14	2	1	11	27	6	5	3	.....	3	3	2	11	.....	3	91
England, ...	3	12	.....	.....	16	.....	19	6	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	60
Ireland, ...	4	3	.....	1	26	2	8	2	1	2	4	1	.....	.....	1	55
Wales, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Scotland, ...	7	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	16
Germany, .....	.....	82	.....	1	12	13	36	1	21	1	18	6	2	4	2	199
France, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Prussia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Holland, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	34	.....	2	11	.....	.....	51
Canada, .....	.....	9	.....	.....	7	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	23
Switzerland, ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	15
Hanover, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Wisconsin, ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Delaware, ...	2	3	.....	.....	5	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20
Dis. Columbia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Chili, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Netherlands, ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1480	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1482
California, ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4
Belgium, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Friesland, ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	44

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MARSHALL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Marietta,.....	103	107	343	283	.....	208	6	138	7	3	133	.....	.....	.....	1	81	.....
Iowa,.....	162	168	487	414	.....	315	12	193	9	.....	198	.....	.....	.....	1	147	1
Marion,.....	90	98	242	217	.....	164	10	84	8	1	84	.....	.....	.....	1	77	.....
Legrand,.....	70	81	228	186	.....	159	11	111	5	6	91	.....	.....	.....	1	97	.....
Green Castle,.....	24	27	65	61	.....	50	2	29	3	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....
Jefferson,.....	5	64	201	172	.....	127	6	75	.....	.....	74	1	1	1	1	51	.....
Eden,.....	37	38	107	88	.....	75	.....	45	1	1	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....
Liberty,.....	54	66	175	173	.....	120	8	62	10	9	60	1	.....	.....	.....	66	.....
Bangor,.....	58	60	184	176	.....	114	11	73	2	2	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	.....
Marshall,.....	112	112	379	279	.....	241	13	170	10	10	160	4	1	.....	.....	92	.....
Total,.....	768	821	2411	2049	.....	1567	79	980	55	32	937	6	2	1	5	737	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MARSHALL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Marietta,.....	1910	8703	4	12	1	138	1892	.....	.....	59	2105	834	14940	16	2047
Iowa,.....	4181	20725	14	764	.....	282	1412	11	130	180	8250	1537	71940	21	3459
Marion,.....	1820	12368	33	78	5	98	1358	.....	.....	123	4338	473	20840	6	755
Legrand,.....	1657	7081	6	333	.....	181	3758	.....	.....	73	2386	758	26075	19	2010
Green Castle, ...	374	4274	.....	.....	.....	20	180	.....	.....	13	185	160	4250	3	165
Jefferson, ...	1142	11220	3	.....	.....	111	2058	25	164	76	2615	857	24495	2	400
Eden,.....	583	7675	.....	267	.....	16	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	8670	4	1040
Liberty,.....	1622	10133	64	509	.....	82	697	.....	.....	69	1840	553	20556	13	1646
Bangor,.....	1071	2853	6	8	5	113	728	4	12	79	2581	696	20922	5	643
Marshall,.....	1345	21260	32	547	.....	131	3617	.....	.....	74	3370	488	23340	26	4630
Total,.....	15704	106292	162	2515	11	1172	19988	40	406	746	27170	6595	246028	115	16795

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF MARSHALL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of genl manufactures.
Marietta, ...	270	1409	110	2727	3645	.....	143	130	.....
Iowa, ...	413	4315	174	5898	24096	.....	1343	1685	2123
Marion, ...	107	1093	49	1280	700	.....	669	.....	.....
LeGrand, ...	180	1097	71	2090	3772	20	233	363	881
Green Castle, ...	28	219	23	1063	225	.....	60	.....	.....
Jefferson, ...	194	2224	83	1974	4473	.....	794	496	.....
Eden, ...	24	191	31	1041	2310	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, ...	127	809	70	1319	3370	2450	307	264	8
Bangor, ...	68	533	69	1328	50	.....	168	124	.....
Marshall, ...	166	1743	85	1665	5703	205	388	.....	19905
Total, ...	1577	13633	765	20385	48344	2675	4105	3062	22908

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARSHALL COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.
Marietta,.....	115	2	4	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	4
Iowa,.....	131	22	6	31	3	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	3
Marion,.....	73	4	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Legrand, ...	62	28	5	11	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	1
Green Castle, .	29	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson, ...	92	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eden, ...	38	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberty,.....	61	7	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
Bangor,.....	53	17	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall, ...	82	16	7	34	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	2	4	5	6	...	1	6
Total,.....	726	99	28	110	8	1	4	7	1	...	1	4	11	6	8	3	3	14

TABLE--CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARSHALL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Marietta, ...			1	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Iowa, ...		1	.....	.....	4	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Marion, ...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Legrand, ...			9	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green Castle, ...																		
Jefferson, ...							1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Eden, ...																		
Liberty, ...								1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bangor, ...											2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marshall, ...		2	15	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	2	5	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Total, ...		3	25	.....	7	2	11	6	.....	4	11	.....	26	.....	1	.....	4	1

TABLE—CONTINUED,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARSHALL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Boarding house keepers.	Hotel keeper.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers	Editors.	Artists.	Deguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.
Marietta, ...					3	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....
Iowa, ...			2	.....	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Marion, ...					1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Legrand, ...									1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green Castle, ...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson, ...							1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eden, ...									2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, ...																		
Bangor, ...					2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marshall, ...			2	.....	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1
Total, ...			4	.....	10	.....	7	3	9	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	11	3

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARSHALL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Coopers	Clerks.	Wheelwrights.	Surveyors.	County Judge.	Recorder.	Shingle makers.	Moulders.	Lumbermen.	Nurserymen.	Peddlers.	Students	Weavers.	Livery stable keepers.	Cloth dressers.	Tobaccoonists.	Plough makers.
Marietta, .....	.....	5	3	1	1	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Legrand, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green Castle, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eden, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bangor, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	2	2
Marshall, ...	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	5	6	5	2	1	1	7	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	1	2	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MARSHALL COUN-
TY, FOR 1856.

[illegible]

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MILLS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
West Liberty, ...	162	163	538	437	....	295	26	195	7	1	186	....	....	....	1	150	....
Silver Creek, ...	74	74	260	224	....	157	8	100	1	8	81	....	....	....	....	73	....
Rawls, ...	90	90	278	220	....	167	9	93	3	....	78	1	1	....	....	78	....
Council Bluffs, ...	19	19	67	56	....	44	1	15	3	8	12	....	....	....	....	22	....
Village of St. Marys	35	35	93	61	13	65	4	8	17	35	18	....	....	....	....	43	....
Plattville, ...	54	58	159	150	....	107	7	67	....	....	62	....	....	....	....	35	....
Montgomery, ...	28	31	89	75	....	48	8	28	1	3	27	....	....	....	1	29	....
White Cloud, ...	32	36	117	104	....	62	7	42	1	...	45	....	....	....	....	32	....
Nishnabotny, ...	31	31	95	79	....	62	5	27	1	1	22	....	....	...	....	25	....
Total,	525	537	1696	1406	13	997	75	575	34	51	531	1	1	....	2	487	....

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MILLS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seeds.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
West Liberty,.....	2451	24926	10	410	..	270	3271	88	1131	107	3670	1142	55530	21	3461
Silver Creek,.....	2808	723	1	1	...	257	1338	246	1373	128	2122	1118	37300	21	2765
Rawls,.....	2295	9372	2	...	...	223	2348	82	902	93	1710	1134	43010	13	2478
Council Bluffs,.....	762	4485	16	173	...	145	1516	...	...	68	2140	385	18580	15	1865
Village of St. Mary, .	30	2502	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plattville,.....	682	2007	4	...	...	63	270	8	46	...	...	585	22162	13	1460
Montgomery,.....	871	3011	...	...	...	167	1552	1	5	21	380	214	7430	3	418
White Cloud,.....	616	5689	216	...	...	106	1282	6	84	37	675	229	8974	7	1032
Nishnabotny,.....	746	3034	...	...	...	158	1573	8	80	20	322	312	8545	2	543
Total,.....	11261	55749	309	584	...	1329	13150	439	3621	473	11019	5119	201531	95	14022

TABLE,
 SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
 MANUFACTURES OF MILLS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of gen'l manufactures.
West Liberty, ...	437	2256	307	7182	12385	400	499	95	55200
Silver Creek, ...	387	3065	184	5116	8675	1180	999	467	.....
Rawls, ...	353	2122	296	5440	11955	1555	1514	1186	.....
Council Bluffs, ...	120	869	176	2677	1689	10	25	.....	.....
Village of St. Mary, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plattville, ...	68	589	76	1738	5715	100	376	.....	.....
Montgomery, ...	127	800	54	1373	1835	50	127	85	300
White Cloud, ...	148	659	71	1194	2116	12	291	20	.....
Nishnabotny, ...	74	633	30	818	1380	600	262	320	.....
Total, ...	1714	10993	1194	25538	45690	3907	4093	2173	55500

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MILLS COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.									TOTAL.
	West Liberty.	Silver Creek.	Rawls.	Council Bluffs.	Village of St. Mary.	Plattville.	Montgomery.	White Cloud.	Nishnabotny.	
Farmers,.....	101	104	86	29	18	52	28	41	28	487
Laborers, ...	1	11	2	...	1	2	4	7	1	29
Blacksmiths, ...	5	2	...	...	2	...	1	2	...	12
Carpenters, ...	14	2	1	...	4	...	...	1	...	22
Brick Layers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Plasterers, ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Stone Masons, ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	4
Machinists,.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2
Engineers,.....	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
Millers,.....	6	...	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	14
Sawyers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Midwrights,.....	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	4
Painters, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Cabinet Makers, ...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
Tinners, ...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4
Tailors,.....	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	6
Shoemakers, ...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5
Saddle and harness makers, ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Butchers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Mechanics, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
Manufacturers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Merchants,.....	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	13
Agents,.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Traders, ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Druggists, ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Hotel keepers,.....	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5
Physicians,.....	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7
Lawyers, ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	9
Clergymen, ...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	5
Teachers, ...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Printers,.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Teamsters, ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Chandlers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Brick makers,.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Gun Smiths,.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Coopers, ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3
Clerks, ...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	5
Wheelwright, ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Wool carders, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Weavers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2
Plough makers,.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Surveyors, ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Well diggers,.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cooks,.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Pilots,.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Trappers, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Tanners, ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MILLS COUNTY
FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.									Total.
	West Liberty.	Silver Creek.	Rawls.	Council Bluffs.	Village of St. Mary.	Plattville.	Montgomery.	White Cloud.	Nishnabotny.	
Ohio,.....	159	70	49	13	1	33	47	29	42	443
Indiana,.....	101	124	47	5	3	54	30	43	7	414
Pennsylvania,.....	46	36	7	.....	1	6	2	1	5	104
Iowa,.....	126	1	92	30	8	61	31	39	43	431
New York,.....	47	23	22	1	5	23	9	4	5	138
Maine,.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	16
New Hampshire,.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5
Vermont,.....	3	5	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15
Massachusetts,.....	9	2	3	.....	1	13	.....	.....	.....	23
Connecticut,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6
Virginia,.....	50	33	23	4	.....	12	10	25	5	162
Kentucky,.....	48	28	47	5	7	21	3	19	4	177
Illinois,.....	89	35	19	10	3	24	11	17	25	233
Michigan,.....	13	10	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	26
Arkansas,.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
Texas,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Alabama,.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Louisiana,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
North Carolina,.....	10	1	10	1	.....	4	.....	.....	5	31
South Carolina,.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Tennessee,.....	39	10	36	5	.....	11	.....	16	2	119
Missouri,.....	150	71	107	24	8	30	3	25	8	426
Maryland,.....	15	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	22
New Jersey,.....	7	11	6	.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	32
England,.....	16	1	3	4	4	2	1	.....	.....	33
Ireland,.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Wales,.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Scotland,.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Germany,.....	4	.....	1	9	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
France,.....	2	.....	.....	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Prussia,.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Norway,.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	15
Sweden,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada,.....	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	7	1	6	18
New Brunswick,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Switzerland,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Denmark,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Wisconsin,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	6	14
Delaware,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	8
Indian Territory,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Rocky Mountain,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Unknown,.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	14

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., OF MITCHELL CO., FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	Burr Oak.	Mitchell.	Osage.	St. Ansgar.	Wayne.	
No. dwelling houses..	31	80	129	47	62	349
Number of families,..	39	90	129	47	62	367
Number of males,....	116	262	483	135	123	1119
Number of females, ..	98	179	310	98	97	782
Married, ...	75	170	288	84	94	711
Widowed, ...	3	4	14	4	3	28
Native voters,.....	46	108	151	20	43	368
Naturalized voters,..	10	11	22	33	15	91
Aliens, ...	6	9	8	.....	4	27
Militia, ...	52	99	164	32	49	396
Idiotic, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Owners of land, ...	40	99	140	45	4	328
AGRICULTURAL—						
Acres of improved land	203	1367	1676	435	53	3734
Acres unimprov'd land	9605	12157	10252	11246	.....	43260
Acres of meadow, ...	30	.....	.....	187	.....	217
Tons of hay, ...	186	192	512	659	22	1571
Acres of spring wheat, .....	.....	37	103	95	.....	235
Bushels harvested,...	.....	980	2187	2126	.....	5293
Acres of oats, .....	.....	5	69	5	.....	79
Bushels harvested, ...	.....	60	3512	430	.....	4002
Acres of corn,.....	20	190	450	70	.....	730
Bushels harvested, ...	310	5095	13560	3140	.. . .	22105
Acres of potatoes,....	1	10	22	15	.....	48
Bushels harvested, ...	195	2407	4310	1830	.....	8742
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.,—						
Number of hogs sold, ..	1	5	59	24	.....	89
Value of hogs sold, ..	11	40	271	159	.....	481
Number of cattle sold, ..	78	74	85	20	.....	257
Value of cattle sold,..	1220	3020	3355	738	.....	8333
Pounds of butter made, ..	600	260	800	5200	.....	6860
Pounds of cheese, .....	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	400
Pounds of wool, .....	.....	247	116	225	.....	588
Val. domestic manuf's, .....	.....	.....	100	6	.....	106

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MITCHELL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	Burr Oak.	Mitchell.	Osage.	St. Ansgar.	Wayne.	
Farmers,.....		83	104	37	55	279
Laborers,.....	53	...	65	....	....	118
Blacksmiths,.....	1	6	7	1	....	15
Carpenters,.....	4	1	29	1	2	37
Wagon makers,.....			1	....	....	1
Plasterers,.....			1	....	....	1
Stone masons,.....		1	6	....	....	7
Engineers,.....	1	....	3	....	....	4
Millers,.....			1	....	....	1
Sawyers,.....		5	2	....	....	7
Millwrights,.....		2	5	....	....	7
Painters,.....			1	....	....	1
Chair makers,.....			1	....	....	1
Milliners,.....		1	....	....	....	1
Hatters,.....			1	....	....	1
Shoemakers,.....	2	2	3	1	....	8
Saddle and harness makers,.....			1	....	....	1
Mechanics,.....		21	2	....	1	24
Manufacturers,.....			2	....	....	2
Merchants,.....		7	11	2	....	20
Druggists,.....			1	....	....	1
Physicians,.....		1	5	....	....	6
Dentists,.....		1	....	....	....	1
Lawyers,.....		5	2	....	....	8
Clergymen,.....		1	2	1	....	4
Teachers,.....			1	....	....	1
Printers,.....			4	....	....	2
Editors,.....			1	....	....	1
Coopers,.....		1	....	....	....	1
Clerks,.....			1	....	....	1
Sawyers,.....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Wheelwrights,.....			2	....	....	2
Lumbermen,.....			3	....	....	3
Founders,.....			1	....	....	1
Mail contractors,.....			1	....	....	1
Ship carpenters,.....			1	....	....	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MITCHELL COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	Burr Oak.	Mitchell	Osage.	St. Ansgar.	Wayne	
Ohio, ...	11	40	72	....	14	137
Indiana, ...	4	36	54	....	20	114
Pennsylvania, ...	30	23	46	....	14	113
Iowa, ...	9	23	55	15	8	110
New York, ...	38	121	147	59	45	410
Maine, .....	....	15	24	....	5	44
New Hampshire, ...	11	2	21	....	10	44
Vermont, ...	10	26	51	8	7	102
Massachusetts, ...	6	2	27	....	2	37
Connecticut, ...	5	7	4	6	4	26
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Virginia, .....	....	6	9	....	1	16
Kentucky, ...	1	....	5	....	....	6
Illinois, ...	26	9	72	8	31	146
Michigan, .....	....	4	31	....	1	36
North Carolina, .....	....	1	4	....	....	5
Tennessee, .....	....	3	....	....	....	3
Missouri, .....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Georgia, .....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Maryland, ...	1	....	1	....	1	3
New Jersey, .....	....	1	5	....	4	10
England, ...	13	6	3	....	7	29
Ireland, ...	2	8	5	....	32	47
Wales, .....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Scotland, .....	....	12	1	....	....	13
Germany, ...	28	3	30	....	2	63
Prussia, .....	....	....	2	....	....	2
Norway, .....	....	12	61	115	....	188
Sweden, .....	....	....	....	9	....	9
On the Ocean, .....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Canada, .....	....	10	25	....	9	44
New Brunswick, .....	....	....	2	....	....	2
Denmark, .....	....	....	1	3	....	4
Wisconsin, ...	19	70	30	10	2	131
Nova Scotia, .....	....	....	2	....	....	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MONROE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Pleasant,.....	160	160	505	461	1	325	19	175	18	10	166	.....	.....	.....	1	121	.....
Bluff Creek,.....	82	82	263	219	.....	153	10	81	5	2	71	1	.....	.....	.....	69	.....
Union,.....	111	111	310	307	.....	215	5	99	1	.....	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	.....
Cedar,.....	57	57	168	136	.....	110	4	53	5	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	2	52	.....
Wayne,.....	76	76	223	216	.....	145	15	77	2	.....	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....
Guilford,.....	95	95	265	269	.....	167	11	60	39	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	.....
Troy,.....	198	199	576	516	.....	395	23	257	9	.....	257	4	.....	2	1	139	.....
Monroe,.....	74	74	245	208	.....	139	13	85	.....	1	76	1	.....	.....	.....	70	.....
Mantua,.....	129	131	355	350	.....	233	10	127	2	6	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	108	.....
Urbana,.....	111	111	338	331	.....	203	19	114	8	2	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	.....
Franklin,.....	53	53	162	141	.....	100	3	55	10	3	45	.....	.....	.....	1	53	.....
Jackson,.....	59	61	163	133	.....	114	10	64	1	6	56	.....	.....	2	.....	62	.....
Total,.....	1205	1210	3573	3287	1	2299	142	1247	100	31	1144	6	.....	4	5	988	.....

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MONROE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Pleasant,.....	5531	13441	447	214	88	1100	4849	144	794	665	16181	2412	120860	27	3910
Bluff Creek, ...	3120	9690	50	9	1	510	3089	173	62	334	6136	1316	55640	20	2987
Union,.....	3060	9656	132	13	11	268	732	16	167	203	4434	992	49050	13	1119
Cedar, ...	1651	8360	13	3	....	119	555	40	306	68	1760	759	40275	9	1629
Wayne, ...	1737	5145	22	18	....	179	601	8	....	116	2820	537	22425	4	463
Guilford, ...	1536	10933	31	29	1	30	180	26	243	152	4265	820	42714	20	2380
Troy, ...	4736	17420	204	41	2	457	1761	112	920	505	14366	1877	80790	22	3214
Monroe, ...	3033	6590	90	45	6	346	2788	53	542	359	8296	1226	56700	17	1115
Mantua, ...	3504	11952	125	67	102	562	2867	96	949	408	8225	1636	71050	27	2666
Urbana, ...	3691	7157	158	92	10	560	4647	34	148	381	10755	1337	56266	18	2281
Franklin, ...	1505	8079	561	17	4	130	987	40	254	127	4160	613	24935	10	1270
Jackson, ...	1798	7718	....	....	....	184	874	34	405	138	4055	619	24460	6	746
Total,.....	34972	116141	1833	548	225	4454	28927	816	5440	3356	85463	14044	645165	193	24080

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
MONROE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Pleasant,.....	2420	21379	417	12747	19445	290	2143	1660	44260
Bluff Creek, ...	1310	10531	127	3646	5111	227	1218	1024	.....
Union, ...	849	5526	184	4250	3113	1812	1084	1024	.....
Cedar, ...	393	2797	70	2115	5275	.....	1474	553	300
Wayne, ...	290	2091	59	1253	5710	65	562	538	77
Guilford, ...	485	3836	121	3441	5999	120	697	997	315
Troy, ...	1369	9289	253	5408	14535	101	1295	2302	23359
Monroe, ...	881	6505	162	5370	8730	275	1292	1180	.....
Mantua, ...	1025	7858	168	4258	9875	1788	1962	1638	300
Urbana, ...	1010	7196	209	5500	8644	586	1938	1778	2100
Franklin, ...	259	1754	57	1325	4151	174	715	693	.....
Jackson, ...	164	1095	98	2847	4783	525	381	382	
Total, ...	10355	79857	1925	52760	95371	5963	14761	13769	70711

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF MONROE COUNTY
FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.
	Pleasant.	Bluff Creek.	Union.	Cedar.	Wayne.	Guilford.	Troy.	Monroe.	Mantua.	Urbana.	Franklin.	Jackson.	
Farmers, ...	119	126	79	71	60	72	115	104	105	95	83	82	1111
Laborers, ...	66				10		31		1	21		2	131
Blacksmiths, ...	5		2		2	1	39		3	5	2	1	80
Carpenters, ...	12	4	9		6		9	1	6	8	3	4	92
Wagon makers, ...	2	1					1	1					5
Brick layers, ...	1						1		1	1			4
Plasterers, ...	1		1				4	1	2	2			11
Stone masons, ...	2	1	1				4		2				10
Stone cutters, ...			1			1	1		1				4
Carriage makers, ...							1						1
Machinists, ...							1						1
Engineers, ...	2		2					1		1		1	7
Millers, ...	4		1				7			2			14
Sawyers, ...	4		2						1				7
Millwrights, ...							2		1				3
Painters, ...							2	1					3
Cabinet makers, ...	1		1						1	1			4
Tinners, ...							3						3
Milliners, ...							2		5				7
Tailors, ...							3						3
Hatters, ...							1						1
Shoe makers, ...	2				2		4		1	1	1		11
Harness makers, ...						1	5		1	1			8
Merchants, ...	2	1	2		1		25			1		2	34
Druggists, ...							1						1
Hotel keepers, ...			1										1
Physicians, ...			1	1			6		1	2			11
Lawyers, ...							7			1			8
Clergemen, ...	3		1	1			4		1				10
Teachers, ...	1						1		4	2	2		10
Artists, ...							3						3
Teamsters, ...										3			3
Brick makers, ...						1			2				3
Jewelers, ...							1						1
Gun smiths, ...					1		1						2
Coopers, ...	4		2	1			1		1	1		1	12
Clerks, ...							2						2
Oculist, ...	1												1
Wheel wrights, ...			2					1					3
Ploughmakers, ...							1						1
Students, ...							1					1	2
Wool carders, ...							1						1
Broom makers, ...							1						1
Fan mill makers, ...							1						1
Weavers, ...							1	1		1			3
Nurserymen, ...							1						1
Drawing, ...								1					1
Tanner & currier, ...								1					1
Contractors, ...												1	1
Domestics, ...										1			1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MONROE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.
	Pleasant.	Bluff Creek.	Union.	Cedar.	Wayne.	Guilford.	Troy.	Monroe.	Mantua.	Urbana.	Franklin.	Jackson.	
Ohio,.....	233	82	84	49	42	89	182	28	182	101	10	38	1120
Indiana,.....	233	132	156	106	163	107	328	142	55	170	75	95	1762
Pennsylvania,....	51	43	25	8	10	29	83	14	47	40	4	4	358
Iowa,.....	213	97	186	71	87	104	202	87	149	165	44	47	1452
New York,.....	13	6	3	4	2	2	27	3	18	9	5	11	103
Maine,.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	1	8
N Hampshire,....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	8
Vermont,.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	1	12	.....	12	1	1	3	37
Massachusetts....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	3	1	.....	10
Connecticut,.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	9	1	.....	12	30
Virginia,.....	39	9	10	9	13	9	42	16	89	33	97	22	377
Kentucky,.....	34	32	48	21	47	24	97	44	11	61	9	2	450
Illinois,.....	32	21	32	13	14	28	26	57	14	89	8	.....	306
Michigan,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4
Arkansas,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Alabama,.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Louisiana,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
N. Carolina,.....	8	11	20	3	27	6	7	12	7	11	2	.....	114
S. Carolina,.....	6	5	.....	1	2	.....	9	2	40	.....	.....	.....	66
Tennessee,.....	12	16	20	4	3	4	10	17	6	10	6	3	110
Missouri,.....	7	1	16	.....	21	1	2	1	2	13	.....	3	67
Georgia,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3
Maryland,.....	4	6	3	3	1	.....	10	.....	6	.....	.....	4	37
New Jersey,.....	1	2	.....	1	.....	.....	9	1	5	2	.....	4	25
England,.....	1	1	1	2	.....	8	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	17
Ireland,.....	38	15	.....	3	4	55	14	.....	21	3	27	10	190
Wales,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
Scotland,.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Germany,.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	2	6	10	.....	1	.....	.....	26
France,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Sweden,.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	3	18
Canada,.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	12	1	6	.....	22
Switzerland,....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Wisconsin,.....	.....	.....	4	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Delaware,.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	1	7	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
Unknown,.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	41	9	.....	.....	3	6	.....	64

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., &c., OF MONONA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Ashton.	Belvidere.	Franklin.	Preparation.	
No. dwelling houses.....	12	32	14	21	79
Number of families.....	12	32	13	21	78
Number of males.....	65	95	51	69	280
Number of females.....	22	71	34	52	179
Married.....	23	58	17	35	133
Widowed.....	2	3	7	6	18
Native voters.....	24	38	10	27	99
Naturalized voters.....	2	3	1	3	9
Aliens.....			8	2	10
Militia.....	24	33	13	18	88
Deaf & dumb.....				1	1
Blind.....				1	1
Idiotic.....				1	1
Owners of land.....	16	14	11	6	47
AGRICULTURAL—					
Acres of improved land.....	78	102	236	530	948
Acres of unimproved land..	2734	3011	2990	2260	10995
Tons of hay.....		226			226
Acres of spring wheat.....	49	83	18	60	215
Bushels harvested.....	925	1040	220	1000	3185
Acres of winter wheat.....		4		25	29
Bushels harvested.....		100		350	450
Acres of oats.....	32	36		5	73
Bushels harvested.....	1800	930		100	2830
Acres of corn.....	146	127	101	234	608
Bushels harvested.....	8400	4135	2780	10820	26135
Acres of potatoes.....	8	4	4	8	25
Bushels harvested.....	1040	306	740	1700	3786
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.,—					
Number of hogs sold.....	46	104	50	40	240
Value of hogs sold.....	225	305	490	100	1120
Number of cattle sold.....	34	50	54	315	453
Value of cattle sold.....	755	993	94	6498	9210
Pounds of butter made.....	780	1834	1055	1800	5469
Pounds of cheese.....			550	1000	1550
Pounds of wool.....	50	42		550	642
Val. domestic manufactures.....		13		250	263
Val. general manufactures,..		10337			10337

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF
MONONA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths	Carpenters.	Machinists	Engineers.	Millers.	Cabinet maker	Shoemakers.	Agents.	Hotel keepers.	Physicians.	Clergymen	Brick makers	Coopers.	Surveyors.	Stage drivers	Shingle maker.	Tailors.	Seamstresses	Mantua maker.	Weaver.
Ashton, ...	16	3	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
Belvidere, ...	38	6	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Franklin, ...	13	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Preparation, ...	27	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	1
Total, ...	95	9	5	8	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	2	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF MONONA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Ashton.	Belvidere.	Franklin.	Preparation.	
Ohio, ...	10	27	8	18	63
Indiana, ...	5	25	5	14	49
Pennsylvania, ...	10	6	3	4	23
Iowa, ...	14	21	17	21	73
New York, ...	1	14	14	14	43
Maine, ...	..	13	..	..	13
New Hampshire, ...	..	1	..	..	1
Vermont, ...	2	5	2	10	19
Massachusetts, ...	1	3	..	3	7
Connecticut, ...	1	..	..	2	3
Virginia, ...	3	1	2	..	6
Kentucky, ...	4	4	..	1	9
Illinois, ...	4	20	6	19	49
Michigan, ...	..	3	7	..	10
Alabama, ...	..	1	..	..	1
Mississippi, ...	..	1	..	..	1
North Carolina, ...	..	3	..	2	5
Tennessee, ...	..	1	..	..	1
Missouri, ...	1	7	1	7	16
Maryland, ...	..	2	1	..	3
New Jersey, ...	..	1	..	..	1
England, ...	3	3	3	2	11
Ireland, ...	2	..	..	1	4
Wales, ...	..	..	1	..	1
Germany, ...	..	..	12	..	12
Canada, ...	1	3	..	1	5
Switzerland, ...	..	..	1	..	1
Saxony, ...	..	..	..	1	1
Wisconsin, ...	..	1	1	1	3
Minnesota, ...	2	..	..	..	2
Unknown, ...	3	..	..	..	3

APPENDIX.

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TABLE—SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &C., OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.			TOTAL.
	Washington.	Jackson.	West.	
Number of dwelling houses, ...	50	40	56	146
Number of families, ...	51	43	61	155
Number of males, ...	148	130	192	470
Number of females, ...	128	131	143	402
Married, ...	94	82	108	284
Widowed, ...	4	3	4	11
Native voters, ...	63	52	85	200
Naturalized voters, . . . . .	.....	2	.....	2
Aliens, ...	2	2	1	5
Militia, ...	57	43	77	177
Owners of land, ...	49	45	73	167
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—				
Acres of improved land, ...	755	957	678	2390
Acres of unimproved land, ...	9068	10341	11796	31205
Tons of hay, . . . . .	.....	.....	244	244
Bushels of grass seed, . . . . .	.....	.....	11	11
Acres of spring wheat, ...	75	32	18	125
Bushels harvested, ...	864	154	135	1153
Acres of oats, ...	30	11	.....	41
Bushels harvested, ...	1020	260	.....	1280
Acres of corn, ...	452	527	323	1302
Bushels harvested, ...	19480	24535	11945	55960
Acres of potatoes, ...	7	1	4	12
Bushels harvested, ...	1545	592	470	2607
HOGS, CATTLE, &C.—				
Number of hogs sold, ...	271	461	94	826
Value of hogs sold, ...	2040	3112	414	5566
Number of cattle sold, ...	210	67	39	316
Value of cattle sold, ...	4976	1664	917	7557
Pounds of butter made, ...	4020	2898	3875	10793
Pounds of cheese, ...	20	50	.....	70
Pounds of wool, ...	231	358	245	834
Value of domestic manufactures, ...	168	337	130	635
Value of general manufactures, . . . . .	.....	110	.....	110

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS,
TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE IN-
HABITANTS OF MONTGOMERY
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.			Total
	Washington,	Jackson,	West.	
Farmers,....	57	53	45	155
Laborers,...	....	3	46	49
Blacksmiths,	....	....	1	1
Carpenters, .	4	2	....	6
Engineers,..	1	....	....	1
Millers,.....	....	1	....	1
Millwrights,	....	1	....	1
Shoemakers,	....	....	1	1
Mechanics,..	1	....	....	1
Merchants,..	....	1	....	1
Physicians,..	....	....	1	1
Lawyers, ...	....	....	1	1
Clegymen,..	....	1	....	1
Teamsters,..	....	1	....	1
Gun Smiths,	....	1	1	2

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY
OF THE INHABITANTS OF MONT-
GOMERY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.			Total.
	Washington.	Jackson.	West.	
Ohio,.....	55	73	15	143
Indiana,.....	50	41	240	331
Pennsylvania, .	5	4	....	9
Iowa, ...	36	49	46	131
New York,....	6	3	2	11
Maine, ...	1	....	....	1
N. Hampshire,	2	....	....	2
Vermont,.....	3	....	4	7
Massachusetts,	1	....	....	1
Connecticut, ..	1	....	....	1
Rhode Island, .	....	....	4	4
Virginia, ...	18	4	3	25
Kentucky, ...	32	16	8	56
Illinois,.....	29	12	8	49
Michigan,.....	2	....	....	2
Arkansas, ....	....	....	3	3
N. Carolina,..	12	5	....	17
S. Carolina,...	2	....	....	2
Tennessee,....	3	7	....	10
Missouri, ...	8	40	....	48
Maryland, ...	3	1	....	4
New Jersey,..	2	....	1	3
England, .....	....	1	1	2
Ireland, ...	5	....	....	5
Scotland, .....	....	2	....	2
Germany,.....	....	2	....	2
Canada, .....	....	1	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF MUSCATINE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Bloomington, ...	1040	1043	3265	2908	.....	2136	148	830	403	210	886	3	.....	.....	1	293	.....
Pike, ...	98	95	307	259	.....	189	11	102	11	12	52	2	.....	.....	.....	91	.....
Moscow, ...	181	160	530	431	.....	318	32	115	39	31	131	1	.....	.....	.....	144	.....
Cedar, ...	96	105	280	261	.....	159	17	85	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	.....
Sweetland, ...	264	277	899	749	.....	566	54	333	31	59	290	3	.....	.....	.....	167	.....
Montpelier, ...	141	145	480	413	.....	342	24	142	27	53	209	.....	.....	1	1	132	.....
Wapsinonoc, ...	193	193	602	526	.....	384	9	230	7	4	199	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	.....
Seventy-Six, ...	106	106	345	345	.....	187	20	86	12	10	60	.....	2	.....	.....	93	2
Total, ...	2119	2124	6707	5862	.....	4281	315	1923	548	388	1827	9	2	1	2	1151	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF MUSCATINE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seeds.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Bloomington, ..	5838	62097	93	199	25	317	3957	25	400	145	4921	524	21750	5	600
Pike, ...	4150	16353	64	65	26	1097	12546	5	92	564	20807	1800	99990	31	4819
Moscow, ...	7351	10049	581	1407	127	2488	29529	25	625	709	18747	2257	107845	65	7799
Cedar, ...	3957	10654	115	871	10	726	13735	85	2105	356	14910	1130	61575	17	2605
Sweetland, ...	8081	12191	608	948	56	2875	54912	21	325	514	18122	2712	128395	74	8620
Montpelier, ...	6277	10604	203	209	6	1331	24741	35	700	299	9214	1540	63435	37	4980
Wapsinonoc, ...	6296	8768	478	761	89	964	16409	10	700	549	16708	2245	117000	31	4445
Seventy-Six, ...	4792	9676	191	173	...	783	13114	121	3013	360	12826	2041	108490	34	4310
Total, ...	46742	140392	2333	4633	339	10581	168943	327	7960	3496	116255	14249	708480	294	38178

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF MUSCATINE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of gen'l manufactures.
Bloomington, ...	148	1349	41	1630	.....	.....	39	.....	.....
Pike, ...	1272	11650	97	3026	1340	200	325	75	35
Moscow, ...	1283	11698	379	9904	15375	647	880	2043	2565
Cedar, ...	714	6701	92	3166	7000	865	1030	390	.....
Sweetland, ...	1294	11183	331	12152	26805	108735	2378	709	11075
Montpelier, ...	1250	9642	315	8004	16810	1148	441	250	150
Wapsinonoc, ...	1664	16827	209	6725	4305	1200	396	1979	.....
Seventy-Six, ...	1088	9665	222	6024	13660	640	1225	341	.....
Total, ...	8713	78716	1678	50627	953325	113435	6714	5787	13825

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF MUSCATINE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS	NAME OF TOWNSHIP.								Total.
	Bloomington	Pike	Moscow.	Cedar.	Sweetland.	Montpelier.	Wapsinonoc,	Seventy-six.	
Farmers, ...	169	122	187	62	172	148	178	127	1165
Laborers, ...	216	....	6	...	100	5	3	4	334
Blacksmiths, ...	42	3	6	...	2	5	3	1	62
Carpenters, ...	109	7	19	1	23	15	10	1	185
Wagon makers, ...	15	....	2	....	....	1	2	....	20
Brick Layers, ...	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5
Plasterers, ...	11	....	2	....	....	1	1	....	15
Stone Masons, ...	31	....	5	....	....	1	....	....	37
Stone Cutters, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Carriage makers, ...	11	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11
Machinists, ...	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	3
Engineers, ...	12	2	....	1	1	....	1	....	17
Millers, ...	11	....	1	....	1	2	3	....	18
Sawyers, ...	6	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	8
Millwrights, ...	4	1	....	....	1	....	2	....	8
Painters, ...	18	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	21
Cabinet Makers, ...	18	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	19
Chair makers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tinners, ...	7	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	9
Milliners, ...	2	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	7
Tailors, ...	20	....	3	....	....	....	1	....	24
Hatters, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Shoemakers, ...	33	1	4	....	2	....	....	....	40
Saddle and harness makers, ...	17	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	19
Bakers, ...	5	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	7
Butchers, ...	8	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	10
Mechanics, .....	....	....	....	3	....	1	3	....	7
Manufacturers, ...	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	3
Merchants, ...	45	....	9	....	9	....	11	....	74
Agents, ...	2	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	4
Traders, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Druggists, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Confectioners, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Boarding house keepers, ...	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	2
Hotel keepers, ...	6	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	8
Clothiers, ...	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8
Physicians, ...	17	1	6	....	2	1	4	....	31
Dentists, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Lawyers, ...	15	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	16
Clergymen, ...	12	....	1	....	1	....	2	....	17
Teachers, ...	6	....	6	....	4	....	....	....	16
Printers, ...	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	10
Editors, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Artists, ...	2	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	3
Daguerrean Artists, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Baukers, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Grocers, ...	19	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	19
Teamsters, ...	4	....	2	....	5	....	....	....	9
Chandlers, ...	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	5
Brick makers, ...	14	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	15

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF MUSCATINE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							TOTAL.
	Bloomington.	Pike.	Moscow.	Cedar.	Sweetland.	Montpelier.	Wapsinoc.	
Watch makes, ...	6	....	1	....	2	....	....	9
Gun Smiths, ...	3	....	1	....	....	....	....	4
Coopers, ...	27	1	....	....	3	....	2	33
Clerks, ...	51	....	2	....	1	....	2	56
Segar makers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Lumbermen, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	4
Justices of the Peace, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Dyers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Pork Packers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Peddlers, ...	3	....	....	1	....	....	....	4
Breakmen, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Coal diggers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Brewers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Barbers, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	6
Shoe Merchants, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Ship Carpenters, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Carders and Spinners, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Ice Dealers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Marble Dealers, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Weavers, ...	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	3
Moulders, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Rectors, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Draymen, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Fruit Dealers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Upholsterers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Sash and Door Makers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Horticulturists, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Engravers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tanners, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Livery keepers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Auctioneers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
U. S. Commissioners, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tobacconist, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Booksellers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Rope makers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
County Judge, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
County Treasurer, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
White Washers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Potters, ...	1	....	....	....	10	....	....	11
Commission Merchants, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Cloth Dressers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Leather Dealers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Hardware Dealers, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Lime Merchants, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Furniture Dealers, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Tailoresses, .....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	4
Ferryman, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
House Keepers, .....	....	....	193	....	....	....	....	193

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., OF PAGE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Noda- way.	Pierce	Amity.	Nebras- ka.	Bucha- nan.	Tarkio.	
No. dwelling houses, .	114	24	20	99	82	.....	339
Number of families, .	123	25	20	105	82	.....	355
Number of males, ...	364	65	61	278	247	.....	1015
Number of females, ..	336	59	59	264	231	.....	949
Married, ...	235	45	38	205	153	.....	676
Widowed, ...	23	2	4	9	9	.....	47
Native voters, ...	142	27	24	120	80	.....	393
Naturalized voters, ..	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	7
Aliens, ...	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7
Militia, ...	135	18	23	107	67	.....	350
Deaf and Dumb, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Insane, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Idiotic, ...	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Owners of land, ...	110	16	21	73	61	.....	281
Paupers, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
AGRICULTURAL—							
Acres improved land, .	2722	476	329	2471	2054	.....	8052
Acres unimprov'd land	16313	1918	4134	12832	8984	.....	41182
Acres of meadow, ...	.....	.....	.....	9	81	.....	90
Tons of hay, .....	.....	182	.....	.....	58	.....	240
Bushels of grass seeds, .	2	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	8
Acres of spring wheat, .	182	28	.....	50	104	.....	624
Bushels harvested, ...	1686	79	.....	559	162	.....	2486
Acres of winter wheat, .	112	8	5	30	102	.....	157
Bushels harvested, ...	330	100	30	391	493	.....	1344
Acres of oats, ...	78	11	.....	76	197	.....	362
Bushels harvested, ...	1180	43	.....	1674	2417	.....	5314
Acres of corn, ...	1084	213	94	1082	1071	.....	3544
Bushels harvested, ...	37286	6080	3150	40915	35746	.....	123197
Acres of potatoes, ...	16	3	1	11	17	.....	48
Bushels harvested, ...	1892	670	90	1548	1389	.....	5589
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—							
No. of hogs sold, ...	170	48	40	378	465	.....	1101
Value of hogs sold, ...	1247	272	261	2333	2106	.....	19219
No. of cattle sold, ...	94	14	17	86	489	.....	700
Value of cattle sold, .	2451	332	535	1635	3681	.....	8634
Pounds of butter made, .	5759	1210	1675	3192	4195	.....	16034
Pounds of cheese, ...	511	216	.....	172	1200	.....	2099
Pounds of wool, ...	621	111	140	835	1087	.....	2794
Val. domestic manuf's, .	830	51	95	771	1153	.....	2902
Val. gen. manufactures	500	.....	.....	.....	117	.....	617

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF PAGE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						Total
	Nodaway.	Pierce.	Anity.	Nebraska.	Buchanan.	Ta kio.	
Farmers,.....	129	26	22	100	81	.....	358
Laborers,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Blacksmiths	6	.....	1	3	1	.....	11
Carpenters, ...	5	1	1	5	.....	.....	12
Wagon makers, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Stone masons, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Millers, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Sawyers, ...	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	4
Millwrights, ...	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Cabinet makers,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Tailors,.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Shoemakers, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Mechanics, .....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Merchants, ...	5	.....	1	4	1	.....	11
Druggists, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Physicians, ...	5	.....	.....	2	1	.....	8
Clergymen,.....,	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	3
Gun smiths,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Treasurers,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Sailors,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Wheelwrights, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF PAGE
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.						Total.
	Nodaway.	Pierce.	Amity.	Nebraska.	Buchanan.	Tarkio.	
Ohio, ...	211	47	15	56	86	....	415
Indiana, ...	131	17	16	151	95	....	410
Pennsylvania, ...	29	6	8	13	9	....	65
Iowa, ...	122	19	17	79	122	....	359
New York, ...	10	1	9	10	1	....	31
Maine, ...	1	..	3	4	...	....	8
New Hampshire, ...	..	..	..	1	...	....	1
Vermont, ...	..	1	..	..	..	....	1
Massachusetts, ...	2	..	..	3	..	....	5
Connecticut, ...	1	1	..	2	..	....	4
Rhode Island, ...	2	1	..	..	..	....	3
Virginia, ...	28	1	..	25	10	....	64
Kentucky, ...	21	9	3	44	53	....	130
Illinois, ...	10	2	31	22	8	....	63
Michigan, ...	..	..	2	2	1	....	9
Arkansas, ...	..	3	..	..	..	....	3
North Carolina, ...	8	2	..	13	18	....	41
South Carolina, ...	3	..	2	2	..	....	7
Tennessee, ...	39	1	8	55	14	....	117
Missouri, ...	39	2	4	37	57	....	139
Georgia, ...	2	..	..	..	..	....	2
Maryland, ...	6	3	..	1	1	....	11
New Jersey, ...	2	5	5	..	..	....	12
England, ...	4	1	..	1	..	....	6
Ireland, ...	9	..	..	1	..	....	10
Scotland, ...	1	..	..	..	..	....	1
Germany, ...	6	..	..	3	2	....	11
France, ...	1	..	..	..	..	....	1
Norway, ...	1	..	..	..	..	....	1
Canada, ...	5	1	..	6	..	....	12
New Brunswick, ...	..	1	..	..	..	....	1
Switzerland, ...	..	..	..	..	1	....	1
Wisconsin, ...	1	..	7	5	..	....	13
Delaware, ...	2	..	..	2	..	....	4
Unknown, ...	3	..	..	..	..	....	3

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Des Moines, ...	562	582	2201	1629	....	1306	107	783	139	93	836	10	....	....	2	526	....
Jefferson, ...	85	85	273	228	....	163	13	103	1	2	99	....	1	....	1	54	....
Allen, ...	69	72	222	195	....	134	6	80	1	2	75	....	....	....	1	56	....
Camp, ...	202	202	584	596	....	384	21	234	6	....	212	....	....	1	....	140	....
Beaver, ...	34	34	116	92	....	64	2	49	1	....	28	....	....	....	....	34	....
Franklin, ...	33	33	109	97	....	68	3	41	1	....	33	....	....	....	....	27	....
Washington, ...	20	25	61	62	....	50	....	32	....	....	28	....	....	....	....	21	....
Elkhart, ...	58	62	186	150	....	119	5	58	4	1	43	....	....	....	....	54	....
Madison, ...	174	174	545	507	....	183	10	168	22	8	175	....	....	....	1	133	....
Saylor, ...	105	105	350	305	....	218	6	125	6	7	96	1	....	....	....	60	....
Delaware, ...	68	68	235	182	....	135	6	85	2	1	81	....	....	....	....	69	....
Four Mile, ...	94	94	262	230	....	154	10	99	1	....	90	....	....	....	2	72	....
Total, ...	1504	1539	5144	4273	....	2980	189	1857	84	114	1796	11	1	1	7	1256	....

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Des Moines, ...	6495	123552	482	660	2	748	11304	4	35	392	10944	2644	122990	51	7128
Jefferson, ...	2884	9700	3	6	....	283	4852	8	146	105	5142	743	46117	6	1906
Allen, ...	2719	7 91	38	111	3	336	3948	58	60	301	10452	1366	85020	11	3167
Camp, ...	5351	13629	23	12	1	801	9538	12	155	220	7237	2723	149938	33	4890
Beaver, ...	1228	4773	23	27	....	176	3051	....	....	57	1855	465	24065	7	1098
Franklin, ...	790	5266	15	185	....	143	1865	....	....	115	3143	380	15800	9	795
Washington, ...	507	3340	3	11	....	4	20	....	....	37	960	233	9080	5	695
Elkhart, ...	1456	4822	1	1	....	168	2256	52	1255	39	1025	706	24586	13	1143
Madison, ...	3278	813	31	47	6	461	9470	20	229	227	6853	1827	80468	49	4015
Saylor, ...	2575	9022	124	117	....	393	5655	....	....	188	6450	1688	89300	20	2934
Delaware, ...	2886	10816	41	36	5	433	7917	17	163	217	7185	1081	60100	15	3018
Four Mille, ...	2939	9054	83	80	5	534	7499	5	25	247	9775	1211	67500	15	2594
Total, ...	33108	201978	867	1293	22	4480	67375	176	2068	2165	71021	15067	774964	236	33383

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Des Moines, ...	7189	7908	330	10796	28191	364	1187	525	.....
Jefferson, ...	566	3504	213	5092	8490	.....	695	458	2000
Allen, ...	1020	6551	223	6290	9570	183	887	138	.....
Canip, ...	2192	15148	307	7947	13725	395	2288	1564	33000
Beaver, ...	136	1169	139	4098	430	67	90	275	86
Franklin, ...	170	959	86	1922	3291	50	269	245	.....
Washington, ...	71	471	95	2256	1250	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elkhart, ...	267	1405	161	3354	4200	530	389	235	.....
Madison, ...	817	5560	42	2924	9090	150	1351	605	2000
Saylor, ...	909	6763	193	4924	7330	300	633	542	1374
Delaware, ...	752	5181	114	2541	8811	193	501	443	8739
Four Mile, ...	817	4871	108	2749	9918	.....	1419	2300	200
Total, ...	8906	59490	2011	54993	104300	2752	9709	7830	47399

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF FOLK COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.
Des Moines, ...	280	195	24	119	9	8	14	23	2	....	....	6	7	18	5	12	13	10
Jefferson, ...	111	4	1	17	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Allen, ...	62	2	1	5	1	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Camp, ...	214	30	3	13	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	1	....	3
Beaver, ...	23	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
Franklin, ...	31	....	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Washington, . . .	16	....	2	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Elkhart, ...	63	5	2	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....
Madison, ...	134	28	6	17	....	....	....	2	....	....	2	1	2	3	....	2	....	....
Saylor, ...	125	5	2	9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	2	....	....	....
Delaware, ...	85	8	....	6	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Four Mile, . . .	68	12	6	6	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total, ...	1217	282	48	207	12	9	16	25	2	....	2	11	15	21	12	15	13	14

TABLE CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Des Moines, ...	3	6	2	.....	8	.....	11	6	5	5	5	3	54	.....	1	.....	.....	6
Jefferson, . . . .	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allen, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camp, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaver, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elkhart, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Saylor, ...	1	.....	4	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Four-Mile, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	5	6	7	.....	12	.....	16	6	5	5	11	8	76	.....	1	.....	1	6

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Boarding house keepers.	Hotel keeper.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Deguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.
Des Moines,....		2	8	.....	21	1	35	4	6	1	7	1	2	.....	8	1	27	.....
Jefferson,.....					2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allen,.....					1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camp,.....								1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Beaver,.....			1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin,.....									1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington,....					2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elkhart,.....					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison,.....					1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Saylor,.....					1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Delaware,.....					1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Four-Mile,.....			2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total,.....		2	11	....	31	1	35	7	19	1	7	1	2	....	8	1	34	....

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Brick makers	Watch Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Barbers.	Land brokers	Peddlers.	Chemists.	Cooks.	Stewards	Stage Agents.	Lumbermen.	Candy makers	Foundrymen.	Nurserymen.	Surveyors.
Des Moines,...	45	2	7	3	...	30	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	9
Jefferson, ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Allen,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Camp, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beaver, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin,.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington,...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elkhart, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saylor, ...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delaware, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Four-Mile,....	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total,.....	48	2	7	5	6	30	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	10

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Porters.	Draftsmen.	Tanners.	Brewers.	Stage drivers.	Miners.	Builders.	Chamber-maids	Seamstresses.	Weavers.	Ferry-men.	Book binders.	Dress makers.	Wheelwrights.	Wool carders.	Pump makers.
Des moines, ...	1	1	1	1	13	4	3	6	6	1						
Jefferson, ...																
Allen, ...											1					
Camp, ...																
Beaver, ...												1				
Franklin, ...																
Washington, ...										1						
Elk hart, ...													2			
Ma dison, ...														2		
Saylor, ...										1					1	1
Del aware, ...																
Four-Mile, ...																
Total, ...	1	1	1	1	13	4	3	6	6	3	1	1	2	2	1	1

APPENDIX.

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1866.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.												TOTAL.
	Des Moines.	Jefferson.	Allen.	Camp.	Beaver.	Franklin.	Washington.	Elkhart.	Madison.	Saylor.	Delaware.	Four-Mile.	
Ohio,.....	684	118	68	267	43	52	32	51	245	137	104	100	1901
Indiana,.....	603	158	138	270	23	39	49	107	211	183	119	132	2032
Pennsylvania,.....	332	20	24	56	13	22	2	12	43	70	22	43	659
Iowa,.....	529	67	77	266	46	38	11	66	168	122	76	107	1573
New York,.....	273	6	2	3	18	3	6	7	28	7	5	8	366
Maine,.....	11	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	6	3	.....	.....	25
N Hampshire,.....	26	1	.....	2	18	.....	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	56
Vermont,.....	46	1	.....	1	6	2	.....	3	6	.....	1	.....	66
Massachusetts.....	40	1	1	2	1	1	.....	6	18	1	1	.....	72
Connecticut,.....	39	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	4	6	2	.....	55
Rhode Island,.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Virginia,.....	88	35	7	64	11	5	3	7	37	10	13	13	298
Kentucky,.....	137	26	46	73	7	7	1	19	31	15	2	41	405
Illinois,.....	118	11	22	95	7	5	6	28	45	33	34	25	424
Michigan,.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	2	2	3	3	.....	.....	66
Arkansas,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Texas,.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Alabama,.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	7
Louisiana,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Mississippi,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4
N. Carolina,.....	26	18	14	10	1	3	10	5	6	20	9	4	126
S. Carolina,.....	2	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	8	14
Tennessee,.....	19	4	7	26	.....	1	.....	4	26	7	6	.....	100
Missouri,.....	52	13	.....	5	.....	2	.....	2	54	2	.....	8	143
District Columbia,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Georgia,.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Maryland,.....	47	2	4	10	2	1	.....	3	3	6	3	2	83
New Jersey,.....	27	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	41
England,.....	60	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	11	3	3	105
Ireland,.....	272	1	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	1	301
Wales,.....	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Scotland,.....	13	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	19
Germany,.....	129	2	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	25	7	1	.....	171
France,.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7
Austria,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Russia,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Prussia,.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	10
Norway,.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Sweden,.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	9
Holland,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada,.....	20	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	2	4	.....	1	.....	32
Switzerland,.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	31
Wisconsin,.....	5	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	6	.....	23
Delaware,.....	4	8				1		2	2	2	2		21
Bavaria,.....	2												2
Nova scoti,.....	1												1
Poland,.....	1												1
Unknown,.....	132		1	1								1	135

APPENDIX.

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TABLE.

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., &c., OF POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	Kane.	Rockford.	Macedonia.	Walnut Cre'k.	Knox.	
No. dwelling houses..	464	12	23	18	21	592
Number of families,..	415	127	23	19	21	605
Number of males,....	1346	387	75	59	53	1924
Number of females, ..	1034	238	7	48	43	1574
Married, ...	843	247	57	33	38	1176
Widowed, ...	64	17	4	1	2	88
Native voters,.....	472	117	38	21	23	671
Naturalized voters,...	84	25	2	.....	.....	111
Aliens, ...	106	5	.....	.....	1	112
Militia, ...	568	119	31	17	.....	535
Idiotic, ...	1	1	1	1	.....	4
Owners of land, ...	243	79	27	14	19	482
AGRICULTURAL—						
Acres of improved land	3743	2740	457	270	218	7448
Acres unimprov'd land	36673	14955	599	2594	3133	62564
Acres of meadow,....	.....	.....	14	295	.....	299
Tons of hay, .....	.....	511	.....	158	.....	669
Bushels of grass seed,..	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Acres of spring wheat,	747	259	115	21	.....	1142
Bushels harvested,...	9943	2637	787	165	.....	12625
Acres of winter wheat,	11	34	.....	.....	.....	45
Bushels harvested,....	138	77	.....	.....	.....	855
Acres of oats, ...	291	167	26	17	.....	441
Bushels harvested, ...	4877	2945	610	500	.....	8952
Acres of corn,.....	1590	1712	187	159	51	3709
Bushels harvested, ...	57670	77385	11780	5560	1950	154145
Acres of potatoes,....	67	9	5	2	.....	83
Bushels harvested, ...	9147	3591	855	420	.....	13987
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—						
Number of hogs sold, ..	207	723	111	40	31	1112
Value of hogs sold, ..	1321	5294	725	267	150	7757
Number of cattle sold,	203	291	43	49	6	592
Value of cattle sold,...	5081	4139	411	1446	185	12262
Pounds of butter made,	13924	6475	1950	1860	.....	26209
Pounds of cheese, ...	1485	1775	.....	.....	.....	3260
Pounds of wool, ...	405	325	.....	.....	.....	730
Val. domestic man'f's,	102	95	.....	.....	.....	197
Val. gen'l manuf'ures,	13100	.....	.....	.....	.....	13100

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF
POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Kane.	Rockford.	Macedonia.	Walnu	Centre.	Knox.	
Farmers, ...	228	98	25	24	....	20	395
Laborers, ...	83	50	....	....	....	....	133
Blacksmiths, ...	11	3	3	....	....	1	18
Carpenters, ...	43	3	3	....	....	2	53
Wagon Makers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Plasterers	3	....	1	....	....	....	4
Stone Masons, ...	7	....	....	....	....	....	7
Carriage Makers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Machinists, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Engineers, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Millers, ...	6	3	2	....	....	....	11
Millwrights, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Painters, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Cabinet Makers, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Chair Makers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tinners, ...	8	....	....	....	....	....	8
Milliners, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Tailors, ...	10	....	....	....	....	....	10
Shoemakers, ...	11	....	....	....	....	....	11
Saddle & Harness Makers, ...	5	....	1	....	....	....	6
Bakers, ...	2	1	....	....	....	....	3
Butchers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Merchants, ...	28	1	....	....	....	1	30
Speculators, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Agents, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Traders, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Druggists, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Confectioners, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Boarding House Keepers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Hotel Keepers, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Physicians, ...	14	2	....	....	....	....	16
Lawyers, ..	18	....	....	....	....	....	18
Clergymen, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Teachers, ...	2	2	....	....	....	....	4
Musicians, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Printers, ...	10	2	....	....	....	....	12
Editors, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	2

TABLE—Continued,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Kane.	Rockford.	Macedonia.	Walnut.	Centre.	Knox.	
Daguerrean Artists,..	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Bankers, ...	3	.	.	.	.	.	3
Grocers, ...	6	.	.	.	.	.	6
Teamsters, ...	12	.	.	.	.	.	12
Brick makers, ...	6	.	.	.	.	.	6
Jewellers, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Gun smiths, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Coopers, ...	3	.	.	.	.	.	3
Clerks, ...	6	.	.	.	.	.	6
Livery keepers, ...	3	.	.	.	.	.	3
Register of Land Office, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Surveyors, ...	10	1	.	.	.	.	11
-County Treasurers, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Potters, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Book Binders	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Bar Tenders, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Saloon Keepers, ...	8	.	.	.	.	.	8
Brewers, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Ball Alleys, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Sheriffs, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Staging	1	1	.	.	.	.	2
Porters, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Lumber Dealers, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Wood Turners, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Peddlers	4	.	.	.	.	.	4
Auctioneers, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Dress Makers, ...	3	.	.	.	.	.	3
Barbers, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Hostlers, ...	2	.	.	.	.	.	2
Students, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Wheel Wrights, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
District Judges, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Gardeners, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Gamblers, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Tanners, ...	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
Hunters, ...	.	.	.	.	.	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS						TOTAL.
	Banc.	Rockford	Macedonia.	Walnut.	Centre.	Knox.	
Ohio, ...	283	68	15	16	....	21	408
Indiana, ...	87	142	32	14	...	15	290
Pennsylvania, ...	162	17	4	16	..	4	203
Iowa, ...	461	153	24	18	....	18	674
New York, ...	216	32	20	4	....	...	272
Maine, ...	16	....	....	....	....	3	19
New Hampshire, ...	31	2	....	....	....	....	33
Vermont, ...	37	8	1	....	....	1	47
Massachusetts, ...	40	4	4	7	....	....	55
Connecticut, ...	24	2	4	1	....	....	31
Rhode Island, ...	3	....	3	10	....	....	16
Virginia, ...	58	19	1	....	....	3	81
Kentucky, ...	51	17	1	6	...	5	80
Illinois, ...	183	69	27	6	...	12	298
Michigan, ...	25	7	2	....	....	....	34
Texas, ...	5	....	....	....	....	....	5
Alabama, ...	1	1	....	....	....	....	2
Louisiana, ...	8	....	....	....	....	....	8
Mississippi, ...	9	....	....	....	....	....	9
North Carolina, ...	47	10	2	....	....	....	59
South Carolina, ...	1	3	...	....	....	....	4
Tennessee, ...	26	17	1	9	....	4	57
Missouri, ...	90	35	....	....	....	6	131
Georgia, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Maryland, ...	21	1	1	....	....	....	24
New Jersey, ...	9	....	....	....	....	1	10
England, ...	240	61	1	....	....	1	303
Ireland, ...	46	7	....	....	....	....	53
Wales, ...	12	....	....	....	....	....	12
Scotland, ...	40	6	1	....	....	....	47
Germany, ...	99	8	....	....	....	....	107
France, ...	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Austria, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Prussia, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Norway, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Sweden, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Indian Territory, .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Canada, ...	61	19	1	....	....	....	81
New Brunswick, .....	....	....	2	....	....	....	2
Denmark, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Sioux Nation, .....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
West Indies, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Wisconsin, ...	14	2	2	....	....	....	18
Delaware, ...	5	....	1	....	....	....	6
Portugal, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Utah Territory, ...	1	2	....	....	....	....	3
Nebraska Territory, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF POWESHIEK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens	Militia	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Jackson, ...	305	305	977	824	...	632	36	372	11	13	338	17	1	...	1	242	...
Sugar Creek, ...	106	107	331	275	...	206	10	122	2	6	113	...	...	...	...	91	1
Washington, ...	62	62	173	160	...	117	10	62	3	5	47	...	...	...	...	55	...
Bear Creek, ...	67	67	208	165	...	122	8	68	7	1	73	7	...	...	...	57	...
Jefferson, ...	47	51	146	138	...	90	6	38	4	9	28	2	...	...	...	40	2
Grinnell, ...	70	70	169	202	...	162	23	143	8	10	148	...	...	...	...	79	...
Madison, ...	38	41	118	94	...	77	...	55	26	...	39	...	...	...	...	31	...
Warren, ...	67	73	194	186	...	146	1	81	9	...	73	...	...	...	2	68	...
Total, ...	762	576	2416	2044	...	1552	94	941	70	44	859	26	1	...	3	663	3

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF POWESHIEK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Jackson, ...	5544	16583	143	157	70	1341	16875	500	....	1211	9225	2537	136270	33	4869
Sugar Creek, ..	2202	8473	13	20	...	533	6930	12	220	82	3137	761	41374	16	2171
Washington, ...	1439	8326	25	....	...	159	2799	31	....	44	1095	547	29449	11	1757
Bear Creek, ...	1388	10623	8	570	11	231	4023	....	....	166	5256	864	19237	16	2691
Jefferson, ...	1142	3722	1	1	1	72	1188	15	290	94	1810	559	21810	15	1862
Grinnell, ...	889	14360	....	269	...	61	995	...	....	13	650	154	5900	4	800
Madison, ...	645	3631	....	....	...	65	818	...	....	18	476	325	12880	6	1007
Warren, ...	1532	10492	790	27	9	350	4550	218	....	173	6549	679	30196	25	3754
Total, ...	14781	76210	979	1044	91	2812	38178	776	510	1801	28198	6426	297116	126	18911

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF POWESHIEK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of gen'l manufactures.
Jackson, ...	1504	10702	434	10107	12389	335	1879	878	80
Sugar Creek, ...	653	2705	267	3776	5622	385	962	1052	220
Washington, ...	341	2550	137	3300	3274	3	388	1007	850
Bear Creek, ...	63	167	126	756	590	20	120	10	.....
Jefferson, ...	177	899	96	2232	2935	110	242	178	.....
Grinnell, ...	4	24	1	20	100	.....	875	.....	.....
Madison, ...	51	315	43	1351	2510	110	40	30	.....
Warren, ...	184	1478	164	1342	3941	373	338	5	45
Total, ...	2977	18840	1268	22884	31361	1336	4844	3160	1195

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POWESHIEK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.								TOTAL.
	Jackson.	Sugar Creek.	Washington.	Bear Creek.	Jefferson.	Grinnell.	Madison.	Warren.	
Farmers, ...	190	98	62	33	53	54	47	60	597
Laborers, ...	2	4	....	2	5	53	....	....	66
Blacksmiths, ...	8	3	3	....	1	3	....	2	20
Carpenters, ...	41	12	2	3	2	19	4	11	94
Wagon makers, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	2
Bricklayers, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Plasterers, ...	6	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	8
Stone masons, ...	3	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	6
Carriage makers, ...	2	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	3
Machinists, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Engineers, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Millers, ...	2	4	....	....	....	1	....	....	7
Sawyers, ...	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Millwrights, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3
Painters, ...	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	2
Cabinet makers, ...	2	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	4
Tinners, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Milliners, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3
Tailors, ...	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	3
Shoe makers, ...	5	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	7
Harness makers, ...	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	4
Butchers, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Merchants, ...	7	1	1	2	....	10	....	....	21
Speculators, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Agents, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Traders, ...	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Board'g house keep's . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Hotel keepers, ...	2	....	1	....	....	2	....	....	5

TABLE—CONTINUED,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF
POWESHIEK COUNTY, FOR 1853.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							
	Jackson.	Sugar Creek.	Washington.	Bear Creek.	Jefferson.	Grinnell.	Madison.	Warren.
Physicians, ...	4	1	2	3	2	1	2	6
Lawyers, ...	6	4	1	4	1	2	1	10
Clergymen, ...	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	11
Teachers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Printers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Artists, ...	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Teamsters, ...	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	9
Brick makers, ...	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	4
Coopers, ...	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Clerks, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Surveyors, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Postmasters, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clerk of Dist. Court, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Probate Judge, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wool Carders, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Barbers, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sextons, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Weavers, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Dress makers, ...	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Stage drivers, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Servants, ...	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	11
Liverymen, ...	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Horse doctors, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turners, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lumber merchants, ...	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Gentlemen at ease, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nurserymen, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF POWESHIEK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.								Total.
	Jackson.	Sugar Creek.	Washington.	Bear Creek.	Jefferson.	Grinnell.	Madison.	Warren.	
Ohio, ...	608	151	58	73	36	47	35	117	1125
Indiana, ...	205	132	68	....	65	9	49	15	543
Pennsylvania, ...	145	46	13	76	9	51	16	36	392
Iowa, ...	245	105	52	33	39	25	21	38	558
New York, ...	70	8	24	45	8	91	19	24	289
Maine, ...	14	....	....	....	1	54	....	....	69
New Hampshire, ...	12	....	....	....	2	23	....	2	39
Vermont, ...	17	1	....	21	4	35	4	1	83
Massachusetts, ...	8	1	2	7	....	63	1	6	88
Connecticut, ...	1	....	2	11	23	12	4	3	56
Rhode Island, .....	....	1	....	....	....	1	1	1	4
Virginia, ...	95	18	21	22	10	2	5	6	179
Kentucky, ...	43	33	7	6	14	....	2	1	106
Illinois, ...	84	35	18	....	39	3	28	19	226
Michigan, ...	2	6	....	....	....	1	1	....	10
Louisiana, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
North Carolina, ...	45	18	23	....	6	....	1	....	93
South Carolina, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Tennessee, ...	10	6	1	10	3	....	1	....	31
Missouri, ...	3	4	2	....	....	....	7	....	16
Georgia, .....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Maryland, ...	22	3	2	12	3	13	....	19	74
New Jersey, ...	36	13	1	18	....	....	3	3	74
England, ...	15	....	20	2	16	13	....	1	67
Ireland, ...	16	4	6	24	5	10	3	7	75
Wales, ...	46	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	49
Scotland, ...	42	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	43
Germany, ...	4	13	1	4	1	11	2	11	47
France, ...	1	....	....	9	....	....	....	....	10
Austria, ...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Prussia, ...	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
On the Ocean, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Canada, ...	4	....	7	....	....	1	....	4	16
Switzerland, .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	3	4
Wisconsin, ...	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	3
District of Columbia, ...	1								1
Delaware, ...	1								1
Unknown, ...	1		1			5	7	63	77
California, ...			1						1

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., OF RINGGOLD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.					Total.
	Sand Creek.	Platte.	West Fork.	Lot's Creek.	Mount Ayr.	
No. dwelling houses, ...	48	65	62	79	19	273
Number of families, ...	52	67	62	79	19	279
Number of males, ...	145	190	159	238	72	804
Number of females, ...	127	162	164	172	43	668
Married, ...	99	133	115	137	38	522
Widowed, ...	5	10	7	11	3	36
Native voters, ...	54	70	63	81	28	296
Naturalized voters, ...	2	3	1	1	...	7
Militia, ...	53	63	55	68	22	261
Owners of land, ...	53	64	60	71	20	268
AGRICULTURAL—						
Acres improved land, ...	516	1157	1048	1148	392	4261
Acres unimproved land, ...	9061	8904	12401	3	3427	33796
Acres of meadow, ...	...	...	2	1	...	3
Tons of hay, ...	...	305	15	2	128	449
Acres of spring wheat, ...	13	66	130	36	19	264
Bushels harvested, ...	130	793	1692	738	180	3533
Acres of winter wheat, ...	...	...	60	9	...	69
Bushels harvested, ...	...	...	1068	90	...	1158
Acres of oats, ...	14	44	165	96	5	324
Bushels harvested, ...	90	1835	2916	1757	100	6698
Acres of corn, ...	262	429	658	600	152	2101
Bushels harvested, ...	3940	9552	10720	14232	1740	40184
Acres of potatoes, ...	2	8	8	3	2	23
Bushels harvested, ...	240	705	157	190	165	1457
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—						
No. of hogs sold, ...	22	256	337	235	16	866
Value of hogs sold, ...	85	740	2002	776	45	1648
No. of cattle sold, ...	38	150	131	155	57	531
Value of cattle sold, ...	731	3958	3483	4225	1467	13864
Pounds of butter made, ...	1330	4175	1966	1030	400	8901
Pounds of cheese, ...	33	51	100	60	...	244
Pounds of wool, ...	...	120	304	318	...	742
Value domestic manufactures, ...	...	30	26	134	...	190
Value of general manufactures, ...	...	...	...	55	...	55

APPENDIX.

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF RINGGOLD COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Millers.	Cabinet makers.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Merchants.	Physicians.	Clergymen.	Brick makers.	Prairie Brakers.	Constables.	Hunters.	Weavers.	Turners.	Co. Records.	Surveyors.	County Clerks.
Sand Creek, ...	33	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Platte, ...	63	1	..	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
West Fork, ...	60	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Lot's Creek, ...	66	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Mount Ayr, ...	21	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total, ...	243	6	6	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF RINGGOLD
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.					TOTAL.
	Sand Creek.	Platte.	West Fork.	Lot's Creek.	Mount Ayr.	
Ohio, ...	53	71	60	127	19	330
Indiana, ...	59	89	89	79	23	339
Pennsylvania, ...	13	24	9	18	14	78
Iowa, ...	36	69	49	60	18	232
New York, ...	25	8	1	5	2	41
Maine, ...	..	..	..	5	1	6
Vermont, ...	2	1	..	..	3	6
Massachusetts, ...	..	..	2	..	4	6
Virginia, ...	7	10	31	12	2	62
Kentucky, ...	14	18	12	19	5	68
Illinois, ...	43	33	19	33	13	141
Michigan, ...	2	1	..	..	6	9
North Carolina, ...	..	5	13	4	1	23
South Carolina, ...	1	..	9	..	..	10
Tennessee, ...	7	3	20	9	1	40
Missouri, ...	4	1	1	23	2	31
Georgia, ...	..	..	..	1	..	1
Maryland, ...	3	2	4	1	..	10
New Jersey, ...	..	1	1	2	..	4
England, ...	1	2	..	..	..	3
Ireland, ...	1	4	..	1	..	6
Germany, ...	..	4	3	..	..	7
France, ...	..	1	..	10	1	12
Canada, ...	1	4	..	1	..	6
Delaware, ...	..	1	..	..	..	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Allen's Grove, . . .	63	71	229	168	....	136	6	71	11	20	60	....	....	....	....	58	....
Buffalo, ...	149	159	462	421	....	294	25	108	66	52	196	....	....	....	....	68	....
Blue Grass, ...	141	144	527	398	....	282	36	93	60	121	235	....	....	....	....	109	2
Hickory Grove, . .	117	121	396	330	....	258	16	107	26	87	197	....	....	....	....	116	....
Liberty, ...	99	99	339	256	....	197	11	114	14	21	139	2	....	....	....	100	1
Pleasant Valley, .	107	123	387	296	....	211	18	123	12	79	71	1	....	1	....	80	....
Rockingham, ...	42	32	139	128	....	80	8	45	8	8	47	....	....	....	....	37	....
Princeton, ...	56	63	353	267	....	206	11	120	11	19	113	2	7	....	2	32	....
Winfield, ...	196	215	701	534	....	388	39	129	67	167	295	....	....	....	1	100	3
Davenport, . . . . .	....	....	7092	5729	12	4424	293	1270	644	1503	3028	12	2	2	5	994	13
Le Clair, ...	416	438	1278	1091	....	826	63	410	59	107	443	....	....	....	4	358	9
Total, ...	1386	1475	11903	9618	12	7321	526	2590	978	2184	4824	17	9	3	12	2052	28

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Allen's Grove, ..	4 11	5010	108	189	....	1476	31724	....	....	286	11095	668	33535	17	3079
Buffalo, ...	3474	5306	526	512	....	964	16120	27	540	351	12070	1178	57810	30	3870
Blue Grass, ...	11078	4996	383	570	15	3026	63227	..	....	488	20668	1971	89680	70	7891
Hickory Grove, ..	5727	4352	....	1227	....	1858	44668	....	....	328	13689	905	45943	42	4749
Liberty, ...	2985	4848	144	912	109	1080	21762	....	....	170	6410	647	31070	21	4785
Pleasant Valley, ..	5197	4230	445	752	126	1541	32448	8	100	262	10759	1747	100578	112	15223
Rockingham, ...	1246	228	173	121	10	265	4640	....	....	123	3790	431	18070	10	1430
Princeton, ...	4254	5084	40	46	6	1431	32115	4	110	327	14436	986	50246	57	6310
Winfield, ...	9442	18159	161	166	8	4362	92591	54	1220	686	25462	1692	81386	89	12089
Davenport, ...	19790	41616	1197	3449	66	4355	122316	75	2890	1730	43539	3495	169779	520	56006
Le Clair, ...	6922	6595	451	570	32	3303	75010	10	240	466	17978	1982	102770	83	12960
Total, ...	74226	100424	3628	8514	372	23661	536621	178	5100	5218	179896	15703	780787	1053	128392

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Allen's Grove,....	306	2854	265	9337	12760	600	356	20	.....
Buffalo, ...	1482	10813	157	5402	15040	100	366	.....	.....
Blue Grass, ...	895	6845	214	7635	25954	2427	689	26	.....
Hickory Grove,...	393	3147	109	3617	10970	1535	267	.....	.....
Liberty, ...	188	1652	110	3789	689	2850	1435	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley,..	1232	11752	185	6758	14295	75	....	2283	.....
Rockingham,.....	271	2158	206	2234	1815	50	.....	.....	.....
Princeton, ...	728	6884	304	9681	16375	4000	148	71	.....
Winfield, ...	402	3701	292	10555	15295	1257	887	465	810
Davenport, ...	480	6130	364	13079	65254	4130	650	70010	252600
Le Clair, ...	1251	11667	310	10019	32350	900	417	200	13200
Total, ...	7628	67603	2516	82106	210797	17924	5215	73075	266610

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Builders.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers.
Allen's Grove,	81	1	4	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Buffalo, ...	222	26	4	11	1	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	....	1	....
Blue Glass,...	184	65	3	13	....	....	1	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
Hickory Grove	252	....	1	6	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
Liberty, ...	99	3	4	23	1	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
Pleasant Valley,	74	11	3	9	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Rockingham,	41	5	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....
Princeton, ...	8	....	5	13	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Winfield, ...	217	134	3	13	....	....	1	5	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	2
Davenport, ..	235	1113	93	417	....	....	33	125	12	....	25	45	35	24	17	14	63	16
Le Clair, ...	249	57	10	55	5	....	7	21	4	....	....	....	4	7	4	2	9	2
Total, ...	1735	1415	132	561	9	....	42	174	17	....	26	45	44	38	22	16	74	21

TABLE—CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF POLK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Chair Makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Merchant Tailors.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.
Allen's Grove,...			1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo,.....		1	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass,.....										1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hickory Grove,...							1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty,.....							5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley		2	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham,...					1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Princeton,.....		1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield,.....					1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davenport,.....		20	3	.....	70	5	86	23	27	36	.....	5	208	.....	9	.....	.....	5
Le Clair,.....			4	.....	2	.....	11	1	1	5	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Total,.....		24	8	.....	77	6	110	26	28	46	.....	6	254	.....	9	.....	.....	8

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Confectioners.	Boarding house keepers.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Daguerrean Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Chandlers.
Allen's Grove, ...					1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, ...			1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass, ...					6	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hickory Grove, ...			1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, ...			2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley, ...			1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham, ...																		
Princeton, ...			1	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield, ...			1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davenport, ...	8	.....	16	.....	38	5	50	17	15	5	28	3	.....	2	11	.....	13	10
Le Clair, ...			7	.....	5	.....	1	5	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	20	.....
Total, ...	8	.....	30	.....	61	5	52	24	36	6	28	3	.....	2	12	.....	33	10

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Brick makers	Watch Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Dress makers	Seamen.	Surveyors.	Brewers.	Rope makers.	Weavers.	Dyers.	Pilots.	Steam B. Captains.	Coal Pickers.	Gardeners.	Barbers.
Allen's Grove, .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	4	1	12	1	1
Blue Grass, ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hickory Grove, ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley, ..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham, ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Princeton, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davenport, ...	21	.....	41	4	54	116	7	.....	.....	10	1	6	1	10	.....	.....	16	.....
Le Clair, .....	.....	1	.....	2	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	24	1	42	6	60	121	12	1	1	11	2	9	3	20	1	12	17	1

TABLE--CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Servants.	Porters.	Horse dealers	Hostlers.	Lumbermen.	Nurserymen.	Mariners.	Students.	Jockies.	Farriers.	Peddlers.	Book keepers.	Cigar makers.	Pattern makers.	Inventors.	Paper hangers.	Furnishers.
Allen's Grove,.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass,.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hickory Grove,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Princeton,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davenport,.....	21	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	3	3	4	24	6	1	2	3
Le Clair,.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total,.....	29	2	1	3	7	1	2	2	1	4	5	4	24	6	1	2	3

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Surveyors.	Carvers	Moulders.	Tanners.	Post Masters.	Auctioneers.	Barbers.	Fishermen	Cloth Dressers.	Seamstresses.	Boatmen.	Carriage Trimmers.	Livery Men.	Paper Makers.	Boiler Makers.	Architects.	Turners.	Professors.
Allen's Grove, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blue Grass, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hickory Grove	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleas't Valley, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rockingham, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Princeton, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Davenport, ...	6	1	15	15	1	2	9	5	1	3	5	2	7	1	2	1	5	1
Le Clair, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Total, ...	7	1	15	15	1	2	9	5	1	3	5	2	7	1	2	1	7	1

TABLE—Continued,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Lock Smiths.	Marble Dealers.	Engravers.	Copper Smiths.	Ship Carpenters.	Book binders.	Well Diggers.	Contractors.	Cotton Spinners.	Slaters	Silver Platers.	Screw Cutters.	Plumbers.	Gas Fitters	Conductors.	Upholsterers.	Soda Makers.	Supt. Rail Road.	Piano Makers	Broom Makers.	Sisters of Charity.	Captain.	Ferry-men.	Bar Keepers.	Plough Makers.
Allen's Grove,...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buffalo,.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blue Grass,....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hickory Grove, .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberty, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pleasant Valley, .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rockingham, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Princeton, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winfield, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Davenport,.....	2	3	2	2	5	5	3	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	1	2	4	1	2	1	5	..	..	..	..
Le Clair,.....	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
Total, ...	2	3	2	2	10	5	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	4	1	2	4	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	1

APPENDIX,

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TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF SCOTT COUNTY FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.											Total.
	Allen's Grove.	Buffalo.	Blue Grass.	Hickory Grove.	Liberty.	Pleasant Valley.	Rockingham.	Princeton.	Winfield.	Davenport.	Le Clair.	
Ohio,.....	45	100	66	70	91	43	40	60	141	898	189	1743
Indiana,.....	13	43	28	36	16	11	4	19	27	178	73	448
Pennsylvania,....	57	51	109	57	75	110	26	217	142	1220	608	2652
Iowa,.....	83	222	166	142	94	123	75	130	219	1730	433	3422
New York,.....	94	58	45	90	100	159	21	47	42	1119	266	2041
Maine,.....	2	1	....	21	....	1	1	....	3	83	12	124
N. Hampshire,...	1	1	....	1	6	3	....	....	....	65	13	90
Vermont,.....	4	7	....	3	21	42	4	2	1	118	59	261
Massachusetts....	1	2	8	4	9	8	3	2	1	203	32	273
Connecticut,.....	7	...	11	7	16	30	5	2	2	150	13	243
Rhode Island,....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	3	7	31	2	45
Virginia,.....	3	23	51	8	30	9	11	1	42	167	25	370
Kentucky,.....	2	5	9	6	9	3	7	....	3	93	27	164
Illinois,.....	3	20	19	9	16	22	6	39	7	210	123	474
Michigan,.....	1	4	....	2	8	2	....	1	2	48	7	75
Alabama,.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	6	1	10
Louisiana,.....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	5	25	1	32
Mississippi,.....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	3	1	9
N. Carolina,.....	1	6	1	1	....	....	2	....	....	19	1	31
S. Carolina,.....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	4	....	7
Tennessee,.....	....	2	2	....	1	2	....	2	....	19	5	33
Missouri,.....	7	23	5	4	1	....	7	1	5	210	8	271
District Columbia,	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14	1	15
Minnesota,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2
South America,...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3
Georgia,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	1	....	2	10
Maryland,.....	4	8	4	5	2	3	3	....	10	74	21	134
New Jersey,.....	....	1	4	8	9	10	1	2	12	159	12	218
England,.....	6	23	9	17	19	18	13	11	42	461	87	706
Ireland,.....	20	27	45	14	16	24	14	38	144	1537	135	2014
Wales,.....	....	1	4	1	....	....	....	....	....	17	....	23
Scotland,.....	4	10	13	4	2	12	1	2	65	141	4	258
Germany,.....	15	234	307	188	29	42	11	23	247	3347	114	4557
France,.....	1	....	1	....	2	....	1	....	1	86	13	105
Austria,.....	....	....	1	7	3	....	....	....	....	102	1	114
Russia,.....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	5
Prussia,.....	9	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	15	27
Norway,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2
Sweden,.....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	12	3	17
Holland,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	4	3	8
On the Ocean,....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Canada,.....	22	6	5	3	11	3	4	1	46	161	9	271
New Brunswick,...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	....	4
Switzerland,....	....	....	4	8	8	....	3	....	15	26	29	93
Denmark,.....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	7
Hanover,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	5
Saxony,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2
West Indies,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20	....	20
Wisconsin,.....	....	3	....	....	....	1	1	4	....	18	7	34
Delaware,.....	....	....	4	1	1	1	3	4	....	17	4	35
Poland,.....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3
East Indies,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., &c., OF SHELBY COUNTY FOR 1850.

POPULATION.	TOWNSHIPS.		TOTAL.
	Round.	Galland's Grove.	
Number of dwelling houses,.....	33	52	85
Number of families, ...	38	52	90
Number of males,.....	105	139	244
Number of females, ...	83	129	212
Married,.....	66	92	158
Widowed,.....	5	11	16
Native voters, ...	44	54	98
Naturalized voters, ...	1	5	6
Aliens, ...	1	.....	1
Militia, ...	40	44	84
Blind, ...	1	.....	1
Owners of land,.....	46	43	89
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.			
Acres of improved land, ...	797	637	1434
Acres of unimproved land, ...	5739	4978	10717
Acres of meadow,.....	1	.....	1
Acres of spring wheat,.....	120	122	242
Bushels harvested, ...	1733	1774	3507
Acres of winter wheat, ...	8	2	10
Bushels harvested, ...	86	20	106
Acres of oats, ...	19	19	38
Bushels harvested,.....	327	444	771
Acres of corn, ...	346	322	668
Bushels harvested, ...	12300	1523	27530
Acres of potatoes,.....	11	10	21
Bushels harvested, ...	1560	1405	2965
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.			
Number of hogs sold,.....	214	173	387
Value of hogs sold, ...	999	1191	2190
Number of cattle sold, ...	109	48	157
Value of cattle sold,.....	2345	1165	3510
Pounds of butter made,.....	2850	4130	6980
Pounds of cheese,.....	..	330	330
Pounds of wool, ...	250	.....	150
Value of domestic manufactures, ...	134	24	158

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES
OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF SHELBY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS	TOWNSHIPS.		TOTAL.
	Round.	Gal and's Grove.	
Farmers, ...	49	39	88
Laborers, ...	1	16	17
Blacksmiths, ...	1	3	4
Carpenters, ...	1	....	1
Stone Masons, ....	....	1	1
Tailors, .....	....	1	1
Shoemakers, .....	....	1	1
Physicians, .....	....	1	1
Clergymen, .....	....	1	1
Teachers, .....	....	1	1
Surveyors, .....	....	1	1
Wheel wrights, ..	....	1	1
Wool carders, ....	....	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY
OF THE INHABITANTS OF SHELBY
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS		TOTAL.
	Round.	Gal and's Grove.	
Ohio, ...	39	30	69
Indiana, ...	53	38	96
Pennsylvania, ...	12	8	20
Iowa, ...	36	64	100
New York, ...	9	29	38
New Hampshire, ....	....	3	3
Vermont, ...	1	1	2
Mass chusetts, ....	....	1	1
Connecticut, ...	2	2	4
Virginia, ...	4	2	6
Kentucky, ...	11	9	20
Illinois, ...	6	33	39
Michigan, ...	1	1	2
Louisiana, .....	....	1	1
North Carolina, ..	4	5	9
South Carolina, ..	....	1	1
Tennessee, .....	....	3	3
Missouri, ...	1	15	16
New Jersey, ...	1	....	1
England, ...	2	9	11
Ireland, .....	....	1	1
Scotland, .....	....	1	1
Canada, ...	1	5	6
Denmark, .....	....	5	5
Unknown, .....	....	1	1

TABLE.

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF SAC COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Married.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.
Sac.....	21	21	72	53	38	28	1
Jackson.....	21	20	72	54	45	34	4
Total.....	42	41	144	107	83	62	5

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS, OF THE INHABITANTS OF SAC COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Blacksmiths.	Plasterers.	Cabinet makers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Clergymen.	Surveyors.	County Judges.
Sac.....	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Jackson.....	19	1	1	1	.....	2	1	.....	1
Total, ...	46	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF SAC COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Ohio.	Indiana.	Pennsylvania.	Iowa.	New York.	Vermont.	Massachusetts.	Connecticut.	Rhode Island.	Virginia.	Kentucky.	Illinois.	Michigan.	North Carolina.	England.	Scotland.	Germany.	Canada.
Sac.....	28	5	2	14	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Jackson, ...	35	11	8	13	13	2	1	2	3	7	6	11	1	3	1	.....	7	2
Total,	63	51	11	32	28	2	1	2	3	7	7	17	3	3	1	2	7	4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., &c., OF STORY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Nevada.	Union.	Franklin.	Indian Creek.	Washington.	La Fayette.	
No. dwelling houses, .	172	89	58	97	41	45	502
Number of families, ..	180	89	63	101	42	45	520
Number of males, ...	516	245	191	326	118	164	1560
Number of females, ..	458	214	132	271	114	119	1308
Married, ...	326	179	117	208	83	98	1011
Widowed, ...	31	10	6	14	.....	4	65
Native voters, ...	222	80	77	132	50	45	606
Naturalized voters, ...	14	13	3	3	.....	1	34
Aliens, ...	5	7	4	1	.....	20	37
Militia, ...	216	61	69	213	43	60	662
Blind, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Idiotic, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Owners of land, ...	151	77	69	85	34	41	457
AGRICULTURAL—							
Acres of improved land	2247	1381	1880	1783	636	557	8484
Acres unimprov'd land	11909	10820	7111	13343	5049	3813	52045
Acres of meadow, ....	.....	5	9	.....	.....	.....	14
Tons of hay, ...	124	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	359
Acres of spring wheat, ..	95	102	120	132	28	.....	477
Bushels harvested, ...	1211	1182	1652	2931	479	.....	7455
Acres of winter wheat, .....	.....	49	12	6	.....	.....	67
Bushels harvested, ....	.....	410	30	.....	.....	.....	440
Acres of oats, ...	38	62	49	22	23	.....	194
Bushels harvested, ...	980	1792	1215	940	510	.....	5437
Acres of corn, ...	932	617	711	810	412	.....	3483
Bushels harvested, ...	28530	16785	25570	34800	10455	.....	116140
Acres of potatoes, ...	1	9	14	12	5	.....	40
Bushels harvested, ...	200	656	1448	1410	731	.....	4445
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.,—							
Number of hogs sold, ..	241	231	287	93	27	.....	879
Value of hogs sold, ..	1071	1131	1584	625	431	.....	4842
Number of cattle sold, ..	150	71	78	48	45	.....	392
Value of cattle sold, ..	4882	1730	2667	1498	1210	.....	11987
Pounds of butter made, ..	3095	1540	5035	400	1232	.....	11302
Pounds of cheese, ...	...	129	40	.....	.....	.....	169
Pounds of wool, ...	84	162	301	121	72	.....	740
Val. domestic man'f's, ..	...	26	245	.....	.....	.....	271
Val. gen'l manufactures, ..	...	15	150	.....	.....	.....	165

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF STORY COUNTY, FOR 1856.

O C C U P A T I O N S .	TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Nevada.	Union.	Franklin.	Indian Creek.	Washington.	La Fayette.	
Farmers, ...	146	88	58	89	38	27	446
Laborers, ...	18	...	...	...	2	...	20
Blacksmiths, ...	16	2	...	6	...	...	24
Carpenters, ...	26	4	2	12	2	9	55
Wagon makers, ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Plasterers, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Stone masons, ...	...	...	...	4	...	2	6
Engineers, ...	2	...	...	3	...	...	5
Millers, ...	2	1	...	2	...	...	5
Sawyers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2
Millwrights, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Painters, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cabinet makers, ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
Chair makers, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Tinners, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Merchant tailors, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Tailors, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Shoe makers, ...	2	...	...	1	...	...	3
Saddle and harness makers, ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Merchants, ...	6	1	...	7	2	1	17
Traders, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Hotel keepers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Physicians, ...	2	...	2	3	1	1	9
Lawyers, ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Clergymen, ...	1	...	...	1	1	...	3
Teachers, ...	2	...	...	...	...	1	3
Musicians, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Teamsters, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Clerks, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Potters, ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Surveyors, ...	3	...	1	...	1	1	6
County Judges, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
County Clerks, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
County officers, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Turners, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Broom makers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Prairie breakers, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Hunters, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF STORY
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.						TOTAL.
	Nevada:	Union.	Franklin.	Indian Creek.	Washington.	La Fayette.	
Ohio, ...	224	35	73	148	58	45	583
Indiana, ...	280	120	110	149	66	48	773
Pennsylvania, ...	52	11	32	41	3	7	146
Iowa, ...	109	48	36	79	30	13	315
New York, ...	50	21	2	22	8	20	123
Maine, ...	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
New Hampshire, ...	14	1	.....	4	1	2	22
Vermont, ...	9	1	2	2	.....	20	34
Massachusetts, ...	5	4	.....	3	.....	1	13
Connecticut, ...	4	5	.....	.....	.....	3	12
Rhode Island, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Virginia, ...	23	9	8	48	9	10	107
Kentucky, ...	22	16	12	13	6	6	75
Illinois, ...	85	89	19	23	30	31	277
Michigan, ...	2	2	1	4	3	2	14
Louisiana, .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
North Carolina, ...	6	4	4	11	4	2	31
South Carolina, .....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	4
Tennessee, ...	11	2	4	22	2	.....	41
Missouri, ...	11	1	...	1	.....	.....	13
Georgia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Maryland, ...	16	15	2	4	2	2	41
New Jersey, ...	3	.....	1	1	1	2	8
England, ...	5	2	.....	1	.....	.....	8
Ireland, ...	16	10	3	5	.....	6	40
Scotland, .....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Germany, ...	3	.....	7	2	3	1	16
France, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Prussia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1
Norway, .....	.....	56	1	.....	.....	50	107
Holland, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Canada, ...	12	1	.....	8	.....	8	29
Switzerland, .....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Wisconsin, .....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	3
Delaware, ...	4	1	.....	.....	1	.....	6
Bavaria, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Nova Scotia, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Unknown, ...	5	.....	2	.....	.....	3	10

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION OF TAMA COUNTY, FOR 1856..

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliena.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Buchingham,.....	65	84	230	204	....	160	8	100	10	4	101	....	....	....	....	88	....
Richland,.....	75	75	208	174	....	144	9	81	11	1	77	1	....	....	....	76	....
Indian Village,.....	67	67	161	228	....	131	7	106	5	....	90	....	....	....	....	76	....
Gennessee,.....	24	24	57	73	....	39	2	20	1	5	19	....	....	....	....	20	....
Carleton,.....	68	69	213	195	...	138	9	84	7	....	59	1	....	....	....	72	....
Toledo,.....	149	153	419	318	1	280	6	190	14	....	179	....	....	....	....	116	....
Columbia,.....	24	26	52	67	....	49	1	26	4	6	32	....	....	....	....	30	....
Otter Creek,.....	52	50	128	138	....	101	7	48	2	2	48	....	....	....	....	38	....
Howard,.....	85	92	205	268	....	167	12	92	3	5	77	....	....	....	....	81	....
Salt Creek,.....	30	32	102	80	....	58	2	35	1	7	36	....	....	1	....	31	....
Total,.....	639	672	1775	1745	1	1267	63	782	58	30	718	2	....	1	....	628	....

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF TAMA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Buckingham, ...	1607	15778	13	983	....	108	1693	....	....	87	3020	516	17930	17	2310
Richland, ...	1514	10698	6	2	...	85	1493	....	....	40	1065	801	31000	14	2241
Indian Village, ..	1541	8261	....	602	....	134	2790	....	....	79	2835	640	28115	15	1875
Genesee, ...	644	3861	1	....	....	61	651	....	....	31	850	302	11140	12	2806
Carleton, ...	1300	9875	14	547	....	109	1631	....	....	38	1010	501	17531	12	1956
Toledo, ...	2350	15140	95	6	....	249	5079	4	85	175	4672	888	43294	19	3158
Columbia, ...	413	358	....	....	....	33	469	....	....	12	158	202	7645	5	581
Otter Creek, ...	438	1878	...	....	....	51	971	....	....	10	620	161	3665	4	760
Howard, ...	2632	12840	....	....	....	195	3354	....	....	82	1790	730	26005	21	3425
Salt Creek, ...	755	4758	....	215	....	26	420	....	....	14	670	264	7175	10	773
Total, ...	13194	83447	129	2355	...	1051	18551	4	85	567	16690	5605	193500	130	19885

TABLE,

SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF TAMA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of gen'l manufactures.
Buckingham,.....	124	996	66	2511	4285	100	169	.....	.....
Richland,.....	202	1145	51	1413	6713	.....	80	.....	.....
Indian Village,....	178	1573	102	2176	9260	.....	112	43	.....
Genesee, ...	63	461	27	925	1823	26	43	.....	.....
Carleton, ...	137	1065	66	2435	4496	60	196	.....	.....
Toledo,.....	377	2256	124	4072	10930	1178	778	381	150
Columbia, ...	37	282	65	3055	1670	650	.....	.....	.....
Otter Creek, ...	17	21	10	321	1000	200	7	.....	.....
Howard, ...	109	815	126	3451	8140	20	154	136	.....
Salt Creek,.....	40	243	74	1014	1367	50	50	700	
Total, ...	1284	8858	711	21373	45684	2284	1589	1260	150

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF TAMA COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.										Total.
	Buchingham.	Richland.	Indian Village.	Genesee.	Carlston.	Toledo	Columbia.	Otter Creek.	Howard.	Salt Creek.	
Farmers, ...	97	53	60	25	71	110	29	54	78	27	613
Laborers, ...	5	10	1	....	14	5	3	6	2	5	51
Blacksmiths, ...	1	1	3	2	1	8	....	....	1	....	17
Carpenters, ...	8	5	13	4	5	28	2	1	3	8	77
Wagon makers, .....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
Plasterers, .....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
Stone masons, .....	....	....	2	....	1	2	....	....	2	....	7
Machinists, .....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
Engineers, .....	....	....	3	1	....	2	....	....	1	....	7
Millers, .....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
Sawyers, ...	1	....	2	....	....	3	2	....	1	1	10
Millwrights, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7	....	7
Painters, .....	....	1	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	4
Cabinet makers, ...	2	....	1	....	....	4	....	....	1	....	8
Tuners, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Milliners, .....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	3
Tailors, .....	....	....	....	1	2	3	1	....	....	1	8
Shoemakers, .....	....	1	2	....	....	3	1	....	2	....	9
Saddle and harness makers, ..	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
Bakers, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Mechanics, .....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	....	....	5
Merchants, ...	1	1	1	....	....	9	....	....	1	1	14
Hotel keepers, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2
Physicians, ...	2	1	1	....	1	7	....	2	....	1	15
Lawyers, .....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	4
Clergymen, ...	1	....	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	7
Teachers, ...	6	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	....	....	9
Printers, .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	....	3
Grocers, .....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Teamsters, .....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Brick makers, .....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
Jewellers, .....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
Coopers, ...	1	1	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4
Clerks, .....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
Surveyors, ...	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Furnace makers, .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Weavers, .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Peddlers, .....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
County Treasurers, ...						1					1
County Clerks, ...						1					1
Wheelwrights, ...							1				1
Tailors, ...							1	1			2

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE OF
HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., OF TAYLOR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	TOWNSHIPS.							Total.
	Washington.	Jefferson.	Jackson.	Polk.	Benton.	Clayton.	Ross.	
No. dwelling houses, ...	66	39	26	50	76	49	41	347
Number of families, ...	66	43	27	51	75	49	42	352
Number of males, ...	238	123	132	159	221	135	119	1132
Number of females, ...	196	93	105	140	209	107	97	947
Married, ...	147	80	72	94	148	90	87	718
Widowed, ...	10	3	7	4	7	6	4	41
Native voters, ...	86	44	44	52	96	55	47	424
Naturalized voters, ...	3	.....	.....	2	2	3	1	11
Aliens, . . . . .	.....	.....	4	1	.....	6	2	13
Militia, ...	80	39	29	41	82	60	38	369
Blind, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Owners of land, ...	75	40	32	40	58	42	39	326
AGRICULTURAL—								
Acres of improved land, . .	1142	809	936	684	1492	763	602	6428
Acres of unimproved land, .	11369	7227	6768	5466	8402	8732	4581	52545
Acres of meadow, ...	1	7	17	2	16	.....	1	44
Tons of hay, ...	3	.....	19	.....	2	201	.....	226
Acres of spring wheat, . . .	34	2	89	95	52	44	56	373
Bushels harvested, ...	259	100	779	591	416	567	526	3238
Acres of winter wheat, . . .	30	27	37	81	16	13	3	207
Bushels harvested, ...	154	387	224	469	90	200	10	1534
Acres of oats, ...	48	20	159	112	81	73	52	515
Bushels harvested, ...	148	740	2882	1297	1490	1885	1115	9557
Acres of corn, ...	560	336	532	510	535	515	382	3370
Bushels harvested, ...	11640	9696	20140	17935	18096	14275	12640	104422
Acres of potatoes, ...	10	3	7	8	12	5	4	51
Bushels harvested, ...	1113	362	874	922	1442	756	185	5634
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.								
No. of hogs sold, ...	196	233	303	353	177	195	227	1684
Value of hogs sold, ...	1324	852	1468	1641	555	845	1257	7942
No. of cattle sold, ...	124	129	90	215	66	163	78	865
Value of cattle sold, ...	3135	3470	1208	2537	1679	3727	1683	17439
Pounds of butter made, . .	3420	3535	1868	4615	2840	4105	1978	22411
Pounds of cheese, . . . . .	.....	190	23	1243	.....	13	50	1519
Pounds of wool, ...	517	203	558	630	146	166	205	2425
Val. domestic manufact'r's,	348	259	537	873	140	253	254	2659
Val. general manufactures,	25	.....	.....	475	.....	.....	.....	500

TABLE

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF
TAYLOR COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							TOTAL.
	Washington.	Jefferson.	Jackson.	Polk.	Benton.	Clayton.	Ross.	
Farmers, ...	77	46	37	48	54	65	38	365
Laborers, ...	..	..	..	..	15	..	6	21
Blacksmiths, ...	1	1	..	2	5	1	1	11
Carpenters, ...	2	3	..	..	12	..	..	17
Plasterers, ...	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Stone Masons, ...	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	4
Cabinet Makers, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Milliners, ...	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
Shoe makers, ...	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	4
Saddle & harness makers, ...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Mechanics, ...	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	3
Merchants, ...	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	8
Physicians, ...	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	5
Lawyers, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Clergymen, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Teachers, ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Gun Smiths, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Coopers, ...	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
Clerks, ...	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2
Weavers, ...	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF TAYLOR
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.							TOTAL.
	Washington	Jefferson.	Jackson.	Polk.	Benton.	Clayton.	Ross.	
Ohio,.....	70	30	7	59	43	20	10	239
Indiana, ...	37	30	35	62	103	47	86	400
Pennsylvania, ...	89	14	12	5	27	20	7	174
Iowa,.....	75	61	66	44	58	43	50	397
New York,.....	6	5	2	2	20	12	1	48
Maine, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
New Hampshire, ...	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Vermont, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
Massachusetts,.....	2	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1	7
Connecticut,.....	2	.....	3	.....	1	1	2	9
Virginia, ...	10	3	17	17	9	9	3	68
Kentucky, ...	31	21	39	12	45	17	24	189
Illinois, ...	14	17	11	18	20	13	8	101
Michigan,.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	5
Arkansas,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Texas, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Alabama, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	4
Mississippi, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
North Carolina,.....	2	5	7	4	3	4	.....	25
South Carolina,.....	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	1	6
Tennessee, ...	43	2	7	23	19	9	10	113
Missouri, ...	30	26	22	42	67	23	12	222
Georgia, ...	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4
Maryland, ...	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	6
New Jersey, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	6
England, ...	2	1	2	4	1	10	.....	20
Ireland, ...	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Scotland, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Germany,.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	5
France,.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3
Norway,.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Canada, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	5
Switzerland,...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Delaware,.....	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	5

TABLE,

SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, NUMBER AND VALUE
OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, &c., &c., OF UNION COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				Total.
	Jones	Dodge.	Union.	Platt.	
No. dwelling houses, ...	35	.....	57	53	145
Number of families, ...	36	.....	57	53	146
Number of males, ...	110	.....	178	150	438
Number of females, ...	100	.....	156	112	368
Married, ...	71	.....	116	94	281
Widowed, ...	6	.....	4	2	12
Native voters, ...	42	.....	72	57	171
Naturalized voters, ...	2	.....	2	2	6
Aliens, ...	4	.....	.....	2	6
Militia, ...	39	.....	57	38	134
Deaf and dumb, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Owners of land, ...	49	.....	54	44	147
AGRICULTURAL—					
Acres improved land, ...	934	.....	846	812	2592
Acres unimproved land, ...	8929	.....	10315	9652	28896
Acres of meadow, ...	10	.....	.....	101	111
Tons of hay, ...	192	.....	200	.....	392
Bushels of grass seed, .....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Acres of spring wheat, ...	38	.....	42	46	126
Bushels harvested, ...	250	.....	375	565	1190
Acres of winter wheat, .....	.....	.....	2	11	13
Bushels harvested, .....	.....	.....	30	130	160
Acres of oats, ...	55	.....	75	83	213
Bushels harvested, ...	1904	.....	1595	1220	4719
Acres of corn, ...	258	.....	383	46	1107
Bushels harvested, ...	9852	.....	8130	6850	24832
Acres of potatoes, ...	7	.....	4	5	16
Bushels harvested, ...	955	.....	743	486	2184
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.—					
No. of hogs sold, ...	140	.....	17	131	288
Value of hogs sold, ...	576	.....	134	670	1380
No. of cattle sold, ...	61	.....	62	111	234
Value of cattle sold, ...	1685	.....	1538	3111	6334
Pounds of butter made, ...	2147	.....	2920	3675	8742
Pounds of cheese, ...	600	.....	.....	200	800
Pounds of wool, ...	43	.....	84	238	365
Value domestic manufactures, .....	.....	.....	.....	160	160

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE TRADES, PROFES-
SIONS OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE
INHABITANTS OF UNION COUNTY,
FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	TOWNSHIPS.			TOTAL.
	Jones.	Union.	Platt.	
Farmers, ...	42	42	52	136
Laborers, ...	1	2	7	10
Blacksmiths, ...	1	5	1	7
Carpenters, ...	1	7	...	8
Wagon Makers,	1	...	...	1
Millers, ...	2	...	...	2
Millwrights, ...	...	...	1	1
Cabinet Makers,	1	...	...	1
Milliners, ...	5	...	...	5
Tailors, ...	1	...	...	1
Shoe makers, ...	2	2	...	4
Harness makers, ...	...	2	...	2
Merchants, ...	1	2	2	5
Hotel keepers, ...	...	3	...	3
Physicians, ...	1	1	...	2
Lawyers, ...	1	2	...	3
Clergymen, ...	1	1	...	2
Coopers, ...	...	1	...	1
Clerks, ...	1	...	...	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY
OF THE INHABITANTS OF UNION
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.			TOTAL.
	Jones.	Union.	Platt.	
Ohio, ...	61	81	37	179
Indiana, ...	43	47	49	139
Pennsylvania, ..	11	40	21	72
Iowa, ...	30	66	48	144
New York, ...	5	14	24	43
Maine, ...	1	...	1	2
New Hampshire,	1	...	...	1
Vermont, ...	4	1	7	12
Massachusetts, ..	...	2	...	2
Connecticut, ...	...	2	...	2
Rhode Island, ..	...	...	1	1
Virginia, ...	13	11	11	35
Kentucky, ...	4	24	6	34
Illinois, ...	7	29	24	60
Michigan, ...	...	1	4	5
North Carolina, .	4	1	3	8
South Carolina, .	1	...	...	1
Tennessee, ...	5	4	4	13
Missouri, ...	...	2	15	17
Maryland, ...	2	3	...	5
England, ...	13	1	1	15
Ireland, ...	...	3	1	4
Germany, ...	5	2	2	9
France, ...	...	...	2	2
Canada, ...	...	...	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Van Buren, ...	291	318	964	906	.....	618	65	351	31	14	385	.....	.....	2	.....	253	2
Village, ...	218	218	653	608	.....	390	61	237	35	10	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	.....
Union, ...	308	308	902	825	.....	576	46	343	18	.....	302	1	.....	.....	.....	228	1
Lick Creek, ...	186	186	540	532	.....	343	23	186	13	14	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....
Cedar, ...	144	153	432	394	.....	293	9	146	12	1	127	.....	.....	1	.....	123	.....
Harrisburgh, ...	180	180	572	522	.....	274	13	56	8	10	12	.....	.....	1	.....	61	2
Washington, ...	258	258	734	663	.....	390	41	245	11	10	207	3	.....	.....	4	150	1
Farmington, ...	468	496	1349	1296	.....	900	83	455	67	59	482	1	.....	.....	.....	175	.....
Vernon, ...	230	230	639	620	.....	417	27	201	10	10	150	1	.....	.....	3	143	.....
Des Moines, ...	170	170	484	467	.....	306	29	158	19	.....	161	.....	.....	1	.....	107	.....
Jackson, ...	181	192	543	495	.....	338	26	198	7	1	159	1	.....	1	.....	145	.....
Chequest, ...	127	129	413	373	.....	232	23	139	10	1	121	1	2	2	.....	92	2
Total,	2761	2838	8225	7696	.....	5077	446	2705	241	130	2506	8	2	8	7	1779	8

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Van Buren, ..	5210	20838	689	933	52	714	12263	466	8783	651	21276	1463	71580	16	3826
Village, ...	4834	10701	648	635	71	525	6752	560	9387	599	15740	1761	87522	27	2918
Union, ...	10685	11925	1204	1223	164	1576	22316	269	5435	1504	57167	3536	190705	39	4856
Lick Creek, ...	5166	10657	701	779	85	551	7776	568	9189	773	24064	1727	86220	47	5640
Cedar, ...	5648	6187	673	616	71	1104	15780	226	3853	976	31367	1933	85818	23	1966
Harrisburgh, .	8472	8466	1199	1234	602	1762	22384	370	7607	1062	37667	2698	133052	41	3849
Washington, ..	7847	9148	988	997	84	987	14818	513	8995	913	33560	2186	186710	34	3883
Farmington, ..	6558	14912	1124	989	60	917	13599	329	5994	997	80572	2623	91878	29	3066
Vernon, ...	6694	13326	724	764	69	695	9196	453	7303	1458	36113	2200	97448	51	4773
Desmoines, ...	5275	14597	465	555	110	640	8820	231	3402	1073	34686	1937	99056	24	3214
Jackson, ...	6864	14206	461	532	38	798	11013	279	3638	1113	39866	2656	126762	21	2474
Chequest, ...	3849	11892	359	463	27	529	7127	283	3577	509	14856	1664	71755	25	2975
Total, ...	77102	146855	9237	9620	1433	10803	151844	4549	77163	11629	376934	26384	1329506	379	43440

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Van Buren,.....	601	4684	181	3702	20585	813	1923	652	45250
Village, ...	812	8550	148	4736	12058	10	1077	1767	14425
Union, ...	2502	21777	803	23448	24450	.....	2833	2146	55520
Lick Creek,.....	1141	10715	255	5229	19498	230	2564	1784	1000
Cedar, ...	957	7964	174	4060	19485	980	1980	1504	211
Harrisburgh,.....	1643	13427	259	6538	23978	3170	2506	516	5275
Washington, ...	971	9299	278	6363	19095	212	3040	2162	22520
Farmington, ...	938	7975	250	4273	28806	2690	2979	673	600
Vernon, ...	1042	9145	563	7454	22463	5755	2697	1248	11958
Desmoines, ...	946	8182	281	6486	14197	3892	2045	2938	4000
Jackson,.....	1263	10282	368	9361	18577	3644	1357	1818	.....
Chequest,.....	731	6369	200	4263	17265	712	1878	1441	1200
Total, ...	13547	118369	3760	85913	240457	22108	26874	18659	161959

TABLE,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone Masons.	Stone Cutters.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet Makers	Chair makers.	Tinners.
Van Buren, ..	134	63	14	19	10	2	2	6	10	...	6	4	...	1	3	6	2	6
Village, ...	109	62	14	9	2	...	2	...	3	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
Union, ...	143	117	9	30	6	...	3	2	...	...	1	4	2	...	...	3	2	2
Lick Creek, ..	167	2	2	12	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
Cedar, ...	176	2	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Harrisburgh, ..	75	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington, ..	132	26	10	20	1	3	2	7	1	...	1	3	1	...	2	1	...	...
Farmington, ..	235	40	25	48	12	2	7	5	8	...	5	15	2	7	6	4	...	4
Vernon, ...	153	15	5	9	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	5	1	1
Des Moines, ..	102	...	3	5	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...
Jackson, ...	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chequest, ...	102	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, ...	1713	341	86	160	38	7	19	24	22	25	17	31	11	12	12	20	6	13

TABLE--CONTINUED,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoemakers.	Harness Makers.	Butchers	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Traders.	Druggists.	Boarding H. keep'rs.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.
Van Buren, ...	3	6	1	8	7	2	....	20	3	...	2	....	4	....	6	....	9	5
Village, . . . . .	....	1	....	2	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	2	1	....	4	....	1	1
Union, ...	1	1	....	7	2	....	....	24	....	....	....	....	2	....	5	....	....	6
Lick Creek, ...	2	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	2
Cedar, . . . . .	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Harrisburg, . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Washington, ...	3	2	....	6	1	1	9	16	....	....	....	....	2	....	3	....	....	4
Farmington, ...	1	6	2	10	3	....	3	28	....	1	....	....	2	....	12	1	1	5
Vernon, . . . . .	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	7	....	....	....	....	1	6	3	....	....	1
Des Moines, . . . .	....	....	....	4	1	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2
Jackson, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....
Chequest, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total, ...	10	17	3	40	15	3	13	113	3	1	2	2	13	6	40	1	11	28

TABLE—CONTINUED,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Teachers.	Printers.	Artists.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick Makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Ostlers.	Clerks of Courts.	Justices of the Peace.	Stage drivers.	Horticulturists.	Barberers.	Ferry-men.	Weavers.
Van Buren, ...	10	5	2	4	4	3	1	1	4	12	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	1
Village,.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Union,.....	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lick Creek, ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrisburgh, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington,...	8	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Farmington, ...	5	1	...	2	17	3	...	...	14	15	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	4
Vernon,.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Des Moines, ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chequest, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total,.....	30	6	2	7	28	8	1	2	28	43	1	1	1	6	1	1	4	6

TABLE—Continued,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Clock makers.	Students.	Livery keepers.	County Judges.	Contractors	Potters	Loafers.	Surgeons	Supervisors.	Colliers.	Constables.	Wool carders.	Wheel wrights.	Peddlers.	Coal diggers.	Tailoresses.
Van Buren, ...	1	5	1	1	1	2	9	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Village, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Union, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Lick Creek, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Cedar, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrisburgh, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Washington, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Farmington, ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...
Vernon, ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Des Moines, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Chequest, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, ...	1	6	1	1	1	9	10	2	1	5	1	4	3	1	1	6

TABLE—Continued,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Traders.	Broom makers.	Fishermen.	Tanners.	Gentlemen.	Surveyors.	Miners.	Gardeners.	Vault makers.	Dyers.	Boatmen.	Pilots.	Post Masters.	Publishers.	Iron Rollers.
Van Buren,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Village, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lick Creek, ...	1	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cedar,.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrisburgh, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farmington,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	3	2	1	.....	.....
Vernon,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Des Moines,.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Jackson, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chequest,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total,.....	2	7	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF VAN BUREN COUNTY FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAMES OF TOWNSHIPS.												Total.
	Van Buren.	Village.	Union.	Lick Creek.	Cedar.	Harrisburgh.	Washington.	Farmington.	Vernon.	Des Moines.	Jackson.	Chequest.	
Ohio,.....	488	380	461	307	108	209	303	538	266	261	256	264	3836
Indiana,.....	106	106	113	55	104	10	67	137	114	48	189	43	1151
Pennsylvania,....	206	109	240	120	115	233	189	207	146	88	48	66	1767
Iowa,.....	492	350	492	300	250	259	400	772	387	209	245	220	4416
New York,.....	100	28	65	38	15	70	46	113	21	28	15	18	557
Maine,.....	10	2	2	1	....	2	3	4	6	10	....	3	43
N. Hampshire,....	8	1	2	....	2	1	4	13	7	5	....	....	43
Vermont,.....	18	2	11	....	3	1	5	22	6	7	13	4	92
Massachusetts,....	10	2	7	3	1	7	14	42	3	....	2	2	93
Connecticut,.....	20	2	3	2	....	5	1	10	2	14	2	....	61
Rhode Island,....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	4	5	1	1	....	13
Virginia,.....	89	69	109	47	24	86	77	119	137	111	77	48	993
Kentucky,.....	33	24	65	32	50	15	94	71	52	30	57	17	548
Illinois,.....	47	39	49	23	42	39	46	89	18	33	36	15	476
Michigan,.....	6	....	2	....	2	2	....	1	4	1	1	5	24
Arkansas,.....	2	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	4
Texas,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Alabama,.....	....	....	....	....	15	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	16
Louisiana,.....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	7
Mississippi,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
N. Carolina,.....	4	7	7	2	30	8	6	13	7	2	5	....	86
S. Carolina,.....	3	1	....	1	5	1	1	2	....	....	....	....	14
Tennessee,.....	16	6	12	11	8	19	15	23	....	11	8	4	133
Missouri,.....	28	19	6	3	9	5	23	44	16	13	6	9	181
Georgia,.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2
Maryland,.....	40	22	24	11	12	9	13	43	7	12	8	9	210
New Jersey,.....	16	4	2	1	5	6	7	35	4	7	3	11	101
England,.....	30	6	17	10	11	7	25	85	11	20	9	4	235
Ireland,.....	39	56	27	23	7	14	21	39	12	20	4	4	266
Wales,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Scotland,.....	8	2	....	5	2	....	....	17	9	....	....	....	43
Germany,.....	23	8	2	10	....	19	15	156	5	2	4	27	271
France,.....	7	20	....	....	....	4	....	3	....	....	2	....	36
Austria,.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
Prussia,.....	2	....	....	....	....	2	6	1	....	7	....	....	18
Sweden,.....	4	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	5	22
On the Ocean,....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Canada,.....	2	7	....	....	1	2	5	18	4	1	1	1	42
New Brunswick,...	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	3
Switzerland,....	....	1	1	....	....	....	3	4	1	9	....	....	19
Denmark,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
West Indies,.....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Wisconsin,.....	1	....	3	....	1	3	....	....	1	....	....	....	9
Delaware,.....	3	....	2	6	3	....	3	6	4	....	39	7	73
Oregon,.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
District Columbia,....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	....	5
Minnesota,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF WAPELLO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Adams, ...	191	207	582	555	1	81	17	218	6	6	193	....	1	3	....	173	3
Green, ...	162	162	502	420	....	140	4	135	9	1	135	....	....	....	....	90	....
Dahlonge, ...	116	126	327	412	....	235	23	142	13	2	135	....	....	1	....	92	....
Pleasant, ...	156	160	485	472	....	150	21	174	8	4	148	....	....	....	1	118	....
Center, ...	350	337	904	861	1	602	39	304	21	....	267	....	....	....	1	187	....
Richland, ...	166	166	463	458	....	316	26	172	10	4	132	....	1	....	1	146	....
Polk, ...	131	137	406	347	....	246	7	151	11	12	96	....	....	....	....	95	....
Keokuk, ...	83	94	237	199	4	143	6	70	11	4	67	....	....	....	....	68	....
Highland, ...	78	81	266	223	....	161	10	98	2	....	98	....	....	....	....	72	....
Washington, ...	226	226	672	592	....	445	34	222	8	11	233	....	1	....	2	160	....
Columbia, ...	291	321	874	803	....	618	40	380	9	14	351	....	....	....	1	73	....
Competine, ...	113	115	371	328	....	226	7	125	5	1	117	1	....	....	....	74	....
Cass, ...	84	90	252	233	....	147	16	85	2	....	80	....	....	....	....	55	....
Agency, ...	193	193	503	500	....	352	29	202	3	....	94	....	....	....	....	163	7
Total, ...	2140	2415	6844	6402	6	3862	279	2478	128	59	2146	1	3	4	6	1566	10

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF WAPELLO COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Adams, ...	5358	1322	369	235	17	773	8102	133	1245	648	16216	2469	102435	30	4323
Green, ...	3350	8033	97	62	....	257	2174	154	1594	218	6043	857	65555	15	1503
Dahlonga, ...	5100	8770	405	134	33	684	2730	107	198	627	24079	2867	159710	32	4440
Pleasant, ...	7055	10540	426	380	41	856	5539	106	400	752	25013	2815	149865	25	4130
Center, ...	6740	27908	736	402	58	541	3726	93	1051	587	16096	2749	138130	33	4740
Richland, ...	109	2346	434	153	94	1053	3912	88	98	653	16664	2745	149660	34	4985
Polk, ...	2573	1062	81	70	16	405	1918	185	904	239	6451	1206	74306	26	2502
Keokuk, ...	2116	6987	252	215	5	110	1020	63	722	151	3741	641	35920	10	1103
Highland, ...	5179	1393	253	129	53	593	2956	45	406	318	12578	2107	103917	15	2765
Washington, ...	5113	8325	592	487	25	620	7197	261	765	541	16340	2123	93270	11	2656
Columbia, ...	6718	8241	408	207	32	622	2651	92	426	545	11640	2115	102527	12	1489
Competine, ...	4118	5542	288	236	90	840	5937	21	140	435	14177	1915	80200	16	2207
Cass, ...	1835	4673	69	39	1	190	1166	112	736	1513	3810	795	54000	19	2168
Agency, ...	5647	8553	683	1099	63	363	3599	83	1435	512	20987	1714	78820	19	3060
Total, ...	60973	93696	5094	3902	531	6918	52623	1544	10130	7741	194338	27119	1388825	307	42071

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES
OF WAPELLO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Adams, ...	1182	7871	251	4576	14739	1252	3206	2036	8439
Green, ...	1583	5581	105	1232	6020	.....	1622	1569	52
Dahlonga, ...	3017	25464	534	17559	11090	885	2105	3724	4500
Pleasant, ...	2044	17003	414	13764	17310	1020	2706	2036	.....
Center, ...	1759	13214	964	8668	6561	358	1783	1216	.....
Richland, ...	1899	16280	335	5256	17252	2575	1710	1742	90
Polk, ...	767	5157	121	2948	9640	190	1351	1630	883
Keokuk, ...	454	3491	71	1481	5685	.....	1165	1321	515
Highland, ...	2066	16429	199	4915	7158	478	1515	1226	50
Washington, ...	1455	12541	383	11168	7596	587	1729	1449	1230
Columbia, ...	1606	15629	158	3955	9500	112	1967	4658	14000
Competine, ...	1138	8916	84	2390	11506	150	1431	1063	.....
Cass, ...	485	3174	151	3902	8510	.....	680	634	3432
Agency, ...	5347	23904	666	6028	13597	908	1515	1626	10900
Total, ...	24802	176654	4436	86842	146194	8515	25485	26030	44091

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WAPELLO COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone cutters.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.
Adams, ...	214	7	6	11	2	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	7
Green, ...	66	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dah'onega, ...	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3
Pleasant, ...	157	20	1	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Center, ...	122	8	7	23	4	.....	7	4	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	5
Richland, ...	225	20	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Polk, ...	127	20	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Keokuk, ...	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland, ...	131	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ..	123	37	5	14	1	.....	.....	3	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Columbia, ...	104	77	.....	57	5	4	6	6	.....	5	1	3	2	3	4	1	2	1
Competine, ...	107	44	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Cass, ...	61	19	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Agency, ...	66	1	7	15	4	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	2	6
Total, ...	1738	254	46	145	20	5	18	17	2	12	14	3	2	4	15	6	4	26

TABLE—Continued,
—SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WAPELLO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics.	Merchants.	Agents.	Traders.	Druggists.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Artists.
Adams,.....		3	1			2	6			1		5		1	6		
Green, ...			1				1					2				1	
Dahlonega,.....	1		1				4				2	1		1			
Pleasant, ...		1										1					
Center, ...	3		3	2	1		16		4		2	10	12	4	1		
Richland,.....	1	2				1						1					
Polk, ...	1					1											
Keokuk, ...																	
Highland, ...		1	1			1						2			3		
Washington, ...								1	2		1	6					
Columbia, ...	3	5	2				13			1	2	5	2	1	1	3	1
Competine, ...		1					2										
Cass, ...												2		1			
Agency, ...	3	3	3	1	1		13				2	4	1	1	9		
Total, ...	10	16	12	3	2	5	55	1	6	2	9	39	15	9	20	4	1

TABLE--Continued,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WAPELLO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Jewellers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Potters.	Wheelwrights.	Peddlers.	Miners.	Literature.	Barbers.	Carders.	Livery keepers.	Cutlers.
Adams,.....			3	.....	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greene,.....																
Dahlonaga, ...		3	.....	.....	.....	1	4	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant, ...								1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center,.....		1	7	1	1	1	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1
Richland, ...		1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk,.....						1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Keokuk,.....																
Highland,.....																
Washington, ...		1	2	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia, ...		23	3	.....	.....	4	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Competine, ...			3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass, ...		4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agency,.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	1	33	19	1	3	15	27	6	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1

TABLE—Continued,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WAPELLO COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Stage drivers.	Stove makers.	Super visors.	Tanners.	Contractors.	Lumberers.	Shingle makers.	Pork Packers.	Surveyors.	Ferry men.	Hedge planters.	Stage Agents.	Basket makers.	Drovers.
Adams, ...														
Green, ...														
Dahlonoga, ...														
Pleasant, ...														
Center, ...	2	1	1	1						1			1	1
Richland, ...														
Polk, ...														
Keokuk, ...														
Highland, ...														
Washington, ...					1									
Columbia, ...	1					1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Competine, ...														
Cass, ...														
Agency, ...														
Total, ...	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF WAPELLO
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.														TOTAL.
	Adams.	Green.	Dahlonga.	Pleasant.	Center.	Richland.	Polk.	Keokuk.	Highland.	Washington.	Columbia.	Competine.	Cass.	Agency.	
Ohio,.....	194	325	148	170	305	256	163	113	91	218	565	126	205	195	3074
Indiana,.....	212	132	159	115	257	138	142	58	114	295	196	159	49	181	2207
Pennsylvania, ..	41	27	48	70	79	74	19	48	85	105	120	41	21	99	827
Iowa,.....	299	254	179	810	436	222	175	131	92	823	329	177	122	267	3313
New York,.....	31	3	22	6	37	11	15	6	24	22	...	5	7	22	211
Maine,.....	2	...	...	1	3	...	7	...	1	1	2	...	1	6	24
New Hampshire,	1	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	2	42	...	...	1	54
Vermont,.....	8	...	...	1	6	3	2	...	...	...	15	...	2	3	40
Massachusetts,..	2	...	4	1	14	...	5	...	...	2	5	1	1	4	39
Connecticut,....	1	...	2	...	8	1	9	...	...	4	6	1	...	1	33
Rhode Island,..	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
Virginia,.....	50	15	30	52	83	32	30	11	35	53	118	44	31	33	617
Kentucky,.....	128	20	34	55	89	27	50	7	21	66	49	42	11	33	632
Illinois,.....	45	31	36	55	95	37	30	8	39	56	66	55	8	38	599
Michigan,.....	5	...	...	3	4	2	1	...	...	1	9	...	...	1	26
Arkansas,.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
Alabama,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2
Louisiana,.....	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	7
Mississippi,....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Florida,.....	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
North Carolina,.	19	21	7	7	25	23	7	1	5	19	9	8	3	10	164
South Carolina,.	8	4	...	2	2	3	2	...	...	6	1	...	2	...	30
Tennessee,.....	30	26	15	54	21	14	8	3	21	31	9	12	2	20	266
Missouri,.....	10	7	9	7	13	5	3	1	1	2	13	1	3	13	88
Georgia,.....	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Maryland,.....	10	8	19	10	13	16	3	1	...	15	13	2	2	42	154
New Jersey,....	4	15	6	5	12	4	1	1	5	3	9	1	...	3	69
England,.....	17	6	...	2	28	12	...	2	2	17	13	...	...	2	106
Ireland,.....	1	6	8	25	85	31	3	35	1	7	25	6	...	3	236
Wales,.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	9
Scotland,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Germany,.....	5	10	4	1	63	...	20	3	...	2	15	11	7	16	157
France,.....	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	10
Austria,.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Prussia,.....	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
Sweden,.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	57	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	70
Holland,.....	...	13	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	17	...	...	...	34
Canada,.....	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	2	13	1	...	2	36
New Brunswick,.	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Switzerland,...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7
Saxony,.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Wisconsin,.....	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	18
Delaware,.....	...	...	4	5	3	2	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	18
Poland,.....	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Dis. Columbia,.	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	7
Minnesota,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Unknown,.....	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	6

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIP.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married	Widowed	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land	Paupers.
Washington, ...	128	134	459	315	....	351	23	171	8	11	168	...	....	....	1	116	....
Town of Washington,	168	203	626	500	....	365	44	292	4	23	313	4	....	....	3	178	....
Clay, ...	107	111	366	282	4	217	9	151	4	...	111	2	1	...	....	95	2
Brighton, ...	192	216	576	533	....	399	31	250	....	2	213	2	....	....	....	168	1
Marion, ...	87	87	298	252	....	172	6	83	11	15	89	...	....	....	....	88	....
Crawford, ...	162	180	496	446	2	308	36	200	7	10	189	....	....	....	....	189	....
Oregon, ...	86	86	267	226	....	166	7	89	2	9	95	....	....	....	....	69	2
Franklin, ...	76	79	258	211	....	146	15	103	8	...	83	....	....	....	....	80	1
Dutch Creek, ...	136	151	498	382	....	233	19	153	42	20	184	1	....	....	1	121	....
Seventy Six, ...	28	33	71	64	....	60	5	34	1	1	25	...	....	....	...	29	....
Cedar, ...	102	115	365	287	...	205	19	128	5	2	105	1	....	....	2	105	2
Jackson, ...	66	66	205	202	....	127	8	73	1	....	53	2	....	....	....	55	....
Highland, ...	59	60	155	148	...	99	7	51	3	....	46	....	....	....	....	46	....
Iowa, ...	144	148	454	365	....	273	17	130	25	30	135	2	....	....	1	147	....
English River, ...	173	178	508	458	....	336	15	176	21	7	173	....	....	...	....	143	....
Lime Creek, ...	145	157	429	413	...	292	30	157	13	15	164	....	....	1	2	135	....
Total, ...	1859	2004	6029	5084	6	3703	291	2241	155	145	2146	14	1	1	10	1764	8

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of Oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Washington, ...	4127	8222	300	227	4	1012	10711	24	313	410	14005	1520	79686	22	2701
T. of Washington, . . .	895	1033	61	78	2	180	2095	...	...	119	3805	342	15200	5	415
Clay, ...	5200	4719	760	438	44	678	5603	91	917	607	21044	1798	89770	31	3863
Brighton, ...	4806	8379	494	369	14	802	8118	61	667	506	16412	1069	92105	21	2730
Marion, ...	3585	8509	256	189	12	646	6406	119	1864	379	9835	1141	53210	33	3315
Crawford, ...	6080	5840	354	463	137	1438	19399	4	75	591	20784	1929	95700	14	1290
Gregon, ...	3234	4671	108	105	...	556	7050	23	169	344	9905	1245	72725	25	2347
Franklin, ...	3653	8467	103	105	10	665	9082	13	142	307	12485	1153	72980	15	2339
Dutch Creek, . . .	4513	20132	443	443	79	799	10233	81	356	465	14406	1768	68530	42	4690
Seventy Six, . . .	706	2081	27	18	...	98	1720	33	420	33	932	165	6850	3	282
Cedar, ...	5726	10287	178	283	36	947	11650	35	478	489	22106	1769	110315	29	4461
Jackson, ...	2060	5602	58	48	2	285	4604	33	445	175	6608	747	38500	14	1950
Highland, ...	1522	6238	284	61	...	139	1781	16	275	102	4769	268	15480	6	688
Iowa, ...	5755	11748	387	774	51	824	9986	19	184	551	17604	1824	108482	37	6190
English River, . .	4966	18471	519	249	92	531	6318	15	185	397	13974	1683	88980	13	2231
Lime Creek, . . .	3559	5095	235	136	29	491	6558	19	272	366	14793	1469	79840	26	3953
Total, ...	59357	130344	4562	4094	542	10091	121314	586	6762	5841	203467	20890	1088353	336	43445

TABLE,--SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.--

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Washington, ...	912	8323	91	2212	12018	72	1153	461	.....
Washington Town,	314	2610	65	1430	810	200	75	300	.....
Clay, ...	1196	11364	506	10705	16297	56620	2230	1230	8000
Brighton, ...	1962	13060	175	4751	13108	1105	1401	728	.....
Marion, ...	1018	8459	271	6341	8213	1022	639	487	2700
Crawford, ...	1241	11568	205	4736	17520	260	2540	150	.....
Oregon, ...	749	7063	44	1201	9395	150	804	322	.....
Franklin, ...	829	6763	146	4408	7195	7100	586	806	.....
Dutch Creek, ...	1152	7231	222	4518	10471	3490	1796	713	50
Seventy-Six, ...	217	1553	43	1115	890	320	65	.....	.....
Cedar, ...	1127	951	202	6417	12975	80	1233	734	53
Jackson, ...	367	3000	47	1311	5095	432	311	262	46
Highland, ...	135	1121	71	3284	1660	.....	156	.....	.....
Iowa, ...	1524	14296	215	5150	17570	766	1804	1004	17087
English River, ...	1153	10426	244	5214	7200	417	1186	779	4000
Lime Creek, ...	936	6197	171	4289	9520	2670	563	372	560
Total, ...	15232	113993	2718	67032	149937	74704	16642	8388	32496

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Brick layers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Stone cutters.	Carriage makers.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Chair makers.
Washington, . . .	144	39	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Town of Wash'n,	28	74	12	59	7	7	9	3	...	...	3	2	...	2	...	8	8	...
Clay, ...	105	9	1	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Brighton, ...	122	56	6	21	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	2	2
Marion, ...	116	18	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
Crawford, ...	162	36	3	12	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Oregon, ...	78	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin, ...	108	16	2	6	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Dutch Creek, . . .	186	29	3	11	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1
Seventy-Six, . . .	35	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar, ...	117	...	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson, ...	87	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Highland, ...	40	4	1	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Iowa, ...	192	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2	3	...	...	...	...
English River, . .	150	4	4	24	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	...
Lime Creek, . . .	127	10	4	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	...
Total, ...	1797	295	45	82	11	9	16	15	2	1	4	11	21	16	3	9	13	4

APPENDIX.

TABLE—Continued

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS, OF THE INHABITANTS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1886.

TOWNSHIPS.	Tinners	Milliners.	Tailors.	Shoemakers.	Harness makers.	Bakers.	Butchers.	Mechanics	Merchants.	Agents.	Drovers.	Traders.	Druggists.	Hotel keepers.	Clothiers.	Physicians.	Dentists.	Lawyers.
Washington, . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Town of Wash'n,	9	11	5	6	3	1	1	1	24	1	1	1	5	4	1	8	1	9
Clay, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brighton, ...	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	12	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2
Marion, ...	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crawford, ...	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
Oregon, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Franklin, ...	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dutch Creek, . .	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Seventy-Six, . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cedar, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Jackson, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Highland, ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iowa, ...	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
English River, .	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1
Lime Creek, . . .	1	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Total, ...	10	15	11	23	14	1	1	1	60	1	1	1	8	8	1	24	1	13

TABLE--Continued,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Musicians.	Artists.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Brick makers.	Jewellers.	Coopers.	Clerks.	Lumbermen.	Students.	Notary publics.	Spinners.	Carders.	Professors.	Cooks.	County Treasurers.
Washington, . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Town of Wash'n,	5	4	..	1	..	4	1	2	..	11	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clay, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton, ...	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marion, ...	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crawford, ...	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oregon, ...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Franklin, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dutch Creek, . . .	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seventy-Six, . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cedar, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jackson, ...	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highland, ...	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iowa, ...	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English River, . .	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lime Creek, ...	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, ...	17	15	1	2	1	9	7	3	9	18	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE—Continued,
SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Horse doctors.	Sheriffs.	Surveyors.	Liverymen.	Engine Makers.	Seamstresses.	Dairymen	Dress makers.	Wheelwrights.	Mail carriers.	Broom makers.	Railroad contract'rs	Hedgers.	Lime burners.	Tanners.	Jobbers.	Peddlers.	Diggers.
Washington, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Town of Wash'n,	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clay, ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brighton, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marion, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crawford, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oregon, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dutch Creek, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seventy-Six, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cedar, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highland, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Iowa, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
English River, ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Lime Creek, ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, ...	2	1	1	1	1	5	6	2	2	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF
WASHINGTON COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.																TOTAL.
	Washington.	Town of Washington.	Clay.	Brighton.	Marion.	Crawford.	Oregon.	Franklin.	Dutch Creek.	Seventy-Six.	Cedar.	Jackson.	Highland.	Iowa.	English River.	Lime Creek.	
Ohio, ...	167	360	196	374	148	252	94	143	237	74	223	131	64	160	313	184	3120
Indiana, ...	64	56	34	86	57	41	87	38	53	4	48	28	26	61	75	100	858
Pennsylvania, ..	102	187	62	114	51	195	99	103	153	10	47	99	90	63	38	31	1389
Iowa, ...	174	178	181	292	129	207	89	82	169	11	130	59	58	218	253	140	2370
New York, ...	17	61	23	33	11	18	11	15	23	8	12	8	23	35	15	83	408
Maine, ...		5	1	8		2	11		1	3	1		9	2	7	10	60
New Hampshire, ..		2	1	2		3		1	1				1	1			12
Vermont, ...		5	18	14	1	4		6	2	1	9	5	1	7	27	15	115
Massachusetts, ...		7	5	14	2	3	1		12	2		3		2	11	16	78
Connecticut, ...	1	8	13	8	1	3		2	8	3	2	6	1	1		6	63
Rhode Island, ...		2		1		1											4
Virginia, ...	115	55	21	34	11	27	7	24	19	9	55	24	3	35	63	62	564
Kentucky, ...	34	32	18	30	16	10	11	15	16	1	29	10	33	10	17	25	307
Illinois, ...	20	42	11	30	8	12	11	10	14		41	15	4	22	54	78	372
Michigan, ...		1		1					8					4	10	5	29
Arkansas, ...			1	3												1	5
Alabama, ...		2							1		1						4
Louisiana, ...						19	2							1			22
Mississippi, ...			1						1					1			3
North Carolina, ..	1		14	5	2	8		2	1		1		1	1		7	43
South Carolina, ...	2			2					1					1	1		7
Tennessee, ...	9	5	15	16	2	43	36	1	1				10	7		5	150
Missouri, ...		2		3		2			6		3		2	2	3	11	34
Chili, ...											1						1
Minnesota, ...									1								1
Georgia, ...	2			2				1						1			6
Maryland, ...	26	15	2	9	4	6	4	3	14	4	21	8	5	9	1	15	143
New Jersey, ...		3	5	13	1	11	1	3	3		10	2	5	10			67
England, ...	2	9	15	4	1	10	3	1	11	1	1		2	1		4	65
Ireland, ...	18	30	1	6	6	36	11	2	23	2	1	6	12	14	1	10	179
Wales, ...		1															3
Scotland, ...	3	6						8	2		4			1			24
Germany, ...	2	4		4	5	4			55		1	2	7	43	72	31	230
France, ...	14	21			41	3	14		12		2			76	3		186
Austria, ...									7								7
Russia, ...					2												2
Prussia, ...									8					9	2	1	20
Sweden, ...														1			1
On the Ocean, ...									1					1		1	3
Canada, ...		15		1	37	5		8	5					3			74
New Brunswick, ..		1							1								2
Switzerland, ...		7			12	8		1					1	1		1	26
Hanover, ...														6			6
Saxony, ...														1			1
Wisconsin, ...	1		4				1		3	2	1						12
Unknown, ...		4				14											18
Delaware, ...			1								7	1	1	1			11
Bavaria, ...									4		1						5
Baden, ...							1		1								1
Poland, ...									1								2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF WAYNE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens	Militia.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Wright,.....	75	77	192	181	....	139	7	77	....	2	71	1	2	....	1	73	....
Union,.....	62	70	225	203	....	137	6	92	....	1	56	....	....	....	1	64	....
Washington,.....	52	62	165	133	....	103	6	43	3	5	38	....	....	....	....	43	....
Richmond,.....	21	21	70	58	....	36	5	24	....	....	18	....	....	....	1	22	....
Clay,.....	27	27	68	57	....	46	3	32	....	....	25	1	....	....	....	26	....
Benton,.....	85	85	261	239	....	168	4	86	7	....	77	....	....	....	....	74	4
Corydon,.....	84	89	239	231	1	177	4	101	1	1	86	....	....	....	....	93	....
South Fork,.....	44	46	149	117	....	78	6	42	....	1	34	....	....	....	....	35	....
Monroe,.....	61	67	222	175	....	143	3	79	2	1	86	....	....	....	....	68	....
Medicine,.....	87	87	257	222	....	179	5	82	....	1	79	....	....	....	....	73	....
Jackson,.....	34	33	99	58	....	52	4	27	1	6	30	....	....	....	....	31	....
Grand River,.....	56	56	158	163	....	102	7	59	2	....	53	....	....	....	1	51	....
Jefferson,.....	43	43	116	105	....	72	6	50	....	....	47	....	....	....	....	39	....
Total,.....	731	753	2221	1962	1	1432	63	794	16	18	700	2	2	....	4	692	4

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF WAYNE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Wright,.....	2076	6478	48	186	13	330	2692	136	216	311	5180	842	24750	16	1041
Union,.....	969	7929	92	6	.....	78	332	7	48	56	1200	537	13385	12	1153
Washington,..	1706	8684	.....	.....	.....	91	839	.....	.....	149	4228	1010	21950	2	850
Richmond, ...	938	2855	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	470	177	3400	2	265
Clay, ...	645	3549	.....	.....	.....	30	200	.....	.....	26	1035	239	5140	1	80
Benton, ...	3076	9233	34	6	.....	170	1298	74	251	250	6795	1141	32462	35	1657
Corydon,.....	1563	12508	17	8	.....	82	335	17	105	80	1603	579	14180	15	1413
South Fork, ..	766	5547	1	.....	.....	68	559	19	50	78	1527	353	11605	.....	304
Monroe, ...	2811	12119	3	1	.....	121	735	168	321	245	8205	829	28716	10	1149
Medicine,.....	1671	9186	1	1	.....	79	451	7	44	98	2775	1249	20355	2	175
Jackson, ...	785	7073	2	.....	.....	27	214	24	230	40	1360	372	9580	5	368
Grand River, .	1677	8383	82	25	9	93	624	29	285	435	9125	736	24920	6	572
Jefferson, ...	1073	6304	.....	.....	.....	14	65	5	50	83	990	563	7810	5	486
Total,.....	19756	99849	280	233	22	1187	8344	486	1600	1875	44493	8617	218253	111	10515

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL
MANUFACTURES OF WAYNE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of general manufactures.
Wright,.....	223	1809	87	2438	4911	88	461	300	.....
Union,.....	55	374	62	1032	22 3	50	179	94	.....
Washington,.....	129	908	58	1354	4260	50	210	986	.....
Richmond, ...	8	39	22	529	884	.....	52	52	.....
Clay, ...	74	291	24	592	1525	50	43	50	.....
Benton, ...	456	5405	181	3943	4912	218	861	659	.....
Corydon,.....	151	2292	105	3072	3813	70	166	78	.....
South Fork, ...	75	378	5	135	.....	.....	88	112	.....
Monroe, ...	618	4110	151	4140	4779	80	286	326	.....
Medicine, ...	77	499	137	1319	6490	800	292	105	25
Jackson, ...	100	346	59	1413	2238	.....	42	140	.....
Grand View, ...	233	1039	220	2688	4920	.....	574	697	.....
Jefferson, ...	84	514	16	614	870	292	297	170	18
Total,.....	2283	18003	1127	23269	41865	1698	3551	3789	43

TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF WAYNE COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.													TOTAL.
	Wright.	Union.	Washington	Richmond	Clay.	Benton	Corydon	South Fork.	Monroe.	Medicine.	Jackson.	Grand River.	Jefferson.	
Farmers, ...	73	39	42	28	30	83	70	29	87	48	53	45	41	668
Laborers, ...					1		1		1	3				6
Blacksmiths, ...	1	2				4	1		1	1			3	13
Carpenters, ...	6	8	2			2	8	2	1	3	1	1	3	37
Wagon makers, ...						1								1
Plasterers, ...							1							1
Engineers, ...								1	1					2
Millers, ...		3				1								4
Sawyers, ...		1						3						4
Painters, ...										1			1	2
Cabinet makers, ...						2								2
Milliners, ...									1					1
Shoemakers, ...		1			1		1	1		2		1		7
Saddle and harness makers, ...							1							1
Mechanics, ...											1			1
Merchants, ...		3				1	7			1		1		13
Speculators, ...													1	1
Hotel keepers, ...							1							1
Physicians, ...	1	2					3		1	1		1	1	10
Lawyers, ...							4					1		5
Clergymen, ...		1			1		1					1		4
Teachers, ...				2	1									3
Musicians, ...										1				1
Grocers, ...							1							1
Brick makers, ...												1		1
Coopers, ...		2			1			1						4
Wheelwrights, ...						1			1					2
Peddlers, ...							1							1
Lumbermen, ...							1							1
Tailoresses, ...									1					1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF WAYNE
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	TOWNSHIPS.													TOTAL.
	Wright.	Union.	Washington.	Richmond.	Clay.	Benton.	Corydon.	South Fork.	Monroe.	Medicine.	Jackson.	Grand River.	Jefferson.	
Ohio, ...	22	160	52	31	29	99	105	82	33	69	49	43	37	811
Indiana, ...	135	93	70	31	22	98	67	32	43	111	28	24	30	784
Pennsylvania, ...	15	8	6	16	4	18	50	10	58	11	7	9	5	217
Iowa, ...	74	56	50	16	17	102	75	35	69	83	19	71	27	694
New York, ...	2	5	13	4	7	1	12	....	7	17	1	5	7	81
Maine, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
N. Hampshire, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	8	1	....	....	11
Vermont, . . . . .	....	1	....	1	....	2	2	4	....	1	....	....	....	11
Massachusetts, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	2	4	11
Connecticut, ...	1	....	2	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	7
Virginia, ...	30	23	28	7	16	107	71	66	17	16	5	9	8	403
Kentucky, ...	35	6	12	4	....	17	23	2	8	46	5	66	43	267
Illinois, ...	37	20	8	10	6	38	34	14	29	77	9	26	36	344
Michigan, . . . . .	....	....	8	6	3	....	....	....	3	7	....	....	....	27
Arkansas, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Alabama, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Mississippi, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
North Carolina, ...	7	22	6	1	2	7	2	2	100	2	....	1	7	159
South Carolina, . . . . .	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	3
Tennessee, ...	3	9	12	....	9	5	11	4	17	10	11	22	7	120
Missouri, ...	7	12	11	....	....	....	5	7	3	8	1	30	6	90
Georgia, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Maryland, . . . . .	....	3	....	....	6	4	....	....	1	6	1	1	2	24
New Jersey, . . . . .	....	1	....	....	....	2	1	1	....	....	....	3	....	8
England, ...	5	3	2	....	....	7	1	2	....	....	12	....	1	33
Ireland, . . . . .	....	4	4	....	....	....	4	....	5	1	....	6	....	24
Wales, . . . . .	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4
Scotland, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2
Germany, . . . . .	....	....	4	....	3	10	2	....	3	1	....	....	....	23
Holland, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Canada, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	4
Switzerland, . . . . .	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Unknown, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	3	....	....	4	....	....	8
Delaware, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	4
Kansas Ter., . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Wisconsin, . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF WEBSTER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. dwelling houses.	Number of families.	Number of males	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Webster, ...	170	171	515	460	....	298	10	195	9	....	10	....	1	....	....	130	....
Wakonsa, ...	112	112	452	277	....	240	14	209	83	9	280	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hardin, ...	27	27	74	62	...	34	1	16	2	12	14	...	....	....	....	28	....
Clear Lake, ...	13	16	40	40	....	24	....	15	1	9	5	...	....	....	....	29	....
Boone, ...	46	48	186	102	....	106	6	103	4	4	89	....	....	....	....	55	....
Cass, ...	47	47	154	140	....	100	11	65	5	...	61	....	....	....	....	52	....
Yell, ...	63	63	189	160	....	126	4	63	5	...	46	....	....	....	....	47	....
Humbolt, ...	8	8	30	13	....	8	1	12	3	1	14	...	....	....	....	2	....
Washington, ...	35	39	117	77	....	67	4	49	4	4	47	....	....	....	....	50	....
Total, ...	521	531	1757	1331	....	103	51	727	116	39	566	....	1	....	....	393	....

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF WEBSTER COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land	Acres of meadow.	Tons of hay.	Bushels of grass seed	Acres spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Webster,.....	1518	16268	15	120	3	101	1090	2	37	61	1370	568	17114	16	814
Wakonsa,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin,.....	599	3734	1	325	1	11	93	13	150	18	260	317	8590	15	992
Clear Lake,.....	142	1833	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	475	1	95
Boone,.....	500	12997	50	83	.....	19	330	.....	.....	13	445	392	11780	5	960
Cass,.....	934	5700	2	.....	.....	65	918	2	50	39	1040	392	15045	12	1947
Yell,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humbolt,.....	6	189	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	500	2	300
Washington,.....	734	3654	1	485	.....	44	597	.....	.....	13	300	398	10265	5	1505
Total,.....	4433	44375	69	1075	4	240	3028	17	236	144	3415	2133	63769	56	6613

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, AND THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES
OF WEBSTER COUNTY FOR 1856

TOWNSHIPS.	Number of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	Number of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of wool.	Value of domestic manufactures.	Value of gen'l manufactures.
Webster, ...	215	2159	158	3265	6306	285	48	4	300
Wakonsa, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hardin, ...	404	3061	76	1346	526	52	78	76	600
Clear Lake, ...	3	27	4	200	150	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boone, ...	58	488	78	2174	725	.....	45	.....	.....
Cass, ...	120	1644	191	2402	4170	80	9	82	.....
Yell, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Humbolt, ...	5	25	7	600	1825	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington, ...	84	845	77	2456	5605	50	223	79	350
Total, ...	889	8249	591	12443	19307	467	403	241	1250

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF WEBSTER COUNTY, FOR 1856.

OCCUPATIONS.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.									TOTAL.
	Webster.	Wakonsa.	Hardin.	Clear Lake.	Boone.	Cass.	Yell.	Humbolt.	Washington.	
Farmers, ...	128	134	26	14	41	57	62	15	64	541
Laborers, ...	1	45	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	1	62
Blacksmiths, ...	4	2	1	1	3	.....	5	.....	1	17
Carpenters, ...	12	25	3	.....	13	4	3	.....	4	64
Wagon makers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Plasterers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Stone masons, .....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Machinists, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Engineers, .....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Millers, ...	7	4	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	2	15
Sawyers, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Millwrights, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	3
Cabinet makers, ...	1	1	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	.....	7
Tinners, .....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Milliners, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Tailors, ...	2	1	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	8
Shoe makers, ...	2	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	8
Saddle & harness makers, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Mechanics, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Merchants, ...	6	6	1	1	6	.....	1	.....	.....	21
Speculators, .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Agents, .....	.....	24	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Hotel keepers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Physicians, ...	3	2	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Lawyers, .....	.....	10	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Clergymen, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3
Teachers, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	3
Printers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Daguerrean artists, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Bankers, .....	.....	8	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	11
Teamsters, .....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3
Jewellers, ...	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Coopers, ...	1	2	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	.....	7
Clerks, ...	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Surveyors, ...	2	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	8
Moulders, ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
United States Registers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
United States Receivers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Stage drivers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Nurserymen, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Drovers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Livery keepers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Trappers, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Wheelwrights, .....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Ship carpenters, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Seamen, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Traders, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Lumbermen, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Weavers, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Dyers, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF WEBSTER
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.									Total.
	Webster.	Wakonsa.	Hardin.	Clear Lake.	Boone.	Cass.	Yell.	Humbolt.	Washington.	
Ohio,.....	47	104	12	12	58	59	82	9	17	400
Indiana,.....	84	68	17	11	29	11	84	1	18	273
Pennsylvania,.....	38	79	2	4	29	58	17	7	8	239
Iowa,.....	6	70	28	6	23	28	52	3	31	247
New York,.....	15	112	2	8	35	31	2	1	38	244
Maine,.....	1	27	....	6	3	....	....	....	1	38
N. Hampshire,.....	1	4	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	6
Vermont,.....	2	30	....	1	8	4	1	....	2	48
Massachusetts,.....	3	12	....	1	18	5	1	1	....	41
Connecticut,.....	....	6	....	....	3	4	2	....	7	22
Rhode Island,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Virginia,.....	16	11	1	2	13	3	6	1	7	60
Kentucky,.....	21	4	6	....	8	2	9	1	7	58
Illinois,.....	9	28	3	11	31	50	20	9	39	200
Michigan,.....	....	3	....	4	3	7	....	....	....	17
Louisiana,.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
N. Carolina,.....	3	2	....	....	6	2	6	....	5	24
S. Carolina,.....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Tennessee,.....	6	3	6	9	2	7	15	....	1	49
Missouri,.....	3	5	....	....	....	....	20	2	1	31
Georgia,.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Maryland,.....	3	3	3	....	....	....	4	....	1	14
New Jersey,.....	3	....	....	....	5	3	1	3	....	15
England,.....	5	4	....	....	4	1	....	....	2	16
Ireland,.....	1	95	....	2	6	3	....	1	5	113
Wales,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Scotland,.....	1	5	....	....	1	4	....	2	....	13
Germany,.....	....	40	....	....	1	2	11	....	....	54
France,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Russia,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Norway,.....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2
Sweden,.....	....	2	54	....	....	....	14	....	....	70
On the Ocean,.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Canada,.....	....	7	....	1	3	3	....	1	2	17
New Brunswick,.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Saxony,.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
Unknown,.....	755	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	756
Delaware,.....	1	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	4
Wisconsin,.....	....	....	....	1	2	2	1	....	....	6

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION OF WINNESHEIK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No dwelling houses	Number of families	Number of males.	Number of females.	Colored.	Married.	Widowed.	Native voters.	Naturalized voters.	Aliens.	Militia	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Owners of land.	Paupers.
Decorah, ...	108	108	334	248	....	227	7	37	25	85	123	....	....	....	1	102	....
Freeport Village, .	34	34	132	109	....	96	1	56	5	6	62	....	....	....	....	39	....
Decorah Village, .	126	126	484	281	....	208	8	196	21	65	295	....	....	....	....	190	....
Summit, ...	85	87	295	229	....	177	7	76	28	17	94	....	....	....	....	82	....
Bloomfield, ...	109	123	347	302	....	234	11	125	8	13	111	....	....	....	....	114	....
Military, ...	158	158	394	374	....	313	5	49	59	86	135	....	....	....	1	164	1
Washington, ...	239	258	614	528	....	438	7	21	78	....	....	....	....	....	....	139	1
Glenwood, ...	110	110	293	259	....	212	15	30	20	55	93	....	1	....	3	102	....
Canoe, ...	87	87	258	213	....	168	4	91	19	16	107	....	....	....	....	90	....
Burr Oak, ...	186	186	435	387	....	284	12	139	23	....	....	....	....	1	2	116	....
Fremont, ...	101	101	280	241	....	201	5	29	8	3	86	....	....	....	....	97	....
Pilot Grove, ...	51	54	158	115	....	100	3	49	11	....	33	....	....	....	....	3	....
Bluften, ...	41	42	104	92	....	79	2	31	10	....	....	....	....	....	....	32	....
Total, ...	1435	1474	4128	3378	....	2737	87	929	315	356	1140	....	1	1	7	1270	2

TABLE,
SHOWING THE AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF WINNECHEIK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land	Acres of meadow	Tons of Hay.	Bushels of grass seed.	Acres of spring wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of winter wheat.	Bushels harvested.	Acres of oats	Bushels harvested.	Acres of corn	Bushels harvested.	Acres of potatoes.	Bushels harvested.
Decorah, ...	1486	9940	....	....	....	8	240	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Freeport Vil., .	125	215	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Decorah Vil., .	34	415	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Summit, ...	5511	16945	240	1047	52	1498	35174	....	....	708	47415	897	37930	42	3485
Bloomfield, ...	3891	11911	13	11	2	858	15505	45	1010	181	6502	491	17840	23	2773
Military, ...	2898	22106	1132	1717	....	1027	19344	....	....	194	6262	357	14030	41	4707
Washington, ...	2168	12808	100	50	....	472	10236	....	....	126	4302	341	12605	24	4111
Glenwood, ...	1012	10359	15	21	....	416	7671	....	....	44	1415	242	10061	31	2467
Canoe, ...	3018	8152	168	294	2	470	9338	....	....	115	4856	409	16391	28	2753
Burr Oak, ...	2806	16045	43	1143	74	1099	12474	13	96	288	7214	895	24770	66	6111
Fremont, ...	1704	18168	228	918	....	1274	10234	....	....	148	6552	247	5800	7	524
Pilot Grove, ...	205	975	....	....	....	6	156	....	....	....	....	46	990	1	125
Blufton, ...	172	4502	....	691	....	173	....	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	....
Total, ...	25031	117542	1939	5892	130	7303	120362	58	1106	1807	84518	3941	140417	265	27056

TABLE,
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND VALUE OF HOGS, CATTLE, DOMESTIC AND GENERAL MANUFACTURES OF
WINNESHEIK COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	No. of hogs sold.	Value of hogs sold.	No. of cattle sold.	Value of cattle sold.	Pounds of butter made.	Pounds of cheese.	Pounds of Wool.	Value of domestic Manufactures.	Value of general Manufactures.
Decorah, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freeport Vill'ge, } .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Decorah Village, } .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit, ...	465	6363	194	6141	5600	.....	1504	85	.....
Bloomfield, ...	131	816	114	5189	12327	2203	1325	785	240
Military, ...	148	1136	160	7034	16810	.....	154	908	1845
Washington, ...	94	4858	101	3967	6709	1650	645	.....	.....
Glenwood, ...	108	806	79	1601	5026	190	318	.....	20
Canoe, ...	104	1257	51	1909	8056	885	258	.....	100
Burr Oak, ...	235	2692	219	10053	14481	3040	1418	420	950
Eremont, ...	100	1276	39	1706	330	.....	50	.....	.....
Pilot Grove, . . . . .	.....	.....	16	765	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bluf ton, ...	27	431	14	460	2690	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, ...	1408	19636	987	38825	72583	7968	5672	2198	3155

TABLE,

SHOWING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WINNESHEIK COUNTY FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Blacksmiths.	Carpenters.	Wagon makers.	Plasterers.	Stone masons.	Machinists.	Engineers.	Millers.	Sawyers.	Millwrights.	Painters.	Cabinet makers.	Tinners.	Milliners.	Tailors.	Hatters.	Shoe makers.	Harness makers.	Butchers.
Decorah, } 133	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Freeport Village, } 7	4	4	16	2	...	...	1	...	...	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	2	1	...
Decorah Village, } 30	31	7	40	1	1	10	...	1	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	1	2	...	6	7	1
Summit, ... 102	11	2	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...
Bloomfield, ... 128	14	6	12	1	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Military, ... 131	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Washington, ... 57	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
Greenwood, ... 77	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canoe, ... 64	16	1	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Burr Oak, ... 177	...	4	10	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	...
Fremont, ... 83	...	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pilot Grove, ... 62	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blufton, ... 31	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, ... 1082	136	32	100	16	1	19	2	3	19	8	3	3	3	5	2	3	8	1	22	9	1

TABLE—Continued,

EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS OF WINNEBIEG COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Manufacturers.	Merchants.	Speculators.	Agents.	Traders.	Boarding House Keepers.	Hotel Keepers.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clergymen.	Teachers.	Printers.	Editors.	Artists.	Bankers.	Grocers.	Teamsters.	Watch makers.	Jewelers.	Gun Smiths.	Coopers.	Clerks.
Decora,.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Freeport Vill.,	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Decora Vill'ge }	...	23	...	18	...	...	1	3	8	...	3	3	1	1	8	1	5	...	...	1	...	11
Summit,.....	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Bloomfield, ...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Military,.....	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington, ...	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Glenwood, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canoe, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burr Oak, ...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Fremont, ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pilot Grove,....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blufton, ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total, ...	3	51	1	18	2	1	2	14	8	3	6	3	1	1	8	1	5	3	1	2	5	13

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF WINNESHEIK
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

STATES.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.													TOTAL.
	Decora.	Freeport Vill'e.	Decora Vill'e.	Summit.	Bloomfield.	Military.	Washington.	Glenwood.	Canoe.	Burr oak.	Fremont.	Pilot Grove.	Bluffton.	
Ohio,.....	21	7	87	43	131	19	46	29	58	31	22	23	8	525
Indiana,.....	3	5	24	40	55	...	52	1	8	5	28	35	4	260
Pennsylvania, ..	28	38	36	56	38	24	37	14	41	45	47	15	7	426
Iowa,.....	75	20	60	62	73	125	85	75	44	21	54	7	11	712
New York,.....	41	73	186	70	100	94	59	57	71	131	11	54	42	989
Maine,.....	2	1	7	...	3	2	1	...	4	3	...	...	...	23
New Hampshire,	1	1	4	4	2	3	5	...	15	3	6	6	2	52
Vermont,.....	16	...	4	29	13	9	15	8	19	51	3	22	2	191
Massachusetts,..	7	3	10	4	7	5	2	3	5	13	...	14	6	79
Connecticut,....	3	23	5	7	16	2	1	1	3	22	1	6	4	94
Rhode Island,..	1	2	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	11
Virginia,.....	6	13	40	3	25	1	7	...	4	17	1	10	3	130
Kentucky,.....	1	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	2	14
Illinois,.....	33	3	49	9	32	4	36	28	35	34	14	36	29	342
Michigan,.....	8	1	17	5	3	3	8	6	8	7	5	...	...	71
Alabama,.....	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Louisiana,.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3
Mississippi,....	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
North Carolina,.	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	1	4	...	16
Tennessee,.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	5
Missouri,.....	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10
Georgia,.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Maryland,.....	...	...	4	1	1	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	12
New Jersey,....	...	...	4	1	2	...	3	5	4	7	2	...	...	28
England,.....	10	11	22	1	5	1	7	6	18	13	4	21	16	135
Ireland,.....	30	1	38	19	15	15	44	42	23	20	10	7	27	291
Scotland,.....	2	...	3	1	...	1	7	1	...	3	...	...	...	18
Germany,.....	2	...	12	1	1	25	223	5	8	3	5	2	...	290
France,.....	...	...	2	2	1	...	33	1	1	...	18	...	...	58
Austria,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	164
Russia,.....	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Prussia,.....	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	17
Norway,.....	230	17	90	58	1	340	174	225	41	30	228	...	17	1451
Sweden,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Canada,.....	10	3	24	84	73	38	19	10	20	57	4	3	3	348
New Brunswick,	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Switzerland,...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Denmark,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
West Indies,...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Wisconsin,.....	49	8	20	20	46	48	23	32	19	15	56	6	13	355
Delaware,.....	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5
Minnesota,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Poland,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6
Dis. Columbia,.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Unknown,.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	285	...	...	...	309

TABLE,
SHOWING THE POPULATION, AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, THE NUMBER
AND VALUE OF HOGS AND CATTLE SOLD, THE VALUE OF DOMESTIC AND
GENERAL MANUFACTURES, OF WRIGHT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

POPULATION.	NAME OF TOWNSHIPS.				Total.
	Troy.	Eagle Grove.	Liberty.	Pleasant.	
No. dwelling houses,.....	18	16	18	34	86
Number of families,.....	17	18	18	38	91
Number of males,.....	40	39	35	115	229
Number of females,.....	35	34	42	87	198
Married,.....	28	37	30	69	164
Widowed,.....	1	.....	.....	3	4
Native voters,.....	17	21	14	56	108
Naturalized voters,.....	1	.....	1	3	5
Aliens,.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Militia,.....	17	13	13	51	94
Owners of land,.....	15	20	5	43	83
AGRICULTURAL—					
Acres of improved land,.....	125	231	70	443	869
Acres of unimproved land,.....	2070	2454	1120	9684	15328
Acres of meadow,.....	446	.....	.....	.....	446
Tons of hay,.....	60	211	.....	378	649
Acres of spring wheat,.....	.....	23	.....	14	37
Bushels harvested,.....	.....	.....	.....	260	260
Acres of oats,.....	.....	.....	25	31	56
Bushels harvested,.....	.....	.....	.....	1450	1450
Acres of corn,.....	63	118	.....	322	503
Bushels harvested,.....	600	675	.....	4510	5785
Acres of potatoes,.....	.....	4	.....	7	11
Bushels harvested,.....	.....	55	.....	735	790
HOGS, CATTLE, &c.					
No. of hogs sold,.....	.....	.....	19	33	52
Value of hogs sold,.....	.....	.....	60	92	152
No. of cattle sold,.....	12	.....	6	31	49
Value of cattle sold,.....	450	.....	245	798	1493
Pounds of butter made,.....	200	609	4	2325	3138
Pounds of cheese,.....				100	100
Pounds of wool,.....				20	20

APPENDIX.

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TABLE,
EXHIBITING THE PROFESSIONS, TRADES, OR OCCUPATIONS OF THE INHABITANTS
OF WRIGHT COUNTY, FOR 1856.

TOWNSHIPS.	Farmers.	Laborers.	Bl'ksmiths	Carpent'rs	Sawyers.	Tailors.	Shoem'k'rs.	Agents.	Physicians.	Lawyers.	Clerks.
Troy, ...	18	....	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Eagle Grove, ...	18	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Liberty, ...	15	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....
Pleasant, ...	52	1	2	3	1	....	1	1	2	1	1
Total, ...	103	2	3	6	1	2	2	1	3	1	1

TABLE,
SHOWING THE PLACE OF NATIVITY OF THE INHABITANTS OF WRIGHT
COUNTY, FOR 1856.

S T A T E S .	TOWNSHIPS.				TOTAL.
	Troy.	Eagle Grove.	Liberty.	Pleasant.	
Ohio, ...	11	15	14	46	86
Indiana, ...	5	14	10	26	55
Pennsylvania, ...	8	4	2	16	30
Iowa, ...	7	10	10	24	51
New York, ...	15	9	8	24	56
Maine, ...	1	2	3	8	9
N. Hampshire, .....	....	5	....	3	8
Vermont, .....	....	1	....	5	6
Massachusetts, .....	....	7	....	5	12
Connecticut, ...	2	....	1	5	9
Rhode Island, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Virginia, ...	1	....	1	1	3
Kentucky, ...	1	....	1	....	2
Illinois, ...	19	....	3	16	38
Michigan, .....	....	....	8	15	23
Arkansas, .....	....	....	1	....	1
Louisiana, .....	....	....	....	1	1
North Carolina, .....	....	1	....	1	2
Tennessee, .....	....	3	3	1	7
Missouri, .....	....	1	6	1	8
Maryland, ...	1	....	....	1	2
England, ...	1	....	2	....	3
Ireland, .....	....	....	2	3	5
Germany, ...	2	....	....	1	3
Canada, ...	1	....	1	3	5
Wisconsin, .....	....	1	....	....	1

REPORT

Of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, {
IOWA CITY, December 1, 1856. }

To the General Assembly:

GENTLEMEN:—As required by law, I propose to make a report from this office for the last two years.

STATE UNIVERSITY.

With the large fund possessed by the State for University purposes, there is no reason why an early and thorough organization should be longer deferred. Our means are ample and the necessity pressing. The Institution should now be in practical operation. The proper building for its use is now the principal desideratum. In its peculiar features and general organization, I would recommend the General Assembly to exercise a vigilant guardianship, to the end that Party Politics and Religious Sectarianism be absolute and totally excluded from its walls. There is such a natural tendency of the devotees of every particular theory and creed to seek to stamp upon the minds of youth their own governing views and motives, that no compromise with the evil can be tolerated.—It is well that society is divided into parties and creeds, but in such an institution as our State University, these conflicting elements which work good to the world at large outside, would, within, produce only discord and destruction.

By no means would I be understood as recommending the exclusion of all teaching on these subjects, but rather that only proper text books on Political Economy and Theology, such as are of general acceptance, should be used and commented on. Otherwise

the control of the University and its Fund might become an object of rivalry between creeds and parties, by means of which to disseminate doctrines odious to the advocates of a different faith, perhaps as pure, but less successful in the scramble for the spoils.

At this time many parents, citizens of this State, are sending their children to Colleges and Universities abroad. There should at least be no necessity for their so doing. The General Assembly now have it in their power to put in operation a University second in merit and magnitude to no similar institution in the country.—Our “Fund” is sufficient, and State pride, as well as a high regard for the full educational interests of our people alike urge at your hands the early appropriation of a suitable building ready for use, or the erection of a new one.

NORMAL SCHOOL.

In addition to the educational facilities now afforded by the State, I would recommend that the General Assembly provide for a State Normal School, to be located at some central and accessible point in the State. It should be open throughout the year, and furnished with such a Library, Scientific Apparatus, and competent instructors, and require in its attendants so thorough and practical a course of education, that its graduates would find in their diplomas a passport to employment and a certificate of character superceeding the necessity for any other.

There is no School of this kind now in existence in this State.—Those formerly in operation at Oskaloosa and Andrew are discontinued. The State pledged to those institutions a sum of money, but which, for some reason, has been withheld from them. I would recommend an investigation of their claims, and that the State should pay over to them the amount for which it, in equity, stands obligated.

A Normal School is too often confounded with other Schools.—In speaking of it, the idea blends with that of a High or graded School, or Academy, or a sort of intermediate between the Common School and a College. The definition given by Webster, is—“An Institution for training up persons to teach Common Schools.” The Common Schools should furnish the candidates for admission into the State Normal School. They should be, to make them eligible,

competent to pass through a rigid examination in all the branches taught in our Common Schools. Then, when they entered the Normal School, it would not be to learn what is taught in other Schools, but *how to teach to others what they themselves have already acquired.*

With such an Institute as I recommend, many important and desirable results would be accomplished. It would elevate the business of teaching; it would secure uniformity in the mode of teaching; it would insure the advantage to our Common Schools of the most approved and beneficial means of imparting instruction; it would fill the Teachers' Desks throughout the State with Men and Women possessed of a good English education, of a good moral character, and of aptitude in their profession, as to none other would such an Institute hazard its reputation and usefulness by granting certificates or diplomas. In short, we would then have a class of Teachers educated for their profession as a mechanic is taught the use of the implements of his craft. To such an Institute applications for teachers could be addressed, and the very best furnished to Schools without fear of failure.

With such results accomplished, the value of our Common Schools would be vastly enhanced, and the benefits thereof eagerly sought for by parents. The system itself would be elevated, and instead of being, as now, comparatively worthless, it would soon become our chief pride and glory, and rank, at home and abroad, as our crowning ornament.

UNION SCHOOL.

It is a self evident proposition that whatever is done in a regular and systematic order will be done in less time, with less labor, less money, than when the same result is sought by means loose, irregular and confused. In our Common Schools, in independent districts, the pupils of all ages, acquirements and capacities are promiscuously huddled together, and from such confusion and tumult great losses of valuable time occur.

To obviate this difficulty in our Free Common School system, a remedy has been tried in many of our sister States, and to some extent, in our own State. In cities and large towns, where the population is compact, the plan of Union or Graded Schools has been

introduced with the happiest results. As our knowledge of the value of any particular measure or thing is, in a great degree, obtained through the experience of others, I take the liberty of quoting at considerable length from the Second Annual Report of the State Commissioner of Common Schools of the State of Ohio. Mr. H. H. BARNEY, the author of that report, is one of the most eminent teachers of the age, and I take great pleasure in presenting it to the General Assembly his opinion of the advantages of Union Schools, as he has witnessed their operation in Ohio, as follows:

“1. More commodious School houses, more eligible sites, and more ample play grounds.

2. A reduction of the number of School houses and teachers, and increased facilities for procuring teachers of a higher order of education and greater experience.

3. The introduction of a more judicious and systematic course of study, better text books, and a less frequent change of them, and better methods of instruction and discipline.

4. Increased facilities for procuring and using, to a much greater extent, chemical and philosophical apparatus, globes, outline maps, charts, and all other useful articles for visible illustrations.

5. Increased facilities for employing a competent Superintendent to take the general management of the School, to enlighten the younger and less experienced teachers upon the various methods of imparting instruction, conducting School exercises, arranging classes, and managing cases of discipline.

6. Longer School sessions or terms, and greater uniformity in the general plan and operations of the school, and the consequent greater progress of the pupils from term to term, and from year to year.

7. Greater facilities for dividing the school into suitable departments, and for forming larger classes, but fewer in number, thus enabling the teacher to devote more time to each class, and impart to each scholar more systematic and efficient instruction.

8. Greater facilities for arranging the departments and classes according to the ages and attainments of the scholars, and for adapting, with skill and precision, the discipline of the School to the wants and capacities of those of any particular age.

9. The excitement and enthusiasm which a large class always

creates in every member of it, not only during recitation, but also during the hours of study, by constantly reminding each scholar that many besides himself are engaged at the same time upon the same lesson, and that he must soon appear in their presence and measure himself, intellectually, with them.

10. The greater ease with which order and decorum are maintained, resulting not so much from the superior facilities for grading and classifying the scholars as from the small number of classes which each teacher is required to hear, and the consequent shorter intervals at which the periods of study and recitation, will alternate, thus keeping all the scholars constantly occupied.

11. The greater ease with which the teacher and his scholars, can be kept in sympathy with the subject of study and with each other, and the consequent greater interest which they will attend to every new illustration or exposition of the subject.

12. Increased facilities for forming in the pupils habits of diligence, and for securing a high degree of mental discipline, resulting from the steady and uniform progress with which they move on from class to class, and from grade to grade, thus training them habitually to regular duty, and imparting to their minds the habit and the power of doing everything at its proper time, of acting systematically, and thinking consecutively.

13. The greater opportunity offered to each teacher for daily and systematic preparation on the different lessons, resulting from the less number of subjects which he is required to teach, and thus enabling him to study the condition and wants of each class, and to enter upon the task of instruction not only with intelligence and skill, but with ardor and enthusiasm.

14. The facilities for employing a much larger number of female teachers, especially in the winter season, and thus securing to young children the peculiar influence and culture which females are so well qualified to impart.

15. The superior facilities for the successful prosecution of study, for hearing recitations and conducting all other school exercises, resulting from the fact that the ages, attainments and studies of the scholars occupying any particular room or department are nearly the same, and hence their exercises are never interrupted or their

minds diverted from their studies; by the introduction of business in which they have no part or interest.

16. The incentives to greater diligence in the preparation of lessons, arising from the steady influence exerted upon the pupils by the sure prospect of promotion, beholding as they do, the moment they enter a graded school, an unbroken series of promotions before them, from the lowest class in the primary, to the most advanced class in the high school.

17. The new system furnishes increased facilities for economizing, time and labor. Regarding what it accomplishes, a graded school possesses great advantages over a mixed school. No one who has witnessed a full and fair exhibition of the practical workings of both systems, will deny that in the former a teacher can instruct forty or fifty pupils more easily and more efficiently than twenty or thirty in the latter.

The reason is apparent, as all the the pupils of each grade or department are nearly of the same age, and have made, or are capable of making nearly the same attainments, they can be more economically and judiciously classified in a graded than in a mixed school. Herein is the strong argument in favor of the new system. It affords scope for practically applying to an educational scheme, one of the most important characteristics of nearly all the departments of modern business pursuits, a '*systematic division of labor.*' To this is due the wonderful facility with which modern business associations have laid their hands upon almost every branch of industrial pursuits, and bestowed upon mankind the comforts and conveniences of life."

There is no provision in the School Laws of Iowa for the organization of such schools. Being convinced of the great practical good which would result from their introduction, I recommend to the General Assembly this very interesting feature of modern improvement in our school system. Where such schools should be established, they would, of course, supercede the present district schools, and a law would be necessary for their regulation, and to confer upon them the funds and immunities which would have gone to the district under the present arrangement.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The direct interest of every citizen of the State is so intimately interwoven with the success and efficiency of our common school system, that more than ordinary care, industry and investigation is demanded and required at the hands of the General Assembly. In many particulars our system is deficient. There is not that discipline in its details which is needed in order to reap the greatest good according to the means employed. Hence a thorough revision of our School Laws cannot be too early made. Our common schools are the nurseries of the intellect of the State—*the intelligence of the masses is the main pillar of Popular Liberty*. Hence we should so perfect our system that every child in the State may become thorough in the primary and ordinary branches of an English education, and be prepared to enter the University.

At the extra session of the Legislature in July last, a law was passed authorizing the Governor to appoint a Commission of three persons to revise our School Laws, and report amendments. Presuming that the intention of that law has been carried out, I deem it proper to forbear recommending any specific modifications.

SCHOOL DISTRICT LIBRARIES.

With a population in the State, estimated at over 600,000, yet the reports transmitted to this Office show, in all, but 875 volumes in the School district libraries. It would seem to me the part of wisdom for the General Assembly to perfect some plan, by which this interesting and necessary auxiliary to the Free School System, should be encouraged and extended. Under some new plan, or one of the many now in practical operation in different States, a beginning, at least, can be made. No argument is necessary to demonstrate the propriety and importance of establishing School District Libraries.

SCHOOL HOUSES.

It is the province of the General Assembly, if they see proper, to specify any particular improvement in the architecture of school houses. I have no special recommendations on this point, except as to the erection of Union or graded schools, if the Legislature

deems it advisable to adopt any suggestions as to the building up of such institutions. If the State should encourage their general introduction into our cities and large towns, by liberal appropriations, then the Legislature, by right, should provide by law for the proper style of building, and some uniformity in their erection, and the least quantity of ground attached and made part of the premises.

In my recommendations to School Officers and Districts throughout the State, I have urged the importance of making the School Houses outwardly pleasing to the eye, neat and substantial, while inside they should be well ventilated, roomy, furnished with the most approved forms of seats for children, and in all respects conforming with the laws of health; that they should be kept scrupulously clean, and that, so far as the School Room and its accommodations and surroundings were concerned, every thing should be so ordered and disposed that children would find it desirable and agreeable, a place to which they would run with delight, rather than sullenly drag their steps under compulsion.

SCHOOL JOURNAL

I would call the attention of the Legislature to the proposition recommended in my last report, that a School Journal should be established for the State, to be under the control of the Superintendent of Public Instruction. It would be of untold advantage to our school interests. It could be made to serve as a medium of correspondence between the Superintendent and the School Officers, Teachers and Citizens at large of the State. In its columns there could be sent out to every part of the State, Circulars, Advertisements, Decisions, &c., pertaining to our school laws, duties of officers, &c.

If such a Journal should be established, I would recommend that the State subscribe for 3,000 copies, which number would furnish each School and District Officer with one copy, leaving a small number over for the use of the Superintendent and other State Officers.

A monthly journal, of the proper form and size, could be published, on such a cash subscription basis, at \$100 per annum. There is no doubt but that private enterprise would speedily un-

dertake the work, if the State would thus substantially authorize and encourage the publication.

HOLBROOK'S SCHOOL APPARATUS.

It is a feature in the education of the young, familiar to every observer, that instruction can be more vividly impressed upon the memory, and more readily, agreeably and practically imparted by the use of tangible apparatus, than by mere words. The "Holbrook School Apparatus Manufacturing Co.," of Hartford Connecticut, have gotten up a set for schools, which I would recommend to be used in all the schools of the State. The price is only \$20 00 per set, and such an addition to our school rooms would add an interest and value to the lessons, abundantly repaying the districts for the outlay.

THE PHONETIC REFORM.

The Phonetic reform in the orthography of the English language is a subject which was presented to the General Assembly at considerable length by my predecessor. I have taken some interest in the proposed change in the written and printed signs of the language, and am convinced that it is practical to be adopted, especially with young beginners. Without specifying the particular advantages which I conceive to belong to the system, I would merely recommend it to your deliberative wisdom.

SCHOOL FUND COMMISSIONERS.

I deem it important that the General Assembly should make some alterations and additions relative to the duties of the office of School Fund Commissioner, and also that the name of the office should be changed to that of County Superintendent. No system is perfect which does not accomplish what it proposes. Wherein the defects may lie, it is with the General Assembly to apply the corrective. There can be no reason why we should tolerate for another year what is made apparent to have been defective in all its past workings. The great lack in the present system of School Fund Commissioners is, that the safe custody of the *dollars* of the county takes precedence of the care and culture of the intellects of the children of the State.

I would propose to you that the County Superintendent, (if your honorable body should think proper to alter the name) be required in addition to the present duties of School Fund Commissioner, to visit and examine each school in his county at least once every six months. He should have general supervision in his county over all matters relating to the government, course of instruction, and the general condition of the schools and school houses in his county. By investing the County Superintendent with these and other proper functions and powers, (subject, of course, to the general control of the State Superintendent,) you elevate the office by conferring on its incumbent the interest attaching to one having in keeping, to a certain extent, the educational progress and mental culture of all the children within his jurisdiction. Objection may be made that we have not the proper material in the different counties capable of so great a trust and such peculiar duties. But I am satisfied that, no matter how high you elevate the standard of requirements for such a station, the proper person will always be found by the *people*, capable and willing to discharge its duties. In other transactions incident to life they thus act—how much more, then, would they make a judicious election where the moral and intellectual instruction of their beloved children was at stake! There is no parent who would not sacrifice life, property,—all,—in defence of his children,—then would it be heresy to say that in reference to their immortal mind he would be indifferent, or choose the unworthy and incompetent, for the supervision of its training.

I believe that throughout Iowa her citizens are as intelligent, as patriotic, and as well educated, as the masses of any other State in the Union. And further, I hesitate not to express and put on record the opinion, that every organized county in the State possesses one or more citizens capable of creditably discharging the duties I propose attaching to the office of County Superintendent, and that in most cases, if not all such would be chosen by the people. The good results, I am satisfied, would surprise the most sanguine.

I would quote from a report of a committee of the New York Legislature, (1843) on this subject:

“The system of deputy superintendents is capable of securing and can be made to secure, the following objects:

It can produce a complete and efficient supervision of all the

schools of the State, in reference as well to their internal management, as to their external details.

It can be made to unite all the schools of the State into one great system ; making the advancement of each the ambition of all ; furnishing each with the means of attaining the highest standard of practical excellency by communicating to it every improvement discovered or suggested in every or any of the others.

It can do much towards dissipating the stolid indifference which paralyses many portions of the community, and towards arousing, enlightening and enlisting public sentiment, in the great work of elementary instruction, by systematic and periodical appeals to the inhabitants of each school district, in the form of lectures, addresses, &c.

It can be made to dismiss from our schools all immoral and incompetent teachers, and to secure the services of such only as are qualified and efficient, thereby elevating the grade of the school master, and infusing new vitality into the school."

Still using the language of the same report, which is as equally applicable to Iowa at this day as it then was in New York, it "can be made to supercede official duty heretofore badly performed, and taxation heretofore imposed with little resulting utility, to an amount greatly exceeding the expenses of the system."

I would renew my former recommendation that this office be placed on the same basis with other county offices, and that the incumbent be paid for his services out of the county treasury.

GENERAL OBSERVATIONS.

The boast of our country is its intelligence, its liberty, its progress. These we owe to the nature of our institutions, and those institutions to our laws, and those laws to the wisdom of our statesmen, selected and convened as Senators and Representatives in the different States. Our form of government was at first but an experiment, which would have soon failed as impracticable but for the early adoption of means for the general education of the people. Through it the capacity of the people for self government has been demonstrated, and through the continuance of our Free School system is anticipated the perpetuity of our republican form of government. Thus the intimate connection of the Legislature

with the interests of schools is established, and every hint and example tending to perfect the system becomes important in the exercise of your official duties.

In the various recommendations submitted in this report, I have been governed by practical experience, and personal observation of the defects in our system, and an earnest desire to contribute whatever suggestions are deemed at this time calculated to perfect the details of its operations.

Children are governed by impulse, and where the way of duty is not, as is too often the case, filled with thorns by the perversity of others, the child will love and pursue the right rather than its opposite.

Our school houses should be adapted to the health, comfort and pleasure of the pupil—our teachers should be men and women possessed of a love of children, a pride in their profession, an aptitude in imparting information, a capacity to govern through love rather than fear, and a thorough familiarity with the lessons taught. They should be of good moral character, and their high duties instead of their low wages should be their incentive to the exercise of every God-given talent in training the rising generation in the true way.

In our schools the character of the future rulers of the State—the voters, the law-givers, the statesmen, the scholars and the ministry—are moulded, and the measure of their success depends greatly upon your enlightened action in so regulating the system that no element shall be lacking which statutory requirements may provide.

Let it then be our common aim, gentlemen, to advance Iowa to the very front rank in educational progress. We are not behind any other State of the Union in an Educational Fund—then be it our ambition to devise the best means of applying what is within our reach, to the accomplishment of the greatest good.

STATISTICAL INCREASE.

By the table herewith transmitted, (marked A) it will be seen that the number of organized school districts in the State, October 15th, 1856, was 2,721. This is an increase since my last biennial report of 368.

The number of persons between 5 and 21 years of age is 166,295, being an increase in the last two years of 55,202.

The number of District Schools now reported is 2,051, showing an increase of 531 schools.

The number of pupils in attendance is 56,310—increase 12,195.

The total number of male teachers is 1,228—increase, 267. Female teachers now reported, 1,180—increase, 318. Total increase in number of teachers, 585.

Number of volumes in Libraries, 875, the increase in two years being only 299. But eight counties report any Library.*

The accompanying table (marked B) compares with the corresponding table for 1846, as follows:

	1856.	1854	Increase.
Teacher's Fund,.....	\$933,354,69	\$56,692,96	\$876,691,63
Voluntary Subscription,.....	54,507,25	31,154,02	23,353,23.
Amount of Teacher's Fund in hands of Treasurers,.....	34,877,69	15,642,12	19,235,57
No. of district school houses,.	12,03	1,004	2,29
Cost of district school houses,.	265,795,83	170,565,18	95,233,65
Taxes for erection of school houses, ...	128,437,17	30,224,07	98,213,10
Taxes for contingent expenses,.	15,442,49	3,924,31	11,517,98

The sales of School Lands, as reported by the School Fund Commissioners, compare with the reports for 1854, as follows:

	1856	1854.	Increase.	Decrease.
No of acres of 16th section, .	59,877,44-100	47,694,41-100	42,183,3-100	.. .....
" " " 500,000 Acre Grant	62,252,93-100	90,272,47-100	.....	27,019,54-100
Received for same in cash, ..	\$49,343 86	\$73,211 52	.....	\$3,867 66
Sold on credit,.....	200,125 98	126,936 91	\$73,189 07	.....

The average price of the lands sold in the last two years is \$.,77 per acre. Most of the lands thus sold were ordered into market by my predecessor in office. I have withdrawn from market all the school lands in the State, for the reason that the rise in the value of said lands would ultimately yield more to the school fund than the amount of proceeds of sale, principal and interest invested at ten per cent.

*NOTE.—Since this report was written two additional counties have been added to the table, viz: Clinton and Appaloose. The amounts are not included in the above comparisons, but are to be added.

THE 500,000 ACRE GRANT.

Under the authority of the State of Iowa there were selected as school land, (and the selections was confirmed by the Secretary of the Interior) 523,337,42-100 acres, being an excess over the amount of the Grant of 23,337,42-100 acres. I would recommend the General Assembly to memorialize Congress for the confirmation to the State of the entire selections. If this be not accomplished, then our school fund will be impaired beyond the value of the excess selected, for there would necessarily be heavy expense, great trouble, &c., in reducing the selections, and conflicts of title hereafter might frequently arise.

\$1,000,000 EDUCATIONAL FUND.

Very few appreciate the magnitude of the educational fund. In round numbers the State of Iowa now has for educational purposes, *in cash or its equivalent*, at least FOUR MILLION OF DOLLARS! It is a sacred trust committed to the General Assembly, that they should so order the disposal of this fund, that the greatest good shall be accomplished—that none of it be squandered—that not one cent of it shall be misapplied, nor a single dollar lost by defalcation or left unaccounted for. Any other good act omitted or error committed by the General Assembly might be overlooked by the people, but fraud, misapplication or neglect in the proper care of this high trust on your part, would call down on guilty heads the curses of millions yet unborn. The care of a part of this fund is committed to the Superintendent of Public Instruction, a part to the Treasurer of the State University, and a large proportion to the Commissioners of the different Counties. We should remember that this sum is held by you in trust for the education of those who have no voice within your halls but as its echoes raise from boyhood's memories, or gush from the parental affection, or from the heart of patriotism. With its disposal there should be no corrupt motive, for it is intended as the oil in the lamp of the Virgins, to light the paths of youth through the darkness of ignorance—to lead them as the fiery pillar of old to enlighten liberty through a world crowded with the vassal slaves of ignorance. It is a holy fund, to pay the guides who point our children up the way of earthly wis-

dom and true happiness ending in immortal peace—teaching them the reward of knowledge and virtue, while instilling abhorrence of the doom of ignorance and vice.

Pardon me, gentlemen, should a zeal honestly entertained on this particular branch betray me into any expression which may seem to you importunate or dictatorial, for I desire only the perpetual security of those interests over which the laws of our State have placed me in the chief control. Let the severest penalties of the law be visited on any officer who, by criminality, would impair this noble bounty of the children of our children's children.

Having thus stated to you the magnitude of the sum, you will, of course, be expected to examine into its safety, in the hands of whomsoever it may be, and guard well its security in whatever future disposition may be made thereof by the General Assembly.

THE FIVE PER CENT. FUND AND ITS MANAGEMENT.

Section 1,056, Chap. 63, of the Code, is as follows:

“The five per centum upon the net proceeds of the sales of the public lands granted by the United States to this State shall be paid into the hands of the Superintendent of Public Instruction to be disposed of according to law.”

I was officially notified that there was awaiting my custody in the proper Department at Washington City, the sum of \$281,041.44. In view of this large amount the Governor demanded of me an additional bond for the sum of \$250,000, which was given and approved.

I proceeded to Washington City, procured the money, and under my interpretation made preparation for its distribution “*according to law.*” For the purpose of making “assurance doubly sure,” I communicated officially with the Attorney General of the State, concerning the construction of the law as to the disposal of this fund. His reply was received, as follows:

[COPY.]

Office of the Attorney General, }
Muscatine, July 11th, 1856. }

HON. J. D. EADS.—In reply to your interrogatory—“Has the Superintendent the right to loan out the five per cent. fund belonging to the school fund of the State of Iowa?” I answer—“Yes.”

There is no provision of law by which you are to pay to School

Fund Commissioners, anything, except the interest of the permanent school fund.

The law requires the school fund to be loaned.

This five per cent. fund being a part of the school fund, is to be disposed of according to law; and as the law places it in the hands of the Superintendent, he is the person to loan it.

Your second enquiry needs no answer.

Yours, truly,

D. D CLOUD, *Attorney General.*

Having the money laying idle in the safe, locked up, producing nothing, would not certainly be adding to the school fund. The policy of the State has always been to loan out at interest all the *principal* of the educational fund, from whatever source obtained. I deemed it my duty, then, to propose loans of a part of this fund, requiring in each case ample security. That the interest should accumulate while the principal would be perfectly safe and beyond contingency, I demanded and received in nearly every instance real estate security in double the amount, as well as the most acceptable and sufficient personal endorsement.

The law leaves the disposal of this "fund" *discretionary* with the Superintendent. I was not restricted in the amount to be loaned to any one individual, nor was the description or amount of security to be exacted from the borrower provided for. In every loan made I first satisfied myself that the security was sufficient, whether in the nature of individual endorsement or real estate security. Being convinced that the principal and interest would be perfectly safe, I completed the loans for the benefit of the school fund of the State. Any paper taken by me for the security of this fund is "*bankable*" where the parties borrowing are known.

Perhaps the General Assembly would be better satisfied by an investigation through a Committee of its own body, in which case I will most cheerfully co-operate with them in the examination to the utmost minutiae in the details of each and every loan so made by me. Such a Committee I invite - such an investigation I court.

A part of this fund I distributed to various counties, not because specially so required to do by law, but in accordance with the general plan of the State in managing the school fund. In the whole

matter I have been governed by what I conceived to be the best interests of the school fund.

A short time since I was notified that there was a further sum of \$185,000 of the five per cent. fund belonging to the State of Iowa, at Washington, and ready to be paid over. Out of respect to the Governor, and for the purpose of avoiding even the suspicion of usurpation, and giving the widest latitude to the functions of the Governor and the presumed wishes of the Legislature on the subject, I called on Gov. Grimes, at Chambers, in the city of Burlington, and consulted with him as to the five per cent. fund belonging to the State, then and now in Washington City. I asked of him a certificate, as Governor, that I was the proper officer to receive the money. The Governor in substance replied, that if I would file an additional bond, acceptable to him, to the amount of \$200,000, he would so certify.

I procured such a bond, signed by several of the most wealthy men in the State, worth in the aggregate say two millions of dollars. With this bond I returned to Burlington, accompanied by one of my proposed securities. The gentleman representing my new sureties, and myself, waited upon the Governor again at Iowa City.—The amount of the interview, without quoting precise words, was thus. The Governor declared himself satisfied with the security, and that the bond was acceptable to him, but that he would not give the certificate before promised unless I would bind myself to loan him (the Governor) sixty thousand dollars, as agent of the State under a law passed at the extra session in July last. This I agreed to do, and demanded the proper certificate. But the Governor further interposed that he would not even then certify that I was the proper officer, unless I should hold the whole amount, (except the sixty thousand dollars to himself,) subject to the final action of the present session of the General Assembly. My reply was that I would obligate myself no further than the requirements of the law and the conditions of the bond, namely, that this money should be "*disposed of according to law.*"

Thus terminated the interview. By the hindrance and improper interference of the Executive Department with the duties assigned to the Superintendent, the school fund of the State is now daily suffering loss at the rate of eighteen thousand five hundred dollars

per annum in interest, or over one thousand five hundred dollars per month! Whether this was the result of a corrupt combination on the part of the Governor and others desiring to obtain the control and use of this fund for personal aggrandizement is for the General Assembly to determine by investigation, or *pass over in silence*.

I cannot be presumed to be ignorant of the rumors, (and the authors of them,) prejudicial to my personal character in the official management of this fund. To a full, fair and impartial investigation on your part I look for a vindication more completely exonerating me than by any argument or assertion outside the facts officially communicated in this report, and sustained by the vouchers in my office. I seek no evasion—I propose no equivocation, but stand subject to examination officially of the most rigid and scrutinizing character.

The funds under the control of Mr. Lathrop, Treasurer of the University Board, I suppose amounts to about one hundred and sixty thousand dollars. The report of the different officers of that Board should be made to the Superintendent, as President, *ex-officio*. I have no such reports, and can only approximate to the amount of this fund, and I have no official information whatever as to *how it has been managed*.

CIRCULAR AND LIST OF BOOKS.

Last January I issued to the school officers, parents and teachers of the State the following circular, which I now incorporate into this report.

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, }
IOWA CITY, January 1st, 1856. }

TO SCHOOL OFFICERS, PARENTS AND TEACHERS.

In conformity with that provision of the Laws of Iowa, which requires the Superintendent of Public Instruction to compile and publish such laws as the legislature may from time to time enact pertaining to the schools of the State, whenever he thinks expedient, I have prepared this pamphlet for distribution among the districts of the State.

It would have been published some months since but for an unexpected delay in procuring the necessary paper for the purpose.

I deem it of the utmost importance that our school laws and system should become more familiar to those interested in the cause of education, and trust that the opportunities now offered by the distribution of several thousand copies throughout our State, may not be unimproved.

You will readily perceive that to improve and perfect our educational system, as contemplated by the framers of the foregoing laws and provisions, will require cordial effort on your part and co-operation with this department. And I would here take occasion to call your attention to two or three matters connected with the interests of our common schools which I consider of primary importance.

A few words in regard to SCHOOL BOOKS. The following list of books is the same as recommended in my report to the Legislature, under the date of December 4, 1854, with the exception of one or two slight changes and additions. In recommending these books I have not done so merely as a *formal* matter, for the purpose of complying with the law, but with the desire that every friend to education, and every school district in the State, would co-operate with me in endeavoring to secure a uniformity in our school books, which all must admit is so essential to the uninterrupted progress of the scholar, as well as to prevent those continual demands upon the purse of the parent, which are incident to frequent changes and an endless variety of books.

The selection was made after a thorough examination of a great number of rival publications, and with a view to secure those best adapted to our western schools, and which could be obtained at prices within the reach of all. And in the departments of reading, spelling, arithmetic and grammar, those books were selected which had been prepared by eminent western teachers, who thoroughly understood the wants of our schools; books which were not only in general use throughout our own and other western States, but had been adopted in the best schools in the principal cities and towns of the eastern and middle States. And in passing through many of the counties in Iowa during the past spring and summer, I have been highly gratified in finding those in use almost without exception wherever I have been. You will undoubtedly be frequently solicited to accept other books, by book agents, and those who have only their own interests to subserve, persons who will perhaps be

even willing to give you books for the purpose of introducing them in the place above named; but I trust the superior advantages of a uniform system, as well as the superior character of the books recommended, will induce you to turn a deaf ear to such propositions, from whatever source they may come. And in relation to the balance of the list, when once adopted, changes should as far as possible be avoided at least until decided improvement shall have been made in the method of elucidating the subjects of which they treat. I hope every Fund Commissioner, School Officer, Public School Teacher, and all Parents of those attending our public schools in the various portions of the State, will co-operate with me in securing this much desired *uniformity*.

LIST OF BOOKS

*Adopted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction for the use of
Public Schools in the State of Iowa,*

DICTIONARY.

Webster's Dictionary, Unabridged,
 " " University edition,
 " " for Common Schools.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

Human and Comparative Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene.—
By Mrs. Eunice P. Cutter.

Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene.—By Calvin Cutter, M. D.

CHEMISTRY.

Foster's First principles of Chemistry,
Chemical Apparatus and Chart.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR.

Green's Elements,
 " Introduction to English Grammar,
 Pinneo's Primary Grammar,
 " Analytical "

NATURAL PHILOSOPHY.

Natural and Experimental Philosophy.—By R. G. Parker, A. M.

ASTRONOMY.

Burritt's Geography and Atlas of the Heavens.

BOTANY.

Wood's Class Book of Botany.

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ARITHMETIC.

Ray's Arithmetic, Part First,

“ “ “ Second.

“ “ “ Third,

BOOK KEEPING.

Foster's Book keeping, Single and Double Entry,
Fulton & Westcott, Single and Double Entry, with blanks.

HISTORY.

Bernard's History of the United States,

Parley's Illustrated History,

History of the United States.—By Emma Willard.

Willard's History, (Universal.)

READERS.

McGuffy's Eclectic 1st Reader,

“ “ 2d “

“ “ 3d “

“ “ 4th “

“ “ 5th “

The Hemans Reader for Young Ladies.

SPELLERS.

McGuffy's Eclectic Speller,

Webster's Definer.

POLITICAL WORKS.

Exposition of the Constitution of the United States.—By James Bayard.

Political Grammar.—By Edward D. Mansfield.

Constitution of the United States.—By W. Hickey.

GEOGRAPHY.

Colton & Fitch's Physical Geography,

“ “ School “

“ “ Intermediate “

“ “ Primary “

“ “ Universal Atlas,

“ “ Atlas of Outline Maps,

“ “ Series of large Outline Maps.

COMPOSITION.

Cowdy's Elementary Moral Lessons,
 Brookfield's First Book.
 Parker's Aids.

GEOMETRY.

Davies' Legendre.

SURVEYING.

Davies' Surveying.

THE TEACHER'S LIBRARY, IN FIVE VOLUMES.

Kame's Elements of Criticism.—By Prof. J. R. Boyd,
 Welch's Analysis of the English sentence.

Perhaps I cannot better express to you what I desire to communicate in reference to District Schools and School Teachers than by adopting the language of my report above referred to.

While we congratulate ourselves upon the possession of so magnificent a School fund as has been secured to us by the General Government and our State Legislature, we must not forget that much remains to be done on the part of the people themselves, before we shall fully enjoy the advantages of a universal system of Free Schools, of a character commensurate with the object of their organization, viz: to give to every son and daughter of Iowa a thorough knowledge of all the essential elements of a good practical education.

A portion only of the School Fund of the State, being at present available, it becomes essential that a liberal spirit should be exercised in graduating the tax upon property, which it is necessary to raise in order to supply the deficiency arising from the above cause, and to sustain without interruption the Free Schools, which this appropriation was intended to support.

I trust that no argument is required to prove that no more profitable investment can possibly be made by property holders than that which, in the form of a tax, is appropriated to the purposes of education.

The enhanced value of real estate, by reason of its immediate proximity to good schools, is sufficient to remove any objection to

the payment of the necessary tax, even on the part of those who are influenced by no higher motive than mercenary gain.

I have have had the pleasure, during the past season, of visiting a large number of union or graded schools, in the larger towns of the State, and have been very highly gratified in witnessing the many advantages they possess, when properly conducted, over those schools which maintain separate organizations. Of course these schools can only be maintained in towns or villages, where there are a large number of scholars within a convenient distance of some central point.

It will be readily seen that a building sufficiently commodious to accommodate several hundred scholars can be erected for a much less sum than would be required in the erection of several smaller buildings, capable of containing the limited number of scholars ordinarily attending school in a single district.

The paramount advantages of these schools, however, is to be found in the classification and methods of instruction, which can be adopted in a school where there are several departments, over those where such classification is impracticable by reason of scholars of all ages and of different degrees of proficiency being thrown together promiscuously in one room.

Again, in the graded school, a child entering the primary department, without a knowledge of the alphabet even, can advance from one department to another, as he progresses in his studies, until he graduates from the highest department with a thorough practical education, and fitted, it may be, to enter the University or college, if he desire a still more finished education than he has already acquired.

I have been especially pleased, in visiting these schools, with the proficiency of the scholars in the various departments, arising from their having the exclusive attention of a teacher, whose business is to instruct in those branches only which are suited to the attainments of the scholars in that particular department, and from the ambition created in the breast of the scholar to make such progress as will entitle him to take his place among the more advanced scholars in a still higher department.

Under the superintendence of a competent principal, aided by kind and experienced teachers, with a pleasant seat in a well ven-

tilated and comfortable room, the pupil finds pleasure in the acquisition of knowledge, which tends greatly to promote his progress, and to enable him ultimately to revert with pleasure to his school-boy days. and to cherish a sentiment of gratitude towards those who were instrumental in providing him with the inestimable advantages which he enjoyed.

TEACHERS.

However liberal may have been our State and general government in their appropriations for educational purposes, and however great our care in the erection of suitable school edifices, and in the general arrangements of our school system, the friends of education in our State will be greatly disappointed in their efforts, and the children and youth of Iowa will fail to receive the benefits intended in these provisions, if we fail to secure the most indispensable of all educational auxiliaries, viz: *competent and proper Teachers.*

I cannot too strongly urge upon those whose province it is to secure the services of teachers in the respective districts of the State, the importance of the utmost vigilance and care in their selections. "The office of teacher is one of grave duties and high responsibilities. It involves the care of minds open to every influence, impressed by every object, and led by every example. The child is quick to see and ready to follow. Its powers of observation mature before its habits of reflection, and are its only guide, aside from the restraints of authority. The teacher should be circumspect in his actions, careful in his conversation," should possess temper and habits of a peculiar character. If deficient or unfaithful, he is unworthy of his trust. Literary qualifications, although indispensable, are not the highest requisites.

He should have studied the character of children and be able to mould it into form—to shape and fashion it for the future character of the man or woman. He should be fitted to cultivate the morals as well as the intellect, for the teacher leaves the impress of his mind upon the mind of the child. He plants in the susceptible understanding of the youth the germ of future good or evil.

The good lessons of years cannot efface principles inculcated by months of daily intercourse between the plain child and the man

confirmed in frivolity or evil. The toils and trials of a lifetime will not obliterate the lessons of truth and wisdom carefully instilled by the precept and example of the accomplished teacher.

I would earnestly recommend the employment of female teachers more generally in our common schools, for the purpose of instructing the younger scholars. During those years in which the mind is the most plastic and susceptible of lasting impressions, it seems peculiarly the province of female teachers to mould and fashion it. And the tender, patient care, so requisite to the proper development of these young plants, is much more naturally and prudently exercised by that sex, upon which devolves the earliest duties of the parent, in the nurture of the infant mind.

REPORTS OF SCHOOL FUND COMMISSIONERS.

It is of the utmost importance that the reports made by School Fund Commissioners to this department, should be forwarded punctually when due. I am quite aware of the difficulties frequently experienced by them in obtaining from the districts of their respective counties, the reports and statements to which they are entitled and upon which they are to base their report. I am also aware of the want of mail facilities in the newly organized counties, and consequent difficulty in transmitting documents promptly. Still, if the Commissioner will consider these matters in time, and act accordingly, he will greatly oblige me, as any undue delay, even on the part of one Commissioner, serves to embarrass and impede the action of this department.

I am very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

JAMES D. EADS.

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

**AMOUNT OF FIVE PER CENT. FUND, RECEIVED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT
OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, AND HOW DISPOSED OF BY HIM**

Amount Received, January 1855,.....	\$54,241 58
“ “ March, 1856,.....	\$226,800 86
	\$281,042 44

Distributed to

1 Appamoose, ...	\$1,000 00
2 Benton,.....	500 00
3 Clinton,.....	500 00
4 Davis,.....	1,000 00
5 Des Moines,.....	2,000 00
6 Dubuque,.....	2,000 00
7 Henry,.....	1,927 00
8 Iowa, ...	500 00
9 Jackson,.....	1,000 00
10 Jasper,.....	500 00
11 Jefferson,.....	2,000 00
12 Jones,.....	500 00
13 Johnson,.....	3,700 00
14 Keokuk,.....	1,000 00
15 Lee, ...	17,900 59
16 Linn,.....	500 00
17 Louisa,.....	1,500 00
18 Lucas,.....	500 00
19 Mahaska, ...	514 00
20 Marion,.....	1,000 00
21 Marshall,.....	500 00
22 Muscatine,.....	1,500 00
23 Polk,.....	1,500 00
24 Pettawattamie, ...	500 00
25 Scott,.....	1,500 00
26 Van Buren, ...	1,500 00
	\$47,041 59

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Amount brought forward, ...	\$47,041 59
27 Wapello, ...	1,500 00
28 Washington, ...	1,000 00
29 Wayne, ...	500 00
30 Desmoine, ...	5,000 00
31 Wapello, ...	5,000 00
32 Johnson, ...	5,000 00
33 Benton, ...	500 00
34 Van Buren, ...	5,000 00
35 Henry, ...	10,000 00
36 Jefferson, ...	5,000 00
37 Jasper, ...	2,000 00
	\$87,541 59

AMOUNT OF 5 PER CENT. FUND LOANED TO INDIVIDUALS BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

James D. Cavenor, ...	\$4,125 00
Joseph B. Stewart, ...	8,250 00
Jester Hedge, ...	1,000 00
W. A. Scott, ...	8,300 00
John W. Stanton, ...	2,000 00
James D. Cavenor, ...	4,125 00
Wm. Thompson, ...	1,000 00
Thomas K. Brooks, ...	4,000 00
Laurin Dewey, ...	2,000 00
Alexander Shaw, ...	3,000 00
Joseph M. Griffith, ...	8,250 00
James A. Williamson, ...	8,300 00
George S. Hampton, ...	5,000 00
Samuel J. Reid, ...	680 00
John M. Anderson, ...	640 00
Samuel J. Reid, ...	640 00
	\$61,310 00

Amount brought forward,.....	\$61,310 00
Jarius E. Neal,.....	5,000 00
A. T. Walling,.....	5,100 00
F. M. Hosselton,.....	500 00
Thomas J. Cannon,.....	1,205 00
Cannon & Crego,.....	1,000 00
William A. Thurston,.....	1,000 00
James M. Reid,.....	10,000 00
Edward J. Toof,.....	1,250 00
L. J. Zwartze,.....	4,000 00
J. K. Hornish,.....	2,000 00
Joseph B. Door,.....	4,000 00
John T. Hamilton,.....	1,200 00
Wm. G. Crawford,.....	800 00
A. S. Walling & Co.,.....	2,000 00
B. Hogle,.....	1,000 00
R. W. Rothbrock,.....	2,000 00
Boyles, Stemple & Hogle,.....	4,000 00
Leech & McFarland,.....	3,000 00
A. T. Walling,.....	4,900 00
E. W. Lake,.....	1,000 00
C. B. Waite,.....	1,000 00
W. H. White,.....	500 00
King & White,.....	500 00
Andrews & Kelly,.....	1,250 00
W. H. Leech,.....	3,000 00
A. Stoddard,.....	1,000 00
A. Goodrich,.....	1,125 00
Sylvester, Harrison & Bro.,.....	2,100 00
Thomas J. Cannon,.....	5,000 00
I. W. Gilbert,.....	600 00
Loan to the Governor,.....	40,000 00
James D. Eads,.....	20,000 00
Balance in hands of Superintendent.....	1,509 85
Total, ...	\$281,642 44

C I R C U L A R .

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, }
IOWA CITY, Jan. 25th, 1855. }

I send you herewith a statement of the apportionment of the interest of the school fund for the year 1854. The 8th column indicates the amount to which your county is entitled for school purposes. This sum, together with the county school tax and all other funds appropriated to the county for school purposes (except fines) should be added together, and the aggregate amount apportioned on the first day of March next, among the school districts of your county, which filed their reports with you on the first day of October last. The law requires that fines for breaches of the penal laws and exemption from military duty, shall be apportioned separate.

In case you have collected any interest which was not reported to me in time to be included in this apportionment as shown by the 5th column you will have to retain it on hand and include it in your report of interest in January, 1856, as no interest can be apportioned to the district until it is first reported to the Superintendent and apporioned by him among the several counties. This shows the absolute necessity of having the interest promptly paid and reported.

In the event you have an excess of interest, you will first deduct the aggregate of the respective sums required for salary, contingent expenses and school purposes as shown by the 3d, 4th and 8th columns, from the amount reported or estimated as shown by the 5th column, and pay over the remainder on drafts drawn on you by the undersigned in favor of other counties. These drafts are to be cancelled when paid, and filed with your vouchers. If you have collected no interest, or if the amount collected is not sufficient to meet the demands of your county for salary, contingent expenses and school purposes, the deficiency will be made up by drafts enclosed

herewith on other counties or the State Treasurer. When you receive the money on these drafts, either from the persons on whom they are drawn or of any one to whom you may transfer them, you should be careful to *endorse them officially*. If you do not succeed in collecting them before the first of March, you should nevertheless include the amount in your apportionment and collect them so soon thereafter as possible. The drafts on the State Treasurer may be readily transferred to the county treasurers, or to persons wishing to use funds at the land office in this place, as the money will be paid on demand in specie. In case you find it convenient to make such a transfer, it will simply be necessary for you to endorse the draft.

I would add that the amount allowed for contingent expenses, can only be used for the legitimate expenses of the office. It is the property of the *office* and not of the Fund Commissioner; and in case it is not expended during his administration it should be transferred to his successor. Every Fund Commissioner should open a regular contingent expense account—enter each item of expense incurred and credit the account with the amount allowed. You will deduct your salary and contingent expenses as shown by the 3d and 4th columns before making your apportionment, and file the certificate of allowance, returned herewith, with your vouchers.—Where two or more officers have held the office during the same year, the salary should be divided between them in proportion to the time each had served.

The apportionment has been unavoidably delayed in consequence of the imperfection and late arrival of many of the interest reports. Some have come too late for insertion; and greater promptness hereafter will be desirable; should the apportionment fail to reach any of the frontier counties by the first of March, and thus prevent the apportionment to the districts being made on that day, let it be made as soon thereafter as practicable.

By the present apportionment the amount for each person between the age of 5 and 21 years is *fifty-seven cents*. But in view of the small number actually attending school, and the addition of the county tax, the amount going to each scholar will be about *two dollars and twenty-five cent*.

Yours, very respectfully,

JAMES D. EADS,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

COUNTIES.	As allowed by County Officers.		As approved by Superintendent		Interest of the School Fund for the year 1854, and apportioned on the 25th of January, 1855.			
	Salary.	Contingent Expenses.	Salary.	Contingent Expenses	Amount reported.	Amount delinquent.	No. of Children.	Amount apportioned for Schools.
	No. 1.	No. 2.	No. 3.	No. 4.	No. 5.	No. 6.	No. 7.	No. 8.
Adams, ...			\$20 00	\$5 00	\$41 48			
Alamakee, ..	\$500 00	\$40 00	475 00	40 00	5,767 89		1245	\$709 65
Appanoose, ..	200 00	3 00	200 00	3 00	1,364 28	\$102 93	2919	1,663 83
Benton, ...	400 00	75 00	375 00	75 00	1,318 33	109 52	999	569 43
Butler, ...								
Bremer, ...	325 00	20 00	325 00	20 00	1,539 72	158 09	408	232 56
Boone, ...	100 00	2 00	114 4	2 00	593 40		561	319 77
Blackhawk, ...			150 00	10 00			585	333 45
Buchanan, ..	100 00	27 50	115 00	27 50	730 30	15 35	981	559 17
Cedar, ...	200 00	15 00	200 00	15 00	2,954 18	174 79	3065	1,747 05
Chickasaw, ..	250 00	10 00	250 00	10 00	532 49	16 30	57	89 49
Clayton, ...	400 00	10 00	335 00	10 00	2,322 34		3151	1,796 07
Clinton, ...	400 00	40 00	360 00	40 00	3 391 10		2221	1,265 97
Clarke, ...	370 00	30 00	325 00	30 00	1,420 71	234 26	509	290 13
Dallas, ...	300 00	20 00	300 00	20 00	1,947 50	61 25	872	497 04
Davis, ...	250 00		250 00	20 00	2,001 49		4409	2,513 13
Decatur, ...			350 00	20 00	3,071 75	592 99	765	436 05
Delaware, ..	400 00	20 00	350 00	20 00	2,368 17	44 27	1861	1,060 77
Des Moines, ..	300 00	30 00	250 00	30 00	2,132 73	1,606 03	5632	3,210 24
Dubuque, ..	400 00	10 00	350 00	10 00	3,009 51	835 93	5000	2,850 00
Fayette, ...	475 00	60 00	475 00	10 00	2,401 17	315 59	1469	831 33
Floyd, ...								

COUNTIES.	As allowed by County Officers.		As approved by Superintendent		Interest of the School Fund for the year 1854, rs apportioned on the 25th of January, 1855.			
	Salary.	Contingent Expenses.	Salary.	Contingent Expenses	Amount reported.	Amount delinquent.	Number of children.	Amount apportioned for Schools
	No. 1.	No. 2.	No. 3.	No. 4.	No. 5.	No. 6.	No. 7.	No. 8.
Fremont,....	.....	.....	\$200 00	\$10 00	.....	.....	1003	571 71
Guthrie,....	.....	.....	50 00	5 00	\$111 40	.....	329	186 39
Harrison,...	.....	.....	50 00	5 00	.....	.....	211	120 27
Henry,.....	\$300 00	26 00	275 00	26 00	1,127 48	\$678 64	4427	2,523 39
Hardin,....	.....	.....	95 00	5 00	479 55	35 25	212	120 84
Iowa,.....	125 00	25 00	125 00	25 00	1,030 94	4 84	789	449 73
Jasper,.....	150 00	3 00	150 00	3 00	1,192 24	.....	1507	858 99
Jones,.....	350 00	25 00	350 00	25 00	4,475 86	235 87	2299	1,310 43
Jefferson,...	350 00	41 00	350 00	40 00	1,668 33	.....	5065	2,887 05
Johnson,...	.....	.....	254 00	25 00	1,439 81	227 92	3240	1,846 80
Jackson,...	375 00	12 50	375 00	12 50	2,066 62	25 02	4384	2,498 88
Keokuk,...	200 00	15 00	200 00	15 00	1,296 61	26 28	3042	1,733 94
Linn,.....	425 00	40 00	425 00	40 00	3,007 14	69 74	4422	2,520 54
Louisa,.....	.....	.....	250 00	10 00	.....	.....	2794	1,592 58
Lee,.....	400 00	.....	400 00	.....	2,027 98	45 81	8343	4,755 51
Lucas,.....	350 00	25 00	300 00	25 00	702 29	40 99	477	271 89
Mills,.....	250 00	8 00	200 00	8 00	171 91	3 35	951	542 07
Monroe,....	.....	.....	200 00	10 00	812 69	.....	2009	1,145 13
Madison,...	300 00	25 00	275 00	25 00	1,560 99	545 69	1073	611 61
Mahaska,...	350 00	10 00	350 00	10 00	2,635 97	.....	3757	2,141 49
Marshall,...	175 00	15 00	200 00	15 00	1,271 64	.....	617	351 69
Montgom'y,	25 00	15 00	25 00	15 00	41 50	.....	83	47 31

Marion, ...			250 00	20 00	1,130 07	300 00	3800	2,166 00
Muscatine, ..	250 00	12 00	250 00	12 00	1,454 55	13 56	3058	1,743 06
Polk, ...	375 00	3 00	325 00	3 00	1,424 18	123 47	1832	1,044 24
Pottawatt'ie, ...			125 00	15 00			588	335 16
Page, ...			80 00	20 00	457 98		500	285 00
☞ Poweshiek, ...			100 00	15 00	666 55	58 83	816	465 12
Scott, ...			325 00	25 00	1,514 00		3931	2,240 67
Story, ...	75 00	5 00	80 00	5 00	198 04	47 75	80	45 60
Tama, ...			300 00	15 00			398	226 86
Taylor, ...			25 00	5 00			124	70 68
Van Buren, ..	400 00	15 00	400 00	15 00	2,224 85		6088	3,470 16
Wapello, ...	350 00	29 00	350 00	29 00	1,666 66	135 30	4496	2,562 72
Washington, ...			150 00	20 00			3100	1,767 00
Wayne, ...			200 00	10 00	1,180 57	15 90	655	373 35
Webster, ...	350 00	45 00	300 00	45 00	1,676 06	156 86	293	167 01
Warren, ...	250 00	15 00	200 00	15 00	798 02	105 93	1569	894 33
Winnebiek, ...			350 00	20 00			1527	870 39
Total, ...	\$11,545 00	\$762 00	\$14,474 54	\$1,061 00	\$82,502 22	\$7,143 10	120,696	\$68,796 72
Add Interest on State Loans, ...					2,479 57			
Deduct Salaries and Expenses of School Fund					84,781 79			
Commissioners as above, ...					\$15,535 54			
Unpaid Warrants (1854) on Benton county, ...					649 63	16,185 07		
						\$68,796 72		

CIRCULAR.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION }
IOWA CITY, January 25, 1856. }

DEAR SIR:—The interest of the permanent school fund has been distributed as shown by the annexed statement. The apportionment has been somewhat delayed in consequence of the tardiness of some of the School Fund Commissioners to make their interest report, and further delayed to apportion two counties which reported to this department after this document was first prepared for the printer.

The counties of Adair, Audubon, Calhoun, Carroll, Cerro Gordo, Franklin, Kossuth, Monona, Warren and Woodbury have failed to make their annual reports.

The counties of Adair, Audubon, Calhoun, Carroll, Cerro Gordo, Crawford, Floyd, Franklin, Howard, Kossuth, Monona, Mitchell, Ringgold, Shelby, Story, Woodbury and Wright have each failed to make their interest report.

Taylor county has made an informal interest report.

Warren County has made an interest but failed of making an annual report, but judging the ratio of increase of pupils there to be about the same as in the whole State, I have estimated the number at two thousand and made the apportionment accordingly.

The Commissioner of that county will disburse the amount, viz: \$1,359 42, among the districts be they more or less.

The other counties failing to make their annual reports are mostly new counties, but it is no excuse for the Commissioners to neglect their duties. The Commissioner of Ringgold has made an annual report of "no organized districts," but failed to make his interest report.

Enquiries are constantly made at this office relative to the condition of schools and the pecuniary affairs of the department in

different counties in the State, which it is utterly impossible to answer in any definite manner, because of the imperfect and loose manner of School Commissioners in making out their reports.

The fault, no doubt, to a considerable extent, is attributable to the failure of district secretaries to make their reports as prescribed by Section 1136, of the Code. The consequences of their failure to report are shown by Section 1137, to which the Fund Commissioner should call the attention of district officers, and use all reasonable means to secure the rigid enforcement of the law.

It is important in the highest degree that all the Commissioners strictly comply with the provisions of the law in the collection of interest, and in making their quarterly, annual and interest reports. The large and inexcusable amount of uncollected interest the past year is wholly uncalled for; there is no excuse for it.

The law makes provision for the prompt payment of it, and whenever the loanee fails to make such payment, immediate proceedings should be taken to collect the same.

After this there will be no salary allowed to the Commissioner who fails to do his duty, and make his reports promptly to this office as directed by law.

A respectable number have faithfully done their duty, and justly merit the approbation of their constituents and an expression of thanks from this department.

The 8th column shows the amount your county is entitled to for school purposes, which with all funds appropriated by the county (except such as may have accrued under Sec. 1158, which should be apportioned as provided by Sec. 1159) constitute the school fund to which your county is entitled.

It should be distributed on the first day of March) or as soon thereafter as possible) in proportion to the number of persons between the age of 5 and 21 years, as reported by the district secretaries, under Sec. 1136.

Your county will be required to contribute to the general fund the amount indicated by the 5th column but no more. Any excess you may have must be retained and reported in your next interest report, as delinquent interest collected. You will first deduct from the 5th column the aggregate amount approved for salary, contingent expenses and distribution, as shown by the 3d, 4th

and 8th columns, and the balance pay over to other counties on the official drafts of this department. In case you have not in your hands sufficient funds to meet the expenses and apportionment of your county, the deficiency will be made up by drafts herewith enclosed on other counties or the State Treasurer.

Yours, very respectfully,

JAMES D. EADS,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

COUNTIES.	As allowed by County officers.		As approved by Superin- tendent.		Interest of the School Fund for the year 1854, as appor- tioned on the 25th of January, 1855.			
	Salary.	Contingent Expenses.	Salary.	Contingent. Expenses	Amount re- ported.	Amount de- linquent.	No. of chil- dren.	Amount appor- tioned for Schools.
	No 1	No. 2.	No. 3.	No 4	No. 5.	No. 6.	No. 7.	No. 8.
Adair, ...								
Adams, ...			\$50 00		\$226 09		215	\$146 11
Alamakee, ...			500 00	\$10 00	7,652 65		2,081	1,414 41
Appanoose, ..	\$200 00	\$3 00	200 00	3 00	1,664 06		3,860	2,283 71
Audubon, ..	25 00							
Benton, ...	400 00	335 00	400 00	335 00	2,013 25	819 25	1,679	1,141 17
Butler, ...	100 00	12 00	100 00	12 00	186 75		313	212 47
Bremer, ...	175 00		200 00		2,273 57	142 83	424	288 19
Boone, ...	100 00		100 00	10 00	698 38		985	670 15
Blackhawk, ..	300 00	10 00	300 00	10 00	2,954 41	79 89	863	586 56
Buchanan, ..	125 00	25 00	125 00	25 00	972 69	98 06	1,155	785 00
Calho n, ...								
Cedar, ...	300 00	15 00	300 00	15 00	4,056 92	454 63	3,116	2,117 86
Cerro Gordo, ..								
Chickasaw, ..	250 00		250 00	5 00	622 46	20 00	271	184 18
Carroll, ...								
Cass, ...	10 00	2 14	10 00	2 14	26 32		97	65 92
Clayton, ...	425 00	25 00	425 00	25 00	4,596 37	217 83	3,813	2,591 59
Clinton, ...	400 00	40 00	400 00	40 00	4,259 36	540 00	3,337	2,258 08
Clarke, ...	300 00		300 00		2,184 52	702 02	896	608 97
Crawford, ..								
Dallas, ...	300 00	25 00	300 00	25 00	2,194 60	174 85	1,076	731 32

Davis, ...	290 00	40 00	290 00	40 00	1,306 71	566 20	4,545	3,089 12
Decatur, ...	450 00	50 00	450 00	50 00	5,942 35	612 99	1,888	1,283 20
Delaware, ..	400 00	35 00	400 00	35 00	2,712 21	104 28	2,395	1,627 80
Des Moines, .	350 00	20 00	350 00	20 00	3,025 82	842 06	6,559	4,458 00
Dubuque, ..	400 00	20 00	400 00	20 00	3,400 75	993 61	7,781	5,288 57
Fayette, ...	500 00	.....	500 00	.....	4,853 83	384 59	1,701	1,156 13
Floyd, ...	100 00	5 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	258 27
Fremont, ...	50 00	3 00	250 00	3 00	606 93	89 32	1,197	813 56
Franklin, ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guthrie, ...	150 00	5 00	150 00	5 00	251 48	.....	504	342 56
Greene, ...	55 00	25 00	55 00	25 00	191 23	4 00	389	264 38
Harrison, ..	150 00	5 00	50 00	5 00	36 87	.....	551	238 57
Henry, ...	350 00	10 00	400 00	10 00	2,031 03	530 51	4,571	3,106 91
Hardin, ...	200 00	.....	200 00	.....	805 42	27 75	520	353 42
Howard, ...	240 00	20 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	260	176 70
Iowa, ...	200 00	26 00	200 00	26 00	1,544 1	35 14	1,502	1,020 87
Jasper, ...	175 00	16 00	200 00	16 00	1,751 80	.....	2,240	1,523 15
Jones, ...	350 00	60 00	400 00	60 00	4,531 51	721 86	3,371	2,291 18
Jefferson, ...	350 00	6 56	350 00	6 56	1,722 57	39 25	5,371	3,650 55
Johnson, ...	350 00	25 00	350 00	25 00	1,937 45	253 48	4,150	2,820 64
Jackson, ...	375 00	15 00	375 00	15 00	2,179 66	84 79	5,530	3,758 61
Keokuk, ...	200 00	15 00	200 00	15 00	1,679 38	118 46	3,817	2,594 33
Kossuth, ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linn, ...	400 00	25 00	400 00	25 00	3,222 14	94 24	5,136	3,490 82
Louisa, ...	300 00	53 00	300 00	53 00	1,844 57	.....	1,012	657 84
Lee, ...	400 00	50 00	400 00	50 00	2,385 65	62	9,161	6,226 52
Lucas, ...	300 00	25 00	300 00	25 00	795 78	35 44	819	556 65
Mills, ...	300 00	25 00	200 00	25 00	327 17	.....	1,095	744 26
Monroe, ...	200 00	.....	200 00	.....	1,166 24	10 00	2,394	1,627 14

COUNTIES.	As allowed by County Officers.		As approved by Superintendent		Interest of the School Fund for the year 1854, as apportioned on the 25th of January, 1855.			
	Salary.	Contingent Expense.	Salary.	Contingent Expenses.	Amount reported.	Amount delinquent.	Number of children.	Amount apportioned for Schools
	No. 1.	No. 2.	No. 3.	No. 4.	No. 5.	No. 6.	No. 7.	No. 8.
Madison, . . .	\$400 00	\$10 00	\$300 00	\$10 00	2,142 30	604 43	1,676	1,139 11
Maska, . .	250 00	15 00	250 00	15 00	2,850 90	.....	4,377	2,974 93
Marshall, . .	250 00	20 00	275 00	20 00	1,652 56	11 25	1,102	749 03
Montgomery	50 00	.....	50 00	.....	217 41	.....	62	42 14
Marion, . . .	300 00	35 00	300 00	35 00	1,426 76	300 00	4,512	3,066 69
Muscatine, .	300 00	12 00	300 00	12 00	1,603 61	23 17	3,513	2,387 70
Monona, . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mitchell, . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139	94 47
Polk, ...	375 00	5 00	375 00	5 00	1,721 65	48 50	2,801	1,913 78
Potawatimie	250 00	50 00	250 00	50 00	310 52	.....	972	660 67
Page, ...	200 00	8 00	200 00	8 00	354 38	.....	739	502 28
Poweshiek, .	150 00	20 00	150 00	20 00	1,480 20	295 03	1,124	763 90
Ringgold, . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott, . . . . .	.....	.....	275 00	25 00	1,615 00	.....	5,437	3,695 37
Story, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	458	311 28
Shelby, . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	50 98
Tama, ...	337 00	27 00	337 00	27 00	1,614 67	406 24	902	613 07
Taylor, ...	90 00	11 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	393	267 12
Union, ...	250 00	15 00	250 00	15 00	1,285 87	64 62	249	169 27
Van Buren,	400 00	20 00	400 00	20 00	2,304 67	.....	6,402	4,351 26
Wapello, . . .	350 00	43 66	350 00	43 66	1,981 08	32 20	5,047	3,430 31
Washington,	20 00	20 00	200 00	20 00	1,624 59	.....	3,580	2,432 22

Wayne, ...	250 00	10 00	250 00	10 00	2,716 72	98 70	1,114	757 17
Webster, . . .	350 00	25 00	350 00	25 00	3,050 92	113 57	561	381 29
Warren, . . .	295 00	5 00	295 00	5 00	1,275 39	226 25	2,000	1,359 42
Winneshiek,	200 00	5 00	300 00	5 00	332 98	409 01	1,388	943 38
∞ Woodbury, .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wright, . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	125 75
Total, ...	\$16,542 00	\$1,428 51	\$16,787 00	\$1,442 30	\$118,468 17	\$11,429 75	151,130	\$102,718 38
Add Interest on State Loans, ...					2,479 57			
					\$120,947 74			
Deduct Salaries and Contingent expenses, ...					18,229 36			
					\$102,718 38			

[A.]

Abstract of the Reports of School Fund Commissioners for the period commencing Oct. 30th, 1854, and ending Oct. 30th, 1856, as shown by the following tables, marked A and B.

COUNTIES.	No. of organized Districts.	No. of persons between 5 and 21 years of age.	No. of District Schools.	No. of pupils in Schools.	No. of teachers employed.		Average compensation of Teachers per month.		No. of days schools have been taught.	No. of volumes in Library.
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
Adair,.....	6	223	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adams,.....	9	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alamakee,.....	66	2,480	32	703	12	22	\$22 22	\$12 76	2,472	.....
Appanoose,.....	73	3,910	60	1,400	27	28	18 33	10 33	64	.....
Audubon,.....	4	194	2	24	.....	2	.....	12	73	.....
Benton,.....	52	2,218	40	1,217	13	24	21 61	10 74	2,274	.....
Butler,.....	14	521	4	158	3	3	26 12	11 66	403	.....
Bremer,.....	22	918	14	390	5	13	19 25	8 00	872	.....
Boone,.....	40	2,527	14	310	10	3	26 59	21 33	682	.....
Blackhawk,.....	33	1,272	14	587	8	12	21 91	14 34	1,504	.....
Buchanan,.....	32	1,538	17	536	14	10	19 41	11 12	1,415	.....
Calhoun,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll,.....	1	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass,.....	7	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cedar,.....	70	3,885	105	1,999	51	55	20 01	10 73	6,863	.....
Cerro Gordo,.....	8	153	2	55	.....	2	.....	13 00	126	.....
Chickasaw,.....	15	510	8	265	3	5	23 33	11 60	722	.....

APPENDIX.

Clayton,.....	83	4,605	68	2,097	33	46	28 21	9 03	4,968	.....
Clinton,.....	56	3,763	42	1,304	24	35	21 48	10 43	3,234	.....
Clarke,.....	30	1,255	19	333	5	11	17 26	16 02	850	.....
Dallas,.....	36	1,383	23	482	11	8	27 35	14 00	1,112	.....
Davis,.....	84	4,995	84	2,494	59	21	20 00	12 00	1,950	.....
Decatur,.....	47	2,528	23	759	15	13	22 67	10 00	1,773	.....
Delaware,.....	57	2,590	42	1,443	30	35	20 00	12 00	2,960	.....
Des Moines,.....	74	7,183	65	2,310	57	41	24 00	16 00	6,285	280
Dubuque,.....	67	7,686	49	791	34	25	24 00	18 00	5,054	.....
Fayette,.....	61	2,482	47	1,615	20	36	17 50	9 00	4,345	.....
Floyd,.....	22	764	12	344	5	7	17 00	9 00	1,662	.....
Franklin,.....	2	258	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fremont,.....	21	1,187	25	507	16	11	22 50	9 90	974	.....
Greene,.....	14	458	2	55	.....	2	.....	16 00	120	.....
Guthrie,.....	13	633	7	113	2	4	30 00	11 00	388	.....
Harrison,.....	19	544	11	218	3	8	.....	.....	650	.....
Henry,.....	75	5,475	82	2,391	44	42	22 64	18 55	5,586	50
Hardin,.....	18	595	9	205	2	8	28 00	15 00	398	.....
Howard,.....	14	507	3	61	.....	3	.....	10 00	144	.....
Iowa,.....	42	1,931	9	676	18	20	21 25	11 00	2,088	.....
Jones,.....	79	3,624	45	1,063	18	32	20 00	10 00	2,533	.....
Jasper,.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,.....	79	5,752	70	3,406	55	45	20 00	12 00	6,758	.....
Johnson,.....	73	4,793	41	1,134	36	28	25 00	10 00	3,741	.....
Jackson,.....	105	6,018	80	281	57	64	20 00	10 00	6,003	.....
Keokuk,.....	.....	4,325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kossuth,.....	2	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linn,.....	98	5,913	58	2,208	38	50	20 03	11 07	5,571	.....
Lee,.....	99	10,000	117	5,821	67	81	21 00	12 00	6,735	92

STATEMENT "A"—Continued.

COUNTIES.	No. of organized Districts.	No. of persons between 5 and 21 years of age.	No. of District Schools.	No. of pupils in Schools.	No. of Teachers employed.		Average compensation of Teachers per month.		No. of days schools have been taught	No. volumes in Library.
					Male.	Female.	Male	Female.		
Louisa, ...	78	3,143	58	1,200	35	30	\$20 00	\$10 50	2,906	175
Lucas, ...	25	1,326	16	434	7	9	22 25	13 00	752	.....
Madison, ...	35	1,900	22	461	14	9	20 00	11 00	791	.....
Mahaska, ...	60	5,098	68	2,074	45	25	19 00	11 00	4,209	.....
Marshall, ...	32	1,490	14	460	8	11	27 00	11 00	842	.....
Marion, ...	70	5,471	74	1,474	47	23	21 55	11 00	4,425	110
Mills, ...	28	1,138	19	623	14	8	20 00	12 00	2,035	10
Monroe, ...	56	2,810	43	1,039	24	19	18 00	11 25	2,359	.....
Mongomery, ...	9	219	2	61	1	1	22 00	8 00	155	.....
Muscatine, ...	54	4,165	47	1,465	27	30	27 00	14 00	2 100	.....
Polk, ...	47	3,134	43	997	29	19	25 00	15 00	2,828	96
Page, ...	21	924	13	380	10	3	24 00	14 15	560	.....
Pattawattamie, ...	14	900	9	230	5	5	27 00	16 00	700	.....
Poweshiek, . . . . .	.....	1,225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ringgold, ...	5	188	1	17	.....	1	.....	8 00	10	.....
Sac, ...	3	91	1	20	.....	1	.....	12 00	36	.....
Scott, ...	70	6,394	71	2,187	42	44	27 50	15 00	6,337	62
Shelby, . . . . .	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Story, . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Tama, ...	30	1,152	15	430	8	12	22 50	9 00	1,368	.....
Taylor, ...	17	706	8	199	5	3	21 00	8 00	498	.....
Union, ...	13	490	5	110	3	2	20 00	9 00	300	.....
Van Buren, ...	109	6,929	130	3,584	72	53	21 50	10 50	5,892	.....
Wapello, ...	83	5,260	55	2,069	47	33	20 00	10 50	5,074	.....
Warren, ...	43	2,711	34	830	20	11	27 50	15 00	1,525	.....
Washington, .....										.....
Wayne, ...	37	1,502	19	470	6	14	20 00	9 00	1,080	.....
Webster, ...	22	1,097	8	290	4	5	23 00	11 00	560	.....
Winneshiek, ...	56	1,720	25	540	11	21	22 50	10 00	2,150	.....
Wright, ...	4	88	1	15	.....	1	10 00	10 00	65	.....
	2,721	166,295	2,051	56,310	1,228	1,190	.....	.....	38,916	875
	56	3,763	42	1,304	24	35	.....	.....	3,234	.....
	73	3,910	60	1,400	27	28	.....	.....	64	.....
Total, ...	2,850	173,868	2,153	59,014	1,279	1,243	.....	.....	44,214	.....

COUNTIES.	Aggregate amt paid Teachers during the year, and the source from which the same was received.		Amount of teachers fund in the hands of Treasurers	Cost of district School houses.	Number of District School houses, and of what material constructed.			Amount raised in the districts during the year, by tax, and for what purpose.		Library.
	Teacher's Fund.	Voluntary Subscription.			Brick	Stone.	Frame.	Erection of School houses.	Contingent Expenses.	
Adair, ...								\$1,418 00	\$7 00	...
Adams, ...							4			...
Alamakee, ...	\$1,357 72	\$100 17	\$765 88	\$5,143 00	1		21	665 00	167 26	...
Appanoose, ...										...
Audubon, ...								08 80	3 00	...
Benton, ...	1,865 10	209 25	1,018 39	4,161 32	4		19	5,560 05	345 55	...
Bremer, ...	348 00	232 00	122 20	3,292 00		3	4	1,410 31	163 00	...
Butler, ...	171 33	318 18	69 86	885 00		1	4	286 43	20 00	...
Boone, ...	468 74	191 81	285 27	959 00			17	1,172 00	210 63	...
Blackhawk, ...	747 13	654 59	135 53	1,609 00		1	9	1,400 36	293 28	...
Buchanan, ...	948 54	290 67	144 34	3,263 00	2		7	2,258 45	173 33	...
Calho n, ...										...
Carroll, ...										...
Cass, ...			89 81							...
Cedar, ...	3,938 13	1,432 58	674 52	8,543 00	9	1	42	3,024 00	443 48	...
Cerro Gordo, ...		78 00								...
Chickasaw, ...	551 05	37 40	224 29	253 12			2	300 00		...
Clayton, ...	2,141 43	1,450 15	290 65	17,332 47	7	3	40	10,189 28	647 29	...

Clinton, ...	2,466 31	1,085 03	637 77	11,336 00	3	2	26	2,288 00	823 40	...
Clarke, ...	886 50	676 50	390 44	4,021 50	....	....	11	1,036 12	1,022 82	...
Dallas, ...	832 33	277 58	567 42	2,348 00	....	....	13	1,338 37	75 00	...
Davis, ...	2,327 18	1,482 34	937 12	102 79	3	....	54	102 79	210 00	...
Decatur, ...	979 56	672 35	471 33	4,269 65	1	....	23	2,153 19	.....	...
Delaware, ...	1,952 70	1,371 52	461 06	11,968 00	6	1	27	2,412 94	25 08	...
Des Moines, ...	4,867 10	2,437 57	2,041 34	28,096 00	18	5	37	3,017 75	356 50	...
Dubuque, ..	3,844 77	969 73	4,420 29	3,428 20	2	4	30	2,272 97	342 30	...
Fayette, ...	1,371 54	1,020 19	639 84	3,688 02	....	1	31	1,499 04	74 25	...
Floyd, ...	128 25	98 75	198 41	1,015 00	....	....	7	788 55	8 00	...
Fremont, ...	755 37	686 26	364 30	2,379 50	1	....	12	437 37	55 00	...
Franklin, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Greene, .....	.....	91 00	124 67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Guthrie, ...	221 45	540 55	233 64	783 75	....	....	8	115 91	100 00	...
Harrison, ...	207 34	182 46	85 91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Henry, ...	3,290 88	1,988 66	1,995 69	10,500 41	6	....	52	3,544 65	378 07	...
Hardin, ...	226 50	217 56	21 00	11,055 00	....	....	6	700 00	45 00	...
Howard, ...	4 40	47 00	.....	200 00	....	....	2	.....	.....	...
Iowa, ...	1,277 69	469 40	839 59	5,602 70	2	....	16	3,008 73	105 90	...
Jones, ...	1,763 40	616 55	657 50	2,906 18	1	....	33	.....	.....	...
Jasper, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Jefferson, ...	4,734 78	2,543 05	1,058 77	2,626 00	5	...	58	1,768 00	641 33	...
Johnson, ...	2,924 60	1,607 63	1,098 77	12,825 00	5	....	32	7,645 62	508 80	...
Jackson, ...	13,27 30	2,033 10	467 15	16,215 59	6	1	61	2,003 59	100 61	...
Keokuk, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Kossuth, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Linn, ...	3,400 75	1,269 28	2,036 94	26,026 50	12	2	35	10,040 64	745 82	...
Lee, ..	7,797 80	2,326 12	822 89	14,436 00	14	3	49	6,633 37	2,943 70	...
Louisa, ...	1,502 00	2,221 80	129 04	7,409 00	8		27	58 44,59	338 72	...

STATEMENT "B"—CONTINUED.

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COUNTIES.	Aggregate am't paid teachers during the year, and the source from which the same was received.		Am't of teachers' funds in the hands of Treasurers.	Cost of district school houses.	Number of district school houses, and of what material constructed.			Amount raised in the districts during the year by tax, and for what purpose.		Library.
	Teachers' fund	Voluntary Subscription.			Brick.	Stone.	Frame.	Erection of school houses.	Contingent expenses.	
Lucas, ...	428 75	274 37	557 76	2,545 00	....	....	16	123 26	36 35	...
Madison, ...	372 43	120 49	438 07	961 00	....	....	15	749 90	69 70	...
Mahaska, ...	3,567 85	1,760 61	1,349 57	10,096 58	4	....	41	4,357 86	1,308 31	...
Marshall, ...	1,012 56	2,109 56	447 19	3,050 00	....	....	9	1,842 68	55 00	...
Marion, ...	2,835 74	1,862 36	1,343 80	7,616 95	5	1	38	2,762 27	92 58	...
Mills, ...	791 54	629 46	338 15	2,946 48	1	....	17	1,297 35	237 05	...
Monroe, ...	1,308 00	648 00	701 62	5,015 00	1	1	24	1,375 00	30 04	...
Montgomery, ...	1 26	....	51 06	147 00	....	....	2	....	....	...
Muscatine, ...	1,815 04	1,519 14	922 44	3,242 50	7	1	28	1,453 43	101 00	...
Page, ...	468 26	435 34	422 36	1,425 00	....	....	9	582 00	117 99	...
Polk, ...	2,299 56	1,792 28	1,026 33	15,948 33	2	...	34	85 88	110 70	...
Pottawattamie, ..	930 00	62 25	694 00	62 00	....	....	5	....	40 50	...
Poweshiek, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	...
Ringgold, .....	....	....	....	150 00	....	....	1	177 75	....	...
Sac, ...	33 50	12 00	....	50 00	....	....	2	....	....	...
cott, ...	7,363 64	617 20	1,577 99	33,415 25	12	3	55	12,553 14	278 04	...
Shelby, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	125 00	....	...
Story, .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	...

APPENDIX.

Tama,.....	636 27	420 75	195 65	5,880 00	....	....	13	3,853 69	60 10	...
Taylor,.....	222 55	101 85	114 56	157 00	....	....	3	.....	.....	...
Union,.....	217 94	95 00	202 31	450 00	....	....	4	.....	75	...
Van Buren, ...	4,826 66	2,053 55	474 98	16,652 30	9	2	67	4,341 28	926 75	...
Wapello,.....	3,591 8	1,409 32	1,221 42	4,655 77	4	1	10	3,509 29	242 25	...
Warren, ...	620 80	437 00	288 22	571 92	1	....	13	2,147 00	95 60	...
Washington, ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...
Wayne, ...	390 57	136 37	555 15	510 83	....	....	10	410 00	131 50	...
Webster, .....	.....	.....	.....	54	....	1	.....	.....	.....	...
Winneshiek, ...	980 75	279 23	754 85	6,354 54	....	1	23	1,963 16	176 52	...
Wright, .....	.....	.....	96 72	.....	.....	1	.....	550 00	.....	...
g Total, ...	933,354 69	54,507 25	34,877 69	265,798 83	56	38	1139	128,437 17	15,442 49	...

Statement C.

**Sale of School Lands, reported by the School Fund
Commissioners.**

COUNTIES.	No. of Acres.		Cash.	Credit.
	Section 16.	500,000 Acres.		
Adair, ...		960	\$750 00	\$450 00
Adams, ...	120		1,031 00	1,329 00
Alamakee,...	240	1,541 ⁷¹ / ₁₀₀	2,276 36	1,457 90
Appanoose,...	2,180	80	1,083 25	1,765 75
Audubon, ...				
Benton, ...	10,912	8,011 ⁹⁹ / ₁₀₀	7,892 06	15,390 04
Butler, ...	1,612 ³⁶ / ₁₀₀		11,018 56	676 85
Bremer, ...	1,280		850 00	2,550 00
Boone, ...	1,120	120	882 50	1,247 50
Black Hawk,	2,115 ⁹⁰ / ₁₀₀	2,748	18,326 14	3,124 13
Buchanan, ..	1,680		653 20	1,870 20
Calhoun, ...				
Carroll, ...				
Cass, ...				
Cedar, ...	640		400 00	1,200 00
Cerro Gordo,	569 ⁵⁰ / ₁₀₀		646 91	880 74
Chickasaw,...	320		100 00	300 00
Clayton, ...				
Clarke, ...		1,735 ¹⁷ / ₁₀₀	2,098 46	36,079 83
Clinton, ...		1,277 ⁴¹ / ₁₀₀	419 18	1,257 55
Dallas, ...	918 ⁸⁰ / ₁₀₀		1,029 63	688 87
Davis, ...	272	120	190 70	437 70
Decatur, ...	1,652	13,650 ⁵⁹ / ₁₀₀	7,342 64	14,376 12
Delaware, ...				
Des Moines, ..	403 ⁹⁷ / ₁₀₀			1,345 39
Dubuque, ...		40	12 50	37 50
Fayette, ...	1,120	480	550 00	1,499 00
Floyd, ...	3,800		2,455 10	6,764 84
Franklin, ...				
Fremont, ...	240		74 50	124 00
Greene, ...				
Guthrie, ...	2,920		1,158 50	3,675 50
Harrison, ...				
Henry, ...				
Hardin, ...			11,356 75	30,216 23
Howard, ...	18,760			
Iowa, ...	5,800	40	3,726 90	10,980 70
Jones, ...				
Jasper, ...	1,880		629 50	1,883 50
Jefferson, ...				

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Statement C.—Continued.

Johnson,.....				
Jackson,.....	680		632 50	1,897 50
Keokuk,.....	1,530		939 40	2,020 70
Kossuth,.....				
Linn,.....		80	25 00	75 00
Lee,.....				
Louisa,.....				
Lucas,.....	720	160	302 50	907 50
Madison,.....	360		823 70	2,471 10
Mahaska,.....				
Marshall,.....	2,880		945 50	2,775 00
Marion,.....	560		260 00	450 00
Mitchell,.....	4,240		2,720 60	4,929 80
Monroe,.....			342 50	427 50
Montgomery,.....	1,130		1,243 20	3,183 75
Muscatine,.....				
Polk,.....	1,044 ²⁵ / ₁₀₀		1,282 71	3,848 18
Page,.....				
Pattawattamie,.....	960		420 00	930 00
Poweshiek,.....	4,680		2,674 45	7,482 35
Ringgold,.....				
Sac,.....				
Scott,.....				
Shelby,.....	640		648 75	464 00
Story,.....				
Tama,.....	4,760	160	1,650 00	5,253 00
Taylor,.....				
Union,.....	160	3,469 ⁶⁴ / ₁₀₀	1,190 31	3,580 93
Van Buren,.....	40		12 50	27 50
Wapello,.....			677 36	2,032 11
Warren,.....	761 ⁵⁰ / ₁₀₀			
Washington,.....				
Wayne,.....	3,280	5,151 ⁴² / ₁₀₀	3,315 88	9,058 59
Webster,.....				
Winneshiek,.....	5,161 ¹⁸ / ₁₀₀	527 ⁴² / ₁₀₀	2,162 66	5,891 10
Wright,.....				
Total,.....	89,872 ⁴⁴ / ₁₀₀	63,252 ⁹³ / ₁₀₀	\$69,343 86	\$200,125 98

Letter from the Governor.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE,
Iowa City, December 11th, 1856. }

TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE:

Sir :— I have the honor to respond to a resolution of the Senate adopted on the 10th inst., calling upon me for an exposition of my transactions with the Superintendent of Public Instruction, in connection with the five per cent. due to the State from the sale of public lands within her borders. I briefly state my whole intercourse and furnish copies of my entire correspondence with the Superintendent on this subject. The five per cent. arising from the sales of public lands from the 1st of January to the 31st of December, 1853, amounting to \$54,341.59 came into the hands of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, upon a certificate furnished by my predecessor in office. In August, 1855, I was officially informed that there was the sum of \$226,873.86, in the Treasury of the United States, subject to the order of the proper State officers as the amount due to the State upon the sales of lands from the 1st of January to the 31st of December, 1854.

On the 18th of September following I advised the Superintendent of Public Instruction of this fact and notified him that I required him to give a new bond with additional securities, in the penalty of \$250,000, on or before the 1st day of November, 1855.

He immediately informed me by letter that he would present the bond as required by my notice and within the time specified. This however, was not done, and on the 26th of November I addressed him the following letter:

BURLINGTON, Iowa, Nov. 26th, 1855.

DR. JAMES D. EADS,

Superintendent Public Instruction, Iowa City.

Dear Sir :— I beg leave to call your attention to the necessity of complying with my notice to you of the 18th of September last, by

furnishing a new and additional bond to the State, in the penalty mentioned in that notice. The time limited by that notice was the 1st of November, 1855, although that date has so long passed I am still willing and anxious to extend the time. Something must be done about this matter. The money (\$226,873,86) is in the Treasury of the United States ready to be delivered to the State authorities. The law requires you to distribute it among the several counties on the 25th of January next. There is not much time to be wasted.

Hoping to hear from you by return mail,

I am very truly,

Your obedient Servant,

JAMES W. GRIMES.

On the 18th day of December, 1855, the new bond was presented to and approved by me. I furnished him with the proper certificate to enable him to draw the \$226,873,86 from the United States Treasury.

On the 26th of March, 1856, I addressed to him the following letter:

BURLINGTON, March 26th, 1856.

DR. JAMES D. EADS,

Superintendent Public Instruction, Iowa City,

Dear Sir:—I have received several letters from different parts of the State, complaining that the five per cent. School Fund, amounting to \$226,873,86, due from the United States in June last, and for which I gave you a certificate last December, has not been distributed among the several counties, and making inquiries why this has not been done. As you are the only person who can give this information I write to you to learn the reason.

Section 1080 of the Code requires the "Superintendent to apportion among the several counties of the State *the interest of the permanent School Fund*," &c., on the 25th of January annually. This section does not nor does any other clause in the Code preclude the idea that a distribution shall not be made at any other time.

I understand that this money did not come into your hands until after the 25th of January last, but you were distinctly notified by me of the amount that would immediately come into your hands upon your giving additional security, so early as the 18th of September last. If, therefore, a distribution has not been made it seems

to me that the fact that the money was not actually in your hands at that date, can be no excuse for the neglect, especially when you know the amount to be distributed, and moreover when your failure to receive the money on the 25th of January was owing to your own failure to file your additional bond by the 1st day of last November as required by my notice. If you have not already made this distribution, I hope that you will do so forthwith.

The State would suffer a great loss by allowing this money to lay unproductive for twelve months. If you have apportioned the fund I have to request that you will furnish me by an early mail the amount allotted to each county and the amount paid to each.

I also request you to inform me if any, and if so what counties have not received their allotments of the preceeding years' five per cent. fund.

Hoping to hear from you by return mail.

I remain very truly,

Your obedient servant,

JAMES W. GRIMES.

On the 3d of April, 1856, I received a letter from the Superintendent of Public Instruction, asking my opinion as to his duty in relation to the distribution of this five per cent., to which I replied as follows :

BURLINGTON, April 3d, 1856.

DR. JAMES D. EAD^s :

Superintendent Public Instruction, Iowa City,

Dear Sir :—I have just received your letter of the 13th of March (mailed 3rd of March) asking my opinion as to your duty in regard to the five per cent fund in your hands belonging to the State.

I think there can be no question that you not only have the power but it is your duty to make an immediate distribution of the money among the several counties of the State, in proportion to the number of scholars in each. For my opinion more fully on this subject I beg to refer you to my letter to you of the 26th March last.

I am very truly,

Your obedient servant,

JAMES W. GRIMES.

This closed my correspondence with the Superintendent on this

subject prior to the extra session of the General Assembly in July last.

On the 15th of July, 1856, an act was approved entitled "an act to prevent the loaning of the School Funds by the Superintendent of Public Instruction," which expressly, prohibited the loaning or parting with the possession of any moneys then in his possession.

-At the same session an act was passed through both houses of the General Assembly and signed by the Speaker, prohibiting the Superintendent from acquiring the possession of any more school moneys, but was in some manner prevented from reaching the Governor, so that it failed to become a law.

On the 15th of July, 1856, there was also passed a joint resolution of the General Assembly authorizing the Governor to borrow the sum of one hundred thousand dollars from the School Fund—although the term "borrow" was used yet I supposed that the resolution merely intended that the Governor should act as agent in transferring a State Fund from one depository of the Government to another, and that it was a principal of common sense and common law, that a creditor and debtor could not exist in one and the same person. I found no constitutional scruple, therefore, in discharging the mandate of the General Assembly, and called upon the Superintendent of Public Instruction for the amount indicated. For reasons not then explained to me, he paid me only forty thousand dollars, which I immediately paid into the State Treasury and received the proper voucher from the Treasurer of which the following is a copy.

State Treasurer's Office,
Iowa City, July 15th, 1856. }

Received of J. W. Grimes, Governor of Iowa, Forty Thousand Dollars.

M. L. MORRIS,

State Treasurer.

The item therefore in the account of the Superintendent "Loaned the Governor," should read, "Loaned the State."

On the 26th day of Oct. last, I addressed the Superintendent a letter of which the following is a copy.

BURLINGTON, Iowa, Oct. 6th, 1856.

DR. JAMES D. EADS,

Superintendent Public Instruction, Iowa City.

Dear Sir :—I find upon inquiry in New York, that the fifty-five

thousand dollars indebtedness of the State, falls due at the Philadelphia Bank, on the 1st day of January, 1857, instead of the 1st of July, 1857, as the Auditor's Books show.

To discharge this indebtedness I desire to obtain the sixty thousand dollars which I was authorized by the act of the General Assembly to borrow from you, as Superintendent, that being the balance not received by me. Please inform me at the earliest day possible when and where I can see you to obtain this balance, as I have made arrangements with the holders of the bonds, to pay before maturity and stop interest.

I am, very truly,

Your obedient servant,

JAMES W. GRIMES.

To this letter I never received a reply, either verbal or written. I never had a personal interview, with the Superintendent in relation to those two five per cent. funds of \$54,325.99 and \$226,873, except to ask of him the \$100,000 as contemplated by the Joint Resolution of the 15th July last.

On the 25th day of September last, I received from the Treasury Department at Washington, a letter of which the following is a copy.

Treasury Department, }
Comptroller's Office, Sept. 17th, 1856. }

His Excellency,

J. W. GRIMES,

Governor of the State of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Sir : —An account of the five per cent. fund which has accrued to the State of Iowa from the sales of Public lands within her limits from the 1st January, to the 31st December, 1855, has been adjusted at the Treasury, and a balance of \$185,785.53 found to be due her from the United States.

If the balance of said fund should be paid as a former one was, it will be so paid when you shall have certified who now is the Superintendent of Public Schools of the State of Iowa, and he shall have applied for such payment.

I am, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

ELISHA WHITTLESEY, Comptroller.

About one week before the commencement of the present session of the General Assembly, the Superintendent of Public Instruction called at my house in Burlington, and asked me what kind of a bond I would approve for him. I replied that I would approve a good bond, but that I was at that time too unwell to talk with him upon business. This was the substance of our conversation.

It is wholly untrue that he asked me for a certificate as Governor, that he was the proper officer to receive the five per cent. now in the Treasury of the United States belonging to this State. It is equally untrue that I informed him that if he would file an additional bond acceptable to me, to the amount of \$200,000 or to any other amount, that I would so certify.

The only interview I ever had with the Superintendent of Public Instruction, upon this subject was on Tuesday, the 3d instant, in this city. He then called upon me, "with the gentleman representing his securities" and presented a bond for my approval.

It is unqualifiedly false that I declared that the bond was acceptable to me, but that I would not give the certificate before promised, unless he would bind himself to loan me as agent of the State, sixty thousand dollars under the act passed at the extra session in July last. So far from declaring myself satisfied with the bond, I at once objected to it and refused to approve it because it was a special bond applying to only this particular fund, whilst the Statute required that the conditions of the bond should be general and retrospective in their effect; and because the penalty of the bond was not large enough. No allusion was made to the sixty thousand dollars except that at near the close of the interview I put to him the question why he had not paid to me that amount or answered my letter?

After examining the bond I attempted to show him its invalidity, and then unhesitatingly told him that although I was willing to approve any good and legal bond that he might present to me, yet I was resolved not to be either directly or indirectly instrumental in placing any more money belonging to the State or to the School Fund in his hands. I very frankly told him the reasons why I had come to that determination, and those reasons I will briefly assign.

1st. The General Assembly by the passage of an act almost unanimously, which was lost by the carelessness or fraud of some of its

officers before receiving the signature of the President of the Senate, sufficiently indicates the public desire and intention, that the Superintendent of Public Instruction should have the custody of no more public moneys.

2d. Because he has failed to distribute the five per cent. fund among the several School Fund Commissioners as had been done by his predecessor in office, and as he professed to do with the \$54,341.59 arising from the sale of public lands from the 1st January to 31st December, 1853.

3d. Because he did loan out this fund to different persons upon such time and with such security as he saw fit, and as I was convinced wholly without authority of law.

4th. Because I knew that the report made by him to the General Assembly in July last, of the distribution of moneys among the several County School Fund Commissioners was false, as is now abundantly shown by his report submitted to the Senate on the 2th inst. At that time he reported that he had distributed the five per cent. fund for 1853, as follows, (*vide appendix to last Senate Journal*):

Appanoose, ...	\$1,000
Benton, ...	500
Cedar, ...	500
Clinton, ...	500
Davis, ...	500
Des Moines, ...	2,000
Dubuque, ...	2,000
Henry, ...	1,947
Hardin, ...	500
Iowa, ...	500
Jackson, ...	1,000
Jasper, ...	500
Jefferson, ...	2,000
Jones, ...	500
Johnson, ...	3,700
Keokuk, ...	1,000
Lee, ...	20,700
Linn, ...	500
Louisa, ...	1,500
Lucas, ...	500

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Mahaska, ...	514
Marion, ...	1,000
Marshall, ...	500
Monroe, ...	500
Muscatine, ...	1,500
Polk, ...	1,500
Pottawattamie, ...	500
Scott, ...	1,500
Van Buren, ...	1,500
Wapello, ...	1,500
Warren, ...	500
Washington, ...	100
Wayne, ...	500

\$54,341,59

He at the same time reported that he had distributed of the \$226,873,82 among the counties as follows :

Lee, ...	\$30,000
Henry, ...	10,000
Des Moines, ...	5,000
Van Buren, ...	5,000
Wapello, ...	5,000
Davis, ...	5,000
Louisa, ...	5,000
Muscatine, ...	5,000
Scott, ...	5,000
Jefferson, ...	5,000
Marion, ...	5,000
Johnson, ...	5,000
Jasper, ...	2,000
Benton, ...	500

\$92,500,00

Making a total of\$146,841,59

According to his report submitted to the present General Assembly, these same two amounts of \$54,341,59 and \$226,873,86 in his account are added together and have been distributed as follows, viz :

Appanoose, ...	\$1,000 00
Benton, ...	500 00
Clinton, ...	500 00
Davis, ...	1,000 00
Des Moines, ...	2,000 00
Henry, ...	1,927 58
Iowa, ...	500 00
Jackson, ...	1,000 00
Jefferson, ...	2,000 00
Jasper, ...	500 00
Jones, ...	500 00
Johnson, ...	3,700 00
Keokuk, ...	1,000 00
Lee, ...	17,900 00
Linn, ...	500 00
Louisa, ...	1,600 00
Lucas, ...	500 00
Mahaska, ...	514 00
Warren, ...	1,000 00
Marshall, ...	500 00
Muscatine, ...	1,500 00
Polk, ...	1,500 00
Pottawattamie, ...	500 00
Scott, ...	1,500 00
Van Buren, ...	1,500 00
Wapello, ...	1,500 00
Washington, ...	1,000 00
Wayne, ...	500 00
Des Moines, ...	5,000 00
Wapello, ...	5,000 00
Johnson, ...	5,000 00
Benton, ...	500 00
Van Buren, ...	5,000 00
Henry, ...	10,000 00
Jefferson, ...	5,000 00
Jasper, ...	2,000 00
	\$87,541 58

Making a difference between the two reports of \$59,300 01

5th. Because I knew that the Superintendent of Public Instruction had violated a law of the State, entitled "an act to prevent the loaning of the School Fund by the Superintendent of Public Instruction," approved July 15th, 1856, as is now shown by the report of that officer himself. According to the report of the committee on Ways and Means, of the Senate, submitted at the extra session, there had then been loaned to individuals, \$61,310 00; according to the Superintendent's recent report there has therefore, since that time been loaned by him, to individuals, \$91,030 00, and in direct contravention of the law aforesaid.

JAMES W. GRIMES.

REPORT

Of the Board of Trustees of the State Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.

To the Honorable the General Assembly of the State of Iowa.

GENTLEMEN: The Board of Trustees of the State Institution for the Deaf and Dumb respectfully submit the following report:

In compliance with the provisions of an Act of the General Assembly of the State of Iowa, approved January 24th, 1855, entitled "An Act to establish a State Institution for the Deaf and Dumb," the Board of Trustees proceeded to organize and open said Institution for the reception of pupils, on the third day of February, 1855.

Mr. W. E. JAMS was appointed Principal, with authority to employ the necessary Assistants and Servants for the Institution—and Mrs. MARY A. JAMS was appointed Matron.

Twenty pupils to be educated at the expense of the State were admitted at the commencement, thirty four have subsequently been admitted, making a total of fifty-four admissions since the opening of the Institution. Commencing under such favorable auspices, our Institution still continues in a flourishing condition—rapid progress has been made by the pupils in the various branches of education taught therein, far exceeding the anticipations of the most sanguine friends of the Institution, and nothing has occurred to retard its progress or advancement, but the difficulty of procuring a suitable building of sufficient size and capacity to accomodate all the pupils. The building occupied at present is entirely insufficient and no building large enough to accommodate all the pupils can be obtained, we, therefore, earnestly and respectfully urge the necessity of an appropriation by the General Assembly for the erection of suitable buildings for the use of the Institution.

The receipts from the State Treasurer, being the amount appropriated by the General Assembly, amounts to,.....\$10,000 00

From pupils, interest, &c.,..... 534 13

Making the total receipts,.....\$10,534 13

Disbursements for same period,..... 8,991 67

Balance in the Treasury,..... \$1,542 46

It will be perceived from the foregoing statement that the appropriation of five thousand dollars per annum for the support of the Institution has been sufficient, but from the continued increase in the number of pupils, and the fact that there is a large number of those unfortunate persons in the State who may reasonably be expected to attend, it is evident that an increase in the appropriation for the annual support of the Institution will be necessary, and we respectfully recommend that such increase be made as in your judgement will be sufficient to meet the wants of the Institution.

The report of Mr. JAMS, Principal of the Institution, hereto annexed and made a part of our report, will more fully show the condition of the Institution, the number, name, age, residence, and place of nativity of each pupil, and studies pursued in the Institution.

In conclusion we respectfully recommend the Institution to the favorable consideration of the General Assembly and cheerfully express our entire confidence in Mr. and Mrs. JAMS as Principal and Matron, and are much pleased with the fidelity with which the Institution has been managed throughout.

F. A. SHEARE R, President.

GEO. W. McCLEARY, Secretary.

Gentlemen of the Board of Trustees of the Iowa Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, permit me to submit to you my First Biennial Report for the year 1855 and 1856.

A review of the history of this Institution, and also a consideration of its future prospects, may not at the present period be inappropriate.

The existing Institution was originally established as a private enterprise, having as its basis a law granting conditionally a definite sum to each mute within the State for educational purposes. The specific object of the act was to enable the parents of mute children to avail themselves of the advantages offered by the Institutions of other States, and by applying the means appropriated to sending mutes abroad, to the object of building up a school at home, the foundation of the present Institution was laid.

The success of the enterprise undertaken at a period when there was so little to encourage, and so many difficulties to encounter, exceeds the expectations of its most ardent friends. An acquaintance with the origin and progress of similar Institutions in other States, proves that the obstacles formerly met in founding Asylums for this class of unfortunates exist no longer, or if at all, only in the slightest degree, and with the most illiterate.

The possibility of educating the Deaf and Dumb, is a recent discovery, belonging to the eighteenth century, and is one of the many happy gifts of France, to the world. The introduction of the art of mute instruction into the United States, dates back to a period no more remote than eighteen hundred and seventeen, at which time began the career of the justly celebrated Institution, now known as the American Asylum, at Hartford—the parent from which has sprung so large a proportion of the Institutions now existing in this country.

In the infancy of the cause of deaf mute instruction, the principal barrier in the way of establishing and sustaining schools for the culture of this class, was the popular unbelief in the practicability of the effort, and a general indifference to the object; but the day

of experiment has been followed by an intelligent sympathy in favor not only of the unfortunate mutes, but also of the blind, who are alike regarded as worthy of the public benevolence, and entitled to a liberal share of the finances devoted to educational purposes.

It is not difficult, then, to discover why success has smiled upon the efforts made to build up an Institution in the State of Iowa—public sympathy being in favor, and the public mind convinced of the practicability and utility of the undertaking.

A reference to the list of our pupils will indicate the number in attendance at present, and during the incipency and progress of the Institution.

We record with pleasure the general good health of those under our care; there having not been a single death in the Institution, nor even a severe case of illness during the past two years. We would not however, omit to mention the loss of one of our members who died, not while with us, but at home, in vacation. Especial credit is due her, whose maternal care in the office of Matron, has done much to contribute to the health and comfort of our pupils, and whose influence and co-operation have aided so largely in raising the Institution to its present position.

In the Intellectual Department, the Principal has the assistance of two educated gentlemen, Mr. Perry Barnes and Mr. Dewitt Tousley—the former a graduate of the Illinois Institution, the latter, for some time a pupil of the Ohio Asylum. They discharge the double duty of teaching and also acting in the capacity of Monitors, exercising a supervision over the male pupils when not in school, and at all times careful of the wants and necessities of those under their charge.

The chief object had in view in our institution thus far, has been to teach our pupils the English Language, making a knowledge of the sciences secondary to a knowledge of language. The first class, however, under the immediate care of the Principal, has attained to a considerable degree of proficiency in History, Geography, Arithmetic and (a portion of the class) Astronomy. In addition to this, and receiving an attention due its paramount importance the Bible is daily taught them as the great central sun, around which, every science must revolve—a Friend indeed in their afflictions, administering the best consolation by pointing to alleviating circumstances in this world, and also to another state of exist-

ence, where the "eyes of the blind shall be opened and the ears of the deaf shall be unstopped."

The diversity in the attainments of the Deaf and Dumb even when enjoying the same advantages sometimes seems greater than in those in full possession of all their faculties. This phenomenon arises from the intrinsic difficulty of the English Language—the laws of whose construction—whose idioms and irregularities of etymology render it one of the most complicated of all languages.—The province of the instructor is not to create, but only to cultivate intellect, and where improvement cannot be perceived, we must inquire what nature has done before we interrogate the efforts of Art. Those only who have acted as educators of the Deaf and Dumb can fully appreciate the difficulties to be met by the faithful teacher, and no one who is not prepared to encounter monotonous labor and peculiar trials, should place himself upon this truly Missionary Ground. Sometimes true "dignity lies in humility," and fountains of pure pleasure burst from secluded vales where human pride would not deign to descend from her throne on the summit of earthly applause.

An object of importance in the education of mutes, is to enable them while at school, to secure a knowledge of some useful trade so as to render them pecuniarily independent after the completion of their course of studies; but owing to a limited appropriation and want of room, we have been obliged to defer the introduction of a Mechanical Department until circumstances shall be more favorable. It is not necessary to dwell upon the importance of a knowledge of industrial pursuits to the Deaf and Dumb. It is obvious that habits of industry must be formed by the prosecution of any trade, and also the exercise derived from daily labor conduces to health, but aside from these considerations, it must be evident to all that we are conferring upon them an invaluable benefit by furnishing them with a knowledge of some branch of industry preparatory to their entrance upon the realities of life.

With a good education, such as may, by a mute of ordinary capacity be acquired during a course of instruction, and with a practical acquaintance with some useful trade, the Deaf and Dumb may be elevated to a social position but little below that of those more highly favored. Hence the necessity of imparting to their

cultivation, as practical a character as the nature of the case will admit.

The number of Deaf and Dumb in the State of Iowa, upon a correct estimate cannot be less than two hundred and fifty. The data from which we draw this deduction, are the ordinary average proportion of the Deaf and Dumb, to the general population in both Europe and the United States, and also the number in actual attendance at our Institution at the present period.

It has been ascertained, through the media of private researches, and the census returns, that deaf mutes bear to the general population about the proportion of one to every two thousand inhabitants. It is invariably true that census enumerations fall short of the real number. This arises from the difficulty of ascertaining the fact of deafness before one year of age—the reluctance of parents to admit it at even a more advanced age—their sensitiveness making them sometimes unwilling even to speak of the misfortune, and aside from all this, the neglect of officials in instituting special inquiry as to this class, constitutes another important reason why the census is generally so unreliable in this particular; still it affords the surest criterion by which to estimate the true number of mutes.

Admitting then, that mutes are to the general population as one to two thousand, and upon the hypothesis that the United States contains twenty millions of whites, we have for the whole United States, a population of ten thousand mutes, and upon the supposition that Iowa numbers five hundred thousand inhabitants, we have within our limits, a population of two hundred and fifty mutes.—Their ratio of increase corresponding to that of the general population, it is easy to calculate their probable number in this State five years hence, and as far beyond that period as calculation may choose to venture. There being so large a proportion of mutes in our population it is natural to inquire into the causes of deafness. An extensive induction of facts justifies the opinion that the number of Deaf and Dumb, born so, is about the same as that of those who are rendered so by accident or disease, and of the diseases the most frequent cause of deafness seems to be Scarlet Fever.

It is universally conceded throughout this country and in Europe, that the Deaf and Dumb are proper subjects of public benevolence, and men of learning and ability, are now devoting themselves to

the object of elevating them as a class, and with a success gratifying to every generous mind. For these unfortunate children of silence, with a wisdom and philanthropy worthy of all praise, many of the States of our Union have erected costly edifices, provided competent instructors and officers, and offered a home where every mute of suitable age and capacity, can gratuitously enter, and there into a deep mental darkness, receive the light of science and religion.

And while so much has been done in sister States for the welfare of the unfortunate, it is a matter of congratulation and State pride, that already Iowa, though yet in her infancy, has not only taken a decided stand in favor of the cause of education in general, but in particular, has extended a liberal hand to the relief of her afflicted children, the Deaf, the Blind, and the Insane who, without public benefaction, must of necessity be left to all the miseries attendant upon the loss of any one of the senses or intellectual powers.

We who are in possession of all our faculties, may succeed in life without an education, technically so called, but the mute cannot. To him an education is entirely indispensable, as without it, he is a blank, nay more, a burden to society, but with it a benefit.

With all these considerations before us, we are prepared with some degree of confidence, to lay before our Legislature the wants of the Deaf and Dumb in this State.

We grant that something has already been done. A nucleus has been formed, around which may gather future benefits; but while something has been done, more is necessary. If the cause we represent is worthy of any attention, it is worthy of serious attention. If it be undeserving of notice, let us at once abandon it. If it be a good cause let it receive a consideration equal to its importance.

The Act establishing the Iowa Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, granted an annual appropriation of five thousand dollars for its support, until the first of January, 1857.

This amount has been found sufficient, as was anticipated, but owing to the rapid increase in the number of pupils, from about twenty, at the period of opening the school, to over fifty, as indicated by the list accompanying this report, a larger appropriation will be required for the coming two years. To meet the expendi-

tures necessary to the support of an establishment numbering at least fifty persons—these expenditures including salaries—rents, and all the ordinary and contingent disbursements, an annual appropriation of not less than seven thousand dollars will be required.

A subject, the importance of which is at this time deeply felt by the Institution, is the erection of permanent buildings. Necessity forces this subject upon our attention, for it is evident that the ends of an Institution can not be fully attained in our present circumstances. The building now occupied for our purposes is one which we rent and is totally inadequate to our wants—it being at best but an indifferent structure, and in point of size, incapable of accommodating the present number of pupils, so that we are under the necessity of renting rooms in another building some distance from the main establishment.

The injury to health from crowding a great number of persons into narrow limits with imperfect ventilation is known to all—and in future while in our present circumstances we shall be obliged either to refuse admittance to applicants or scatter our pupils over different portions of the city, a dilemma by no means agreeable.

Our urgent necessity is a permanent building, not a rented house where we may be at the mercy of the proprietor and subject to many inconveniences.

As to the question of locality, of course we have no voice. The chief object to be had in view in the matter, should be not what will most enhance the interests of a particular town or city, but where will the true interests of the Institution be most fully promoted. As to the desired building, we would simply state that all we shall *need* for at least six or eight years to come, will be either a main building without wings or a wing of a main building, leaving additions to be erected as they may be needed. This will obviate at present the unnecessary expense of a complete final structure. The true economy is, if the State is unable to complete the whole building—to erect a main building and afterwards make additions when the wants of the Institution and the ability of the State will indicate the propriety of the measure. We consider the question of a permanent building and also its location as a matter of paramount importance, since it affects not only the present generation of mutes but will affect that branch of posterity, long after

we shall have passed away and whatever is done should be well done, and on a scale commensurate with the object in contemplation.

The State of Iowa, in regard to her public edifices, can learn many valuable lessons from the errors committed in other States, and no reason exists why we should not make all our public buildings models in point of beauty and utility.

Gentlemen of the Board of Trustees, in conclusion permit me, in behalf of the cause I represent, to tender you my sincere acknowledgements, in return for the interest manifested by you in the incipency of the Institution and for the spirit of enlightened liberality which has marked all your official acts, I can not but hope that all of our charitable and educational Institutions may ever be confided to gentlemen of equal intelligence and magnanimity, and that under the smile of a kind Providence, every shadow of ignorance and misery may be banished from our State and the light of knowledge and christian truth gladden every heart.

W. E. IJAMS, Principal.

LIST OF PUPILS.

NAMES.	AGE.	RE-IDENCE	PLACE OF NATIVITY.	CAUSES OF DEAFNESS.
SOPHRA WELLINGTON	27	Wapello,.....	.....	.....
JULIANA HAUKE	22	Iowa City,.....	Germany, .....	.....
NANCY JANE EVANS,	10	Danville,.....	Illinois,.....	Gatherings.
AMA FRIEND,.....	16	Tipton,.....	Ohio,.....	Cold
ALESEPH WITHAM,.....	16	Brighton, .....	.....	.....
MATILDA C BAYLES, ..	17	Mt Pleasant,.....	Ohio, ...	Cholera Infantum
SARAH MCGUIRE	11	Iowa City, ...	Iowa, ...	Fever,
MARY HUGHES, ...	15	Adamsa, .....	.....	.....
MARY E. BOX,.....	14	Fort Madison,.....	Iowa, ...	Whooping Cough
ELIZABETH MATHEWS, ..	24	Washington, ...	Virginia, .....	.....
ANGELINE PARKWOOD, ..	16	Agency City, ...	Indiana, .....	.....
MARY E FOLWELL,.....	13	Winterset,.....	.....	.....
ELIZABETH HUMMER, ..	13	Near Iowa City,.....	Iowa,.....	Congenital.
JULIANA WHEELER,.....	10	Iowa City,.....	Illinois, .....	.....
SARAH S HOUSTON, ...	19	Boon P. O. Dallas Co.,	Indiana, ...	Scarlet Fever.
MELISSA MORGAN,.....	14	Alder, ...	Iowa, ...	Scarlet Fever.
MARY LEE,.....	24	Glasgow, ...	Indiana, ...	Congenital,
LEAPHY L. E. PINNEO,	14	Princeton,.....	Wisconsin, ...	Bilious Fever.
MARY J. MOORE,.....	15	Lancaster, ...	Indiana, ...	Congenital.
JULIANA WEBB,.....	13	Albia,.....	Indiana, ...	Congenital.
LUCINDA WEBB, ...	10	Albia,.....	Indiana, ...	Congenital
SARAH TAYLOR,.....	11	Independence,.....	N Brunswick,	Fever.
M. E. GRIFFITH, ...	14	Montezuma,.....	Ohio, ...	Fever.
SUSANNAH MCGLURE, ..	16	Northfield,.....	Iowa, ...	Scarlet Fever.
CATHERINE N. DONNEL	13	Hamlin Grove,.....	.....	Influenza.
COLUMBUS HENDERSON.	23	Washington, ...	Kentucky,.....	.....
JAMES HENDERSON,.....	22	Washington, ...	Kentucky,.....	.....
DENNIS DEWEY,.....	18	Iowa City,.....	.....	.....
JAMES KEMP,.....	17	Iowa City,.....	.....	.....
ELIAS WORKMAN,.....	28	Near Iowa City, ...	Ohio,.....	.....
ANTONY YEGGY, ...	23	Near Iowa City, ...	Germany,.....	.....
JOHN SKILES,.....	18	Marengo, ...	Indiana, .....	.....
EASTMAN LEE, ...	15	Glasgow, .....	.....	.....
JACOB MIDDLETON, ...	15	Near Washington,.....	Iowa, .....	.....
GEORGE W. FOY,.....	15	Tipton, ...	Iowa, ...	Lung Fever.
AUGUSTUS G GARDEN,	25	Bellefontaine,.....	Pennsylvania, .....	.....
ISAAC LOTT,.....	15	Bellefontaine, ...	Michigan, ...	Congenital:
JOHN W. MOORE, ...	15	Lancaster, ...	Indiana, ...	Congenital:
DAVID HUSTON,.....	15	Boon P. O Dallas Co.,	Indiana, ...	Gatherings.
GEORGE D. HUSTON,	10	Boon P. O. Dallas Co.,	Indiana, .....	.....
JOHN HOLKA,.....	11	Toledo, ...	Germany,.....	.....
JASPER WEBB, ...	12	Albia, ...	Indiana, ...	Congenital.
JAMES TAYLOR,.....	20	Independence,.....	N. Brunswick,	Fever.
GEORGE TAYLOR,.....	17	Independence, ...	N. Brunswick,	Congenital
MATHEW TAYLOR,.....	9	Independence, ...	N. Brunswick,	Congenital.
GEORGE HATHAWS,.....	18	Canada, .....	.....	.....
WILLIAM BRYAN, ...	20	Marengo, ...	Pennsylvania,	Scarlet Fever
WILLIAM H HARRISON	11	Pleasant Plain, ...	Iowa, ...	Spinal Affection.
LEONARD SCHMOLE, ...	19	Fort Madison, ...	Germany, .....	.....
JOHN TRUTIG, ...	12	Muscantine,.....	Switzerland, .....	.....
SAMUEL H BLACK, ...	16	Knoxville,.....	Indiana, ...	Scarlet Fever.
CHARLES MATHEWS,.....	18	Danville, ...	Indiana, .....	.....
W. B WILLIAMS,.....	26	Iowa City, ...	Iowa, .....	.....
CHESTER KELLOGG,.....	15	Ottawa, ...	Illinois, .....	.....

Females 25. Males 29. Total 54. In attendance January 1st, 1855, 20. In attendance December 3d, 1856, 44. Catalogue for the two years 54.

REPORT,

OF S. BACON, PRINCIPAL OF THE INSTITUTE FOR THE
BLIND.

*To the Board of Trustees of the Iowa Institution for the Education
of the Blind.*

GENTLEMEN:—The time has arrived for us to review our labors, for the purpose of presenting to you the progress and condition of this Institution. We have spent many anxious moments, yet we have had our pleasures, and have the self-satisfaction to think we have done something for the blind, although not so much as we have desired.

The conduct of all has been such as to meet our highest approbation. The teachers manifest great interest in the discharge of their duties, the pupils to receive their instruction.

Mr. J. L. Jones has discharged the duties of Music Teacher, in addition to superintending the Shop, with credit to himself, since the resignation of T. J. McGittigen, Nov. 15th, 1855.

Miss M. C. Christy has discharged the duties of Assistant Teacher since March 10th, 1856. With some more experience, she will make a valuable instructor.

Since our last report, we have had eight admissions, and one death, Mary Bushnell. She departed this life the 28th of April last. She was the one that appeared before the Legislature, in 1853, to represent her class in Iowa, which led to the establishment of this Institution. She was confined to her bed not more than ten days; the victim of premature decline resulting from early physical neglect. She had all the attention it was possible to give her, from friends and sympathising fellow pupils, to whom she had endeared herself. She was interred with due respect by the Catholic Church to which she belonged.

With this exception, by the prompt attention of the Institution Physician, Dr. H. Murray, the health of the inmates has been good.

The course of Instruction is thorough, and as extensive as the age of the Institution will admit. There are three departments,—Academical, Musical, and industrial,—each of which has its allotted time; there is ample time left for recreation. The pupils rise at half-past five, breakfast at seven, dine at half-past twelve, tea at half-past five, retire at nine. School commences at six in the morning, and from that until half-past twelve; three hours devoted to Literary branches, and two to music; afternoon, two to labor, and one to literary; one hour in the evening is devoted to reading some useful book. The Academic course at present embraces Geography, reading raised print, Writing, Grammar, Logic and Rhetoric, Arithmetic, Algebra, Plain and Analytical Geometry and Differential Calculus. Music embraces the Theory and Composition, as well as Vocal and Instrumental Music. In the Industrial Department the females are employed in sewing, plain and fancy knitting, and bead-work. The males are employed in broom and mat making. The latter we do not consider a suitable trade for the blind—the former is excellent. It has been our intention to introduce brush making to a limited extent. In addition to the above course, the news of the day is read to the pupils from the various papers sent to the Institution gratis, for which the editors have our thanks.

The discipline is mild but firm, free from corporeal punishment, keeping the improvement of the pupil constantly in view. We know of no reason why the discipline of the blind should differ a particle from that of the seeing, or the course of Instruction.

The manner of conveying that instruction is necessarily different for the want of suitable apparatus. The method pursued is oral, which makes it more thorough, and consequently better, but more laborious for the teacher. Notwithstanding the perverseness of human nature, it is now generally conceded the Blind are human beings, endowed with certain unalienable rights, which they ought to be protected in, providing they do not interfere with the desires of others.

During the past vacation myself and Mrs. Bacon visited the Institutions for the Blind of Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania,

New York and Massachusetts, for the purpose of procuring apparatus for this Institution, and by personal inspection gain such information as their experience may have suggested. The three Eastern Institutions, from which the others obtain their apparatus, are doing nothing in that line, or nearly so, New York being the only place we noticed any attempt at improvement. If they were able to experiment on their plans some result might be obtained which would be very useful to the blind. Those three Institutions have departments which are workshops for the older blind who do not wish to attend school. It is a very worthy object, and may their success be equal to their expectations, but it appears to me that this department is a drag on the school. One thing certain, the printing has been suspended, this makes it very difficult to procure much from them, and that at a very high rate, but we have no right to complain of them for not furnishing us with books. If the Institutions of the country would unite in forming a fund for the purpose of encouraging some one of the older Institutions which is prepared to print, we would all gradually accumulate a library, and such progress might be made in printing for the blind that the books would be within the reach of every blind person.

On my return from the East I visited, in company with some of our pupils, for the purpose of hunting the blind, the counties of Iowa, Poweshiek, Cedar, Clinton, Scott, Jackson and Dubuque; at the latter place we met with an accident which put a stop to farther progress, Jones and Linn having been previously visited. It was our intention to go West, South-West, and home again. This ought to be done yet, for we have had an interview with all of our pupils or their parents, with a very few exceptions, before they would enter school. We gave several public exhibitions which were well attended.—The people are very ignorant of the advantages this Institution affords to the blind, even its existence is almost unknown in some sections which have been visited; such names as have been collected from this and other sources you will find marked "A," and there are seventeen others reported, names unknown, and in all probability, this is not half that ought to be in school, in addition to the present number.

NOBLE STRUCTURES.

As I wandered through those of other States which have been reared with so much care and attention to the purposes for which they were designed, it was a sad thought that Iowa was the only one without a suitable building, particularly so when she was brought in contrast with other States. Iowa, which is free from debt, or nearly so, while they are involved.

We are now in the fourth building which we have occupied since the first of April, 1853, and our lease for this expires the first of July next, then to be hurled out to go, where we know not, and break up what little apparatus has been obtained; this is very expensive and unsatisfactory. The interests of the school and public economy demand a building.

While in the east we tried to procure maps but could not, we learned all we could about their manufacture. Mrs. Bacon thinks she could make them if she had time, as she has had some experience, probably there is no other way than to make them ourselves.

The finances so far as they have been entrusted to me, that is, since the first of February, 1855, will accompany this marked "B", vouchers for the same have been filed with the Secretary of the Board. It will be seen that the sales amount to four hundred and sixty nine dollars and seventy cents. Five dozen brooms and four mats have been used about the house.

In conclusion, gentlemen, permit me to thank you for the manner you have responded to all calls made upon you to aid in carrying out the designs of this Institution, all of which is

Respectfully submitted,

S. BACON.

B.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEBRUARY 1ST, 1855.

FEBRUARY.		CR.	FEBRUARY.		Dr
Sundries, ...	\$34	22	Warrant, ...	\$150	00
Provisions, ...	83	50	14 8-12 doz. brooms, ...	9	00
Labor, ...	27	00	Bead work, ...	4	65
Asylum Instruction, ...	31	11			
MARCH.			MARCH.		
Sundries, ...	39	35	Warrant, ...	150	00
Provisions, ...	63	97	10 5-12 doz. brooms, ...	21	35
Labor, ...	19	00	Bead work, ...		50
Asylum Instruction, ...	13	75			
Shop material, ...	18	40			
APRIL			APRIL.		
Sundries, ...	193	85	Warrant, ...	50	00
Provisions, ...	85	90	17 7-12 doz. brooms, ...	34	50
Labor, ...	28	00	Bead work, ...	2	10
Shop material, ...	6	79			
MAY			MAY.		
Sundries, ...	64	92	Warrant, ...	250	00
Provisions, ...	108	86	28 1-12 doz. brooms, ...	55	95
Labor, ...	22	00			
Shop material, ...	14	24			
JUNE			JUNE.		
Sundries, ...	30	35	Warrant, ...	175	00
Provisions, ...	60	74	9 doz. brooms, ...	18	00
Labor, ...	22	75			
JULY			JULY.		
Sundries, ...	77	78	14 5-12 doz. brooms, ...	37	25
Provisions, ...	103	86	Bead work, ...	3	25
Labor, ...	22	00			
OCTOBER.			OCTOBER		
Sundries, ...	180	35	Warrant, ...	300	00
Provisions, ...	99	61	20 1-12 doz. brooms, ...	39	20
Labor, ...	11	50	1 purse, ...	2	00
Shop material, ...	8	70			
NOVEMBER.			NOVEMBER		
Sundries, ...	83	29	Warrant, ...	420	00
Provisions, ...	119	17	9 8-12 doz. brooms, ...	17	95
Labor, ...	15	00	Bead work, ...	1	35
Shop material, ...	4	25			
DECEMBER			DECEMBER.		
Sundries, ...	219	43	Warrant, ...	160	00
Provisions, ...	106	40	6 9-12 doz. brooms, ...	13	25
Labor, ...	16	00	Bead work, ...	1	35
Shop material, ...	5	76			

B.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR 1856.

JANUARY.		JANUARY.		Dr.
Sundries, ...	\$138 19	Warrant, ...	\$364	95
Provisions, ...	138 64	15 doz. brooms, ...	29	90
Labor, ...	17 00			
Shop material, ...	50 15			
FEBRUARY.		FEBRUARY.		
Sundries, ...	141 08	Warrant, ...	300	00
Provisions, ...	116 92	1 7-12 doz. brooms, ...	1	75
Labor, ...	17 00			
Shop material, ...	1 82			
MARCH.		MARCH.		
Sundries, ...	39 04	Warrant, ...	200	00
Provisions, ...	138 73	1 1-12 doz. brooms, ...	2	50
Labor, ...	18 00	Bead work, ...	1	40
Shop material, ...	9 25			
APRIL.		APRIL.		
Sundries, ...	44 82	Warrant, ...	300	00
Provisions, ...	93 33	1 8-12 doz. brooms, ...	3	35
Labor, ...	18 12	Bead work, ...		40
Shop material, ...	85 62			
MAY.		MAY.		
Sundries, ...	32 00	Warrant, ...	200	00
Provisions, ...	74 84	9 7-12 doz. brooms, ...	19	25
Labor, ...	17 00	Bead work, ...	12	60
Shop material, ...	4 40	1 cow, ...	20	00
JUNE.		JUNE.		
Sundries, ...	48 55	12 10-12 dozen brooms, ..	25	20
Provisions, ...	109 55	Bead work, ...		25
Labor, ...	10 50			
SEPTEMBER.		SEPTEMBER.		
Sundries, ...	258 37	Warrant, ...	200	00
Provisions, ...	78 96	11 6-12 doz. brooms, ...	23	00
Labor, ...	15 00	Mat, ...	1	00
Shop material, ...	6 75			
OCTOBER.		OCTOBER.		
Sundries, ...	57 19	Warrant, ...	300	00
Provisions, ...	122 09	2 1-2 doz. brooms, ...	6	00
Labor, ...	21 00	Bead Work, ...	7	50
Shop material, ...	50			
NOVEMBER.		NOVEMBER.		
Sundries, ...	126 04	Warrant, ...	100	00
Provisions, ...	94 90	16 9-12 doz brooms, ...	33	75
Labor, ...	29 50	6 Mats, ...	9	00
		Bead work, ...	1	60

LIST OF BLIND PERSONS IN THE STATE NOT ADMITTED

George Clemmer, Monticello township, Jones County,
 A. C. Lewis, Hale township, Jones County,
 Jacob Griner, Soap Creek, Davis County,
 Miss Tays, Davis County,
 Sarah E. Dickens, Perry township, Davis County,
 Fletcher Troxell, Hillsville, Appanoose County,
 Maria Troxell, " " "
 Robert Troxell, " " "
 W. Young, Decatur County,
 Mary E. McConneghey, Marion County,
 Amelia E. Cox, Fremont County,
 Martha Smith, Marshal County,
 Jonathan Smith, Clayton County,
 Daughter of Barney Retticord, Clayton County,
 Jane Wilson, Poweshiek County,
 Chauncy Norton, Clinton County,
 George Boney, Clinton County,
 J. Bummet, Henry County,
 Louisa Chiaworth, Van Buren County,
 Isaac Heazel, Washington County,
 Isaiah Elting, Washington township, Bremer County,

• PAPERS RECEIVED BY THE INSTITUTION.

Iowa Capital Reporter,	Iowa Republican,
Du Buque Express and Herald,	Cedar Valley Times,
Burlington Gazette,	Mount Pleasant Observer.

REPORT

Of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of the Iowa State University.

HON. JAMES D. EADS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction of the State of Iowa,

SIR:—In accordance with regulations established, it becomes my duty, as Dean of the Faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of the Medical Department of the Iowa State University, to submit through you, to the Honorable, the Legislature of the State, a report of the condition, scientific and financial, of said department. In compliance with such regulations I beg leave, respectfully, to submit the following:

Since the last report, submitted in December, A. D. 1854, several changes have occurred in the Faculty, growing out of the resignation, at different times, of certain of the Professors who were at that time filling chairs in the school. Professors J. E. Sanborn, E. R. Ford and E. A. Arnold having respectfully resigned, their places were filled by the appointment of Professors J. R. Allen, Wells R. Marsh and Daniel Meeker. Of these, the appointment of Professors Allen and Marsh were duly submitted to and ratified by the Board of Trustees of the University at the meeting in July last at Iowa City. The appointment of Professor Meeker was made previous to the said meeting of the Board, but as he had not at that time signified his acceptance it was thought best to withhold his name for presentation at the succeeding meeting, should he so accept.

A short time previous to the opening of the present course of lectures, Professor Freeman Knowles, who has for several years filled the Chair of Theory and Practice, gave in his resignation, which was accepted. Thereupon Professor McGugin was transferred from the chair of Physiology, Pathology and Clinical Medi-

cine, and, by a change in the duties hitherto devolving upon the Chair of Theory and Practice, was made Professor of General Pathology and the Institutes of Medicine. At the same time Montgomery Johns, M. D., was appointed lecturer on Physiology and Gen. Therapeutics, P. Van Patten having in the summer of 1855 resigned the post of Demonstrator of Anatomy, John J. Page, M. D., was elected to fill his place. After the above changes the Faculty is now organized as follows:

D. L. McGugin, M. D., Professor of the Institutes of Medicine and General Pathology, and President of the Faculty.

J. C. Hughes, M. D., Professor of Surgery, and Treasurer of the Faculty.

Wells R. Marsh, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Materia Medica.

John R. Allen, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and diseases of Women and Children and Dean of the Faculty.

Daniel Meeker, M. D., Professor of Anatomy.

Montgomery Johns, M. D., Lecturer on Physiology and General Therapeutics.

John J. Page, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.

Owing to the illness of Professor McGugin, Professor Knowles was induced, by his interest in the welfare of this department of the University, to consent to resume the duties for the winter of the chair he had resigned, and is engaged in lecturing as heretofore.

I transmit herewith the catalogue of the Class of 1855-56, and you will thereby learn that the number was a handsome increase upon that of any previous year. The number of Matriculants was eighty-one, and besides these a number of physicians of our own and adjoining States were in attendance upon a part or the whole of the course. The number of those who received the degree of Doctor of Medicine was twenty-three.

I am happy to be able to state that the class of the present session will be an increase as respects the number of Matriculants upon that of the last session. The majority of the students seeking instruction here, are from our own State, and as regards character and talents, we are justly confident that, taken together, they will compare favorably with those of any section of our country, or in any of the Medical Schools in the east north or south.

It has been, and is, the constant endeavor of the teachers to stimulate in the minds of those under instruction, a laudable zeal in the pursuits of medical knowledge and an ambition to make of themselves not only intelligent but practical men. The standard of scholarship and the prerequisites to graduation have been made equal, at least, to those of the oldest and best established schools of the country, and it is the desire of the Faculty that the Medical Department of the Iowa University shall be respected and esteemed only because by its fruits it shall prove itself deserving.— And it is, as they feel, a matter of congratulation that the Alumni now scattered over our own and the adjoining States, by the rank they are able to take in the profession and the influence they are enabled by their standing to exert, are giving to the institution whence they have gone forth, a reputation truly enviable and a character for usefulness of which our young State may well be proud.

Indeed, the Medical Department of the Iowa University is no longer an experiment, but an established fact. The day of its trial and uncertainty is passed and that of its fixed prosperity already arrived.

With the rapid growth of the city of Keokuk the advantages of Clinical instruction are year by year increasing and becoming more important. The city Hospital is attached to the college building and its wards are under the medical control of the faculty. A large number of patients from the interior of the State have within the last two years, sought the medical and surgical attendance gratuitously bestowed before the class and in this way many indigent persons have been enabled to obtain the aid which their pecuniary circumstances would otherwise forbid, while the classes have, at the same time, been benefitted by the increased clinical instruction thereby secured.

The museum of the college is constantly receiving additions of Anatomical and Pathological preparations, of Geological and Mineralogical specimens and of preparations illustrative of natural history.

A bi-monthly medical journal "The Iowa Medical Journal" is published by the faculty at present, under the editorial management of Professors McGugin and Allen. Through this, by means

of publications of books sent to it and of the various medical journals received in exchange this department is enabled to become a disseminator of useful knowledge and of all the recent discoveries in medicine, to the profession throughout the State and in this way make itself useful to many others than those seeking instruction in the College halls.

By reference to page 4th of the last report of the Dean of the Faculty of the department, it will be seen that there remained unpaid of the indebtedness incurred in the erection of college buildings and the purchase of appliances for teaching, the sum of eight hundred and nine-four dollars and seventy-eight cents (\$894 78.) Of this indebtedness a large share had been bought by private individuals from the original creditors but was still held against the institution. It is proper to remark, however, that such purchases were not made for purposes of speculation but only to relieve the department for the time from embarrassment by taking the debt from those who were urgent in forcing their claims for payment. There are, besides the above sum, some small claims still outstanding which I at present have no means of estimating.

In addition to the above sums the faculty have expended, furnishing the buildings and for the purchase of further appliances for teaching, the sum of three hundred and twenty-five dollars, or thereabouts, say from three hundred and twenty-five to three hundred and seventy-five dollars.

With respect to the above indebtedness, I am only able to say that there are, at present, no means at the command of this department by which the claims may be liquidated. The claims are held by individuals of the Faculty and others who have generally extended aid by advancing the money, and thereby giving time to the institution to make some arrangement for their final payment. It is hoped that some arrangement to this effect may be made.

From the foregoing it will be seen that the difficulties with which this department of the University has now and hereafter to contend are of a pecuniary character only.

I have to add that the present buildings, hitherto sufficiently large to accommodate the classes, are becoming insufficient for this purpose, and some arrangement will be necessary to obviate the

difficulty. The appliances for teaching are also too limited, except by the exertion of unusual and extra effort on the part of the several professors. Additions have, from time to time, been made by individuals of the faculty, but it will readily be appreciated that from such sources these additions must be incompetent to meet the demand. These appliances as you are aware are most of them of a costly character, and the Professors, laboring hitherto without remuneration for their services, are unable to furnish means from their private resources for their purchase.

Viewing the Medical Department of the Iowa State University as a necessity to the educational interests of the State, and believing moreover, that even when institutions of learning, established by private enterprise, have been able, by several years of successful operation, to prove themselves great public benefits, they are thereby entitled to public encouragement, I am fully assured that the State of Iowa may well look upon this flourishing department of her University as fully worthy of her fostering care. It gives me pleasure, in this connection, to add that the opinion so expressed, is that expressed by the State Medical Society, and by numerous County Societies in resolutions passed severally by them in present and past years, while the character and standing of the school has received the full approval and endorsement of the "American Medical Association."

Hoping that the foregoing report may meet your approval, I have the honor to subscribe myself,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN R ALLEN,

Dean of the Faculty of the Medical
Department of the Iowa State University.

Keokuk, December 5th, 1856.

REPORT

Of the Inspectors of the Iowa Penitentiary.

IOWA PENITENTIARY, November 24th 1856.

To his Excellency,

JAMES W. GRIMES, Governor:

In pursuance with the requirements of section 3124, of the code of Iowa, we submit the following report of the affairs and condition of the Iowa Penitentiary, embracing a period of from March 24th, 1855, to the 30th September, 1856. It will be remembered that at the time the code came in force, the convicts were not hired out as now on contract, but were not employed by the Warden in manufacturing for the State; and hence the requirement in the section named above, to report "the stock on hand of different kinds, the sums expended for materials, tools," &c., does not now apply. The State, (under the present contract with Winterbotham & Jones,) is not engaged in manufacturing.

On the 30th of September there were in the Penitentiary 33 male convicts, and 1 female convict, making 34 in all.

Six convicts escaped during the above period, and have not been retaken. There have been other escapes during the same time, but those attempting it were retaken. The insecure plank fence around the prison, in our opinion, has offered little or no obstacle to those who wished to escape. It should be replaced with a substantial stone wall.

The following statement will exhibit the receipts and expenditures of the prison from the 24th of March, 1855, when the present officers took possession of the institution, to September 30, 1856.

RESOURCES.

Stock on hand March 24, 1856, ...	\$989 46
Receipts from all sources to Sept. 30, 1856,	16,552 01
Amount due for convict labor, (not matured,)	656 48
	\$18,197 95

EXPENDITURES.

Expenditures and liabilities, for all purposes from March 24, to Sept 30, 1856,.....	\$17,330 42
Stock on hand, Sept. 30, 1856,.....	1,103 77
	\$18,434 19

Excess of expenditures and liabilities during this period,.....	\$236 24
March 24, 1855. Amount of indebtedness of the prison at this date when Mr. Barker became Warden,.....	\$2,816 21
Total amount of the debt of the prison Nov. 30, 1856,.....	\$3,052 46

The following estimate for expenses of the prison for the next two years is made with a view to the increase of the salaries of the officers. Competent men cannot be found at present prices.

For salaries of officers and guards, for the next two years, ...	\$10,880 00
For support of convicts over and above their labor,.....	2,000 00
Total,.....	\$12,880 00
Add to this amount of indebtedness,.....	3,052 45

Total amount required to pay the debt, and support the prison for next two years,...	\$15,932 45
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During the past year and a half 18 cells have been built, and 10 more cells are now under contract. At least 50 more cells will be required during the next year. These cells will require an appropriation of at least eight thousand dollars.

A Warden's house must be built as soon as practicable, and the premises now occupied by the Warden should be converted into a cell room for females. It is capable of containing 24 cells which will be sufficient to accommodate, we think, all the female convicts for the next fifteen or twenty years.

Plans and specifications will be submitted to the Legislature for some other improvements about the prison.

We cannot let this opportunity pass without proposing a change

in the law governing the prison. The inefficiency of the present government of this institution is known to all, and deeply lamented by us without the means in our power to remedy the evil. The present law governing the Ohio prison is in the main, we think, decidedly good, and would be glad to see it adopted by the Iowa Legislature.

The item which we call "stock," in the foregoing statement, includes the provisions, clothing, bedding, &c., on hand. The amount earned by the convicts from March 24, 1855, to September 30, 1856 is a little over three thousand dollars.

The health of the prisoners has not been very good. Considerable sickness among them is attributed to lack of proper diet. It is made the duty of the Warden to procure the necessary provision for the convicts.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

JACOB H LITTLE, CHAS. BREWSTER, GEORGE SHEDD,	}	<i>Inspectors.</i>
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